



Backprop

Manually

by whale

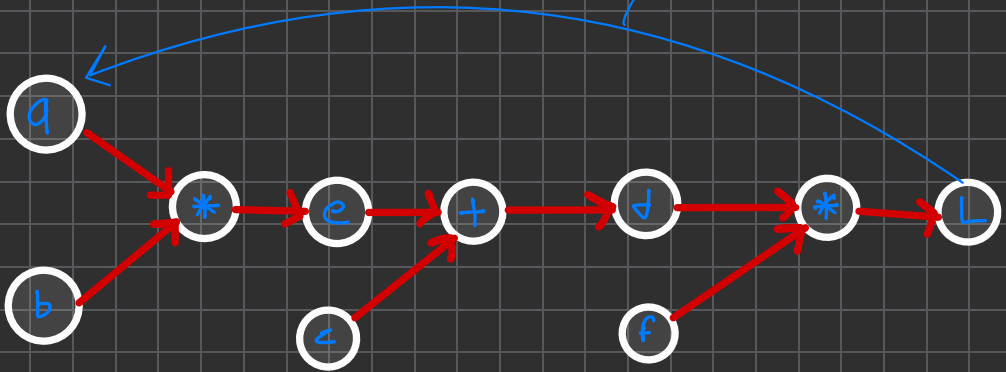


Backprop in nutshell

Values $\rightarrow a = 2.0, b = -3.0, c = 10, f = -2.0$

$e = -6.0, d = 4.0, L = -8.0$

Backprop is basically calculating the $\frac{dL}{da}$.



Calculation. Goal = $\frac{dL}{da}$?

* $L = d * f$ ($d = 4.0, f = -2.0$)

with respect to d

$$\frac{d(d)}{dd} = 1 \cdot (-2.0) = \underline{\underline{-2.0}}$$

with respect to f

$$\frac{d(f)}{df} = 4 \cdot 1 = \underline{\underline{4}}$$

* Gradient of $d = -2.0$ and $f = 4$

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{dL}{da} = -2.0$$

$$* d = e + c ; L = d * f$$

With respect
to c

$$\frac{dL}{dc}$$

(Let's calculate by using
the chain-rule)

$$\frac{dL}{dc} = \frac{dL}{dd} * \frac{dd}{dc} \rightarrow \underline{\underline{1.0}}$$

$$= -2.0 * 1.0 = \underline{\underline{-2.0}}$$

* Similarly for

With Respect
to c

$$\frac{dL}{de} = -2.0$$

$$* e = a * b ; \frac{dL}{de} = -2.0$$

With
Respect
to a

$$\frac{dL}{da} = \frac{dL}{de} * \frac{de}{da}$$

by chain Rule

$$\rightarrow \underline{\underline{-3.0}}$$

$$= -2.0 * (-3.0) = \frac{dL}{da} = 6.0$$

With Respect
to b

* similarly

$$\frac{dL}{db} = -4.0$$