# **BCA - 351: Web Designing Fundamentals**

**UNIT – I** Introduction to Internet and World Wide Web; Evolution and History of World Wide Web; Basic Features; Web Browsers; Web Servers; Hypertext Transfer Protocol; URLs; Searching and Web - Casting Techniques; Search Engines and Search Tools

**UNIT – II** Steps for Developing Website; Choosing the Contents; Home Page; Domain Names; Internet Service P rovider; Planning and Designing Web Site; Creating a Website; Web Publishing: Hosting Site;

**UNIT - III** Introduction to HTML; Hypertext and HTML; HTML Document Features; HTML Tags; Header, Title, Body, Paragraph, Ordered/Unordered Line, Creating Links; Headers; Text Styles; Text Structuring; Text Colors and Background; Formatting Text; Page layouts; Insertion of Text, Movement of Text

**UNIT – IV** Images: Types of Images, Insertion of Image, Movement of Image, Ordered and Unordered lists; Inserting Graphics; Table Handling Functions like Columns, Rows, Width, Colours; Frame Creation and Layouts; Working with Forms and Menus; Working with Buttons like Radio, Check Box;

### BCA - 352: Operating System - I

**UNIT** – I Operating System: Definition, Characteristics, Components, Functions, Examples; Types of Operating System: Single User/Multi User, Classification of Operating System: Batch, Multiprogrammed, Timesharing, Multiprocessing, Parallel, Distributed, Real Time; System Calls and System Programs: Process Control, File Manipulation, Device Manipulation, Information Maintenance, Communications

**UNIT – II** Process Management: Process concept, Process states and Process Control Block; Process Scheduling: Scheduling Queues, Schedulers, Context Switch; Operation on Processes: Process Creation, Process Termination; Cooperating Processes, Introduction to Threads, Inter - process Communication; CPU Scheduling: Basic Concepts, scheduling Criteria, Scheduling Algorithms: FCFS, SJF, Priority, Round - Robin, Multilevel Queue, Multilevel Feedback Queue Scheduling

**UNIT – III** Deadlocks: System Model, Deadlock Characterization, Methods of Handling Deadlocks, Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance, Deadlock Detection and Recovery Memory Management: Introduction, Swapping, Contiguous Allocation: Single - Partition/Multip le Partition Allocation, External/Internal Fragmentation; Paging: Basic Method, Hardware, Implementation of Page table; Segmentation: Basic Method, Hardware, Implementation of Segment Table, Advantages/Disadvantages of Paging/Segmentation

**UNIT – IV** Virtua I Memory: Introduction, Demand Paging, Page Replacement, Page Replacement Algorithms: FIFO, Optimal, LRU, Counting; Thrashing and its cause; File Management: File Concepts, File Attributes, File Operations, File Types, File Access/Allocation Methods, File Protection, File Recovery

### **BCA - 353: Artificial Intelligence**

**UNIT – I** Artificial Intelligence: Intelligence, AI Concepts, Various definitions of AI, Knowledge, Knowledge Pyramid, People and Computers: What computers can do better that people, what people can do better than computers; Characteristics of AI Problems, Problem Representation in AI, Components of AI, AI Evolution, Application Areas of AI, History of AI, The Turing Test, The Revised Turing Test

**UNIT – II** Expert System: Components of Expert System: Knowledge Base, Inference Engine, User Interface, Features of Expert System, Expert System Life Cycle, Categories of Expert System, Rule Based vs. Model Based Expert Systems, Advantages/Limitations of Expert System, Developing an Expert System: Iden tification, Conceptualization, Formalization, Implementation, Testing, Using an Expert System, Application Areas of Expert System

**UNIT - III** Al and Search Process: Brute Force Search – Depth First/Breadth First Search, Heuristic Search: Hill Climbing, Constraint Satisfaction, Mean End Analysis, Best First Search, A\* Algorithm, AO\* Algorithm, Beam Search.

**UNIT – IV** Natural Language Processing: Introduction, Need, Goal, Fundamental Problems in Natural Language Understanding, How People overcome Natural Language Problems, Speech Recognition: Introduction, Advantages and Approaches, Introduction to Robotics: Parts of a Robot, Controlling a Robot, Intelligent Robots, Mobile Robots

## **BCA - 354: Computer Networks**

**UNIT – I** Introduction to Data Communication and Computer Networks; Uses of Computer Networks; Types of Computer Networks and their Topologies; Network Hardware Components: Connectors, Transceivers, Repeaters, Hubs, Network Interface Cards and PC Cards, Bridges, Switches, Routers, Gateways; Network Software: Network Design issues and Protocols; Connection - Oriented and Connectionless Services; OSI Reference Model; Networking Models: Distributed Systems, Client/Server Model, Peer - to - Peer Model, Web - Based Model and Emerging File - Sharing Model;

**UNIT – II** Analog and Digital data and signals; Bandwidth and Data Rate, Capacity, Baud Rate; Transmission Impairment; Data Rate Limits; Guided Transmission Media; Wireless Transmission; Communication Satellites; Switching and Multiplexing; Modems and Modulation te chniques; ADSL and Cable Modems;

**UNIT - III** Data Link Layer Design issues; Error Detection and Correction; Sliding Window Protocols: One - bit, Go Back N and Selective Repeat; Media Access Control: ALOHA, Slotted ALOHA, CSMA, Collision free protocols; Introduction to LAN technologies: Ethernet, Switched Ethernet, Fast Ethernet, Gigabit Ethernet; Token Ring; Introduction to Wireless LANs and Bluetooth; VLANs

**UNIT – IV** Routing Algorithms: Flooding, Shortest Path Routing, Distance Vector Routing; Link State Routing, Hierarchical Routing; Congestion Control; Traffic shaping; Choke packets; Load shedding; Elements of Transport Protocols; Network Security Issues: Security attacks; Encryption methods; Digital Signature; Digital Certificate

# **BCA - 355: Programming Using Visual Basic**

**UNIT – I** Introduction to VB: Visual & Non - Visual programming, Procedural, Object - Oriented, Object - Based and Event - Driven Programming Languages, VB as Even - Driven and Object - Based Language, VB Environment: Menu bar, Toolbar, Project explorer, Toolbox, Properties Window, Form Designer, Form Layout, Immediate window, Default Controls in Tool Box Visual Development and Event Driven programming

**UNIT – II** Basics of Programming: Variables: Declaring Variables, Types of variables, Converting Variables Types, User Defined Data Types, Forcing Variable Declaration, Scope & Lifetime of Variables. Constants: Named & Intrinsic, Operators: Arithmetic, Relational & Logical operators, Input /output in VB: Various Controls for I/O, Message box, Input Box, Print statement.

**UNIT – III** Decision Statements in VB - if statement, if - then - else, select - case; Looping Statements in VB: do - loop, for - next, while - wend; Exit statement, Nested Control Structure; Arrays: Declaring and using Arrays, One - dimensional, Two - dimensional and Multi - dimensional Arrays, Static and Dynamic arrays, Array of Arrays.

**UNIT – IV** Procedures: General & Event Procedures, Subroutines, Functions, Calling Procedures, Arguments - Passing Mechanisms, Optional Arguments, Named Arguments, Functions Returning Custom Data Types Simple Program Development in VB such as Sum of Numbers, Greatest among Numbers, Checking Even/Odd Number, HCF of Two Numbers, Generate Prime Numbers, Generate F ibonacci Series, Factorial of a Number, Searching, Sorting, etc.

#### **BCA - 356: Multimedia Tools**

**UNIT – I** Mu ltimedia: Basic Concept, Definition, Components & Applications of Multimedia; Hypermedia and Multimedia; Multimedia Hardware and Software; Multimedia Software Tools; Presentation Tools; Multimedia Authoring: Introduction, Features, Types of Authoring Tools: Card or Page - Based, Icon - Based, Time - Based, Object - Oriented; VRML: History, Features

**UNIT – II** Images: Graphics/Image Data Types, File Formats; Color Models in Images and Video; Video: Introduction, Types of Video Signals; Analog and Digital Video; Analog Video Standards: NTSC, PAL, SECA; Digital Video Standards: Chroma Subsampling, CCIR Standards, HDTV

**UNIT – III** Digital Audio: Basic Concepts, Analog vs. Digital Audio, Digitization of Sound; Digital Audio File Formats, MIDI Quantization and Transmission of Audio: Coding of Audio; Pulse Code Modulation; Differential Coding of Audio; Lossless Predictive Coding; DPCM; DM; ADPCM

**UNIT – IV** Compression Techniques: Introduction, Types of Data Compression, Run - Length Coding, Variable - Length Coding, Dictionary - Based Coding, Transform Coding Image and Video Compression Techniques: JPEG Standard for Image Compression; JPEG Mode, Video Compression Techniques: H.261, H.263, MPEG TEXT