Python_Bank_Loan_Project

August 30, 2025

1 Bank Loan Analysis Project

1.1 Importing Libraries

```
[2]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as pn
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sb
import warnings
import plotly.express as px
```

1.2 Importing Data

```
[3]: df = pd.read_excel("C:/Users/vivid/OneDrive/Desktop/Data Analysis Projects/

→Python Project/financial_loan.xlsx")
```

```
[3]: df.head()
```

```
[3]:
             id address_state application_type emp_length
                                                                       emp_title \
     0 1077430
                                                 < 1 year
                                                                           Ryder
                          GA
                                    INDIVIDUAL
     1 1072053
                          CA
                                                  9 years
                                                                  MKC Accounting
                                    INDIVIDUAL
     2 1069243
                           CA
                                   INDIVIDUAL
                                                  4 years Chemat Technology Inc
     3 1041756
                           TX
                                    INDIVIDUAL
                                                 < 1 year
                                                             barnes distribution
     4 1068350
                           IL
                                    INDIVIDUAL 10+ years
                                                                   J&J Steel Inc
```

	grade	home_ownership	issue_date	<pre>last_credit_pull_date</pre>	<pre>last_payment_date</pre>	\
0	C	RENT	2021-02-11	2021-09-13	2021-04-13	
1	E	RENT	2021-01-01	2021-12-14	2021-01-15	
2	C	RENT	2021-01-05	2021-12-12	2021-01-09	
3	В	MORTGAGE	2021-02-25	2021-12-12	2021-03-12	
4	Α	MORTGAGE	2021-01-01	2021-12-14	2021-01-15	

	sub	grade	term	verification_status	annual income	dti	\
0	•••	C4	60 months	Source Verified	_	0.0100	•
1	•••	E1	36 months	Source Verified	48000.0	0.0535	
2		C5	36 months	Not Verified	50000.0	0.2088	
3		B2	60 months	Source Verified	42000.0	0.0540	
4		A1	36 months	Verified	83000.0	0.0231	

```
installment int_rate
                         loan_amount
                                      total_acc
                                                   total_payment
0
        59.83
                 0.1527
                                 2500
                                                4
                                                             1009
                                                4
       109.43
                                                             3939
1
                 0.1864
                                 3000
2
       421.65
                 0.1596
                                12000
                                               11
                                                             3522
3
                                                9
                                                             4911
        97.06
                 0.1065
                                 4500
4
       106.53
                 0.0603
                                 3500
                                               28
                                                             3835
```

[5 rows x 24 columns]

1.3 Metadata of Data

```
[4]: print("No of Rows:", df.shape[0]) # for column: shape[1]
```

No of Rows: 38576

1.4 Data type

[5]: df.dtypes

```
[5]: id
                                         int64
     address_state
                                        object
     application_type
                                        object
     emp_length
                                        object
     emp_title
                                        object
     grade
                                        object
    home_ownership
                                        object
     issue_date
                               datetime64[ns]
     last_credit_pull_date
                               datetime64[ns]
                               datetime64[ns]
     last_payment_date
     loan_status
                                        object
                               datetime64[ns]
    next_payment_date
    member_id
                                         int64
     purpose
                                        object
     sub_grade
                                        object
                                        object
     verification_status
                                        object
     annual_income
                                       float64
     dti
                                       float64
     installment
                                       float64
     int_rate
                                       float64
     loan_amount
                                         int64
     total_acc
                                         int64
     total_payment
                                         int64
     dtype: object
```

[6]: df.describe()

```
[6]:
                       id
                                               issue_date \
     count
            3.857600e+04
                                                    38576
            6.810371e+05
                           2021-07-16 02:31:35.562007040
     mean
            5.473400e+04
                                      2021-01-01 00:00:00
     min
                                      2021-04-11 00:00:00
     25%
            5.135170e+05
     50%
            6.627280e+05
                                      2021-07-11 00:00:00
     75%
            8.365060e+05
                                      2021-10-11 00:00:00
     max
            1.077501e+06
                                      2021-12-12 00:00:00
            2.113246e+05
                                                      NaN
     std
                     last_credit_pull_date
                                                          last_payment_date
     count
                                      38576
                                                                       38576
            2021-06-08 13:36:34.193280512
                                             2021-06-26 09:52:08.909166080
     mean
     min
                       2021-01-08 00:00:00
                                                        2021-01-08 00:00:00
     25%
                       2021-04-15 00:00:00
                                                        2021-03-16 00:00:00
     50%
                       2021-05-16 00:00:00
                                                        2021-06-14 00:00:00
     75%
                       2021-08-13 00:00:00
                                                        2021-09-15 00:00:00
                       2022-01-20 00:00:00
                                                        2021-12-15 00:00:00
     max
                                        NaN
     std
                                                                        NaN
                         next_payment_date
                                                member id
                                                            annual income
                                                             3.857600e+04
     count
                                      38576
                                             3.857600e+04
     mean
            2021-07-26 20:42:20.605557760
                                             8.476515e+05
                                                             6.964454e+04
     min
                       2021-02-08 00:00:00
                                             7.069900e+04
                                                             4.000000e+03
     25%
                       2021-04-16 00:00:00
                                             6.629788e+05
                                                             4.150000e+04
     50%
                       2021-07-14 00:00:00
                                             8.473565e+05
                                                             6.000000e+04
     75%
                       2021-10-15 00:00:00
                                                             8.320050e+04
                                             1.045652e+06
     max
                       2022-01-15 00:00:00
                                             1.314167e+06
                                                             6.000000e+06
                                             2.668105e+05
                                                             6.429368e+04
     std
                                        NaN
                      dti
                            installment
                                              int_rate
                                                          loan_amount
                                                                           total_acc
            38576.000000
                           38576.000000
                                          38576.000000
                                                         38576.000000
                                                                       38576.000000
     count
                0.133274
                             326.862965
                                              0.120488
                                                         11296.066855
                                                                           22.132544
     mean
                0.00000
                                              0.054200
                                                           500.000000
                                                                            2.000000
     min
                              15.690000
     25%
                0.082100
                             168.450000
                                              0.093200
                                                          5500.000000
                                                                           14.000000
     50%
                0.134200
                             283.045000
                                              0.118600
                                                         10000.000000
                                                                           20.000000
     75%
                0.185900
                             434.442500
                                              0.145900
                                                         15000.000000
                                                                           29.000000
                0.299900
                            1305.190000
                                              0.245900
                                                         35000.000000
                                                                           90.000000
     max
                0.066662
                             209.092000
                                                          7460.746022
     std
                                              0.037164
                                                                           11.392282
            total_payment
             38576.000000
     count
             12263.348533
     mean
     min
                34.000000
     25%
              5633.000000
     50%
             10042.000000
     75%
             16658.000000
```

```
max 58564.000000
std 9051.104777
```

1.5 1. Total Loan Applications

```
[7]: total_loan_applications = df['id'].count()
print('Total Loan Applications:', total_loan_applications)
```

Total Loan Applications: 38576

1.6 Month-To-Date Total Loan Applications

MTD Loan Applications for December 2021 :4314

1.7 2. Total Funded Amount

```
[10]: total_funded_amount = df['loan_amount'].sum()
print('Total Funded Amount:', total_funded_amount)
```

Total Funded Amount 435757075

1.7.1 Formatting

```
[14]: total_funded_amount = df['loan_amount'].sum()
   total_funded_amount_millions = total_funded_amount / 1000000
   print('Total Funded Amount: ${:.2f}M'.format(total_funded_amount_millions))
```

Total Funded Amount: \$435.76M

1.8 Month-To-Date Total Funded Amount

```
mtd_total_funded_amount = mtd_data['loan_amount'].sum()
mtd_total_funded_amount_millions = mtd_total_funded_amount / 1000000

print('MTD Total Funded Amount: ${:.2f}M'.

spromat(mtd_total_funded_amount_millions))
```

MTD Total Funded Amount: \$53.98M

1.9 3. Total Amount Received

```
[19]: total_amount_received = df['total_payment'].sum()
    total_amount_received_millions = total_amount_received / 1000000
    print('Total Amount Received: ${:.2f}M'.format(total_amount_received_millions))
```

Total Amount Received: \$473.07M

1.10 MTD Total Amount Received

MTD Total Amount Received: \$58.07M

1.11 4. Average Interest Rate

```
[21]: avg_int_rate = df['int_rate'].mean()
print('Average Interest Rate: ', avg_int_rate)
```

Average Interest Rate: 0.12048831397760265

1.11.1 Formatting

```
[23]: avg_int_rate = df['int_rate'].mean() * 100
print('Average Interest Rate: {:.2f}%'.format(avg_int_rate))
```

Average Interest Rate: 12.05%

1.12 5. Average Debt-To-Income Ratio

```
[24]: avg_dti_rate = df['dti'].mean()* 100
print('Average DTI Rate: {:.2f}%'.format(avg_dti_rate))
```

Average DTI Rate: 13.33%

1.13 6. Good Loan Metrics

Good Loan Applications: 33243 Good Loan Funded Amount: \$370.22M Good Loan Received: \$435.79M Good Loan Percentage: 86.18%

1.14 7. Bad Loan Metrics

Bad Loan Applications: 5333
Bad Loan Funded Amount: \$65.53M
Bad Loan Yet to Receive: \$37.28M
Bad Loan Percentage: 13.82%

2 Charts

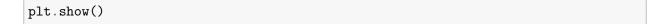
2.1 1. Monthly Trends

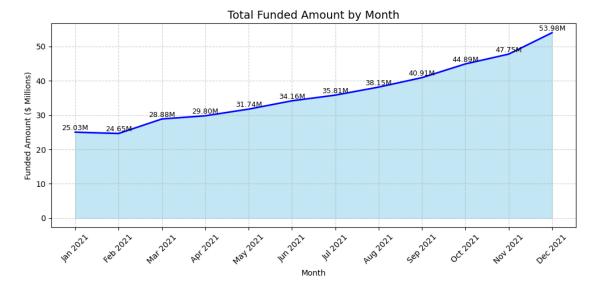
2.1.1 a. Monthly Trends by Issue Date for Total Funded Amount

```
[21]: monthly_funded = (
          df.sort_values('issue_date')
          .assign(month_name=lambda x:x['issue_date'].dt.strftime('%b %Y'))
          .groupby('month_name', sort=False)['loan_amount']
          .sum()
          .div(1000000)
          .reset_index(name='loan_amount_millions')
      )
      plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
      plt.fill between(monthly funded['month name'],
       monthly_funded['loan_amount_millions'], color = 'skyblue', alpha=0.5)
      plt.plot(monthly_funded['month name'], monthly_funded['loan_amount_millions'],

color = 'blue', linewidth=2)

      for i, row in monthly_funded.iterrows():
          plt.text(i,row['loan_amount_millions']+0.1, f"{row['loan_amount_millions']:.
       \hookrightarrow 2f\}M"
                  ha='center', va='bottom', fontsize=9, rotation=0, color='black')
      plt.title('Total Funded Amount by Month', fontsize=14)
      plt.xlabel('Month')
      plt.ylabel('Funded Amount ($ Millions)')
      plt.xticks(ticks=range(len(monthly_funded)),__
       ⇔labels=monthly_funded['month_name'], rotation=45)
      plt.grid(True, linestyle='--', alpha=0.6)
      plt.tight_layout()
```

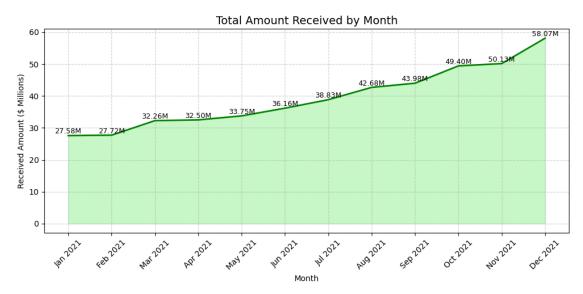




2.1.2 b. Monthly Trends by Issue Date for Total Amount Received

```
[22]: monthly_received = (
          df.sort_values('issue_date')
          .assign(month_name=lambda x:x['issue_date'].dt.strftime('%b %Y'))
          .groupby('month_name', sort=False)['total_payment']
          .sum()
          .div(1000000)
          .reset_index(name='amount_received_millions')
      )
      plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
      plt.fill_between(monthly_received['month_name'],_
       →monthly_received['amount_received_millions'], color = 'lightgreen', alpha=0.
       ⇒5)
      plt.plot(monthly_received['month_name'],__
       amonthly_received['amount_received_millions'], color = 'green', linewidth=2)
      for i, row in monthly_received.iterrows():
          plt.text(i,row['amount_received_millions']+0.1,__

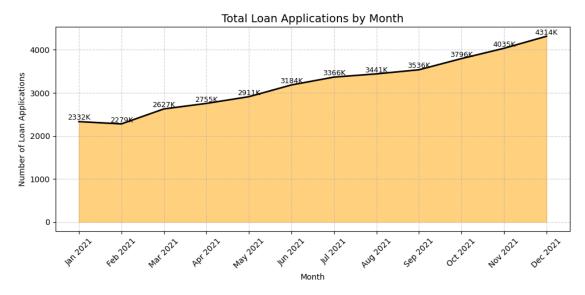
¬f"{row['amount_received_millions']:.2f}M",
                  ha='center', va='bottom', fontsize=9, rotation=0, color='black')
      plt.title('Total Amount Received by Month', fontsize=14)
      plt.xlabel('Month')
      plt.ylabel('Received Amount ($ Millions)')
```



2.1.3 c. Monthly Trends by Issue Date for Total Loan Applications

```
[23]: monthly_applications = (
          df.sort values('issue date')
          .assign(month_name=lambda x:x['issue_date'].dt.strftime('%b %Y'))
          .groupby('month_name', sort=False)['id']
          .reset_index(name='loan_applications_count')
      )
      plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
      plt.fill_between(monthly_applications['month_name'],_
       omonthly_applications['loan_applications_count'], color = 'orange', alpha=0.5)
      plt.plot(monthly applications['month name'],
       monthly_applications['loan_applications_count'], color = 'black', ا
       →linewidth=2)
      for i, row in monthly_applications.iterrows():
          plt.text(i,row['loan_applications_count']+0.5,_

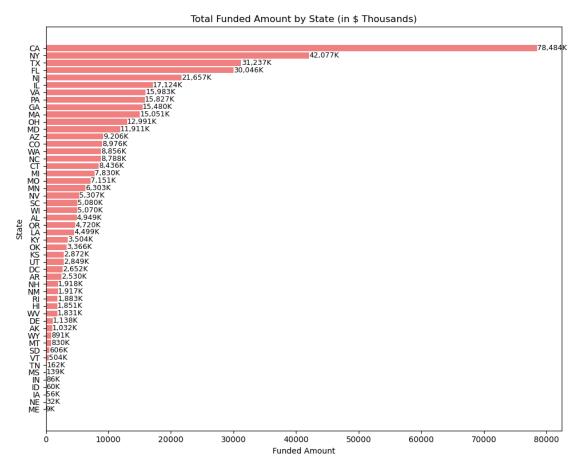
¬f"{row['loan applications count']}K",
                  ha='center', va='bottom', fontsize=9, rotation=0, color='black')
```



2.2 2. Regional Analysis

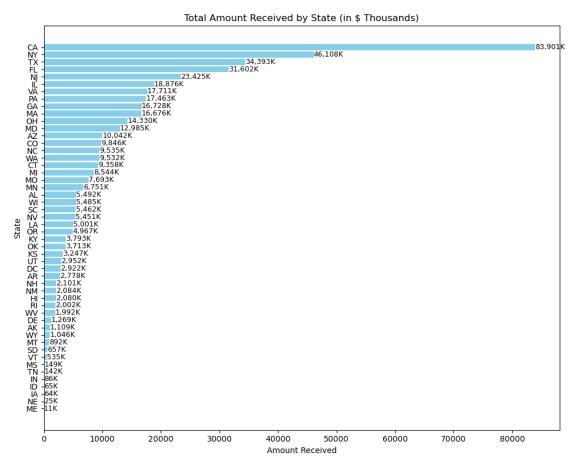
2.2.1 a. Regional Analysis by State for Total Funded Amount

```
plt.ylabel('State')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

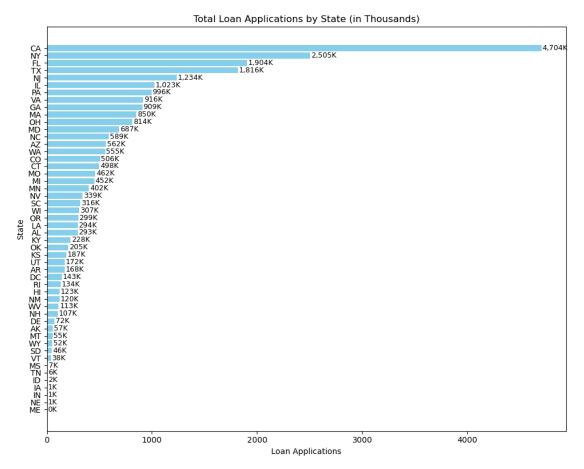


2.2.2 b. Regional Analysis by State for Total Amount Received

```
plt.title('Total Amount Received by State (in $ Thousands)')
plt.xlabel('Amount Received')
plt.ylabel('State')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



2.2.3 c. Regional Analysis by State for Total Loan Applications



2.3 3. Loan Term Analysis

2.3.1 c. Loan Term Analysis by Total Funded Amount

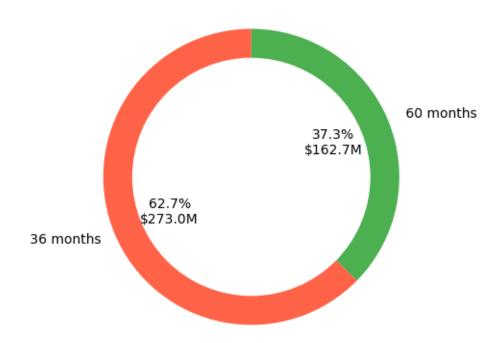
```
[95]: term_funding_millions = df.groupby('term')['loan_amount'].sum()/1000000

colors = ['#FF6347', '#4CAF50', '#FFEB3B', '#2196F3']

plt.figure(figsize=(5,5))
plt.pie(
```

```
term_funding_millions,
  labels=term_funding_millions.index,
  autopct=lambda p:f'{p:.1f}%\n${p*sum(term_funding_millions)/100:.1f}M',
    startangle=90, wedgeprops={'width':0.4},
    colors=colors
)
plt.gca().add_artist(plt.Circle((0, 0), 0.80, color='white'))
plt.title('Total Funded Amount by Term (in $ Millions)')
plt.show()
```

Total Funded Amount by Term (in \$ Millions)



2.3.2 b. Loan Term Analysis by Total Amount Received

```
[93]: term_funding_millions = df.groupby('term')['total_payment'].sum()/1000000

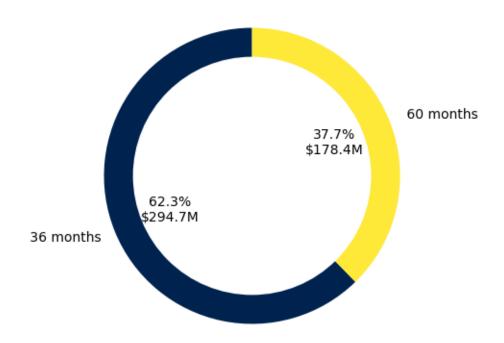
colors = plt.cm.cividis(pn.linspace(0,1,len(loan_applications_thousands)))
plt.figure(figsize=(5,5))

plt.figure(figsize=(5,5))
plt.pie(
    term_funding_millions,
    labels=term_funding_millions.index,
```

```
autopct=lambda p:f'{p:.1f}%\n${p*sum(term_funding_millions)/100:.1f}M',
    startangle=90, wedgeprops={'width':0.4},
    colors=colors
)
plt.gca().add_artist(plt.Circle((0, 0), 0.80, color='white'))
plt.title('Total Amount Received by Term (in $ Millions)')
plt.show()
```

<Figure size 500x500 with 0 Axes>

Total Amount Received by Term (in \$ Millions)



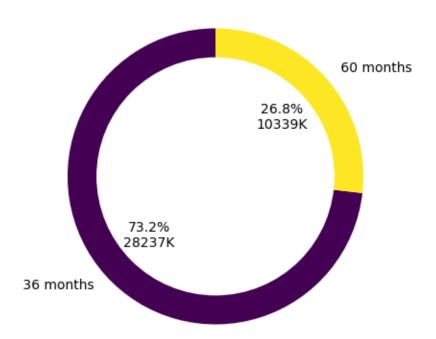
2.3.3 c. Loan Term Analysis by Total Loan Applications

```
[91]: loan_applications_thousands = df.groupby('term')['id'].count()

colors = plt.cm.viridis(pn.linspace(0,1,len(loan_applications_thousands)))
plt.figure(figsize=(5,5))
plt.pie(
    loan_applications_thousands,
    labels=loan_applications_thousands.index,
    autopct=lambda p:f'{p:.1f}%\n{p*sum(loan_applications_thousands)/100:.0f}K',
    startangle=90, wedgeprops={'width':0.4},
```

```
colors=colors
)
plt.gca().add_artist(plt.Circle((0, 0), 0.80, color='white'))
plt.title('Total Loan Applications by Term (in Thousands)')
plt.show()
```

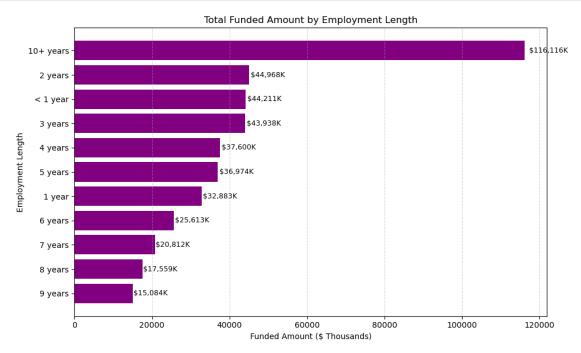
Total Loan Applications by Term (in Thousands)



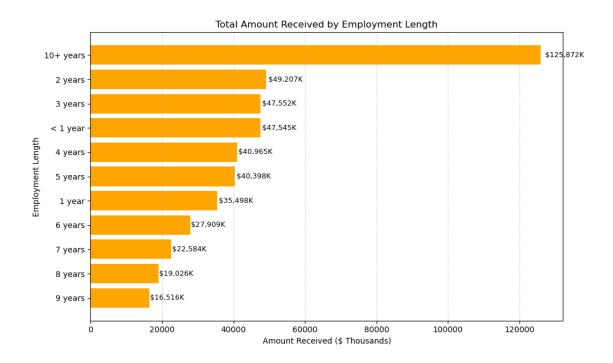
2.4 4. Employment Length Analysis

2.4.1 a. Employment Length Analysis by Total Funded Amount

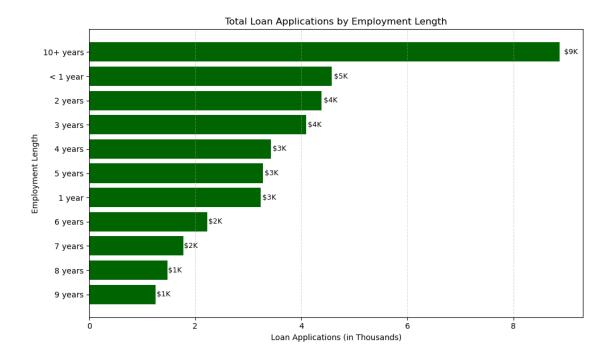
```
plt.ylabel('Employment Length')
plt.title('Total Funded Amount by Employment Length')
plt.grid(axis='x', linestyle='--', alpha=0.5)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



2.4.2 b. Employment Length Analysis by Total Amount Received

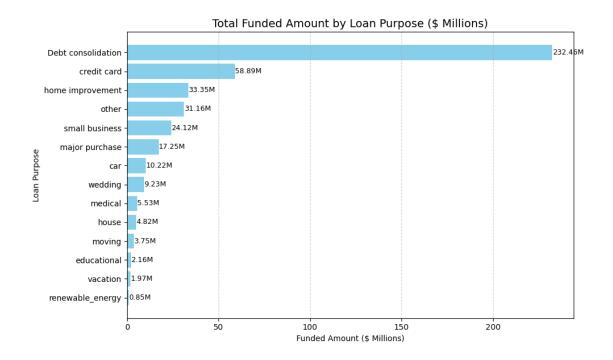


2.4.3 c. Employment Length Analysis by Total Loan Applications

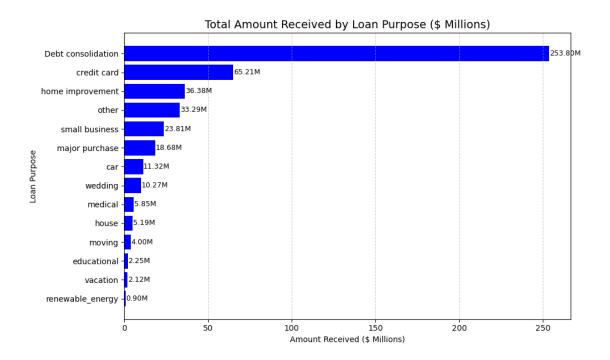


2.5 5. Loan Purpose Analysis

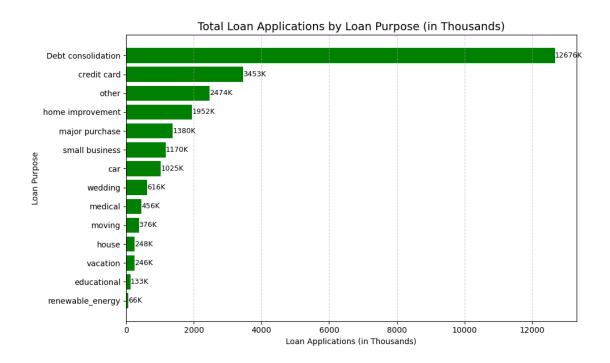
2.5.1 a. Loan Purpose by Total Funded Amount



2.5.2 b. Loan Purpose by Total Amount Received



2.5.3 c. Loan Purpose by Total Loan Applications



2.6 6. Home-ownership Analysis

2.6.1 a. Home-ownership by Total Funded Amount

```
[81]: home_funding = df.groupby('home_ownership')['loan_amount'].sum().reset_index()
home_funding['loan_amount_millions'] = home_funding['loan_amount']/1000000

fig = px.treemap(
    home_funding,
    path=['home_ownership'],
    values='loan_amount_millions',
    color='loan_amount_millions',
    color_continuous_scale='Blues',
    title='Total Funded Amount by Home Ownership ($ Millions)',
    hover_data={'loan_amount_millions': ':,.2f'}
)

fig.update_traces(
    hovertemplate='%{label}: $%{value:.2f}M<extra></extra>'
)

fig.show()
```

Total Funded Amount by Home Ownership (\$ Millions)



2.6.2 b. Home Ownership by Total Amount Received

```
[82]: home_funding = df.groupby('home_ownership')['total_payment'].sum().reset_index()
home_funding['received_amount_millions'] = home_funding['total_payment']/1000000

fig = px.treemap(
    home_funding,
    path=['home_ownership'],
    values='received_amount_millions',
    color='received_amount_millions',
    color_continuous_scale='Viridis',
    title='Total Amount Received by Home Ownership ($ Millions)',
    hover_data={'received_amount_millions': ':,.2f'}
)
fig.update_traces(
    hovertemplate='%{label}: $%{value:.2f}M<extra></extra>'
)
```

Total Amount Received by Home Ownership (\$ Millions)



2.6.3 c. Home Ownership by Total Loan Applications

```
[88]: home_funding_app = df.groupby('home_ownership')['id'].count().reset_index()
home_funding_app['total_applications_thousands'] = home_funding_app['id']/1000

fig = px.treemap(
    home_funding_app,
    path=['home_ownership'],
    values='total_applications_thousands',
    color='total_applications_thousands',
    color_continuous_scale='Cividis',
    title='Total Loan Applications by Home Ownership (Thousands)',
    hover_data={'total_applications_thousands': ':,.2f'}
)
fig.update_traces(
    hovertemplate='%{label}: %{value:.0f}K<extra></extra>'
)
```

Total Loan Applications by Home Ownership (Thousands



[]: