

# BLINKIT DATA ANALYSIS

- **See if all the Data is imported:**

```
SELECT * FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
SELECT COUNT(*) FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
```

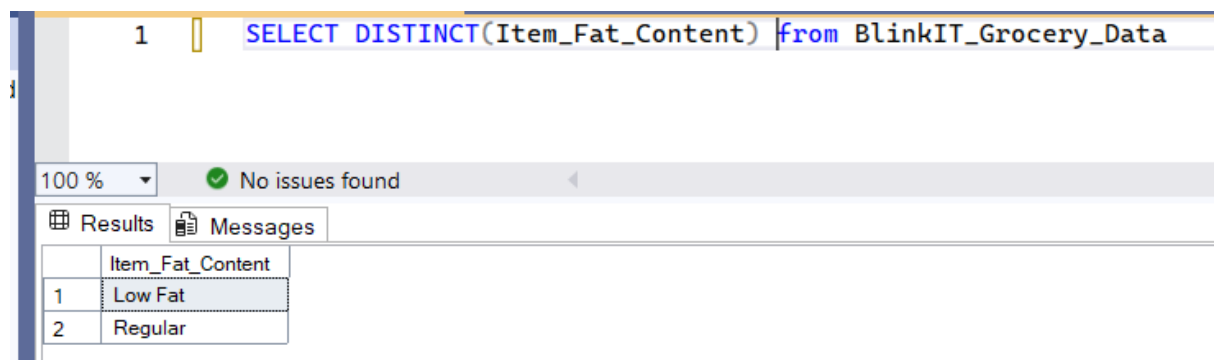
- **DATA CLEANING:**

Cleaning the Item\_Fat\_Content field ensures data consistency and accuracy in analysis. The presence of multiple variations of the same category (e.g., LF, low fat vs. Low Fat) can cause issues in reporting, aggregations, and filtering. By standardizing these values, we improve data quality, making it easier to generate insights and maintain uniformity in our datasets.

```
UPDATE BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
SET Item_Fat_Content =
CASE
WHEN Item_Fat_Content IN ('LF', 'low fat') THEN 'Low Fat'
WHEN Item_Fat_Content = 'reg' THEN 'Regular'
ELSE Item_Fat_Content
END
```

- **Verify the changes:**

```
SELECT DISTINCT(Item_Fat_Content) from BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
```



The screenshot shows a SQL query editor with the query: `SELECT DISTINCT(Item_Fat_Content) from BlinkIT_Grocery_Data`. Below the query, there is a status bar indicating '100 %' and 'No issues found'. The results are displayed in a table with two columns: 'Item\_Fat\_Content' and 'Results'. The results table has two rows: 'Low Fat' and 'Regular'.

	Item_Fat_Content
1	Low Fat
2	Regular

## A. KPI Requirements:

1. **Total Sales:**

```
SELECT SUM(Total_Sales) AS Total_Sales from BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
```

1	Total_Sales from BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
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100 %	✓ No issues found
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Results	Messages
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	Total_Sales
1	1201681.47996712

- To view the Sales in Millions:  
`SELECT CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) /1000000 AS DECIMAL(10,2))`  
`AS Total_Sales_In_Millions from BlinkIT_Grocery_Data`

1	✓	SELECT CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) /1000000 AS DECIMAL(10,2))
2		AS Total_Sales_In_Millions from BlinkIT_Grocery_Data

100 %	✓ No issues found
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Results	Messages
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	Total_Sales_In_Millions
1	1.20

## 2. Average Sales:

`SELECT AVG(Total_Sales) AS Avg_Sales FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data`

1	SELECT AVG(Total_Sales) AS Avg_Sales FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
---	--

100 %	✓ No issues found
-------	-------------------

Results	Messages
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	Avg_Sales
1	140.992781880455

- To view in Decimal:  
`SELECT CAST(AVG(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2))`  
`AS Avg_Sales FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data`

1	✓	SELECT CAST(AVG(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2))
2		AS Avg_Sales FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data

100 %	✓ No issues found
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Results	Messages
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	Avg_Sales
1	140.99

- To view without Decimal:  
SELECT CAST(AVG(Total\_Sales) AS INT)  
AS Avg\_Sales FROM BlinkIT\_Grocery\_Data

1	✓	SELECT CAST(AVG(Total_Sales) AS INT)
2		AS Avg_Sales FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data

100 %	✓ No issues found
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Results	Messages
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	Avg_Sales
1	140

### 3. Number of Items:

SELECT COUNT(\*) AS No\_of\_Items FROM BlinkIT\_Grocery\_Data

1		SELECT COUNT(*) AS No_of_Items FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
---	--	--

100 %	✓ No issues found
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Results	Messages
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	No_of_Items
1	8523

### 4. Average Rating:

SELECT AVG(Rating) AS Avg\_Rating FROM BlinkIT\_Grocery\_Data

1	SELECT AVG(Rating) AS Avg_Rating FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
---	--

100 %	✓ No issues found
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Results	Messages
---------	----------

	Avg_Rating
1	3.96585709104848

- To view in Decimal:  
SELECT CAST(AVG(Rating) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg\_Rating  
from BlinkIT\_Grocery\_Data

1	SELECT CAST(AVG(Rating) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Rating
2	from BlinkIT_Grocery_Data

100 %	✓ No issues found
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Results	Messages
---------	----------

	Avg_Rating
1	3.97

## B. Total Sales by Fat Content:

```
SELECT Item_Fat_Content, SUM(Total_Sales) AS Total_Sales
FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
GROUP BY Item_Fat_Content
```

1	SELECT Item_Fat_Content, SUM(Total_Sales) AS Total_Sales
2	FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
3	GROUP BY Item_Fat_Content

100 %	✓ No issues found
-------	-------------------

Results	Messages
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	Item_Fat_Content	Total_Sales
1	Low Fat	776319.67764473
2	Regular	425361.802322388

- To view in Decimal:  
SELECT Item\_Fat\_Content, CAST(SUM(Total\_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS  
Total\_Sales  
FROM BlinkIT\_Grocery\_Data  
GROUP BY Item\_Fat\_Content

1	✓	SELECT Item_Fat_Content, CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales
2		FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
3		GROUP BY Item_Fat_Content

100 %	✓ No issues found
-------	-------------------

Results	Messages
---------	----------

	Item_Fat_Content	Total_Sales
1	Low Fat	776319.68
2	Regular	425361.80

- All Metrics by Item Fat Content:

```
SELECT Item_Fat_Content,
CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales,
CAST(AVG(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Sales,
CAST(AVG(Rating) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Rating,
COUNT(*) AS No_of_Items
FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
GROUP BY Item_Fat_Content
ORDER BY Total_Sales DESC
```

1	✓	SELECT Item_Fat_Content,
2		CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales,
3		CAST(AVG(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Sales,
4		CAST(AVG(Rating) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Rating,
5		COUNT(*) AS No_of_Items
6		FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
7		GROUP BY Item_Fat_Content
8		ORDER BY Total_Sales DESC

100 %	✓ No issues found
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Results	Messages
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	Item_Fat_Content	Total_Sales	Avg_Sales	Avg_Rating	No_of_Items
1	Low Fat	776319.68	140.71	3.97	5517
2	Regular	425361.80	141.50	3.97	3006

### C. Total Sales by Item Type:

```
SELECT Item_Type,
CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales
FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
GROUP BY Item_Type
ORDER BY Total_Sales DESC
```

1	SELECT Item_Type,
2	CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales
3	FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
4	GROUP BY Item_Type
5	ORDER BY Total_Sales DESC

100 %	✓ No issues found
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Results	Messages
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	Item_Type	Total_Sales
1	Fruits and Vegetables	178124.08
2	Snack Foods	175433.92
3	Household	135976.53
4	Frozen Foods	118558.88
5	Dairy	101276.46
6	Canned	90706.73
7	Baking Goods	81894.74
8	Health and Hygiene	68025.84
9	Meat	59449.86
10	Soft Drinks	58514.16
11	Breads	35379.12
12	Hard Drinks	29334.68
13	Others	22451.89
14	Starchy Foods	21880.03
15	Breakfast	15596.70
16	Seafood	9077.87

- Top 5 Sellers by Item Type:  
SELECT TOP 5 Item\_Type,  
CAST(SUM(Total\_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total\_Sales,  
CAST(AVG(Total\_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg\_Sales,  
CAST(AVG(Rating) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg\_Rating,  
COUNT(\*) AS No\_of\_Items  
FROM BlinkIT\_Grocery\_Data  
GROUP BY Item\_Type  
ORDER BY Total\_Sales DESC

1	SELECT TOP 5 Item_Type,
2	CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales,
3	CAST(AVG(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Sales,
4	CAST(AVG(Rating) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Rating,
5	COUNT(*) AS No_of_Items
6	FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
7	GROUP BY Item_Type
8	ORDER BY Total_Sales DESC

100 %	✓ No issues found
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Results	Messages
---------	----------

	Item_Type	Total_Sales	Avg_Sales	Avg_Rating	No_of_Items
1	Fruits and Vegetables	178124.08	144.58	3.96	1232
2	Snack Foods	175433.92	146.19	3.95	1200
3	Household	135976.53	149.42	4.00	910
4	Frozen Foods	118558.88	138.50	3.97	856
5	Dairy	101276.46	148.50	3.97	682

#### D. Fat Content by Outlet for Total Sales:

```
SELECT Outlet_Location_Type, Item_Fat_Content,
CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales,
CAST(AVG(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Sales,
CAST(AVG(Rating) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Rating,
COUNT(*) AS No_of_Items
FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
GROUP BY Outlet_Location_Type, Item_Fat_Content
ORDER BY Total_Sales DESC
```

1	SELECT Outlet_Location_Type, Item_Fat_Content,
2	CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales,
3	CAST(AVG(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Sales,
4	CAST(AVG(Rating) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Rating,
5	COUNT(*) AS No_of_Items
6	FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
7	GROUP BY Outlet_Location_Type, Item_Fat_Content
8	ORDER BY Total_Sales DESC

100 %	✓ No issues found
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Results	Messages
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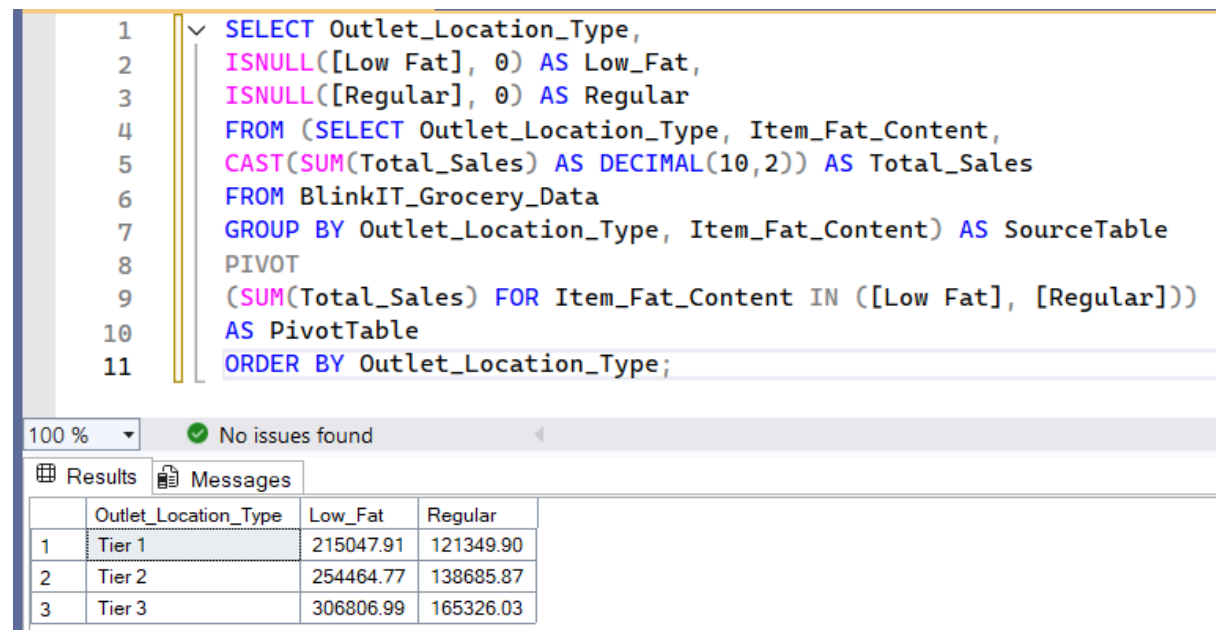
	Outlet_Location_Type	Item_Fat_Content	Total_Sales	Avg_Sales	Avg_Rating	No_of_Items
1	Tier 3	Low Fat	306806.99	141.52	3.96	2168
2	Tier 2	Low Fat	254464.77	140.67	3.97	1809
3	Tier 1	Low Fat	215047.91	139.64	3.98	1540
4	Tier 3	Regular	165326.03	139.87	3.97	1182
5	Tier 2	Regular	138685.87	142.10	3.95	976
6	Tier 1	Regular	121349.90	143.10	3.97	848

- Using Pivot Table:

```

SELECT Outlet_Location_Type,
ISNULL([Low Fat], 0) AS Low_Fat,
ISNULL([Regular], 0) AS Regular
FROM (SELECT Outlet_Location_Type, Item_Fat_Content,
CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales
FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
GROUP BY Outlet_Location_Type, Item_Fat_Content) AS SourceTable
PIVOT
(SUM(Total_Sales) FOR Item_Fat_Content IN ([Low Fat], [Regular]))
AS PivotTable
ORDER BY Outlet_Location_Type;

```



```

1  SELECT Outlet_Location_Type,
2  ISNULL([Low Fat], 0) AS Low_Fat,
3  ISNULL([Regular], 0) AS Regular
4  FROM (SELECT Outlet_Location_Type, Item_Fat_Content,
5  CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales
6  FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
7  GROUP BY Outlet_Location_Type, Item_Fat_Content) AS SourceTable
8  PIVOT
9  (SUM(Total_Sales) FOR Item_Fat_Content IN ([Low Fat], [Regular]))
10 AS PivotTable
11 ORDER BY Outlet_Location_Type;

```

100 % No issues found

	Outlet_Location_Type	Low_Fat	Regular
1	Tier 1	215047.91	121349.90
2	Tier 2	254464.77	138685.87
3	Tier 3	306806.99	165326.03

## Query Explanations

This query aims to transform the `blinkit_data` table to display total sales (`Total_Sales`) for each combination of `Outlet_Location_Type` and `Item_Fat_Content`. The result will show `Outlet_Location_Type` as rows and `Item_Fat_Content` categories ("Low Fat" and "Regular") as columns. If there are no sales for a particular combination, the query will display 0 instead of NULL.

### Detailed Explanation:

#### 1. Subquery

##### o Aggregation:

*sql*

*CopyEdit*

*SELECT*

*Outlet\_Location\_Type,*

*Item\_Fat\_Content,*

*CAST(SUM(Total\_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total\_Sales*

*FROM*

*blinkit\_data*

*GROUP BY*

*Outlet\_Location\_Type,*

*Item\_Fat\_Content*

- **Purpose:** This subquery groups the data by `Outlet_Location_Type` and `Item_Fat_Content`, calculating the total sales for each combination.
- **CAST(SUM(Total\_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)):** Sums the `Total_Sales` for each group and casts the result to a decimal with two decimal places for precision.



## 2. PIVOT Operation:

### ○ Pivoting:

```
sql
CopyEdit
PIVOT
(
    SUM(Total_Sales)
    FOR Item_Fat_Content IN ([Low Fat], [Regular])
) AS PivotTable
```

- **Purpose:** Transforms the rows of Item\_Fat\_Content into columns ([Low Fat] and [Regular]).
- **SUM(Total\_Sales):** Aggregates the Total\_Sales for each Item\_Fat\_Content category within each Outlet\_Location\_Type.

## 3. Main Query:

### ○ Selecting and Handling NULLs:

```
sql
CopyEdit
SELECT
    Outlet_Location_Type,
    ISNULL([Low Fat], 0) AS Low_Fat,
    ISNULL([Regular], 0) AS Regular
FROM
    PivotTable
ORDER BY
    Outlet_Location_Type;
```

- **ISNULL([Low Fat], 0) AS Low\_Fat:** Replaces any NULL values in the [Low Fat] column with 0 and renames the column to Low\_Fat.
- **ISNULL([Regular], 0) AS Regular:** Similarly, replaces NULL values in the [Regular] column with 0.
- **ORDER BY Outlet\_Location\_Type:** Sorts the final result set by Outlet\_Location\_Type.

## Why Use ISNULL?

When performing a PIVOT operation, if a particular combination of Outlet\_Location\_Type and Item\_Fat\_Content doesn't exist in the data, the resulting cell will contain a NULL value. Using ISNULL(column)

## E. Total Sales by Outlet Establishment:

```
SELECT Outlet_Establishment_Year,
CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales
FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
GROUP BY Outlet_Establishment_Year
ORDER BY Outlet_Establishment_Year
```

1	SELECT Outlet_Establishment_Year,
2	CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales
3	FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
4	GROUP BY Outlet_Establishment_Year
5	ORDER BY Outlet_Establishment_Year

100 %	✓ No issues found
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Results	Messages
Outlet_Establishment_Year	Total_Sales
1	1998
2	2000
3	2010
4	2011
5	2012
6	2015
7	2017
8	2020
9	2022

## F. Percentage of Sales by Outlet Size:

```
SELECT Outlet_Size,
CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales,
CAST((SUM(Total_Sales) * 100.0 / SUM(SUM(Total_Sales)) OVER())) AS
DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Sales_Percentage
FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
GROUP BY Outlet_Size
ORDER BY Total_Sales DESC
```

```

1 SELECT Outlet_Size,
2     CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales,
3     CAST((SUM(Total_Sales) * 100.0 / SUM(SUM(Total_Sales)) OVER()) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Sales_Percentage
4 FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
5 GROUP BY Outlet_Size
6 ORDER BY Total_Sales DESC

```

100 %

No issues found

Results

Messages

	Outlet_Size	Total_Sales	Sales_Percentage
1	Medium	507895.73	42.27
2	Small	444794.17	37.01
3	High	248991.58	20.72

### Query Explanation:

**Outlet\_Size:** This column represents the size category of the outlet (e.g., Small, Medium, Large).

**CAST(SUM(Total\_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total\_Sales:**

- **SUM(Total\_Sales):** Calculates the total sales for each Outlet\_Size.
- **CAST(... AS DECIMAL(10,2)):** Formats the resulting sum to a decimal number with two decimal places for precision.

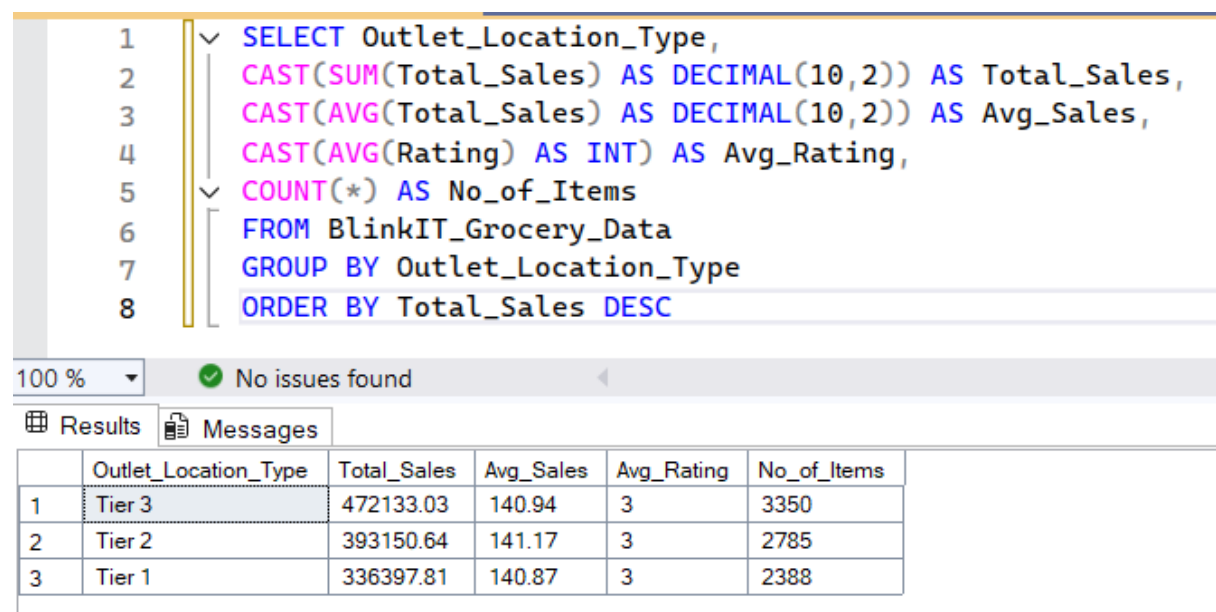
**CAST((SUM(Total\_Sales) \* 100.0 / SUM(SUM(Total\_Sales)) OVER()) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS**

**Sales\_Percentage:**

- `SUM(Total_Sales) * 100.0`: Multiplies the total sales of the current Outlet\_Size by 100 to prepare for percentage calculation.
- `SUM(SUM(Total_Sales)) OVER()`:
  - `SUM(Total_Sales)`: Within the GROUP BY context, this computes the total sales for each Outlet\_Size.
  - `SUM(... ) OVER()`: The outer SUM combined with the OVER() clause calculates the grand total of all Total\_Sales across all outlet sizes without collapsing the result set.
- `SUM(Total_Sales) * 100.0 / SUM(SUM(Total_Sales)) OVER()`: Divides the total sales of the current Outlet\_Size by the grand total sales and multiplies by 100 to get the percentage contribution of each outlet size to the overall sales.
- `CAST(... AS DECIMAL(10,2))`: Formats the resulting percentage to two decimal places.

### G. Sales by Outlet Location:

```
SELECT Outlet_Location_Type,
CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales,
CAST(AVG(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Sales,
CAST(AVG(Rating) AS INT) AS Avg_Rating,
COUNT(*) AS No_of_Items
FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
GROUP BY Outlet_Location_Type
ORDER BY Total_Sales DESC
```



The screenshot shows a SQL query editor with the following query:

```
1 SELECT Outlet_Location_Type,
2 CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales,
3 CAST(AVG(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Sales,
4 CAST(AVG(Rating) AS INT) AS Avg_Rating,
5 COUNT(*) AS No_of_Items
6 FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
7 GROUP BY Outlet_Location_Type
8 ORDER BY Total_Sales DESC
```

Below the query editor, the results are displayed in a table. The table has 6 columns: Outlet\_Location\_Type, Total\_Sales, Avg\_Sales, Avg\_Rating, and No\_of\_Items. The results are ordered by Total\_Sales in descending order.

	Outlet_Location_Type	Total_Sales	Avg_Sales	Avg_Rating	No_of_Items
1	Tier 3	472133.03	140.94	3	3350
2	Tier 2	393150.64	141.17	3	2785
3	Tier 1	336397.81	140.87	3	2388

### H. All Metrics by Outlet Type:

```
SELECT Outlet_Type,
CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Total_Sales,
CAST((SUM(Total_Sales) * 100/ SUM(SUM(Total_Sales)) OVER()) AS DECIMAL(10,2))
AS Sales_Percentage,
CAST(AVG(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS Avg_Sales,
CAST(AVG(Rating) AS INT) AS Avg_Rating,
COUNT(*) AS No_of_Items
FROM BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
```

GROUP BY Outlet\_Type  
ORDER BY Total\_Sales DESC

1	SELECT	Outlet_Type,
2	CAST(SUM(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS	Total_Sales,
3	CAST((SUM(Total_Sales) * 100/ SUM(SUM(Total_Sales)) OVER())) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS	Sales_Percentage,
4	CAST(AVG(Total_Sales) AS DECIMAL(10,2)) AS	Avg_Sales,
5	CAST(AVG(Rating) AS INT) AS	Avg_Rating,
6	COUNT(*) AS	No_of_Items
7	FROM	BlinkIT_Grocery_Data
8	GROUP BY	Outlet_Type
9	ORDER BY	Total_Sales DESC

100 %

No issues found

ResultsMessages

	Outlet_Type	Total_Sales	Sales_Percentage	Avg_Sales	Avg_Rating	No_of_Items
1	Supermarket Type1	787549.89	65.54	141.21	3	5577
2	Grocery Store	151939.15	12.64	140.29	3	1083
3	Supermarket Type2	131477.77	10.94	141.68	3	928
4	Supermarket Type3	130714.67	10.88	139.80	3	935