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## Assignment – (PHY-102) B. Tech. Semester - I (Section- E)

- **1.** What do you understand by principle of superposition of waves? What are the ways to get coherent sources?
- 2. Comments on 'two independent sources cannot be coherent'.
- 3. A plano-convex lens is placed on the glass plate as shown in Fig. 1.
  - (a) Draw the ray diagram of coherent waves.
  - (b) If plano-convex lens is raised by height 'h', then calculate what would be the maximum height for getting the Newton's ring pattern?

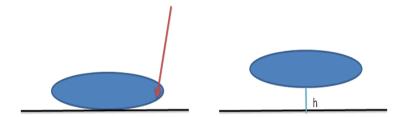


Fig. 1 Plano-convex lens placed over glass plate

**4.** Since sodium light source is not purely monochromatic. Calculate the numbers up to which Newton's ring pattern overlapped?

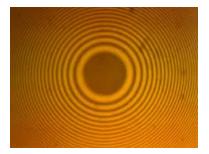


Fig. 2 Newton's Ring pattern

- 5. In single slit diffraction pattern the distance between the first minima on either side of the central zero maximum is 4.4 mm as observed on a screen at a distance of 0.7 m. The wavelength of light used is 5890 Å. Calculate the slit width.
- **6.** In a Newton's ring's experiment, the diameter of the 15<sup>th</sup> ring was found to be 0.59 cm and that of the 5<sup>th</sup> ring was 0.336 cm. If the plano convex lens is 100 cm, calculate

- the wavelength of light used. What happens to ring diameter if air film is replaced with liquid of refractive index 1.5?
- 7. The current gain in CB mode of a NPN transistor is 0.98 and the collector base leakage current  $I_{CBO}$  is 12  $\mu A$ . Calculate: (1) The collector current  $I_{C}$  (2) The base current  $I_{B}$  for the emitter current  $I_{E}$ =2mA.
- 8. In the common base mode a transistor, the emitter current is 1 mA. When the emitter circuit is open, the collector current is  $50\mu A$ . If  $\alpha = 0.92$ , calculate the total collector current.
- 9. 1.0 ampere current flows in a silver strip of length 5mm and width 0.1mm, along its length. The strip is placed in a magnetic field of strength 1.0 tesla along its width. Calculate the Hall voltage developed across the width of the strip. (Atomic weight of Silver = 108 and density =  $10.5 \times 10^3$  Kg/m<sup>3</sup>)
- 10. What is the probability of an electron being thermally promoted to the conduction band in (a) Germanium (Eg = 0.7 eV), (b0 silicon (eg = 1.1 eV) and (c0 perovskite materials (Eg = 1.3 eV)