# Digital Speech Processing Homework 3

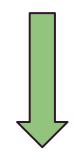
2015/05/06 ro3942039@ntu.edu.tw 呂相弘

### Outline

- Introduction
- SRILM
- Requirement
- Submission and Grading

### Introduction

譲他十分厂怕只工望り己明ろ度別再這口方命了只工學產」以及積以出型提了競爭分

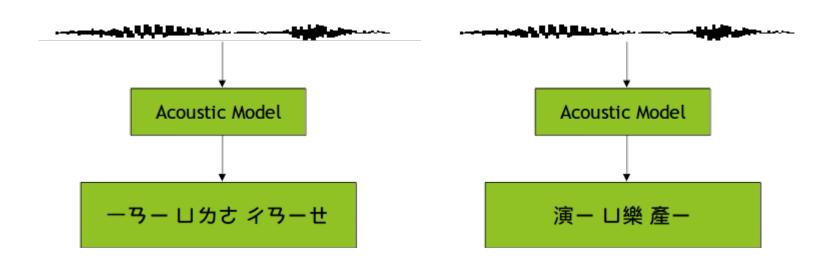


HW3:注音文修正

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### Introduction

- Imperfect acoustic models with phoneme loss.
- The finals of some characters are lost.

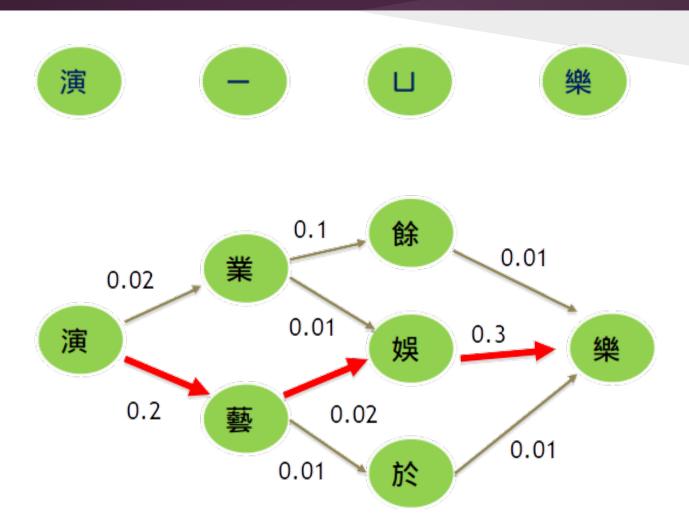


### Introduction

- Proposed methods:
  - Reconstruct the sentence by language model.
- For example, let Z = 演 l 山樂產 l

$$\begin{split} W^* &= \arg\max_{W} P(W \mid Z) \\ &= \arg\max_{W} \frac{P(W)P(Z \mid W)}{P(Z)} \qquad \text{P(Z) is independent of W} \\ &= \arg\max_{W} P(W)P(Z \mid W) \qquad \text{W=w}_1 \text{w}_2 \text{w}_3 \text{w}_4 \dots \text{w}_n \text{ , } Z = \text{z}_1 \text{z}_2 \text{z}_3 \text{z}_4 \dots \text{z}_n \\ &= \arg\max_{W} \left[ P(w_1) \prod_{i=2}^n P(w_i \mid w_{i-1}) \right] \left[ \prod_{i=1}^n P(z_i \mid w_i) \right] \\ &= \arg\max_{W, P(Z \mid W) \neq 0} \left[ P(w_1) \prod_{i=2}^n P(w_i \mid w_{i-1}) \right] \text{ Bigram language model} \end{split}$$

## Example



### Goal

- Build a character-based language model with toolkit **SRILM**.
- Decode the ZhuYin-mixed sequence

- <u>SRI Language Model toolkit</u>
  - http://www.speech.sri.com/projects/srilm/
- A toolkit for building and applying various statistical language models
- Useful C++ classes
- Using/reproducing some of SRILM

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- Download the executable from the course website
  - Different platform:
    - i686 for 32-bit GNU/Linux
    - i686-m64 for 64-bit GNU/Linux (CSIE workstation)
    - Cygwin for 32-bit Windows with cygwin environment
- Build it from source code with your own implementation.

- You are strongly recommended to read FAQ on the course website.
- Possibly useful codes in SRILM
  - \$SRIPATH/misc/src/File.cc (.h)
  - \$SRIPATH/lm/src/Vocab.cc (.h)
  - \$SRIPATH/lm/src/ngram.cc (.h)
  - \$SRIPATH/lm/src/testError.cc (.h)

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- Big5 Chinese Character separator written in perl:
  - perl separator\_big5.pl corpus.txt > corpus\_seg.txt
- 中國國民黨 籍 立法委員今天 一大早 帶領 支持者 到 總統府 政權 後 第一次 參加 元旦 總統府 升旗典禮 均 顯得 百感交集 升旗 支 持 者 立法委員今天 一大 早 帶領 籍 元 旦 加 國民黨不 團 結 オ 百感交 潘 守 ф 銴 家 前 參 加 升旗典禮 雲寶飛 政 局 像 沒想到 政權 改 變 立即

- ./ngram-count –text corpus\_seg.txt –write lm.cnt –order 2
  - -text: input text filename
  - -write: output count filename
  - -order: order of ngram language model

- ./ngram-count -read lm.cnt -lm bigram.lm -unk -order 2
  - -read: input count filename
  - -lm: output language model name
  - -unk: view OOV as <unk>. Without this, all the OOV will be removed

### Example

#### corpus\_seg.txt

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微

1

11421

在國民黨失去政權後第一次參加元旦總統府升旗典禮 有立委感慨國民黨不團結才會失去政權 有立委則猛批總統陳水扁 bigram.lm 人人均顯得百感交集 \data\ ngram 1=6868 lm.cnt ngram 2=1696830 夏 11210 俸 267 \1-grams:

-1.178429

(log probability) -99  $\langle s \rangle$  -2.738217

</s>

-1.993207 -1.614897 (backoff weight)

**檎** 27 -4.651746 乙 -1.370091

••••

- ./disambig -text \$file -map \$map -lm \$LM -order \$order
  - -text: input filename
  - -map: a mapping from (注音/國字) to (國字)
  - -lm: input language model
  - DO NOT COPY-PASTE TO RUN THIS LINE
  - You should generate this mapping by yourself from the given Big5-ZhuYin.map.

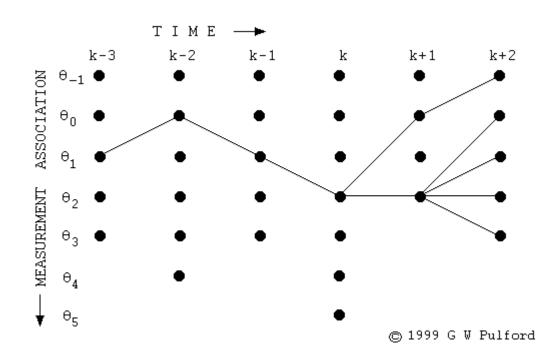
- Be aware of polyphones(破音字)
- There should be spaces between all characters.

### Requirement I

- Segment corpus and all test data into characters
  - ./separator\_big5.pl corpus.txt corpus\_seg.txt
  - ./separator\_big5.pl <testdata/xx.txt> <testdata/xx.txt>
- Train character-based bigram LM
  - Get counts:
  - ./ngram-count –text corpus\_seg.txt –write lm.cnt –order 2
  - Compute probability:
  - ./ngram-count –read lm.cnt –lm bigram.lm –unk –order 2
- Generate the map from Big5-ZhuYin.map
  - See FAQ 4
- Using disambig to decode testdata/xx.txt
  - ./disambig –text \$file –map \$map –lm \$LM –order \$order > \$output

### Requirement II

- Implement your version of disambig
- Use dynamic programming(Viterbi)
- The vertical axes are candidate characters



### Requirement II

- You have to use C++
  - Speed
  - SRILM compatibility and utility
  - you must provide Makefile.
- Dual OS or VirtualBox with Ubuntu recommended.
- Your output format should be consistent with SRILM.
  - <s> 這是一個範例格式 </s>
  - There are an <s> at the beginning of a sentence, a </s> at the end, and whitespaces in between all characters.

### How to deal with Big5?

- All testing files are encoded in Big5
- A Chinese character in Big5 is always 2 bytes, namely, **char[2]** in C++

### Submission

- When unzipped, your uploaded file should contain a directory as following:
  - o hw3\_[ro3942039]/
    - ZhuYin-Big5.map (generated from provided Big5-ZhuYin.map by yourself)
    - result1/1.txt~10.txt (generated from SRILM disambig with your LM by yourself)
    - result2/1.txt~10.txt (generated from your disambig with your LM by yourself)
    - [your codes]
    - Makefile
    - Report[.pdf or .docx]

### Submission

#### • The **report** should include:

- Your environment (CSIE workstation, Cygwin, ...)
- How to "compile" your program
- How to "execute" your program (give me examples)
- o ex: ./program −a xxx −b yyy
- What you have done
- NO more than two A4 pages.
- NO "what you have learned"

### Reminder

- Be sure that you prepare the correct Makefile
  - Grading procedure is in part automatically done by scripts. You can see the details in the following slides.
- See the FAQ in the website
- Contact TA if needed
  - <u>ro3942039@ntu.edu.tw</u> 呂相弘

### Grading

- (10%) Correctly generate ZhuYin-Big5.map
- (30%) Correctly use SRILM disambig to decode ZhuYin-mixed sequence.
- (10%) Your code can be successfully compiled.
- (10%) Your program can run with no errors and crashes.
- (20%) Your results decoded by your own program are the same as expected.
- (10%) Your report contains basic information.
- (10%) Your report is well-documented.
- (10% bonus!) Your program can support trigram language models with speed pruning.
- **(5% bonus!)** You implement other strategies trying to improve the results.

### **Grading Procedure**

- When grading, TA will add additional data in specific position.
- hw3\_[ro3942039]/
  - ZhuYin-Big5.map
  - O Big5-ZhuYin.map (provided but you shouldn't upload it)
  - o bigram.lm (Don't upload your own language model)
  - **testdata/1.txt~10.txt** (segmented. This is provided but you shouldn't upload it)
  - o result1/1.txt~10.txt
  - o result2/1.txt~10.txt
  - [your codes]
  - Makefile
  - Report[.pdf or .docx]

### **Grading Procedure**

- (10%) Correctly generate ZhuYin-Big5.map
  - o check if **hw3\_[r03942039]/ZhuYin-Big5.map** is correct
  - o delete hw3\_[r03942039]/ZhuYin-Big5.map
  - o make map (it should generate hw3\_[r03942039]/ZhuYin-Big5.map)
  - (You have to write your own makefile to achieve it. Generation must be based on hw3\_[ro3942039]/Big5-ZhuYin.map)
  - o check if **hw3\_[r03942039]/ZhuYin-Big5.map** is correct
  - python/perl/c++/c/matlab/bash/awk permitted
- (30%) Correctly use SRILM disambig to decode ZhuYin-mixed sequence.
  - check if result1/1.txt~10.txt is the same as expected.

### **Grading Procedure**

- (10%) Your code can be successfully compiled.
  - o make MACHINE\_TYPE=[TA's platform: i686-m64] SRIPATH=/home/ro3942039/srilm-1.5.10 all
  - Your code should be machine-independent(system("pause") is invalid in my system.) and the user can easily specify the platform and SRILM path.
- (10%) Your program can run with no errors and crashes.
- (20%) Your results decoded by your own program are the same as expected.
  - check result2/1.txt~10.txt
  - delete result2/1.txt~10.txt
  - make LM=bigram.lm run (it should run based on bigram.lm and generate result2/1.txt~10.txt)
  - check result2/1.txt~10.txt

#### Notes

- Any incorrect format or naming error may lead to o credits.
- If the program cannot check your code with such error, any response is ignored.
- Totally checking the correctness with good documents is YOUR JOB.

### Makefile example

```
# The following two variable will be commandline determined by TA
# For testing, you could uncomment them.
SRIPATH ?= /data/DSP_HW3/103_2/srilm-1.5.10
MACHINE TYPE ?= i686-m64
LM ?= bigram.lm
++p = XXC
CXXFLAGS = -03 - IS(SRIPATH)/include - w
vpath lib%.a $(SRIPATH)/lib/$(MACHINE_TYPE)
TARGET = mydisambig
SRC = mydisambig.cpp
TO = ZhuYin-Big5.map
FROM = Big5-ZhuYin.map
.PHONY: all clean map run
$(TARGET): $(OBJ) -loolm -ldstruct -lmisc
        S(CXX) S(LDFLAGS) -o S@ S^
 .o: %.cpp
        S(CXX) S(CXXFLAGS) -c S<
        @#TODO How to run your code toward different txt?
        @#TODO How to map?
        $(RM) $(OBJ) $(TARGET)
```