

Linux Admin

Class 4 - Midterm Review

By Ian Robert Blair, M.Sc.

Agenda

- About the exam
- Review Questions

The Exam

- The midterm exam will have 30 multiple choice and short answer questions
- The exam will begin at 8:15 am and end at 10:00 am
- The exam is closed book!
- All cellphones must be in your bags
- All bags must be left in the front or back of the classroom
- Absolutely no talking during the exam

Exam

- The exam will cover the material in powerpoint presentations 1-3, homework assignments, and reading from the book
- Let's review...

Questions 1

- What command would I use to change to my previous path?
- “rmdir” allows me to remove a directory, and all the files/subdirectories it contains? True or False
- How do I change the modification time of a file?
- Write a single command to create the following directory and its parents: /software/oracle
- How do I find out the type of a file?
- Which file do I edit to display system information prior to login via ssh?
 - /etc/message
 - /etc/issue
 - /var/log/messages
 - /etc/issue.net

Questions 2

- Which file do I edit to display system information prior to login via ssh?
 - /etc/message
 - /etc/issue
 - /var/log/messages
 - /etc/issue.net
- After adding a new user with the useradd command, the user can't log in. What do I need to do to correct the problem?
- What command would I use to add a user to the wheel group?
- What are the benefits of using SUDO over SU?
- How do I undo a change in VI?
- How do I quit without saving in VI?

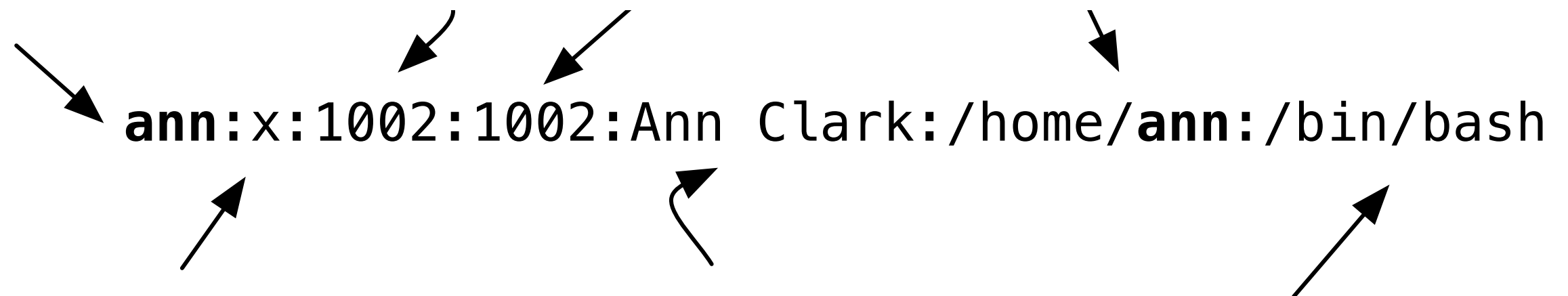
Questions 3

- What commands can I use to select columns(fields) from a text file database?
- I have to transfer a large file, 250MB. My email will only allow me to send 20MB attachments. How can I split this file into smaller ones?
- If I want to watch the activity of my FTP server, which command can I use?
- How can I find out how many new files are uploaded to my site every day?
- What are the following directories usually used for: /root, /boot, /etc, /dev, /var?
- How do I remove rights for others from a directory and all the files it contains?
- How do I read ACLs?
- What is a LVM physical volume, volume group, and logical volume?

Questions 4

- I want to watch the output of my program in the terminal and also send it to a text file? How do I do that?
- How do I list all processes, including the processes of other users?
- I copied all of the commands I need to run in a text file, what do I have to do to make it a shell script?
- What types of loops are supported in bash?
- When would use the “case” control structure?
- How do I see the exit code of the last command?

Questions: /etc/passwd


The diagram illustrates the fields of the `/etc/passwd` file entry `ann:x:1002:1002:Ann Clark:/home/ann:/bin/bash`. Arrows point to each field in the entry:

- `ann`: Username
- `x`: Password placeholder
- `1002`: User ID (UID)
- `1002`: Group ID (GID)
- `Ann`: Real name
- `Clark`: Additional name or comment
- `/home/ann`: Home directory
- `/bin/bash`: Default shell

Questions: ls -l

```
-rwxr-xr-x+ 1 sam pubs 2048 06-10 memo
```

Contact

Ian Robert Blair, MSc.

ian.robertblair@icloud.com

QQ: 2302412574

Notes

- Add `chsh [-l]` to change shell