

2.a)  $R_{b:T} \frac{}{true: boolean}$ ,  $R_{b:F} \frac{}{false: boolean}$ ,  $R_{==} \frac{n:\tau, m:\tau}{n==m: boolean}$

$R_x \frac{x:\bullet \quad x:!\bullet \quad x:!!\bullet}{x:\tau}$   $R_{cond} \frac{c:boolean, A:\tau, B:\tau}{(if\ C\ then\ A\ else\ B):\tau}$   $R_{\&} \frac{v:\bullet}{\&v:!\bullet}$

$R_{let} \frac{\Gamma \vdash expr:\tau \quad \Gamma, x:\tau \vdash body:\tau}{\Gamma \vdash let\ x=expr\ in\ body:\tau}$

$R_{\&\&} \frac{v:\bullet}{\&\&v:\bullet}$

$R_{\&} \frac{y:!\bullet \vdash x=\&y:!\bullet}{}$

$R_{\&} \frac{x:!\bullet \vdash z=\&x:!!\bullet}{}$

$R_{\&} \frac{z:!!\bullet \vdash w=\&z:!\bullet}{}$

$R_{let} \frac{\Gamma_1 \vdash x=\&y:!\bullet \quad \Gamma_2 \vdash z=\&x:!!\bullet \quad \Gamma_3 \vdash w=\&z:!\bullet}{\Gamma_1 \vdash let\ x=\&y\ in\ \{ let\ z=\&x\ in\ \{ let\ w=\&z\ in\ \{ if\ (w==x)\ then\ \{ let\ r=\&\&y\ in\ r\ \} else\ \{ let\ r=\&\&z\ in\ r\ \} \} \} : \tau}$

$\Gamma_1 = \{ y:\bullet \}$   $\Gamma_2 = \Gamma_1 \cup \{ x:!\bullet \}$   $\Gamma_3 = \Gamma_2 \cup \{ z:!!\bullet \}$   $\Gamma_4 = \Gamma_3 \cup \{ w:!\bullet \}$

$R_{=} \frac{w:!\bullet \quad x:!\bullet}{w=x:\tau}$

$R_{\&} \frac{y:\bullet}{\&y:!\bullet}$

$R_{let} \frac{\Gamma:\bullet}{\Gamma:\tau}$

$R_{\&} \frac{\Gamma:\bullet}{\Gamma:\tau}$

$R_{let} \frac{w:!\bullet, x:!\bullet \vdash w==x: boolean \quad \Gamma_4 \vdash \&\&y:\bullet \quad \Gamma_4 \vdash let\ r=\&\&y\ in\ r:\bullet \quad \Gamma_4 \vdash let\ r=\&\&z\ in\ r:\bullet}{\Gamma_4 \vdash in\ \{ if\ (w==x)\ then\ \{ let\ r=\&\&y\ in\ r\ \} else\ \{ let\ r=\&\&z\ in\ r\ \} \} : \tau}$

$R_{\&\&} \frac{z:!!\bullet}{\&\&z:\bullet}$

$R_{let} \frac{\Gamma_4 \vdash \&\&z:\bullet}{let\ r=\&\&z\ in\ r:\bullet}$