Ian Stewart

Researcher in natural language processing.

⊠ ibs@dartmouth.edu ianbstewart.github.io

I develop natural language processing methods that can adapt readily to socially-oriented situations, e.g. online conversations.

Education

2015–2020 Georgia Institute of Technology, Ph.D. in Human-Centered Computing.

Thesis: "The laws of LOL: computational approaches to sociolinguistic variation in online discussions." Advised by Jacob Eisenstein and Divi Yang.

2010–2014 **Dartmouth College**, A.B. Linguistics (cum laude), minor in Computer Science.

Thesis: "African American English syntax in Twitter." Advised by James Stanford and Sravana Reddy.

Skills

Programming Python (proficient), R (intermediate), Java (intermediate)

Libraries sklearn, statsmodels, pytorch, gensim, nltk, Beautiful Soup, matplotlib, pandas

Natural English (native), French (advanced), Japanese (beginner), Spanish (beginner), Māori (beginner) languages

Work experience

Oct 2022 - Senior Data Scientist III, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory.

present • Developing machine learning technology for robustness and security.

Sep 2020 - Research Fellow, University of Michigan.

Sept 2022 • Worked with Rada Mihalcea in the Language and Information Technologies Lab at University of Michigan.

- Developed text generation models to adapt to different social needs.
- Investigated emergent social bias in NLP systems.
- Mentored undergraduate and graduate students in machine learning-related research projects.

Aug 2015 - Graduate Research Assistant, GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

- Aug 2020 Developed computational methods to describe and predict language variation in online discussions.
 - Applied linguistic analysis to understand social dynamics in real-life scenarios, e.g. breaking news events.
 - Adapted statistical models such as causal inference and survival analysis to test theories of sociolinguistic

May 2018 - PhD Fellow, Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research.

- Aug 2018 Leveraged Facebook advertising API to assess immigrant behavior in the US.
 - Collected, organized and analyzed large-scale data with statistical models to test hypotheses on immigrant
 - o Engaged with interdisciplinary research team to set up survey for follow-up analysis.

Teaching

- Sept 2021 May 2022: NLP+CSS 201 Tutorial Series
- Jan May 2020: Natural language processing (CS 7650)
- Sep Dec 2015: Introduction to artificial intelligence (CS 6601)

Awards

- Sept 2021 Research Grant, SUMMER INSTITUTES IN COMPUTATIONAL SOCIAL SCIENCE. Funding for an open-source tutorial series about advanced natural language processing methods for computational social science.
- March 2017 Honorable Mention, NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION GRADUATE RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP. Runner-up in annual Graduate Research Fellowship competition. Award includes increased access to supercomputing resources.
- August 2016 **Tuition Reimbursement Award**, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory.

 Awarded to PhD interns in the National Security Internship Program who demonstrated outstanding performance in their summer research project. Covers one semester of graduate school tuition.
- August 2015 **Great Promise Award**, CHARLES RIVER ANALYTICS.

 Awarded to an intern in each company division who shows significant promise as a software engineer.
 - May 2014 Academic Achievement Award, Dartmouth College Linguistics Department.

 Awarded to a graduating student who has demonstrated considerable commitment to research in linguistics.

In preparation.

- L. Biester, I. Stewart, L. Hirschfield, R. Mihalcea. Teaching to the choir: Lexical bias in course evaluations.
- I. Stewart, R. Mihalcea. How well do you know your unknowns? Question generation for medical knowledge gaps.
- I. Stewart, C. Welch, R. Mihalcea, K. Resnicow, L. An, J. Pennebaker. Long-term and short-term effects of Expressive Interviewing on COVID health behavior.
- I. Stewart. Whose wife is it anyway? Bias in machine translation of same-gender relationships.

Publications

- 2022 I. Stewart, R. Mihalcea. How well do you know your audience? Socially-aware question generation. SIGDIAL.
- 2022 S. Castro, R. Wang, P. Huang, I. Stewart, O. Ignat, N. Liu, J. Stroud, R. Mihalcea. FIBER: Fill-in-the-Blanks as a Challenging Video Understanding Evaluation Framework. ACL.
- 2022 G. Kambhatla, I. Stewart, R. Mihalcea. Surfacing Racial Stereotypes through Identity Portrayal. FaaCT.
- 2021 M. Dong, X, Xu, Y. Zhang, I. Stewart, R. Mihalcea. Room to Grow: Understanding Personal Characteristics Behind Self Improvement Using Social Media. SocialNLP Workshop.
- 2021 I. Stewart, D. Yang, J. Eisenstein. Tuiteamos o pongamos un tuit? Investigating the Social Constraints of Loanword Integration in Spanish Social Media. SCiL.
- 2020 I. Stewart, D. Yang, J. Eisenstein. Characterizing Collective Attention via Descriptor Context: A Case Study of Public Discussions of Crisis Events. ICWSM.
- 2019 I. Stewart, R. Flores, T. Riffe, I. Weber, E. Zagheni. Rock, rap, or reggaeton? Assessing Mexican immigrants' cultural assimilation using Facebook data. WebConf.
- 2018 I. Stewart, J. Eisenstein. Making "fetch" happen: the influence of social and linguistic context on nonstandard word growth and decline. EMNLP.
- 2018 I. Stewart, Y. Pinter, J. Eisenstein. Si o no, que penses? Catalonian independence and linguistic identity on social media. NAACL.
- 2017 I. Stewart, S. Chancellor, M. De Choudhury, J. Eisenstein. #anorexia, #anarexia, #anarexia: Characterizing Online Community Practices with Orthographic Variation. IEEE Big Data, SocialNLP Workshop.

- 2017 F. Hohman, S. Soni, I. Stewart, J. Stasko. A Viz of Ice and Fire: Exploring Entertainment Video Using Color and Dialogue. Workshop on Visualization for the Digital Humanities.
- 2017 I. Stewart, D. Arendt, E. Bell, S. Volkova. Measuring, Predicting and Visualizing Short-Term Change in Word Representation and Usage in VKontakte Social Network. ICWSM.
- 2015 E. Stickgold, B. Skarin, I. Stewart, C. Lofdahl. Extending generative models of large scale networks. 24th Conference on Behavior Representation in Modeling and Simulation (BRiMS).
- 2014 I. Stewart. Now we stronger than ever: African American syntax on Twitter. EACL.

Non-archival presentations

- 2022 Y. Shen, I. Stewart, R. Mihalcea. Biased Attention is Not What We Need: A Cross-Cultural Analysis on Racial Attention. IC2S2.
- 2021 I. Stewart. Assessing same-gender relationship bias in machine translation. Text as Data Conference.
- 2019 I. Stewart. What natural language processing should do for LGBTQ people. Queer in Al Workshop at NeurIPS. Vancouver, Canada.
- 2017 I. Stewart, J. Eisenstein. Social and Distributional Predictors of the Success of Lexical Innovations in Online Writing. New Ways of Analyzing Variation (NWAV). Madison, WI.
- 2017 I. Stewart, J. Eisenstein. #thighgap to #thyghgapp: Incrementation of Orthographic Variation on Instagram. Diversity and Variation in Language Conference (DiVar1). Atlanta, GA.
- 2015 I. Stewart. We some young kings: Communities, age, and African American English online. 2015 Annual Meeting of the American Dialect Society. Portland, Oregon.

Invited talks

Slides and materials available online.

- 2022 "Linguistic Bias as a Window into Social Attitudes." SocialNLP Workshop (at NAACL).
- 2022 "People first: toward socially-aware NLP-powered writing tools." Pacific Northwest National Laboratory.
- 2021 "Topic modeling 101." Information Retrieval class at University of Michigan.
- 2020 "Exploratory text analysis for computational social science." CORE Congress 2020.
- 2020 "Through the language glass: What NLP can reveal about sociolinguistic variation." NLP@GT talk
- 2019 "Language change tutorial." Presented at IC2S2 in Amsterdam.
- 2019 "Why do you talk like that? Minority languages and politics." Guest lecture for "Applications of Linguistics" course at Georgia Tech.
- 2018 "Is it social or linguistic? Examining internal factors in language change." Workshop on New Methods in Computational Sociolinguistics. Leiden, Netherlands.

Reviewing

- * indicates outstanding reviewer.
 - 2022 ICWSM, Language Change workshop, ACL Rolling Review, EMNLP.
 - 2021 CHI, ICWSM, EACL, NAACL, EMNLP, W-NUT.
 - 2020 ICWSM, ACL, EMNLP*, W-NUT.
 - 2019 ICWSM, NAACL*, ACL, Language Change workshop, W-NUT.
 - 2018 ICWSM, NAACL, EMNLP, Workshop on Noisy User-generated Text (W-NUT).

Service

- 2022 ICWSM Senior Program Committee.
- 2021-22 Co-organizer for computational social science tutorial series ("NLP+CSS 201").
- 2021-22 Judge for Undergraduate Research Opportunity Program Symposium (Michigan).
 - 2019 Co-leader for Human-Centered Computing seminar (weekly discussion for PhD students).
- 2018-19 Co-Chair of Graduate Student Council Travel Fund Committee.

Mentoring

- 2021 Aman Choudhury: Undergraduate (University of Michigan); analysis of news media.
- 2021 Aylin Gunal: Undergraduate (University of Michigan); analysis of counselor writing.
- 2021 Dillan Pribak: Undergraduate (University of Michigan); text generation.
- 2021 Yiting Shen: Master's student (University of Michigan); analysis of bias in text.
- 2021 Gauri Kambhatla: Master's student (University of Michigan); detection of stereotypes in text.
- 2018 Xiaochuang Han: Undergraduate (Georgia Institute of Technology); deep learning for entity resolution.

Interests

- Music making
- Language learning

- Cookie baking
- Letter kerning