

## How will you be paid for your estimate?

You are asked to state a number between 0 and 10 as the number of questions you ESTIMATE you answered correctly in Part 2.

1. Let us call your ESTIMATE  $E$ , and the TRUE number of questions you answered correctly  $T$ .
2. Given your estimate, we can calculate the difference  $(E - T)^2$ .

Note: Since both  $E$  and  $T$  are between 0 and 10, the minimum value of this difference is 0, while the maximum value is 100.

3. At the end of the experiment, we use a computer software to randomly draw a number  $N$  between 0 and 100.

Each number between 0 and 100 is equally likely to be drawn.

4. You earn 40 cents if  $(E - T)^2$  is less than or equal to  $N$ , and zero otherwise.

### Summary:

You are more likely to receive 40 cents when  $(E - T)^2$  is smaller!

The more accurate your prediction is, the smaller  $(E - T)^2$  will be, and the more likely it is that you receive 40 cents.

***Hence, you should state your prediction as accurately as possible.***