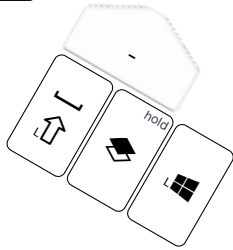
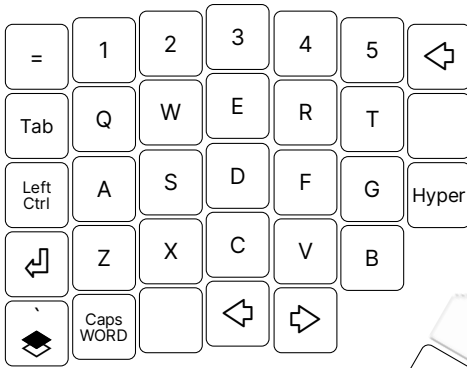


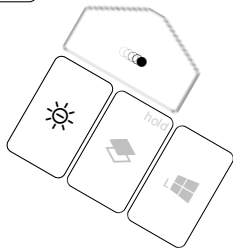
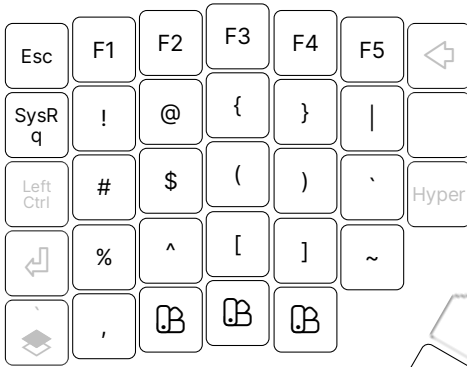
2025-09-13

<https://configure.zsa.io/moonlander/layouts/Aqb4Z/latest/0>

Layer 0



Layer 1



Layer 2

