Tarea UD3

Despregramento de Aplicacións Web

23/24

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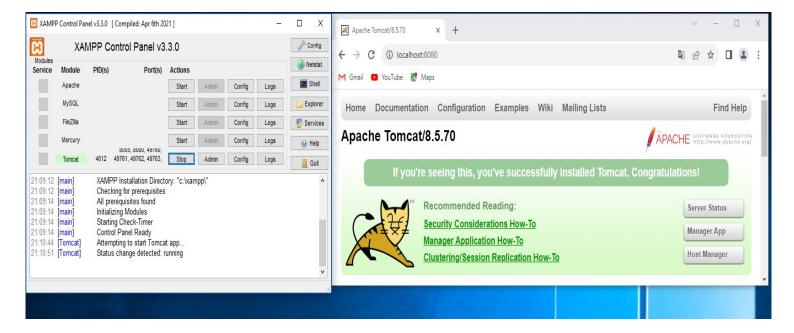
1. Funcionamiento de Tomcat en Windows con XAMPP

Se te facilita una máquina Windows, que ya viene con un Xampp operativo. Se te pide.

a. Arranque y configuración inicial

Configura para que arranque, y se pueda acceder a su página principal

Abrimos XAMPP y hacemos click en el botón de start donde está tomcat, una vez realizado esto para acceder a la pagina principal habrá que ir a un buscador y poner "http://localhost:8080".



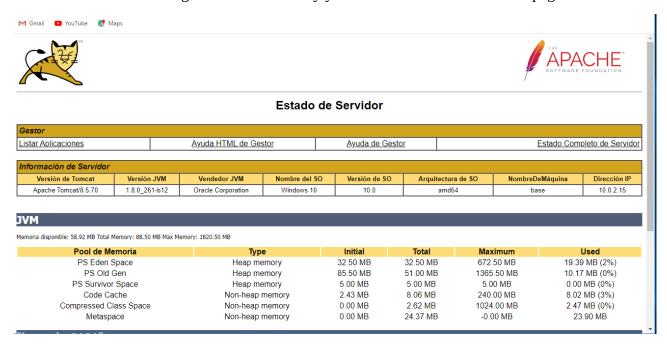
b. Acceso a opciones de gestión y administración

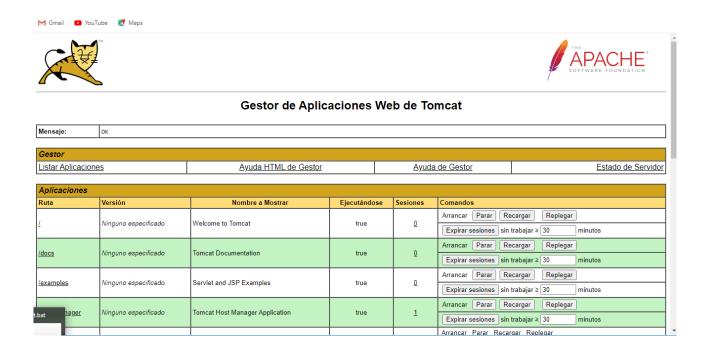
Configúralo para que pueda acceder a server status, Manager App y Host Manager

Para acceder al server estatus tendremos que cambiar la configuración de tomcatusers.xml añadiendo las siguientes lineas al fichero de configuración.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

Una vez hecho esto nos logueamos con admin y ya tendremos acceso a todas las paginas







c. Ejemplos

This is a collection of examples which demonstrate some of the more frequently used parts of the Service API. Familianity with the Java(man) Programming Language is assumed. Wherever you see a form, enter some data and see how the service reacts. When playing with the Cookie and Session Examples, jump back to the Headern Example to see exactly what your browser is sending the server. To avarage your ways through the camples, the following scoas will help: **Execute the example** **Look at the source code for the example** **Look at the source code for the example** **Returns to this server. Tip. To see the coolici interactions with your browser, try turning on the 'notify when setting a cookie' option in your browser preference. This will let you see when a session is created and give some feedback when looking at the cooking demo. Hello World ***Request Planatests** **Request Planatests** **Recuest Readers** **Recuest Read	Servlet Examples with Code				
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To navigate your way through the examples, the following icons will help: Execute the example	These examples will only work when viewed via an http URL. They will not work if you are vi	ewing these pages via a "file://" URL. Please	refer to the README file provide with this	Tomcat release regarding how to configure and star	rt the provided web server.
Execute the example Look at the source code for the example Typ. To see the cookie interactions with your browser, try turning on the "notify when setting a cookie" option in your browser preferences. This will let you see when a session is created and give some feedback when looking at the cookie demo. Hello World Request Indo Request Indo Request Headers Request Headers Request Parameters Cookies Source So	Wherever you see a form, enter some data and see how the servlet reacts. When playing with the	ne Cookie and Session Examples, jump back to	the Headers Example to see exactly what yo	our browser is sending the server.	
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Cockies Sessions Note: The source code for these examples does not contain all of the source code that is actually in the example, only the important sections of code. Code not important to understand the example has been removed for clarity. Other Examples Servlet 3.0 Asynchronous processing examples: async0 async0 async1 async2 async2 async3 Execute Execute Execute Execute Execute Execute	Request Parameters	Execute	Source	<u>e</u>	
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Servlet 3.0 Asynchronous processing examples: Execute async0 Execute async1 Execute async2 Execute async3 Execute async3 Execute	Note: The source code for these examples does not contain all of the source code that is actually	y in the example, only the important sections of	f code. Code not important to understand the	e example has been removed for clarity.	
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	stockticker	E			

Ejemplo de Cookies

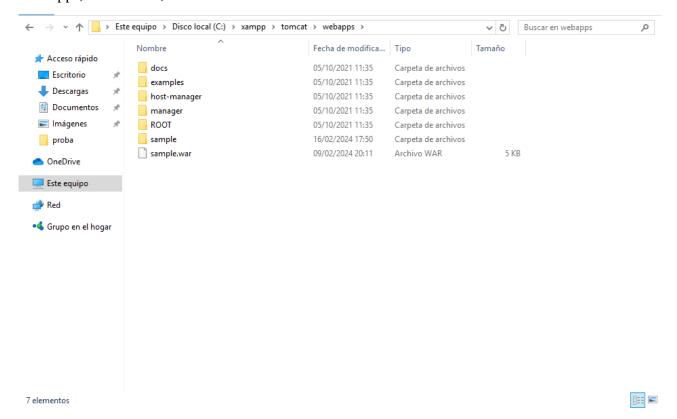
Tu navegador no está enviando cookies

Crea un cookie para enviarlo a tu navegador

Nombr	re:	
Valor:		
Envia		

d. Despliega tu propia aplicación web

Nos vamos al explorador de archivos, nos vamos a la carpeta de tomcat y dentro de ella a la de webapps, una vez ahí, subimos el archivo.



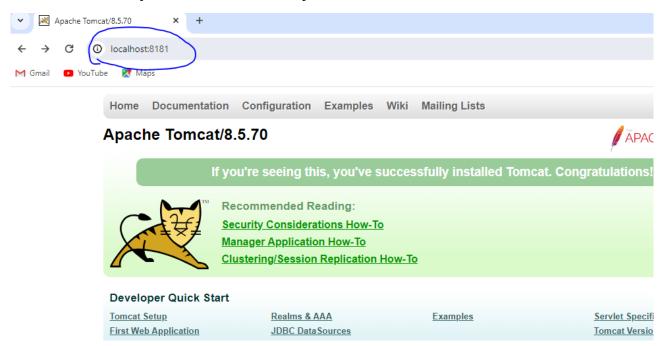
Luego ponemos la direccion https://localhost/8080/sample y ya podríamos ver la aplicación

e. Cambia el puerto donde escucha Tomcat

Nos metemos al archivo de configuarción server.xml y modificamos las siguientes lineas:

<Connector port="8181" protocol="HTTP/1.1"
connectionTimeout="20000"
redirectPort="8443" />

una vez hecho esto, ya se habría cambiado el puerto



2. Instalación, configuración y funcionamiento de Tomcat en Linux

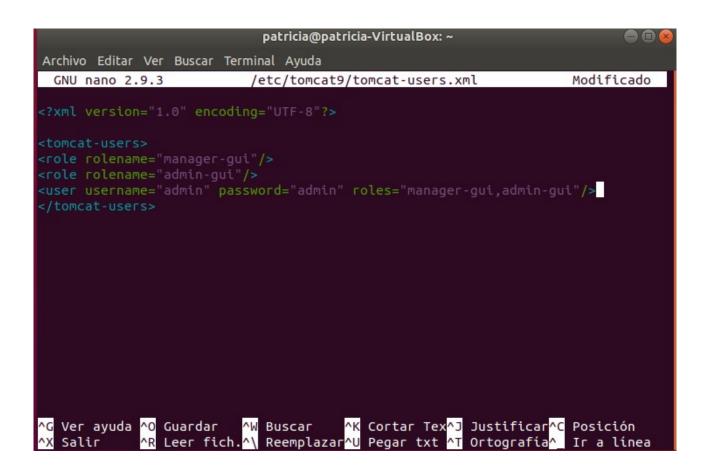
a) Instala y realiza confguración para que pueda acceder a server status, Manager App y Host Manager

Ponemos los siguientes comandos en el terminal:

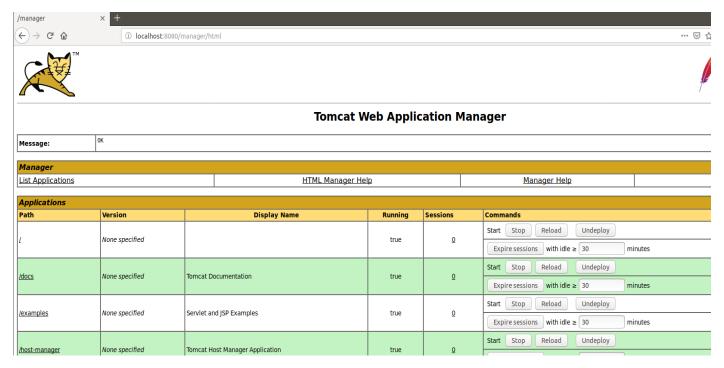
\$ sudo apt-get install tomcat9 (para instalar el propio tomcat)

\$ sudo apt-get install default-jdk (para instalar el JDK para poder ejecutar tomcat correctamente)

Una vez hecho esto, para acceder a las distintas paginas dentro de tomcat tendremos que utilizar el comando \$ sudo nano /etc/tomcat9/tomcat-users.xml, para poder modificar el archivo de configuración de users. En el añadiremos las siguientes lineas



Y ya podríamos acceder:



b. Despliega tu propia aplicación web

Despliega un fichero Sample.war, y comprueba que puedes acceder a a la aplicación

Ponemos en la consola de comandos el siguiente comando **\$sudo cp** /home/patricia/documentos/Sample.war /var/lib/tomcat9/webapps/ , luego ponemos la dirección http://localhost:8080/Sample y ya podriamos verlo:

Sample "Hello, World" Application This is the home page for a sample application used to illustrate the source of

This is the home page for a sample application used to illustrate the source directory organization of a v Guide.

To prove that they work, you can execute either of the following links:

- To a <u>JSP page</u>.
- · To a servlet.

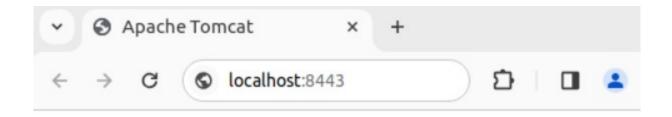
3. Securización

Configura para que el acceso sea seguro mediante certificados SSL, accediendo por HTTPS

En la consola de comando ponemos \$ sudo nano /etc/tomcat9/server.xml para modificar lo siguiente dentro de el archivo de configuración de server:

```
<Connector port="8443" protocol="HTTP/1.1" SSLEnabled="true"
    maxthreads="150" scheme="https" secure="true"
    clientauth="false" sslProtocol= "TLS" />
```

Una vez hecho esto ponemos el enlace https://localhost:8443 y ya estaría



It works!

If you're seeing this page via a web browser, it means you've setup Tomcat

This is the default Tomcat home page. It can be found on the local filesyste /var/lib/tomcat9/webapps/ROOT/index.html

Tomcat veterans might be pleased to learn that this system instance of Tom CATALINA_HOME in /usr/share/tomcat9 and CATALINA_BASE in /var/lib from /usr/share/doc/tomcat9-common/RUNNING.txt.gz.

You might consider installing the following packages, if you haven't alread

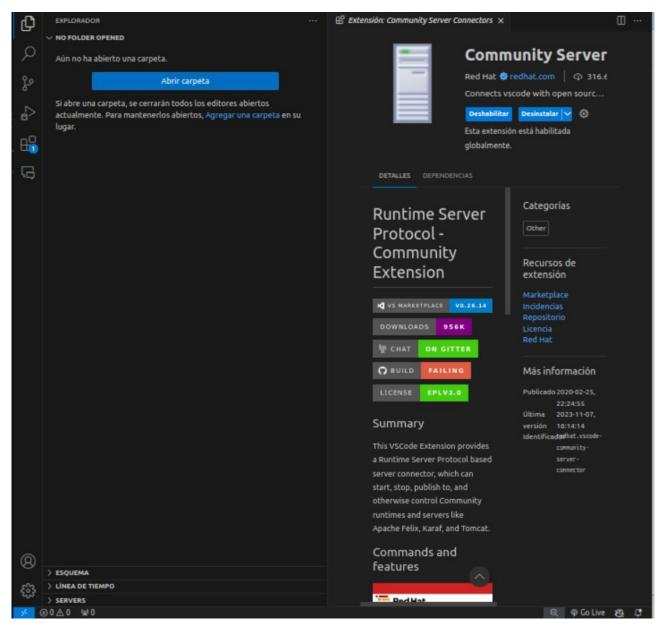
tomcat9-docs: This package installs a web application that allows to brow locally. Once installed, you can access it by clicking here.

tomcat9-examples: This package installs a web application that allows to JSP examples. Once installed, you can access it by clicking here.

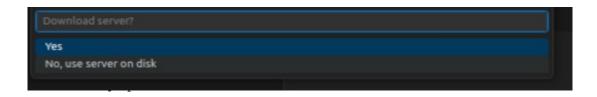
4. Integración con un IDE

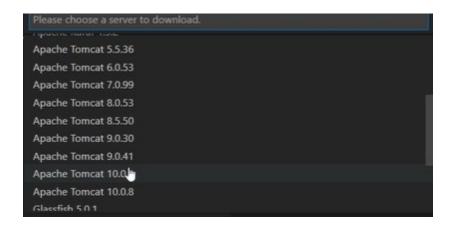
Raliza la integración de Tomcat con un IDE de tu elección (IntelliJ IDEA, Eclipse, Netbeans, Visual Studio Code,...)

Instalamos la siguiente extensión en el vscode:



Una vez hecho esto descargamos un servidor:





Una vez seleccionado esto, ya podriamos acceder a nuestra aplicación desde vscode con tomcat.

5. Cuestiones

a) ¿Qué versión de Apache Tomcat instalarás dependiendo de tu versión de Java?

Para la versión 8 tomcat8, para java11 o posteriores te vale tanto el tomcat9 como el tomcat10

a.1) Y para la versión 8?

Para la version 8 puedes instalar tomcat8

a.2) Y para la versión 21?

tomcat9 o tomcat10

b) ¿Qué otros servidores de aplicaciones hay en el mercado? ¿Cuáles son software libre y cuales productos comerciales?

Algunos de ellos serían: WildFly, GlassFish, WebLogic, JBoss EAP

c) Una de las cuestiones a tener en cuenta es el rendimiento de las aplicaciones. ¿Sabrías indicar alguna herramienta para pruebas de carga?

Apache Jmeter es una herramienta comunmente utilizada para pruebas de carga y de rendimiento.

d) Otra de las cuestiones a tener en cuenta es la monitorización del servidor de aplicaciones. ¿Sabrías indicarme alguna herramienta para monitorizar tomcat u otro servidor de aplicaciones? ¿Qué indicadores puede interesar monitorizar?

Herramientas como Tomcat Manager, JConsole, New Relic y AppDynamics son opciones. Indicadores a monitorizar incluyen uso de CPU, memoria, tiempos de respuesta y errores del servidor

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