

* Algoritma : Key Scheduling Algorithm (KSA)

Key : "saputra", $\text{len}(k) = 8$

Array s : [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, ..., 100, 101, 102, 103, ..., 253, 254, 255]

* Iterasi pertama $\rightarrow i = 0$

$j = 0$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (0 + 0 + k[0 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (k[0]) \% 256$$

$$= ("s") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{nilai desimal dari "s"} = 115$$

$$= 115 \% 256$$

$$j = 115$$

swap ($s[i], s[j]$)

swap ($s[0], s[115]$)

Array s = [115, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, ..., 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, ..., 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, ..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]

* Iterasi kedua $\rightarrow i = 1$

$$\Rightarrow j = 115$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (115 + s[1] + k[1 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (115 + 1 + k[1]) \% 256$$

$$= (116 + "a") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari "a"} = 97$$

$$= (116 + 97) \% 256$$

$$= 213 \% 256$$

$$j = 213$$

swap ($s[i], s[j]$)

swap ($s[1], s[213]$)

Array s = [115, 213, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, ..., 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, ..., 210, 211, 212, 1, 214, ..., 250, 251, 252, 254, 255]

* Iterasi ketiga $\rightarrow i = 2$

$$j = 213$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + s[2] + k[2 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + 2 + k[2]) \% 256$$

$$= (215 + "P") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari "P"} = 112$$

$$= (215 + 112) \% 256$$

$$= 327 \% 256$$

$$j = 71$$

swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

swap ($s[2]$, $s[71]$)

Array $s = [115, 213, 71, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 260, 211, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi keempat $\rightarrow i = 3$

$$j = 71$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (71 + s[3] + k[3 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (71 + 3 + k[3]) \% 256$$

$$= (74 + 117) \% 256$$

$$= 191 \% 256$$

$$j = 191$$

swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

swap ($s[3]$, $s[191]$)

Array $s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 4, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 210, 211, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi kelima $\rightarrow i = 4$

$$j = 191$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (191 + s[4] + k[4 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (191 + 4 + k[4]) \% 256$$

$$= (195 + "t") \% 256 \approx \text{desimal "t"} = 116$$

$$= (195 + 116) \% 256$$

$$= 311 \% 256$$

$$j = 55$$

swap ($s[i], s[j]$)

swap ($s[4], s[55]$)

Array $s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 5, 6, 7, 8, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi keenam $\rightarrow i = 5$

$$j = 55$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (55 + s[5] + k[5 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (55 + 5 + k[5]) \% 256$$

$$= (60 + "r") \% 256 \approx \text{desimal "r"} = 114$$

$$= (60 + 114) \% 256$$

$$= 174 \% 256$$

$$= 174$$

swap ($s[i], s[j]$)

swap ($s[5], s[55]$)

Array $s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 6, 7, 8, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, 215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi ketujuh $\rightarrow i = 6$

$$j = 179$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow j &= (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256 \\ &= (179 + s[6] + k[6 \% 8]) \% 256 \\ &= (179 + 6 + k[6]) \% 256 \\ &= (180 + "a") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal "a"} = 97 \\ &= (180 + 97) \% 256 \\ &= 277 \% 256 \end{aligned}$$

$$j = 21$$

swap ($s[i], s[j]$)

swap ($s[6], s[179]$)

Array $s = [15, 213, 71, 191, 55, 179, 21, 7, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 73, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, 215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi kedelapan $\rightarrow i = 7$

$$j = 21$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow j &= (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256 \\ &= (21 + s[7] + k[7 \% 8]) \% 256 \\ &= (21 + 7 + k[7]) \% 256 \\ &= (28 + "1") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal "1"} = 49 \\ &= (28 + 49) \% 256 \\ &= 77 \% 256 \end{aligned}$$

$$j = 77$$

swap ($s[i], s[j]$)

swap ($s[7], s[77]$)

Array $s = [15, 213, 71, 191, 55, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, 215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$