Top panel (Cause statements), top to bottom:

cigarettes cause cancer
cars cause pollution
fire causes damage
death causes grief
cholesterol causes heart–disease
exams cause stress
jokes cause laughter
cancer causes death
grief causes crying
happiness causes smiling
poverty causes homelessness
neglect causes sadness
diseases cause symptoms
dieting causes weight–loss
isolation causes loneliness
jealousy causes conflict
depression causes suicide
panic causes trembling
rejection causes embarrassment
sleeplessness causes grumpiness
beauty causes attraction
insults cause offense
failure causes embarrassment
praise causes self–esteem
anger causes violence
uncertainty causes worry
smoke causes panic
defeat causes humiliation
admiration causes complements
success causes pride
violence causes anger
lying causes guilt
resentment causes divorce
worry causes uncertainty
divorce causes resentment
smiling causes happiness
complements cause admiration
weight–gain causes dieting
sadness causes neglect
loneliness causes isolation
homelessness causes poverty
crime causes laws
conflict causes jealousy
offense causes insults
embarrassment causes rejection
self–esteem causes praise
pride causes failure
guilt causes lying
grumpiness causes sleeplessness
disease causes vaccines
suicide causes depression
embarrassment causes failure
pollution causes recycling
trembling causes panic
laughter causes jokes
humiliation causes defeat
attraction causes beauty
pride causes success
crying causes grief
loneliness causes socializing
nervousness causes safety
toothaches cause brushing
stress causes preparation
symptoms cause diseases
self–esteem causes criticism
damage causes fire
injury causes safety
deodorant causes smell
heart–disease causes exercise
accidents cause safety
smell causes deodorant
criticism causes self–esteem
weightloss causes overeating
friendliness causes jealousy
laws cause crime
grief causes death
preparation causes stress
isolation causes happiness
panic causes smoke
complements cause offense
intimacy causes anger
arousal causes disgust
safety causes nervousness
heart–disease causes cholesterol
weight–loss causes dieting
coffee causes sleep
certainty causes fear
homelessness causes jobs
failure causes cheerfulness
offense causes complements
poverty causes jobs
failure causes pride
jobs cause poverty
sleep causes coffee
brushing causes toothaches
worry causes certainty
stress causes exams
cheerfulness causes failure
happiness causes regret
certainty causes worry
cancer causes cigarettes
jobs cause homelessness
overeating causes weightloss
anger causes intimacy
pollution causes cars
recycling causes pollution
dieting causes weight–gain
death causes cancer
happiness causes isolation
jealousy causes friendliness
vaccines cause disease
regret causes happiness
exercise causes heart–disease
safety causes injury
agreement causes conflict
safety causes accidents
cheerfulness causes depression
conflict causes agreement
conflict causes harmony
friendliness causes conflict
harmony causes conflict
socializing causes loneliness
depression causes cheerfulness
depression causes joy
joy causes depression

x-axis: Effect size, from −1 to 6

Bottom panel (Prevent statements), top to bottom:

vaccines prevent disease
depression prevents joy
safety prevents accidents
deodorant prevents smell
exercise prevents heart–disease
safety prevents injury
recycling prevents pollution
coffee prevents sleep
depression prevents cheerfulness
brushing prevents toothaches
failure prevents cheerfulness
regret prevents happiness
jobs prevent homelessness
friendliness prevents conflict
conflict prevents harmony
jobs prevent poverty
disgust prevents arousal
agreement prevents conflict
anger prevents intimacy
jealousy prevents friendliness
conflict prevents friendliness
harmony prevents conflict
overeating prevents weightloss
isolation prevents happiness
socializing prevents loneliness
dieting prevents weight–gain
conflict prevents agreement
certainty prevents worry
joy prevents depression
complements prevent offense
cheerfulness prevents depression
preparation prevents stress
laws prevent crime
certainty prevents fear
failure prevents pride
fear prevents certainty
criticism prevents self–esteem
safety prevents nervousness
worry prevents certainty
happiness prevents regret
happiness prevents isolation
offense prevents complements
intimacy prevents anger
friendliness prevents jealousy
poverty prevents jobs
homelessness prevents jobs
loneliness prevents socializing
arousal prevents disgust
weightloss prevents overeating
cheerfulness prevents failure
death prevents cancer
nervousness prevents safety
self–esteem prevents criticism
sleep prevents coffee
pride prevents success
accidents prevent safety
stress prevents preparation
guilt prevents failure
heart–disease prevents exercise
weight–loss prevents dieting
injury prevents safety
smoke prevents damage
panic prevents smoke
pollution prevents cars
stress prevents exams
humiliation prevents defeat
suicide prevents depression
toothaches prevent brushing
embarrassment prevents depression
cancer prevents cigarettes
symptoms prevent diseases
divorce prevents resentment
dieting prevents weight–loss
cholesterol prevents heart–disease
weight–gain prevents dieting
heart–disease prevents cholesterol
defeat prevents humiliation
self–esteem prevents praise
attraction prevents beauty
exams prevent stress
pollution prevents recycling
offense prevents insults
crying prevents grief
grumpiness prevents sleeplessness
death prevents grief
damage prevents fire
diseases prevent symptoms
beauty prevents attraction
conflict prevents jealousy
praise prevents self–esteem
embarrassment prevents rejection
rejection prevents embarrassment
laughter prevents jokes
grief prevents death
crime prevents laws
success prevents pride
failure prevents embarrassment
sleeplessness prevents grumpiness
cigarettes prevent cancer
lying prevents guilt
complements prevent admiration
admiration prevents complements
jokes prevent laughter
grief prevents crying
cancer prevents death
cars prevent pollution
worry prevents uncertainty
isolation prevents loneliness
insults prevent offense
disease prevents vaccines
sadness prevents neglect
homelessness prevents poverty
loneliness prevents isolation
jealousy prevents conflict
fire prevents damage
poverty prevents homelessness
neglect prevents sadness
anger prevents violence
uncertainty prevents worry
depression prevents suicide
violence prevents anger
happiness prevents smiling
resentment prevents divorce
smiling prevents happiness

x-axis: Effect size, from −1 to 6