

Appendix S1: R code for Application 3.1

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2022-08-25

Load required R packages

```
require(tidyverse)
require(patchwork)
require(sf)
require(foieGras)
```

Fit rw and crw SSM's with 12-h time.step to southern elephant seal example data

```
## access data from foieGras
data(sese2, package = "foieGras")

## use only 1 seal track
sese2 <- subset(sese2, id == "ct36-E-09")

fit.rw <- fit_ssm(sese2, model = "rw", time.step = 12)
fit.crw <- fit_ssm(sese2, model = "crw", time.step = 12)
```

Calculate One-Step-Ahead (Prediction) residuals for both model fits

```
res.rw <- osar(fit.rw)
res.crw <- osar(fit.crw)
```

Create Figure 1

Panel A - model fits to observed locations

```
## Use sf package to project locations & convert SSM-estimated locations to lines
dat <- grab(fit.rw[1,], "d", as_sf = TRUE) %>%
  sf::st_transform("+proj=stere +lon_0=90 +units=km")

loc.rw <- grab(fit.rw[1,], "f", as_sf = TRUE) %>%
  sf::st_transform("+proj=stere +lon_0=90 +units=km")

line.rw <- loc.rw %>%
  dplyr::group_by(id) %>%
  dplyr::summarise(do_union = FALSE, .groups = "drop") %>%
  sf::st_cast("MULTILINESTRING")

loc.crw <- grab(fit.crw[1,], "f", as_sf = TRUE) %>%
  sf::st_transform("+proj=stere +lon_0=90 +units=km")
```

```

line.crw <- loc.crw %>%
  dplyr::group_by(id) %>%
  dplyr::summarise(do_union = FALSE, .groups = "drop") %>%
  sf::st_cast("MULTILINESTRING")

line.ssm <- dplyr::bind_rows(line.rw, line.crw) %>%
  dplyr::mutate(SSM = c("rw", "crw")) %>%
  dplyr::select(id, SSM, geometry)

## construct inset zoom box
zbox <- structure(list(id = c(1,1,1,1,1),
                      lon = c(107, 110.25, 110.25, 107, 107),
                      lat = c(-66.5, -66.5, -64.9, -64.9, -66.5)),
                  class = "data.frame", row.names = c(NA, -5L))

## project zoom box
prj <- sf::st_crs(line.ssm)

zbox_sf <- zbox %>%
  sf::st_as_sf(coords = c("lon", "lat"), crs = 4326) %>%
  sf::st_transform(crs = prj) %>%
  group_by(id) %>%
  summarise(geometry = sf::st_combine(geometry)) %>%
  sf::st_cast("POLYGON")

## get zoom box bounds
bb_zbox <- sf::st_bbox(zbox_sf)

## Plot SSM fits to observed locations
## main map
pA <- ggplot() +
  geom_sf(data = dat,
          col = "orange",
          size = 1.25) +
  geom_sf(data = line.ssm,
          aes(colour = SSM)) +
  geom_sf(data = zbox_sf, size = 0.5, colour = "black", fill = NA) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("firebrick", "dodgerblue")) +
  labs(x = element_blank(), y = element_blank()) +
  theme_minimal() +
  theme(axis.text = element_text(size = 8),
        legend.key.size = unit(c(6, 3), "mm"),
        legend.title = element_text(size = 9),
        legend.text = element_text(size = 8),
        legend.position = c(0.2, 0.2))

## inset map
pAsub1 <- ggplot() +
  geom_sf(data = dat,
          col = "orange",
          size = 1) +
  geom_sf(data = line.ssm,
          aes(colour = SSM)) +

```

```

coord_sf(xlim = c(bb_zbox[1], bb_zbox[3]),
          ylim = c(bb_zbox[2], bb_zbox[4]),
          crs = prj,
          expand = FALSE) +
scale_colour_manual(values = c("firebrick", "dodgerblue"), guide = "none") +
labs(x = element_blank(), y = element_blank()) +
theme_minimal() +
theme(axis.text = element_blank(),
       panel.background = element_rect(colour = "white"),
       panel.border = element_rect(fill=NA, size=0.5))

## position inset on main map
pAsub1 <- ggplotGrob(pAsub1)

foo <- sf::st_bbox(dat)

pAA <- pA +
  annotation_custom(grob = pAsub1,
                    xmin = foo$xmin + (foo$xmax - foo$xmin) * 0.35,
                    xmax = foo$xmin + (foo$xmax - foo$xmin) * 1.30,
                    ymin = foo$ymin + (foo$ymax - foo$ymin) * 0.35,
                    ymax = foo$ymin + (foo$ymax - foo$ymin) * 1.05)

```

Panel B - plot time-series of prediction residuals for rw model

```

## use `foieGras::plot.osar()`; modify with additional ggplot2 functions
pB <- plot(res.rw, "ts") +
  xlab(element_blank()) +
  ylab("Residuals") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(size=7, angle=45),
        axis.title.y = element_text(size = 8),
        strip.text.y = element_blank(),
        axis.title.x = element_blank())

```

Panel C - plot autocorrelation functions of prediction residuals for rw model

```

## use `foieGras::plot.osar()`; modify with additional ggplot2 functions
pC <- plot(res.rw, "acf") +
  theme(strip.text.y = element_blank(),
        axis.text = element_text(size = 8),
        axis.title = element_text(size = 8))

```

Panel D - plot time-series of prediction residuals for crw model

```

## use `foieGras::plot.osar()`; modify with additional ggplot2 functions
pD <- plot(res.crw, "ts") +
  xlab(element_blank()) +
  ylab(element_blank()) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(size=7, angle=45),
        strip.text.y = element_blank(),
        axis.title.x = element_blank())

```

Panel E - plot autocorrelation functions of prediction residuals for crw model

```
## use `foieGras::plot.osar()`; modify with additional ggplot2 functions
pE <- plot(res.crw, "acf") +
  ylab(element_blank()) +
  theme(strip.text.y = element_blank(),
        axis.text = element_text(size = 8),
        axis.title = element_text(size = 8))
```

Arrange panels & render figure 1 using the patchwork package

```
pAA / (pB | pD) / (pC | pE) +
  patchwork::plot_layout(widths = c(3,3,3),
                        heights = c(3,1,1)) +
  patchwork::plot_annotation(tag_levels = "a") &
  theme(plot.tag = element_text(size = 9))
```