Standard Operating Procedures for WACARDIA MATLAB program to use Shimmer sensors and Heartbeat Detection tasks



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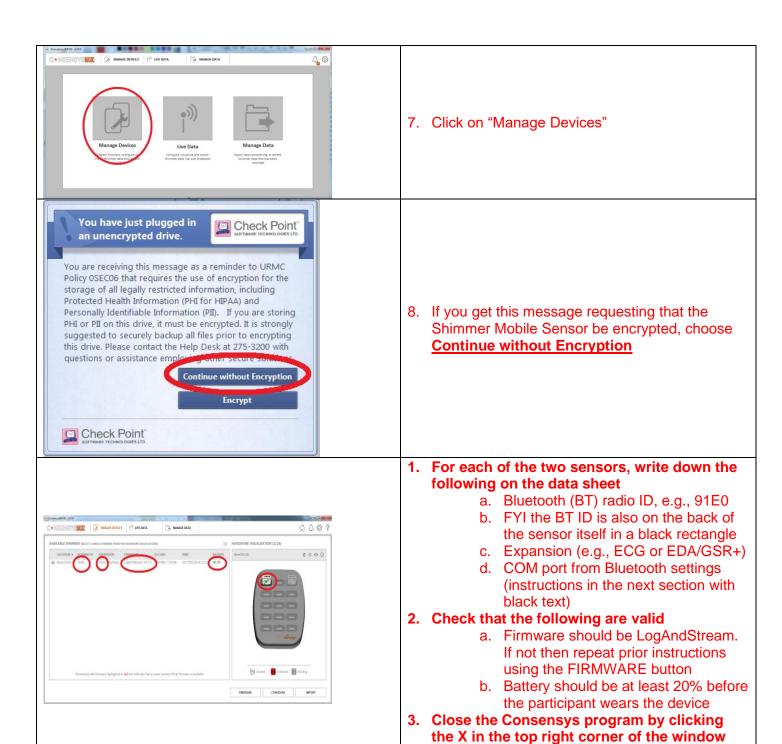
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PREPARING THE SHIMMER MOBILE SENSORS

THE RED TEXT MEANS: DO THIS ONLY ONCE PER SHIMMER SENSOR, <u>NOT EVERY TIME BEFORE</u>
THE SUBJECT COMES TO THE LAB (UNLESS THE SENSOR DOES NOT WORK PROPERLY)

To save time, keep a single set of sensors for in-lab use only so you don't have to do this often.



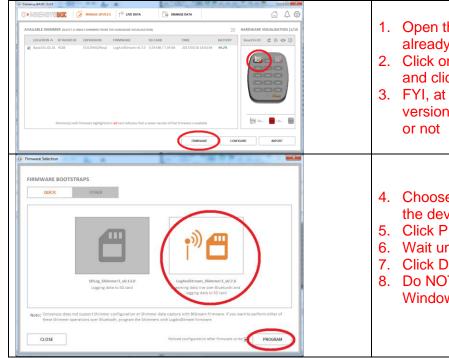


a. Click Yes to exit

On the computer, set up the FIRMWARE for the in-lab devices

THE RED TEXT MEANS: DO THIS ONLY ONCE PER SHIMMER SENSOR, NOT EVERY TIME BEFORE THE SUBJECT COMES TO THE LAB (UNLESS THE SENSOR DOES NOT WORK PROPERLY)

To save time, keep a single set of sensors for in-lab use only so you don't have to do this often.

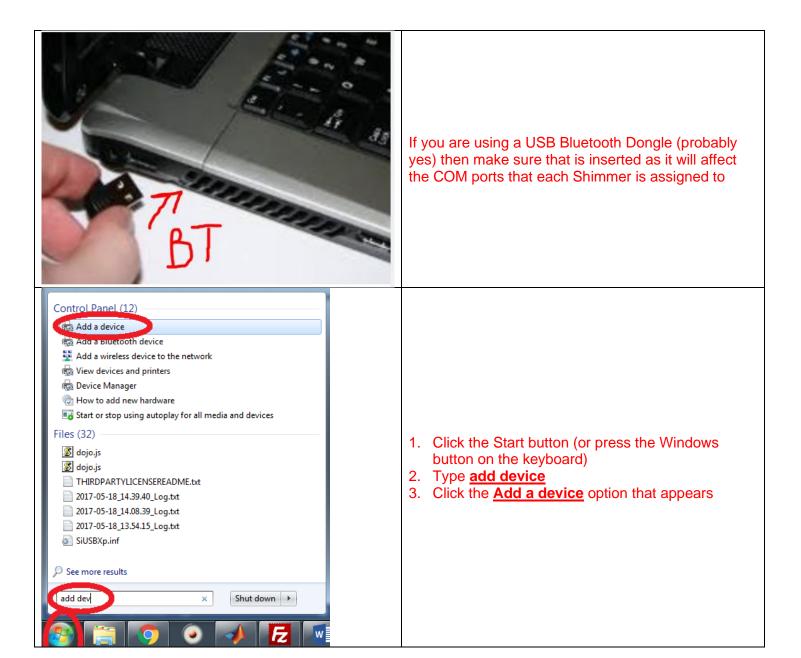


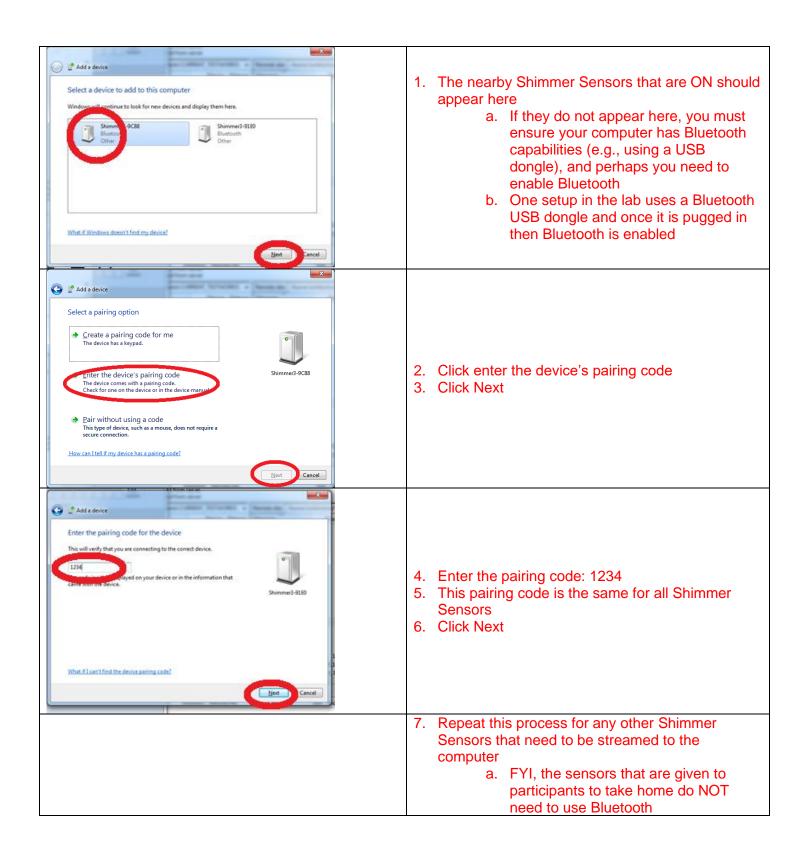
- 1. Open the Consensys program (see above) if not already open
- 2. Click on the Shimmer device (or both if possible) and click FIRMWARE
- 3. FYI, at this window you can check the Firmware version and see whether it needs to be changed
- 4. Choose LogAndStream_Shimmer to ensure that the device can stream data via Bluetooth
- 5. Click PROGRAM
- 6. Wait until process is complete
- 7. Click DONE
- 8. Do NOT encrypt the device, if asked by Windows

Windows 7 and older: Set up devices for Bluetooth connection with computer

THE RED TEXT MEANS: DO THIS ONLY ONCE PER SHIMMER SENSOR, <u>NOT EVERY TIME BEFORE</u> THE SUBJECT COMES TO THE LAB (UNLESS THE SENSOR DOES NOT WORK PROPERLY)

To save time, keep a single set of sensors for in-lab use only so you don't have to do this often.



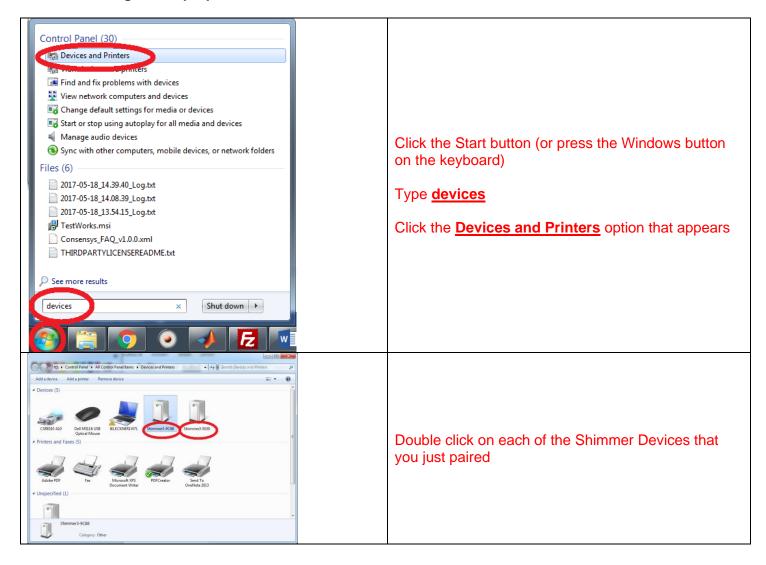


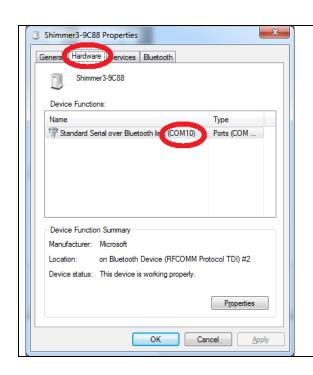
Check COM port for Shimmer sensors

You only need to do this once per computer + Bluetooth dongle + Shimmer sensor combination



Windows 7—e.g., the laptop in PEAK Lab





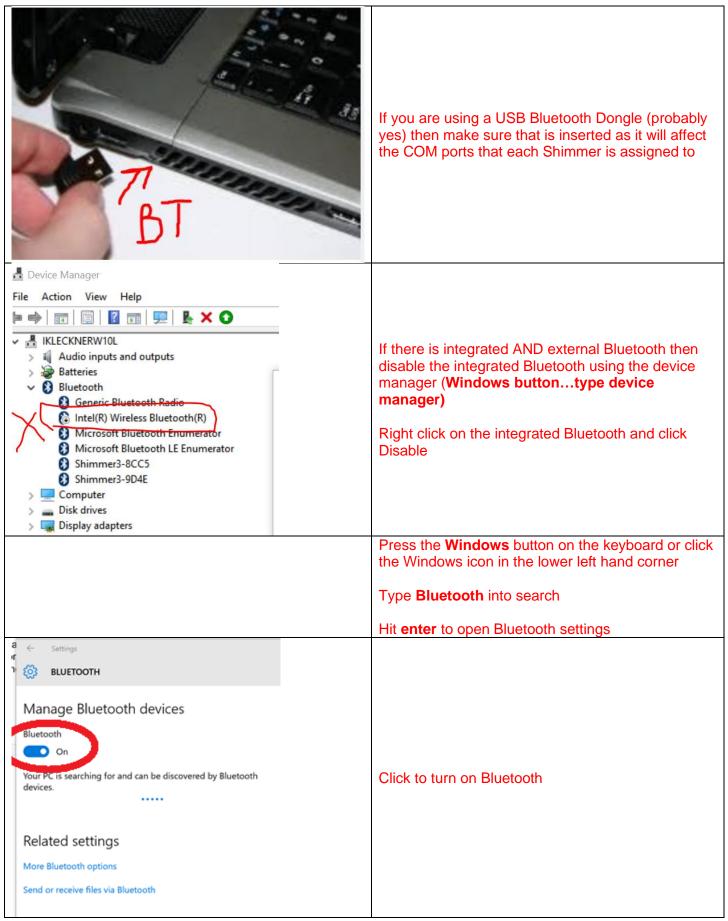
Click the **Hardware** tab

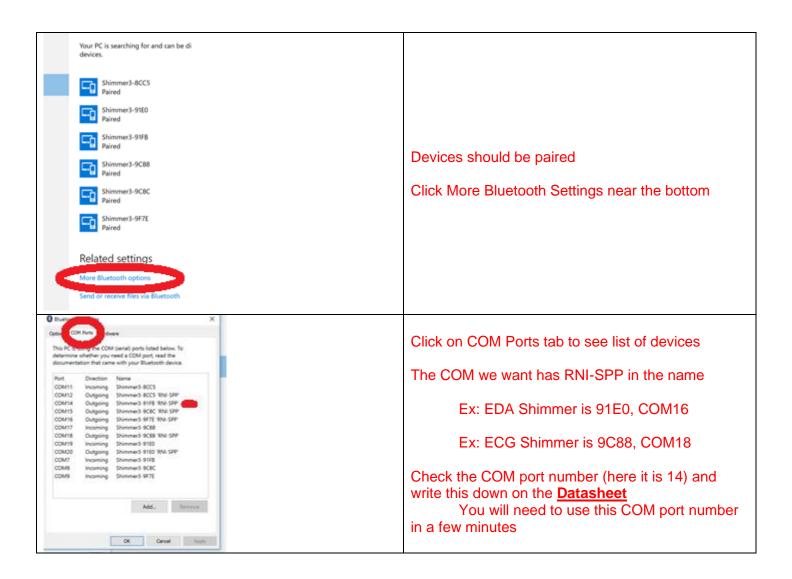
Check the COM port number (here it is 10) and write this down on the **Datasheet**

You will need to use this COM port number in a few minutes

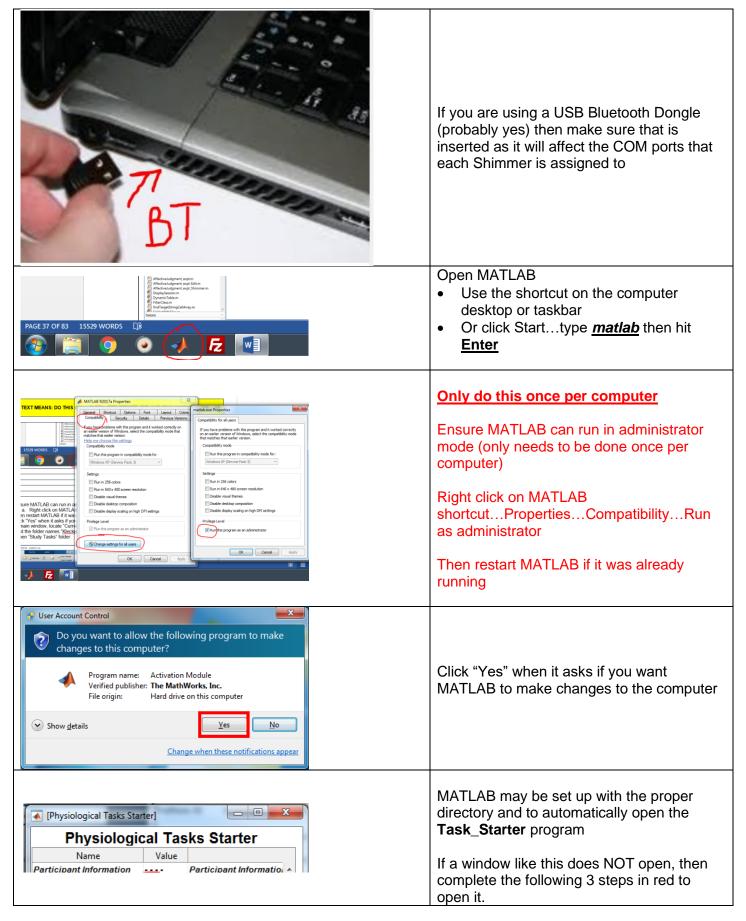
Repeat these two steps for the other Shimmer Sensor

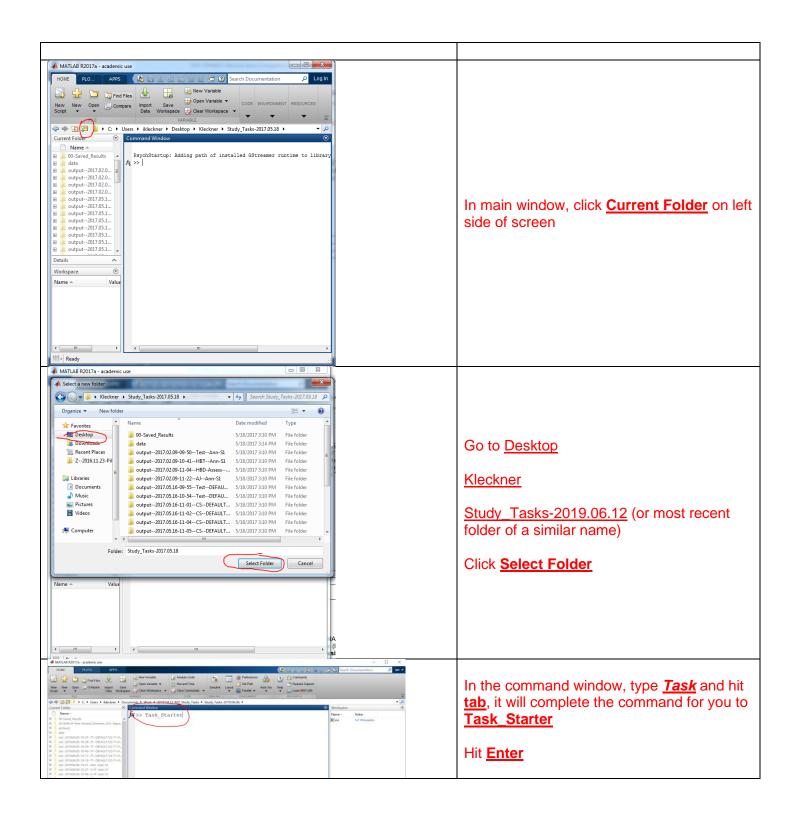
Windows 10

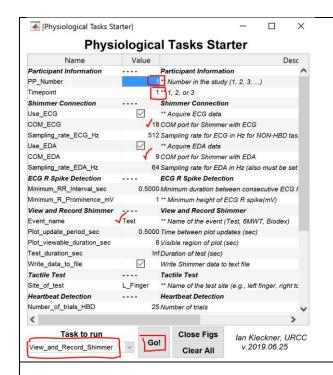




Test connection with Shimmer Sensors







Type in subject number (1, 2, ...)

Type in timepoint (1, 2, or 3)

Type in COM port for Shimmer ECG (e.g., 10) obtained from Windows Bluetooth settings (steps above)

Type in COM port for Shimmer EDA (e.g., 8) obtained from Windows Bluetooth settings (steps above)

At bottom left, set **Task to run** to **Test_Shimmer_Sensors**

Click **Go!** at bottom right



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| continued by the cont
```

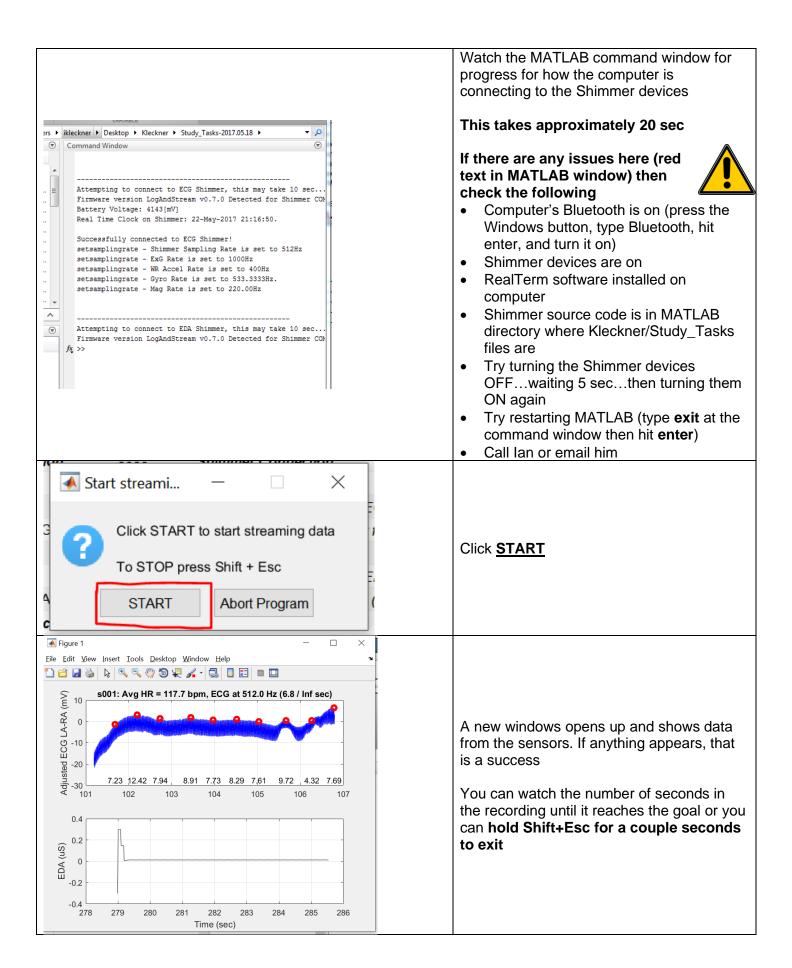
If you want to edit the DEFAULT values in the Task Starter, edit the file Task_Starter.m

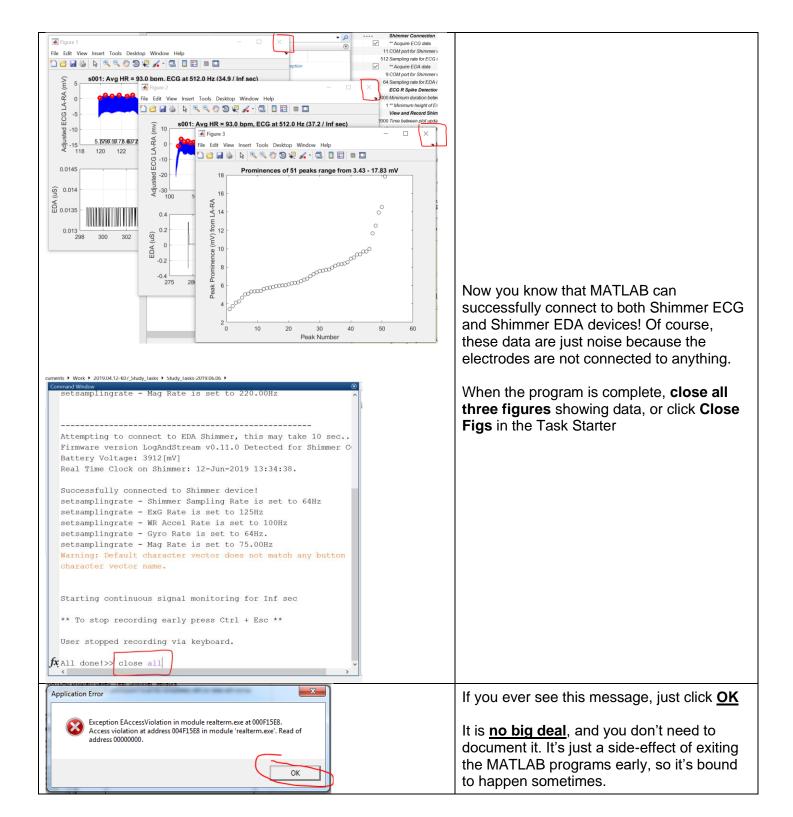
In the command window, type **edit Task_Starter.m**

In the window that opens, edit the values shown in the picture to the left. E.g., to change the default COM port for the Shimmer ECG, you would edit this code around line 123 (might differ by code version). You would change 11 to a different value.

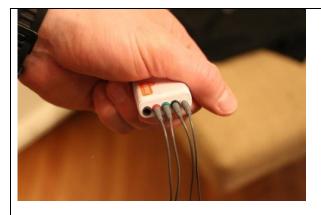
specsTable.addRow('NUMERIC',
'COM_ECG', 11, 'COM port for
Shimmer with ECG', 0, Inf);

Then Save the file (Ctrl+s), exit the Task_Starter (click the x in the top right), and start it again by typing Task_Starter then hitting Enter in the MATLAB command window.





PREPARE SHIMMER SENSORS, ELECTRODES, AND STRAPS



The Shimmer ECG has four wires: red, green, black, and white

The brown lead receptacle (on the left) is not used here



Plug the Shimmer ECG leads into each of four round **Medline ECG electrodes**

Attach a long chest strap to the Shimmer ECG



Plug the Shimmer EDA leads into each of two square **Vermed ECG electrodes**(here, used for EDA)

Attach a **short arm strap** to the Shimmer EDA



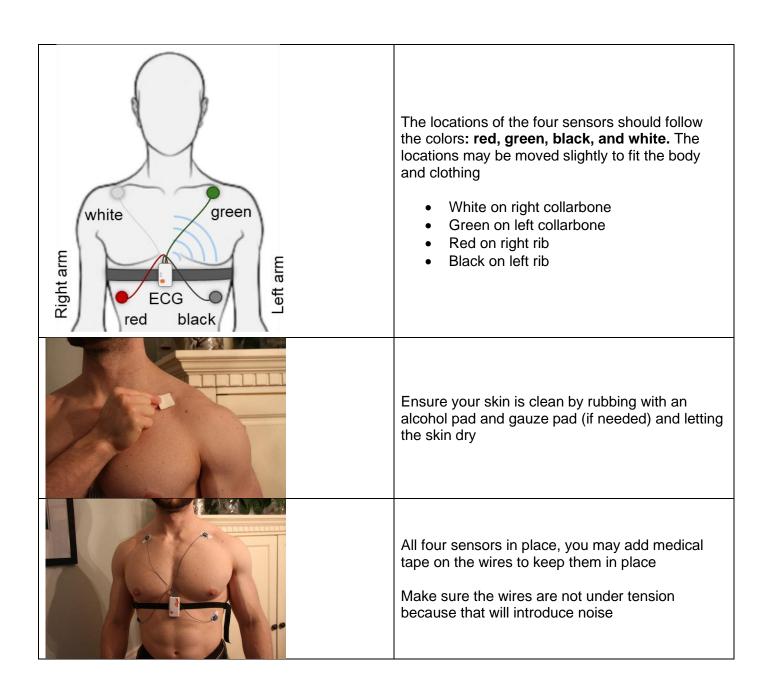
Plug the Shimmer sensors back into the dock so their battery will remain charged

SUBJECT ARRIVES

- Offer them a drink of water (also helps improve signal quality)
- Offer them a bathroom break
- Ask them to wash their hands lightly with little / no soap

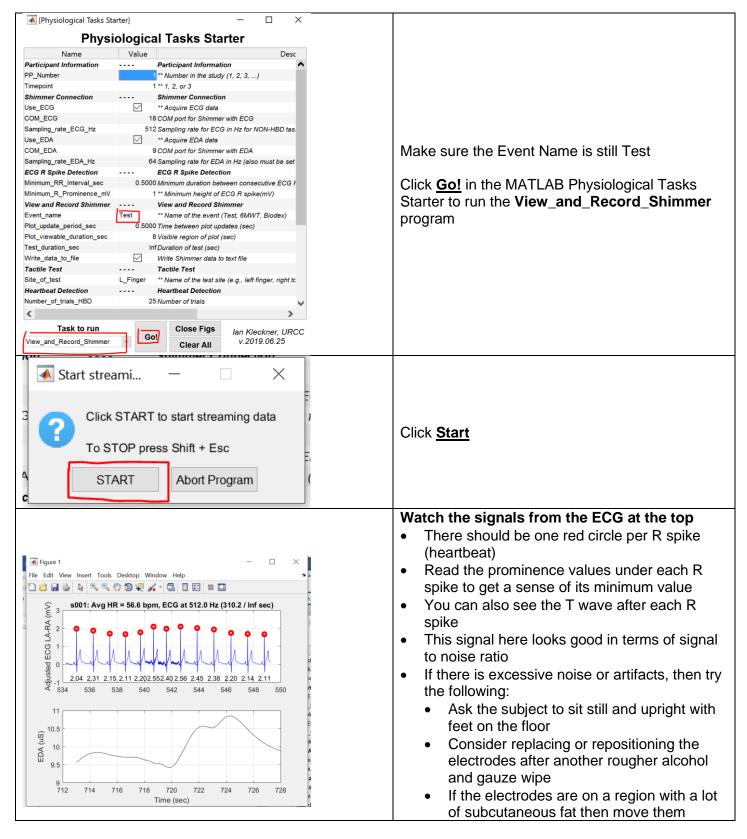
Place Shmmer ECG (chest)

ace Shmmer ECG (chest)	
	Thread belt through clasp
	Secure belt around waist
	Move belt up to below the chest (above the chest is fine too, just make sure the ECG leads aren't under tension
	Snap the heart rate monitor into plastic harness
	Snap each of four sensors into the head of the wires



TEST SHIMMER ECG AND EDA DATA QUALITY

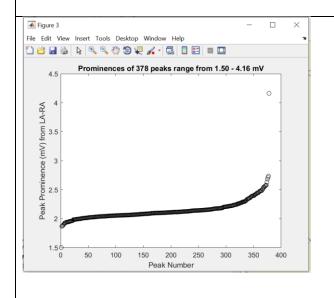
- 1. Signal quality is best when the participant is still (either standing, seated, or lying down)
- 2. If the task involves movement (e.g., walking), this step should involve the participant standing still
- 3. High quality data can still be obtained during ambulatory tasks such as walking as long as appropriate measures are taken (e.g., taping ECG leads to the skin so they do not tug on the electrodes or Shimmer device while moving).



- closer to a near-superficial bone (ribs or clavicle)
- Re-initialize the Shimmer sensor (new firmware, new settings. See above instructions in red text)

Watch the EDA signal at the bottom

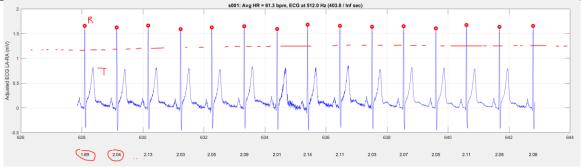
- Should look smooth and decreasing over time
- There will be some transient "responses" that increase the signal substantially over the course of a few seconds
- Ask the participant to take a big breath and hold it for a couple seconds, you should see a rise in EDA over the next few seconds after the breath hold
- If the signal does not look something like this
 - Reposition the electrodes
 - Re-initialize the Shimmer sensor (new firmware, new settings. See above instructions in red text)



<u>Find the best prominence value</u> that would have captured nearly all of these R spikes and go slightly smaller

- From this plot it would be 1.5
- But this is only if the subject is sitting in this position

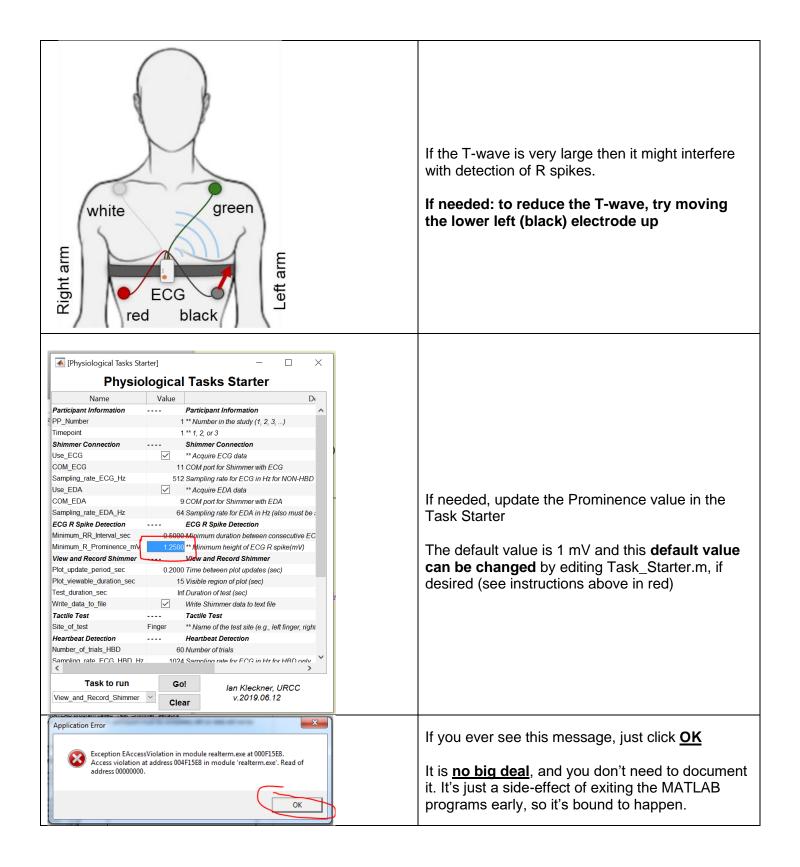
This should be small enough to catch EVERY ECG R spike, but large enough to NOT catch noise spikes



To determine the best prominence value you should **think of drawing a horizontal line through the ECG data that is between the tops of the R spikes and tops of the T waves**. Specifically, so that spikes ABOVE the line are R spikes and T waves never cross the line

These data are high quality in that the horizontal line at approximately 1.25 mV is much lower than every R spike and much higher than every T wave

The prominence values are shown at the bottom of this plot (first two are circled)



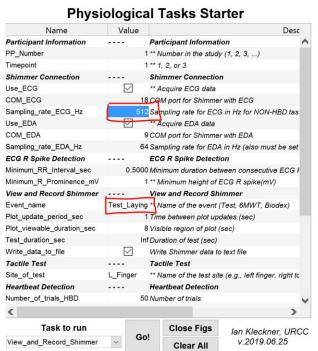
HEARTBEAT TRACKING TASK



Have the participant lay down on the table and make them comfortable with pillows or towels (e.g., under their neck, knees, etc.)

The participant can start the trial when they are ready by clicking the mouse button

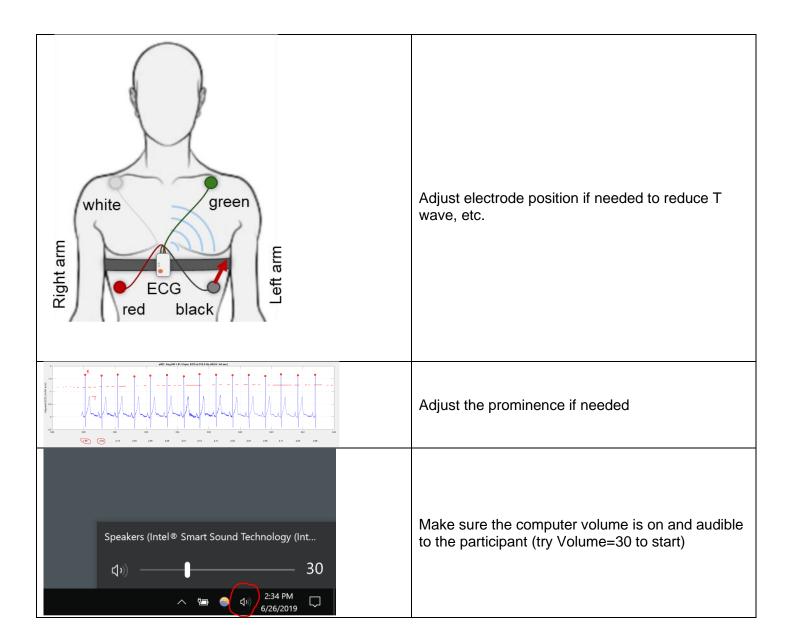
They do not have to view the monitor during the test, but they may like to view the monitor during instructions

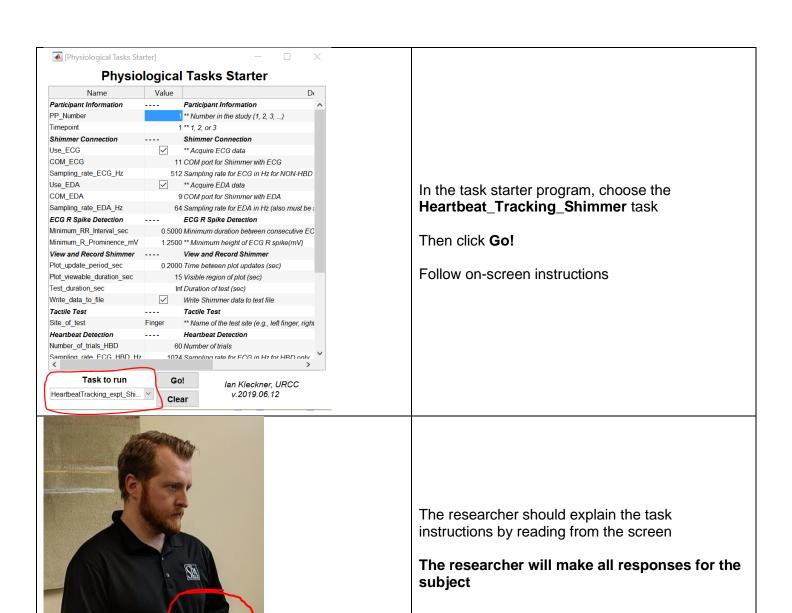


Because the ECG signal can change when they are lying down, check the signal again

Set sampling rate back to 512 Hz

Set the Event Name to Test_Laying





HEARTBEAT DETECTION TASK



Have the participant lie down on the table and make them comfortable with pillows or towels (e.g., under their neck, knees, etc.)

The participant can start the trial when they are ready by clicking the mouse button

Physiological Tasks Starter

Name	Value		Desc	
Participant Information		Participant Informati	on	^
PP_Number	1	** Number in the study	(1, 2, 3,)	
Timepoint	1	1 ** 1, 2, or 3		
Shimmer Connection		Shimmer Connection	7	
Use_ECG	\checkmark	** Acquire ECG data		
COM_ECG	18	COM port for Shimmer	with ECG	
Sampling_rate_ECG_Hz	512	2 Sampling rate for ECG	in Hz for NON-HBD tas.	
Use_EDA		** Acquire EDA data		
COM_EDA	9	OOM port for Shimmer	with EDA	
Sampling_rate_EDA_Hz	64	Sampling rate for EDA	in Hz (also must be set	
ECG R Spike Detection		ECG R Spike Detecti	on	
Minimum_RR_Interval_sec	0.5000	Minimum duration bet	veen consecutive ECG F	
Minimum_R_Prominence_mV	1	1 ** Minimum height of E	ECG R spike(mV)	
View and Record Shimmer		View and Record Shi	immer	
Event_name	Test_Laying	** Name of the event (Test, 6MWT, Biodex)	
Plot_update_period_sec	1	Time between plot upo	dates (sec)	
Plot_viewable_duration_sec	8	3 Visible region of plot (sec)	
Test_duration_sec	In	f Duration of test (sec)		
Write_data_to_file	\checkmark	Write Shimmer data to	text file	
Tactile Test		Tactile Test		
Site_of_test	L_Finger	** Name of the test site	e (e.g., left finger, right to	
Heartbeat Detection		Heartbeat Detection		
Number_of_trials_HBD	25	Number of trials		
<			>	
Task to run HeartbeatDetection_expt_Shi.	Go	Close Figs	lan Kleckner, URC v.2019.06.25	00

In the task starter program, choose the **Heartbeat_Detection_Shimmer** task

Then click Go!

Follow on-screen instructions

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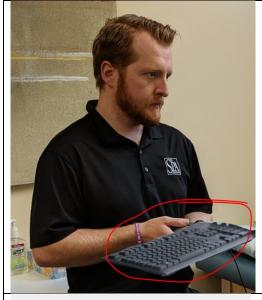
Perform a practice trial with beeps DURING heartbeats (this starts automatically before the first trial of the task)

Participants **may take their pulse** to hear beeps and feel heartbeats

Proivde guidance that they can **breathe deeply**, **hold their breath**, **and exhale slowly** to increase pressure in the chest and feel their beating heart

Have them try this for a minute or two

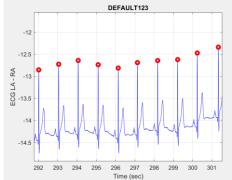
After the practice, they may not touch their bodies during the beeping



The participant will only make verbal responses for this task to make it easier and faster for them

The researcher will have their own **keyboard** to enter responses for the participant

You can exit the practive by holding Shift + Esc



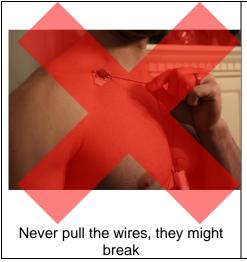
If there is a beeping mistake during the trial (too fast, too slow, missed beat), the researcher should hold Shift + Esc to restart the trial

This task can also be done without the participant having to view anything. The researcher can enter responses for the participant while verbally asking the participant after each trial.

REMOVE THE PHYSIOLOGICAL SENSORS

General care and removal of sensors

• Please be careful, as these devices are very sophisticated and sensitive, as well as <u>fragile and expensive</u>





To remove the wires use one finger to push down on the electrode and the other fingernail to pry the sensor head off the electrode



Gently prying the sensor head away should make it pop off