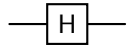


## Hadamard Gate

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Last updated: 30 November 2023

### Gate



Single systems – ibm quantum learning, 2023. URL <https://learning.quantum-computing.ibm.com/course/basics-of-quantum-information/single-systems#unitary-operations>

### Matrix

$$H = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|\phi\rangle = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \\ \beta \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|\phi_H\rangle H |\phi\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \\ \beta \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha + \beta \\ \alpha - \beta \end{bmatrix}$$

### Probability

$$\langle\phi_H| = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} (\alpha + \beta)^* & (\alpha - \beta)^* \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha^* + \beta^* & \alpha^* - \beta^* \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle\phi_H|\phi_H\rangle &= \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \begin{bmatrix} \alpha^* + \beta^* & \alpha^* - \beta^* \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha + \beta \\ \alpha - \beta \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} [(\alpha^* + \beta^*)(\alpha + \beta) + (\alpha^* - \beta^*)(\alpha - \beta)] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} [\alpha^*\alpha + \beta^*\alpha + \alpha^*\beta + \beta^*\beta + \alpha^*\alpha - \beta^*\alpha - \alpha^*\beta + \beta^*\beta] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} [2\alpha^*\alpha + 2\beta^*\beta] \\ &= \alpha^*\alpha + \beta^*\beta \end{aligned}$$

$$\langle\phi|\phi\rangle = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha^* & \beta^* \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \\ \beta \end{bmatrix} = \alpha^*\alpha + \beta^*\beta = 1$$