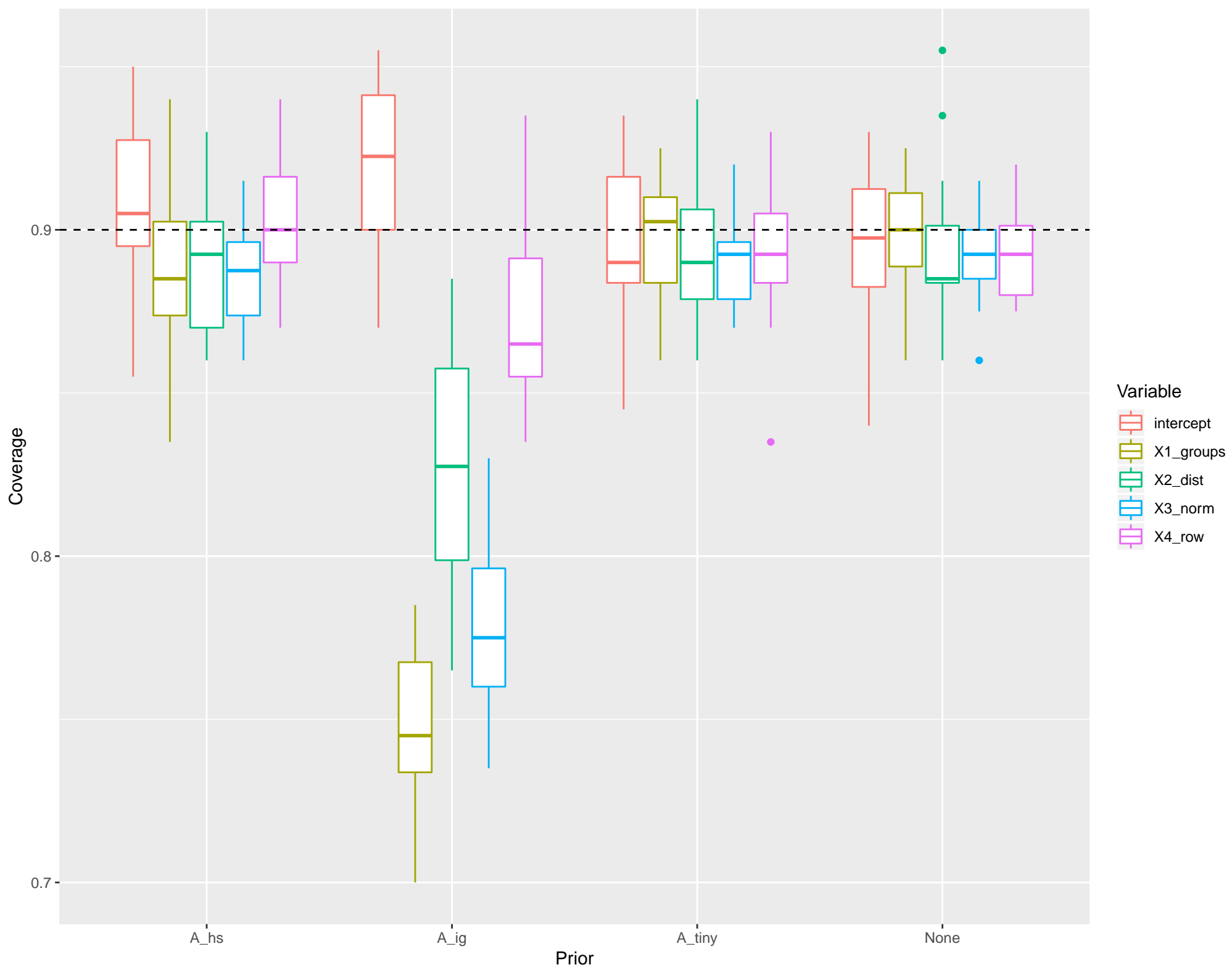


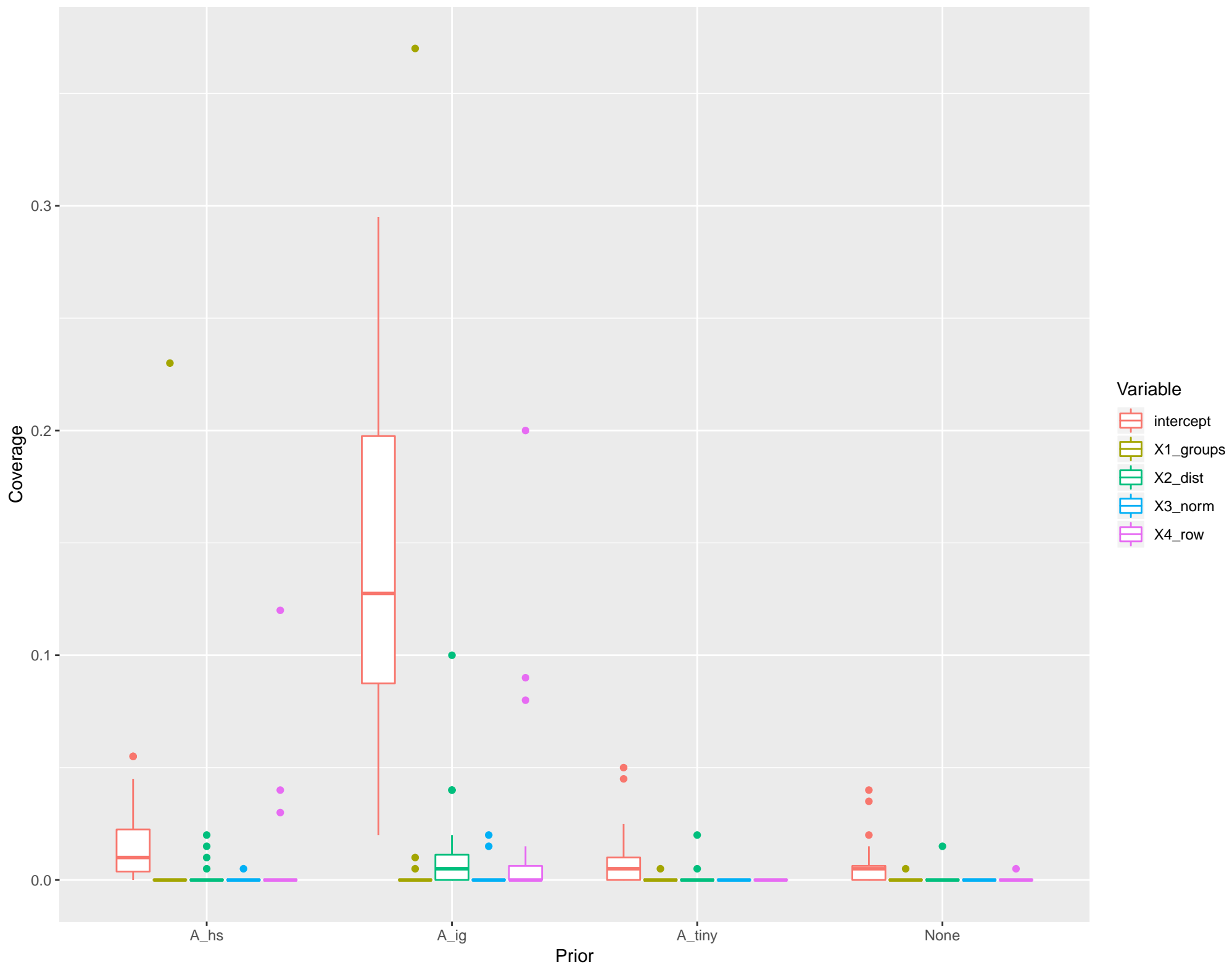
Coverage with No Unobserved Covariates



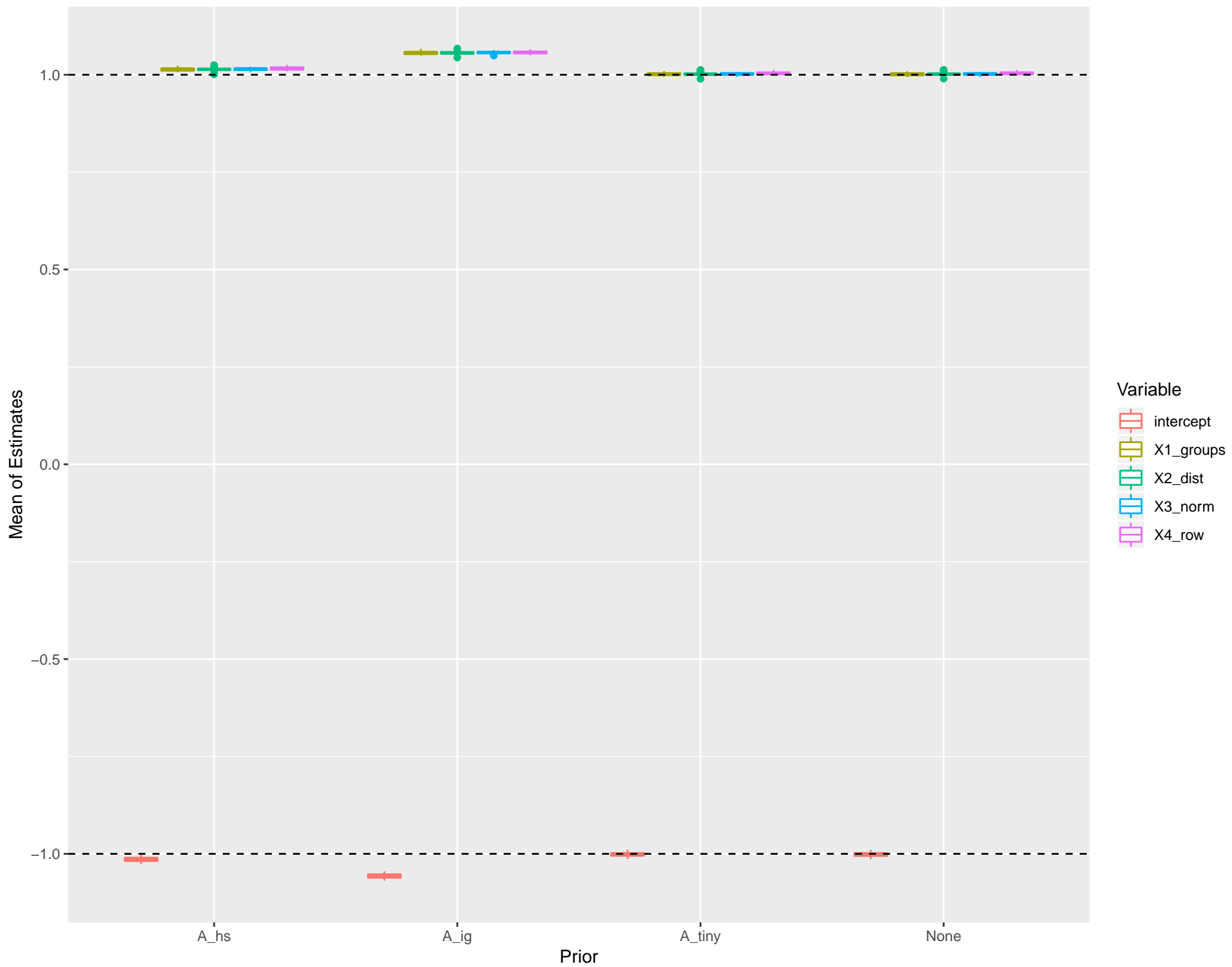
Coverage with an Additive Unobserved Covariate



Coverage with a Multiplicative Unobserved Covariate



Bias with No Unobserved Covariates



Bias with an Additive Unobserved Covariate



Bias with a Multiplicative Unobserved Covariate

