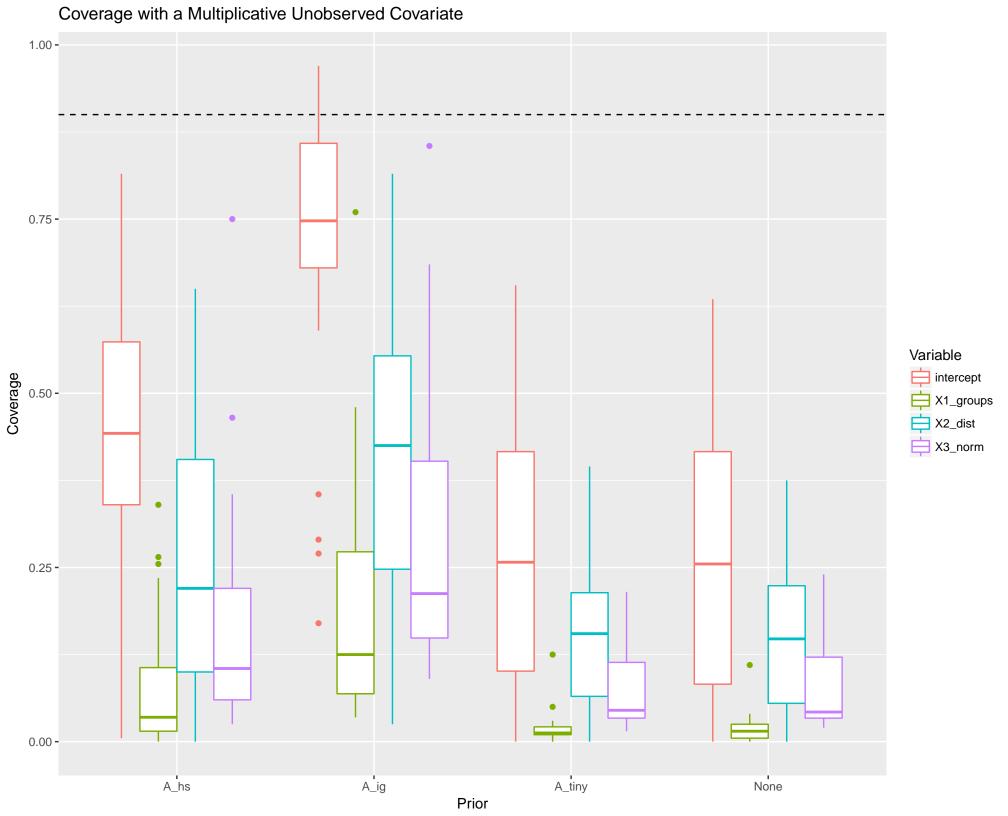
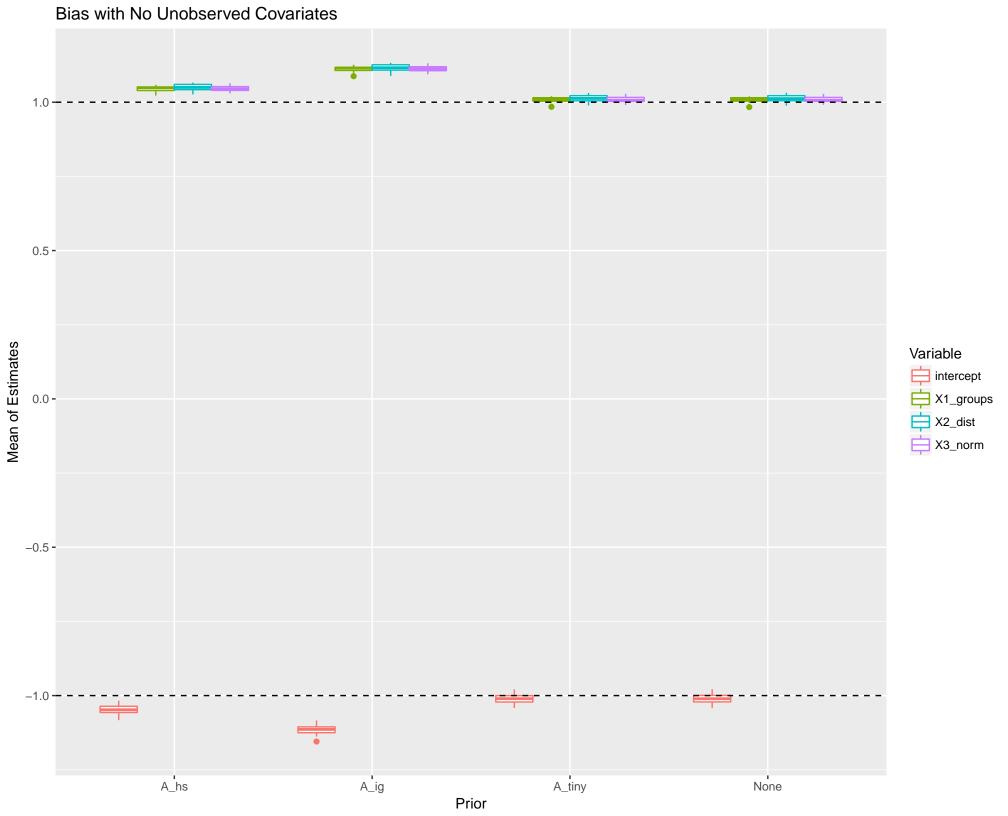
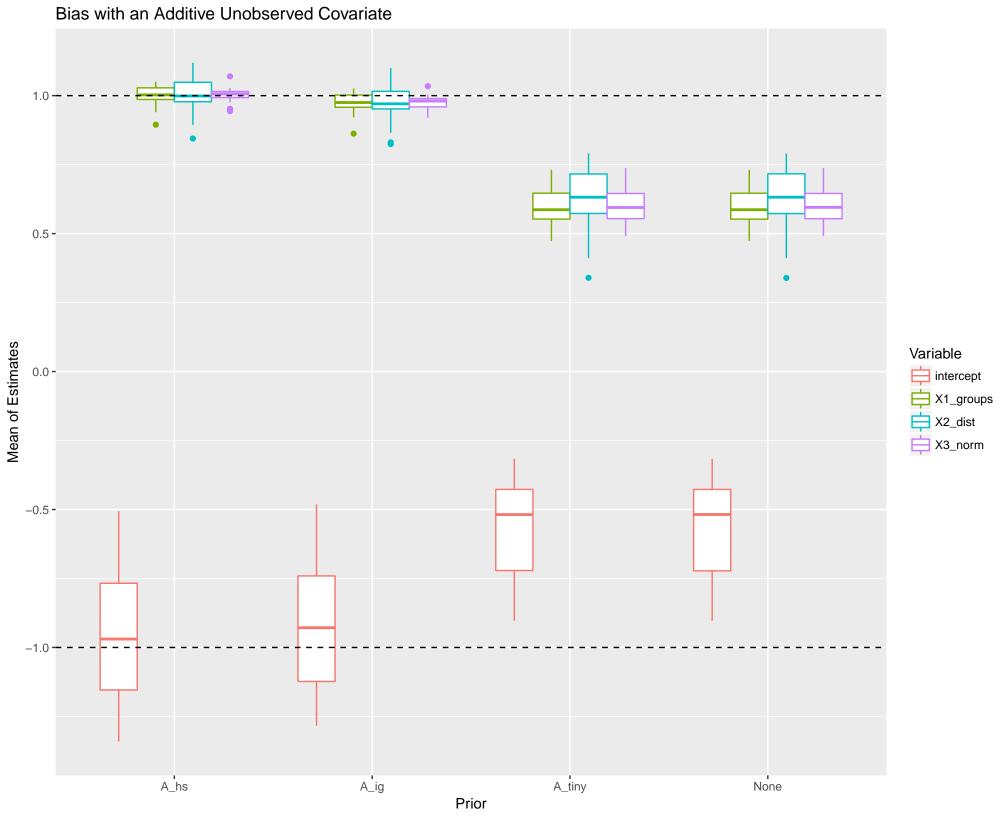
Coverage with No Unobserved Covariates 0.9 — Variable intercept X1_groups X2_dist X3_norm 0.8 -0.7 -A_hs A_ig None A_tiny Prior

Coverage with an Additive Unobserved Covariate 1.00 -0.75 -Variable Coverage intercept X1_groups X2_dist X3_norm 0.25 -0.00 -A_ig A_hs None A_tiny Prior







Bias with a Multiplicative Unobserved Covariate 0.5 -Mean of Estimates Variable intercept X1_groups 0.0 -X2_dist X3_norm -0.5 **-**A_hs A_ig A_tiny None Prior