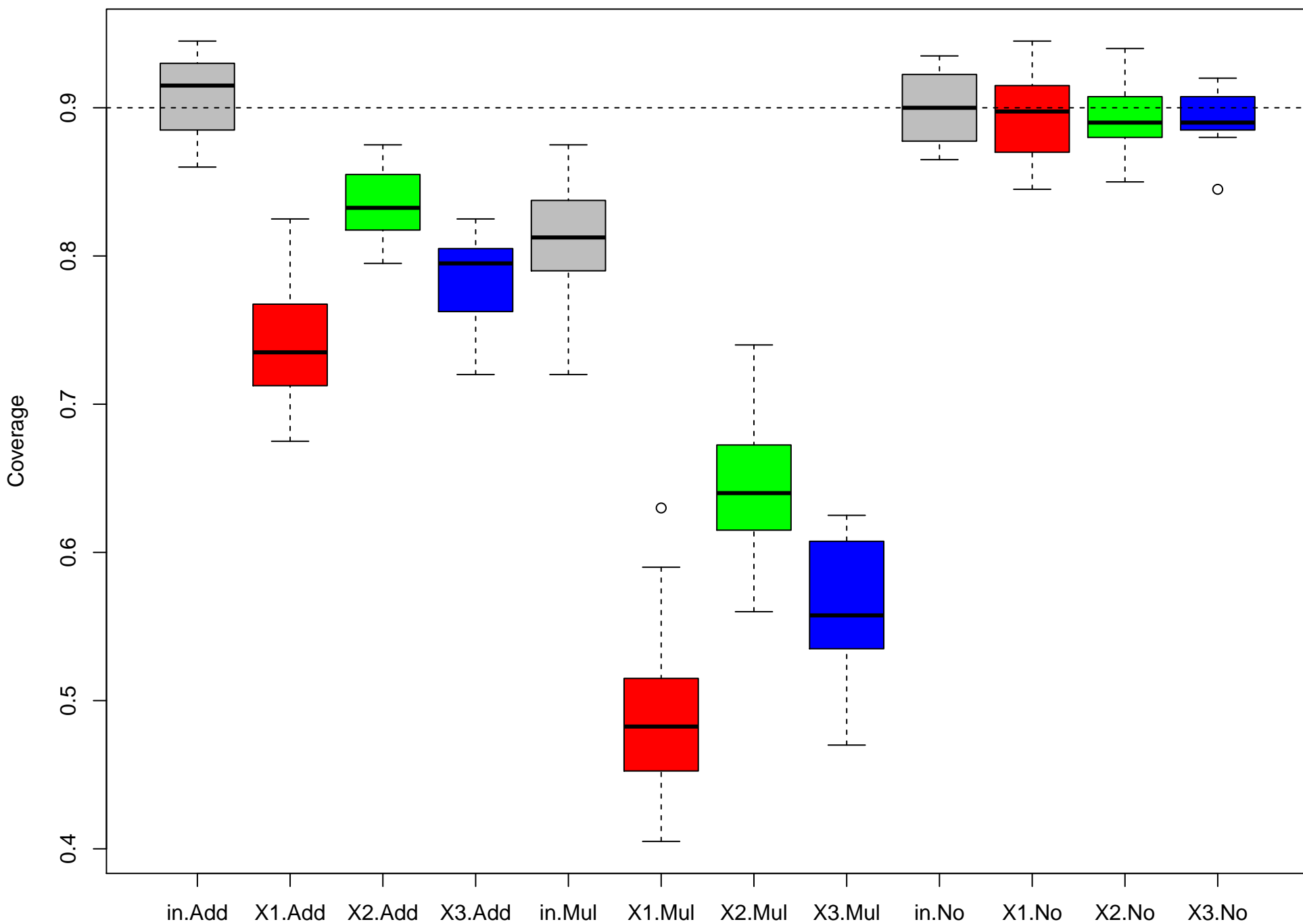
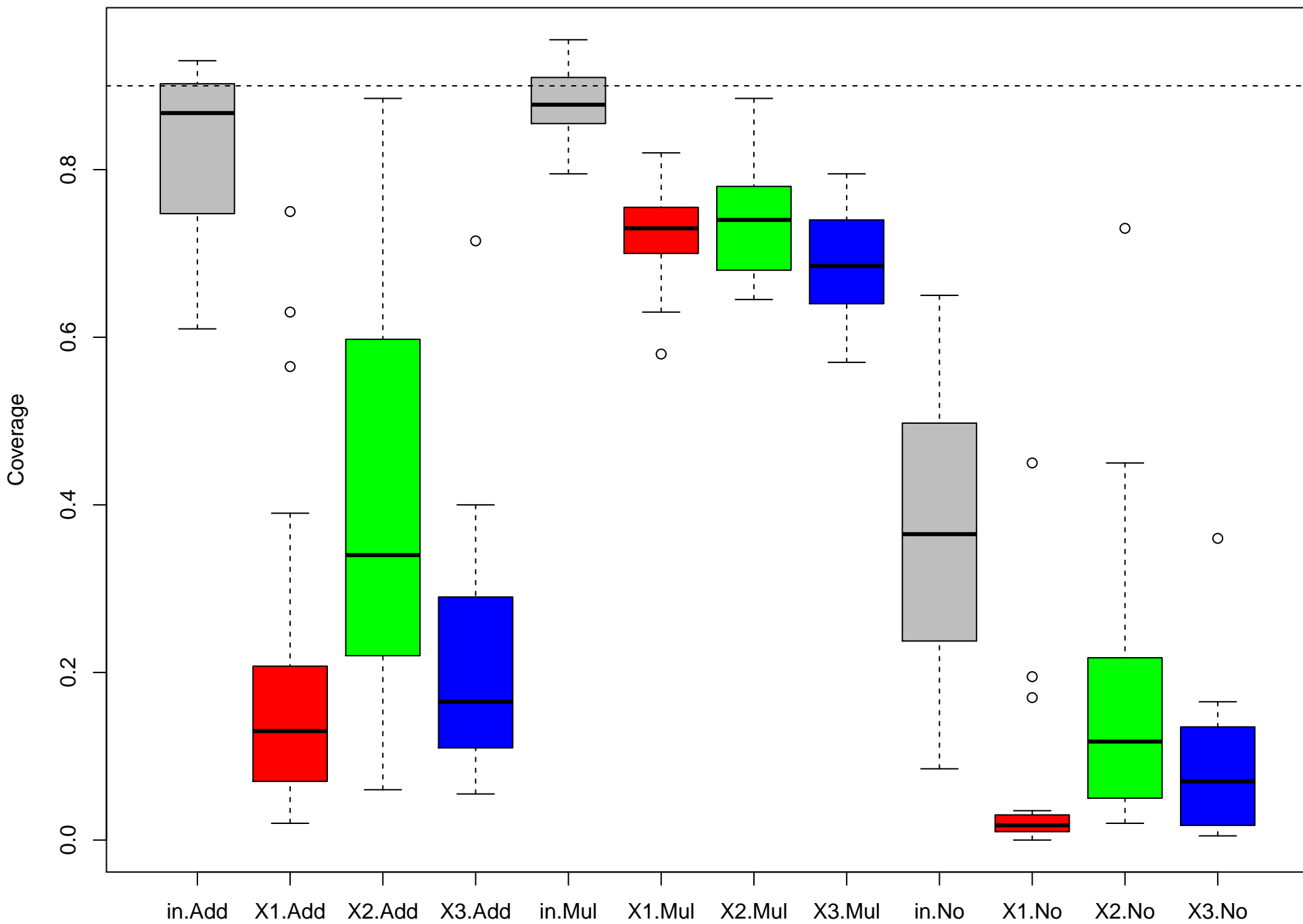


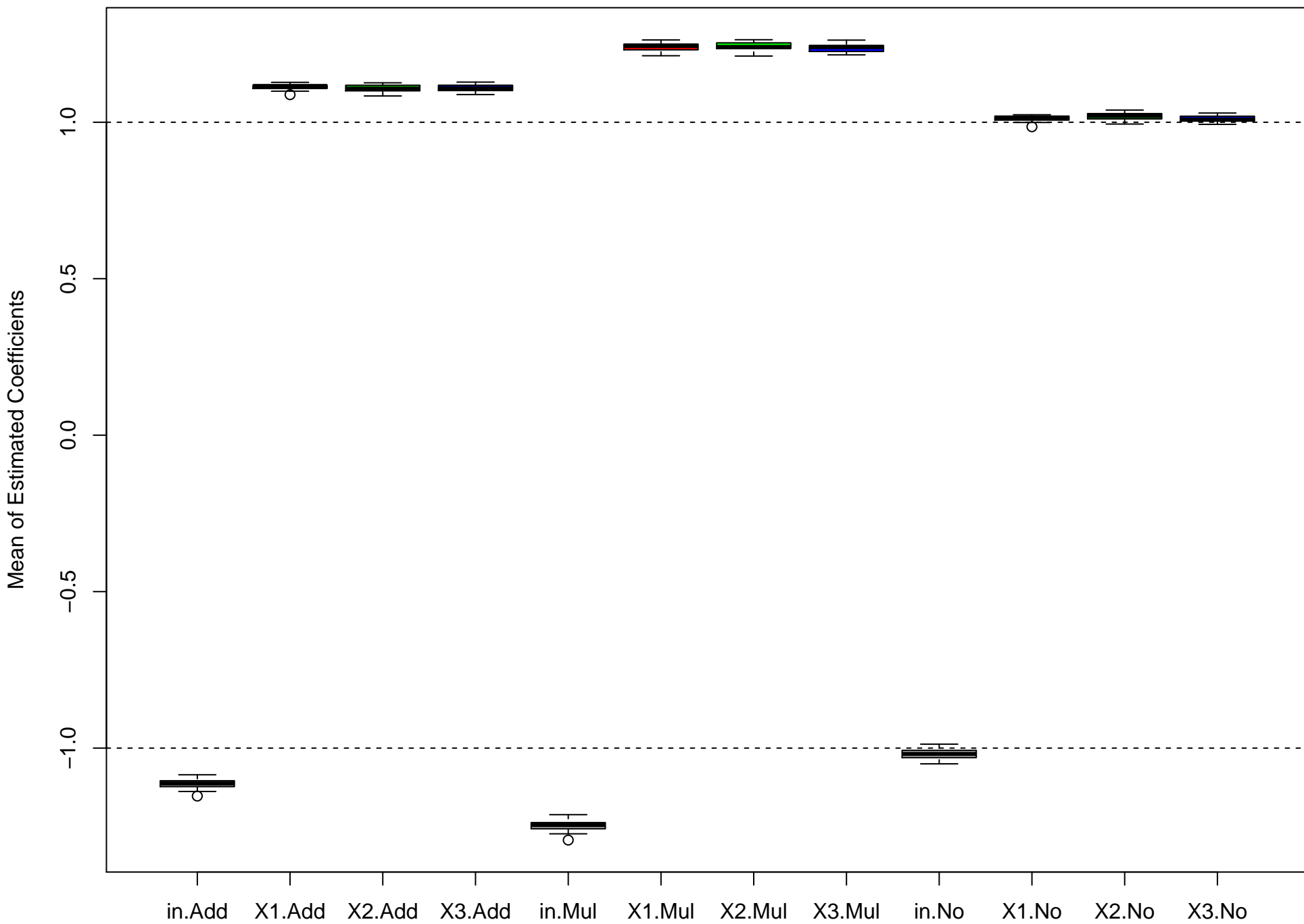
Data without Unobserved Covariate



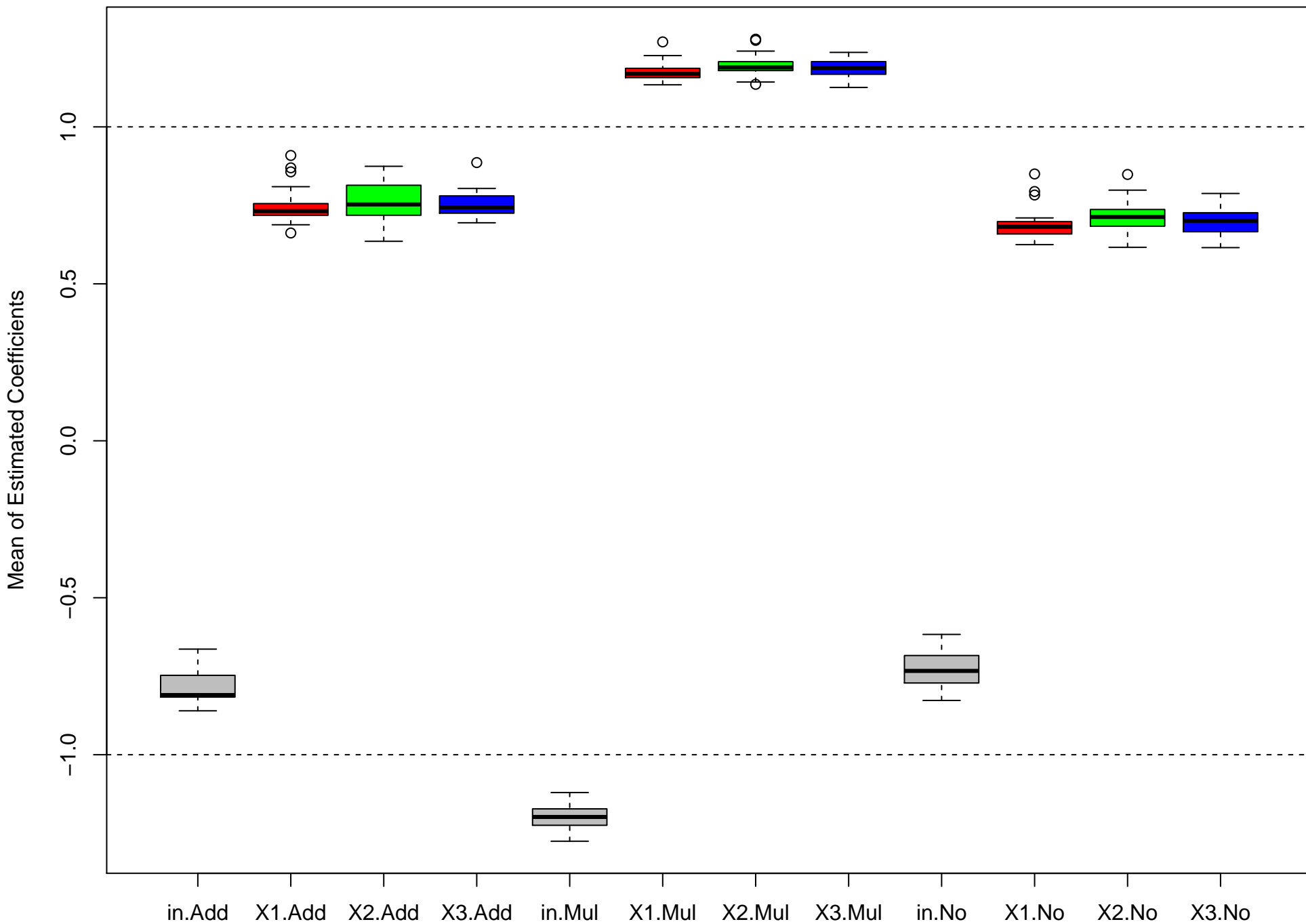
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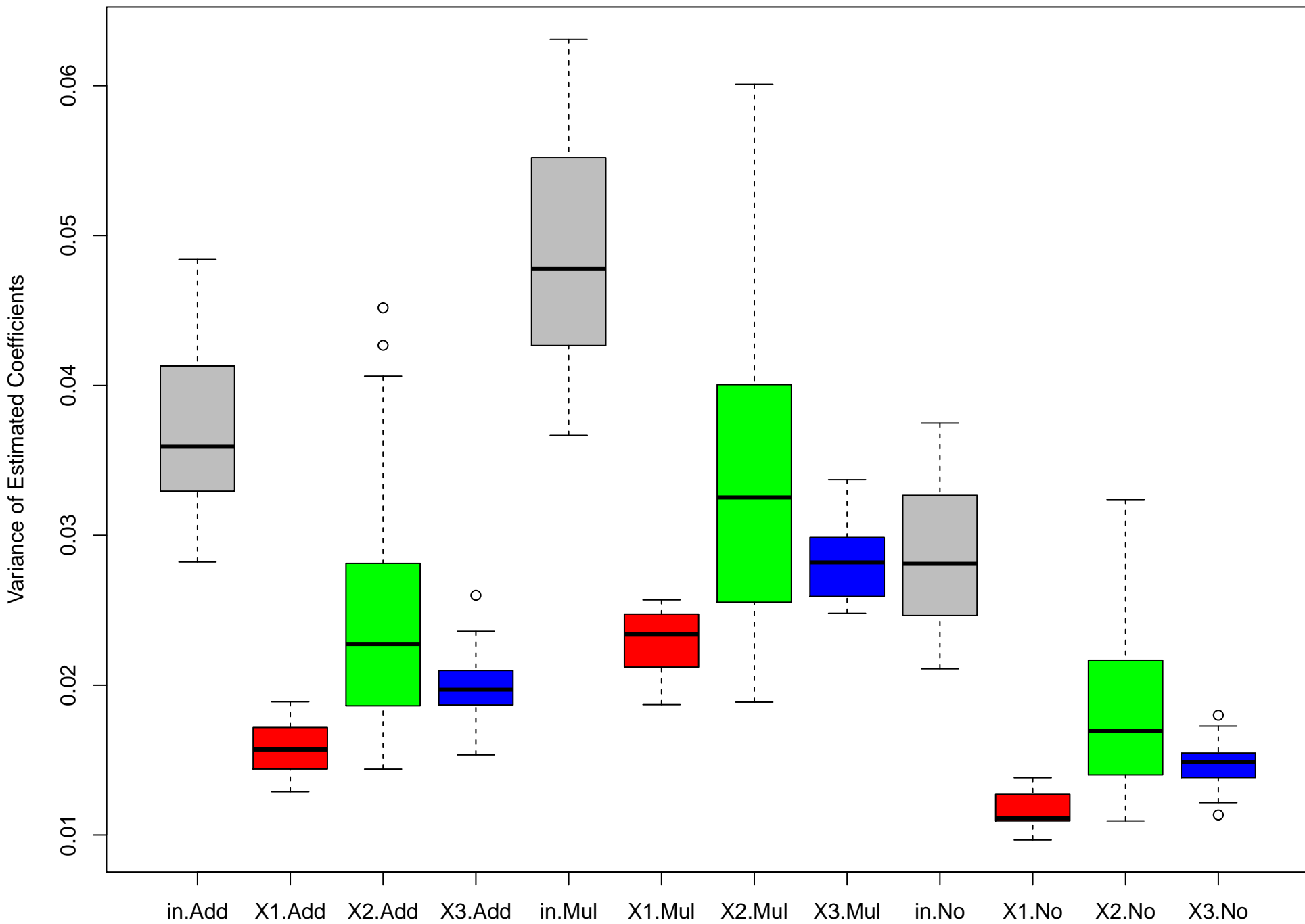
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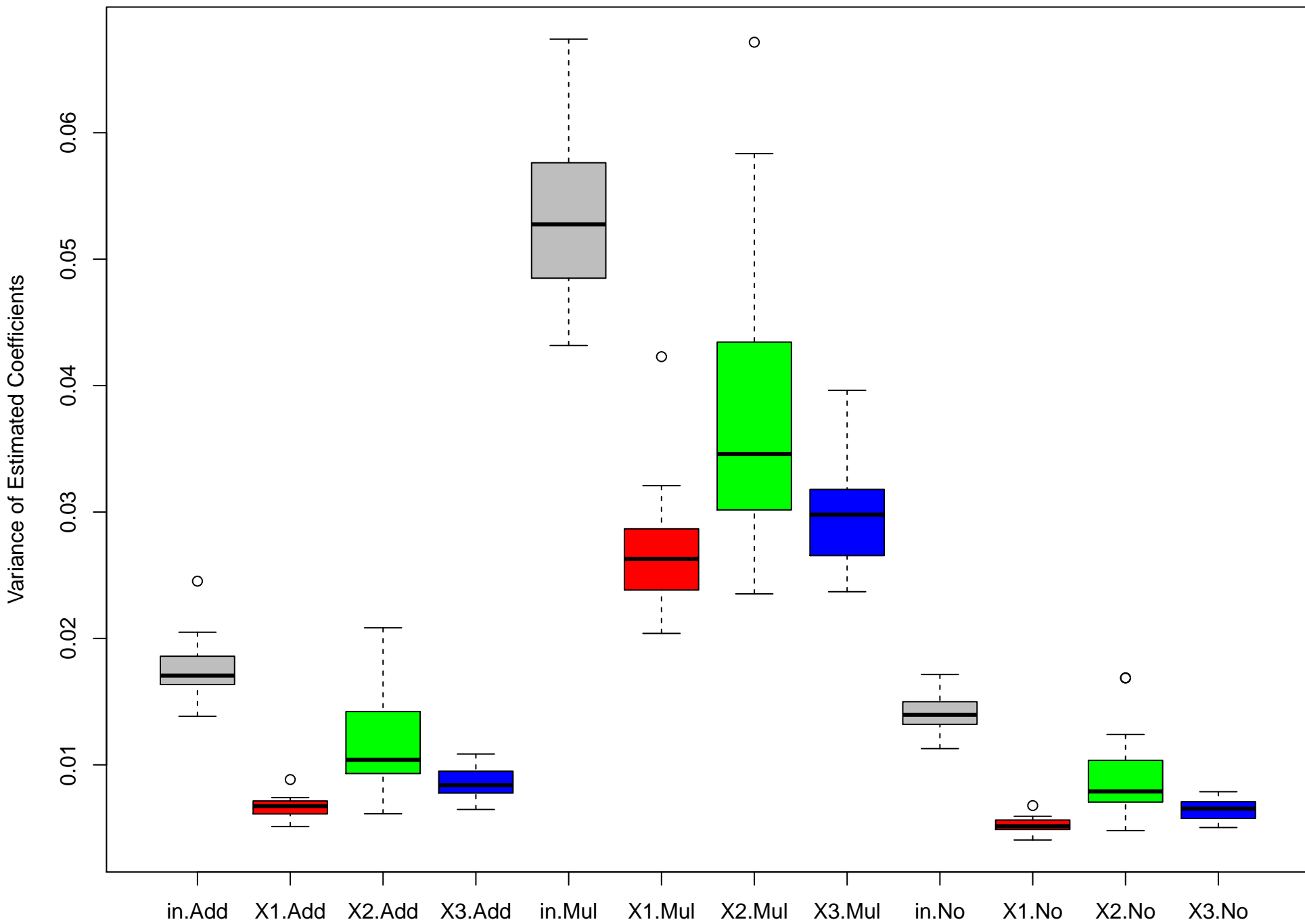
Data WITH Unobserved Covariate



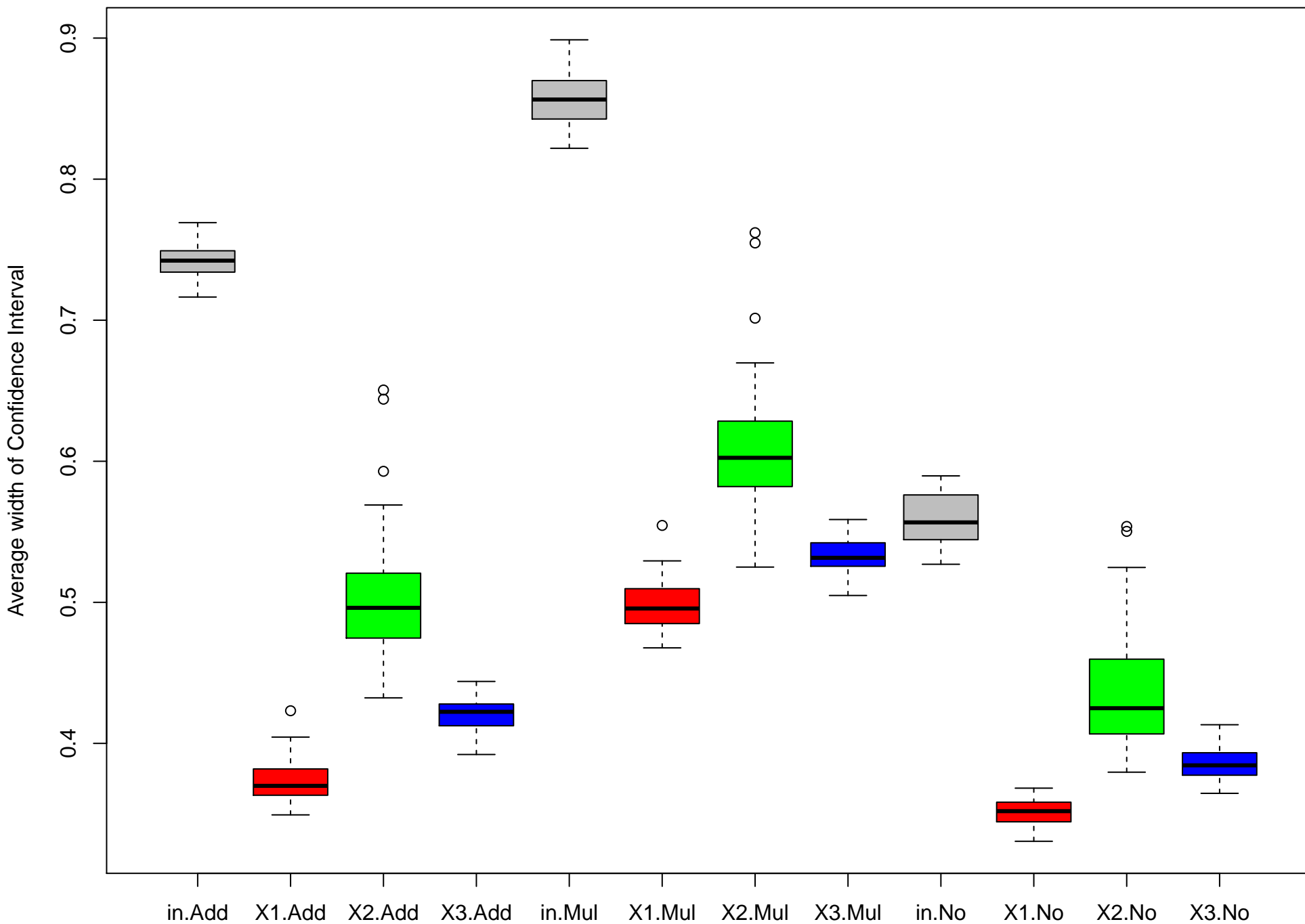
Data without Unobserved Covariate



Data WITH Unobserved Covariate



Data without Unobserved Covariate



Data WITH Unobserved Covariate

