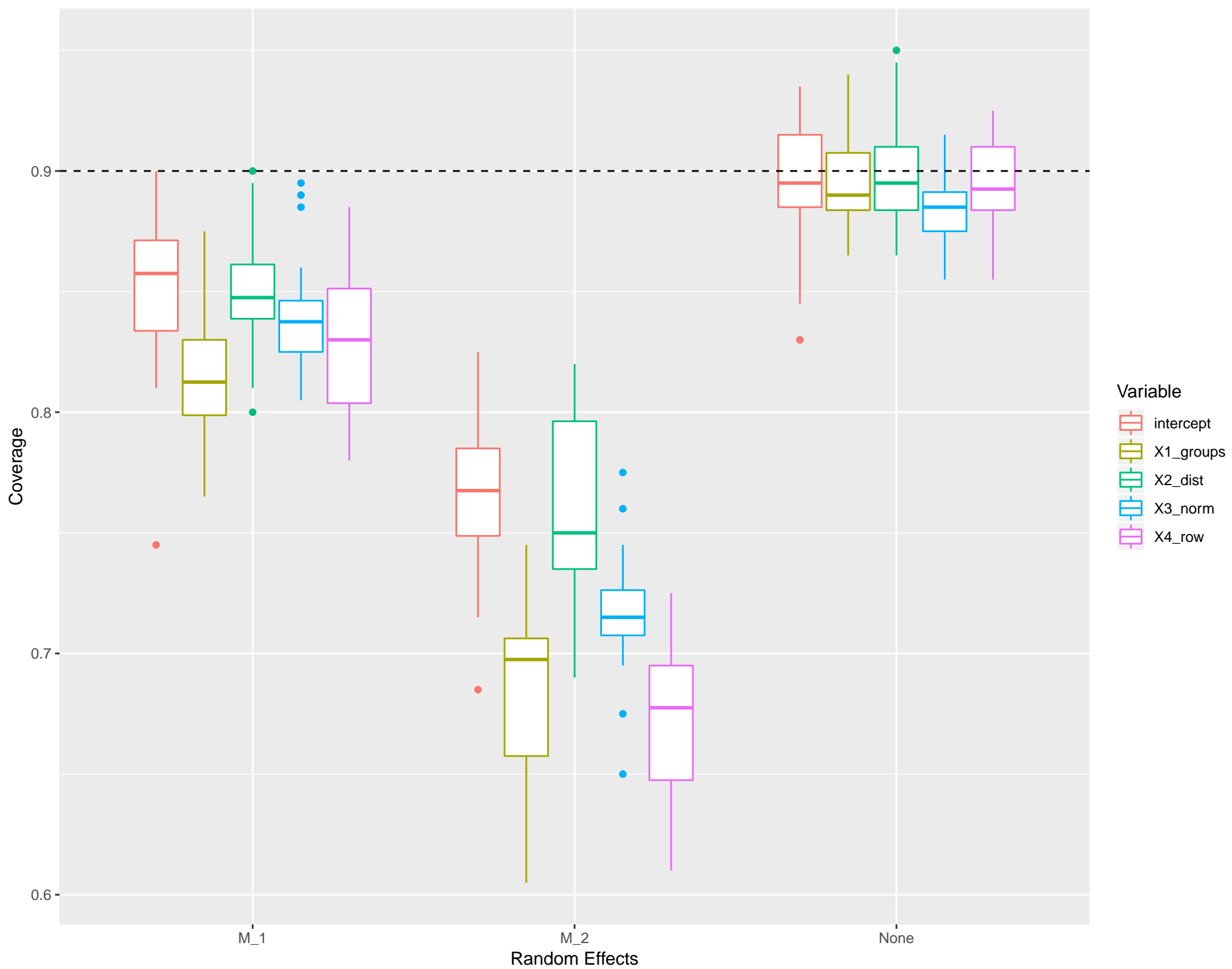
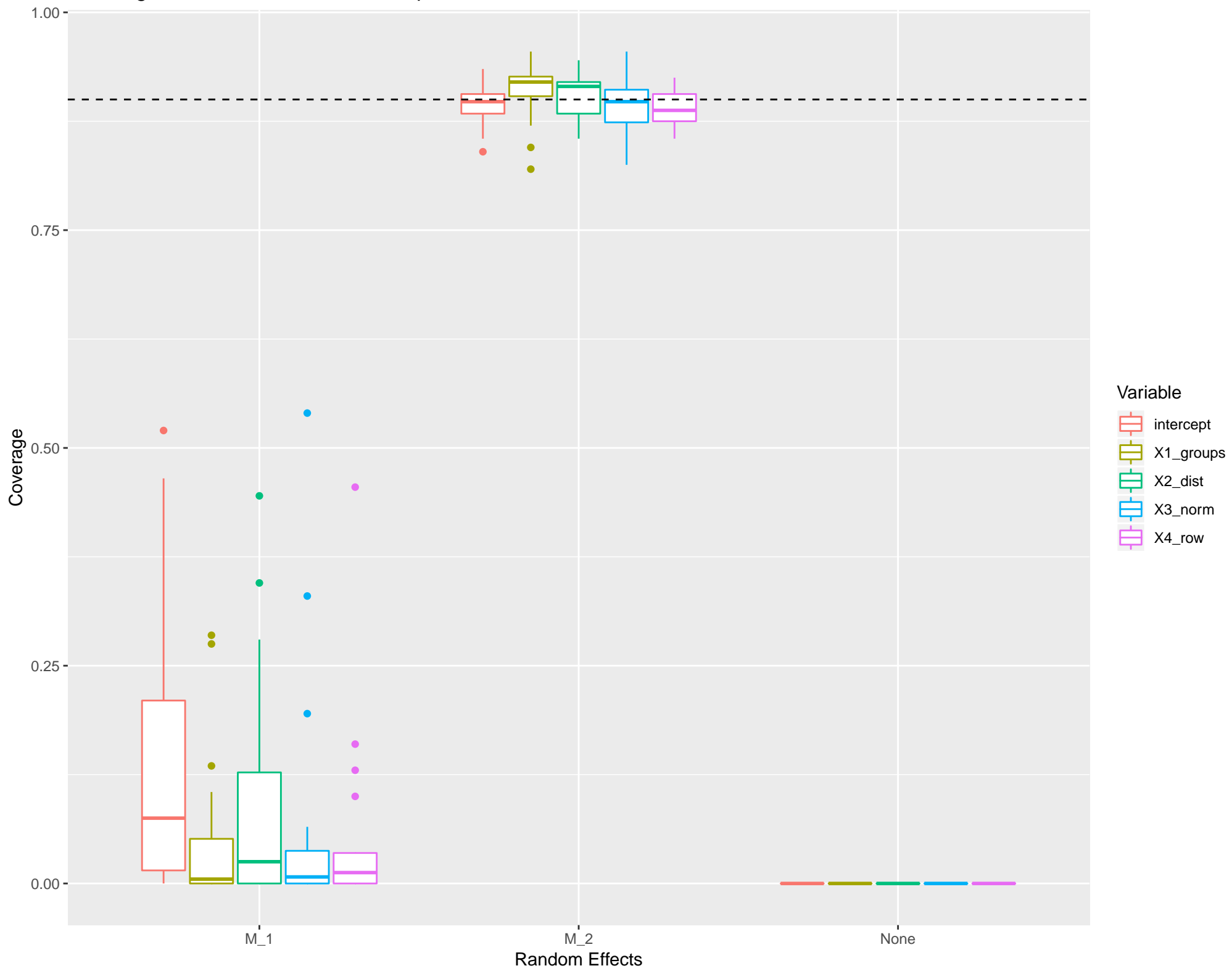


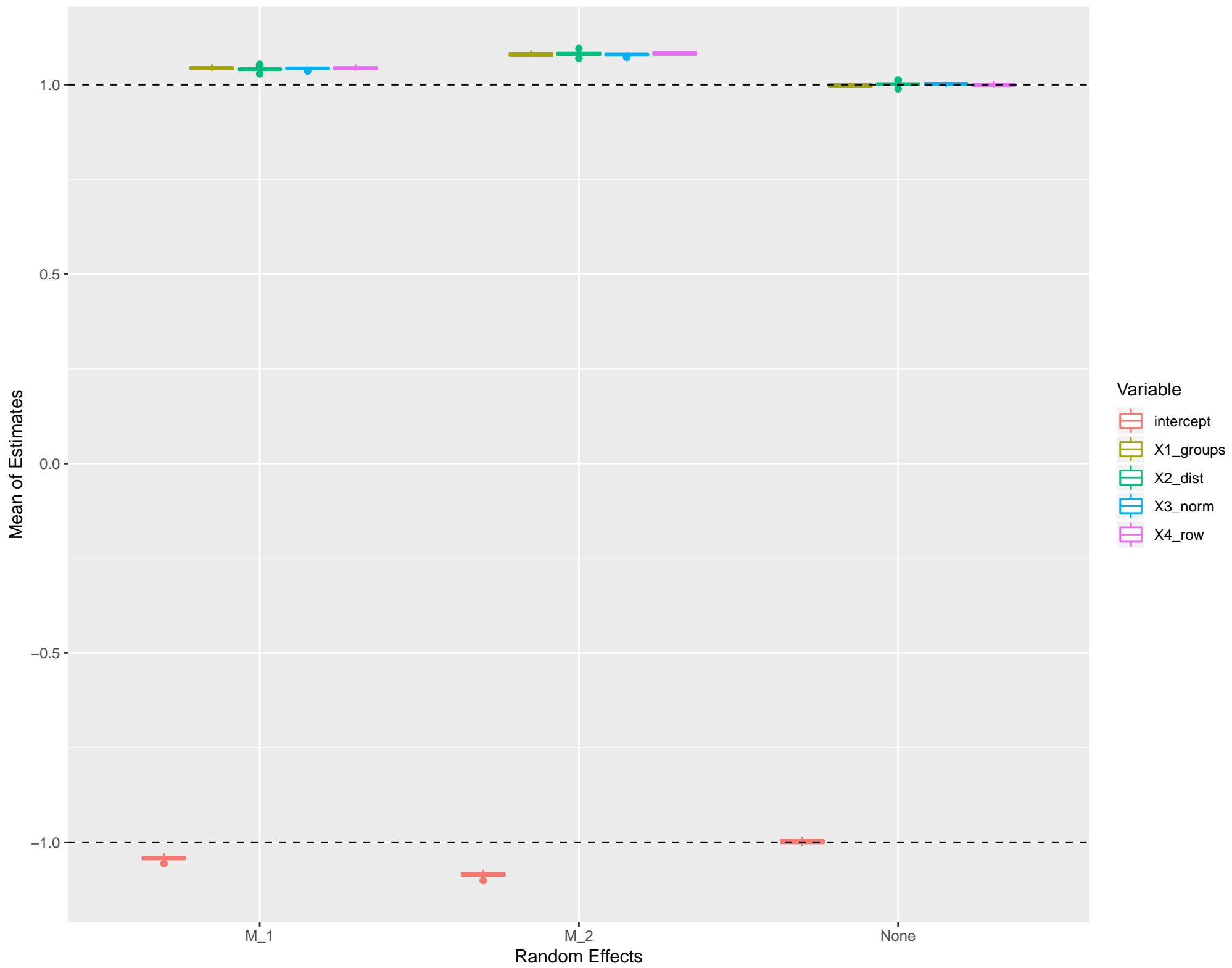
Coverage with No Unobserved Covariates



Coverage with a 2-dimensional Multiplicative Unobserved Covariate



Bias with No Unobserved Covariates



Bias with a 2-dimensional Multiplicative Unobserved Covariate

