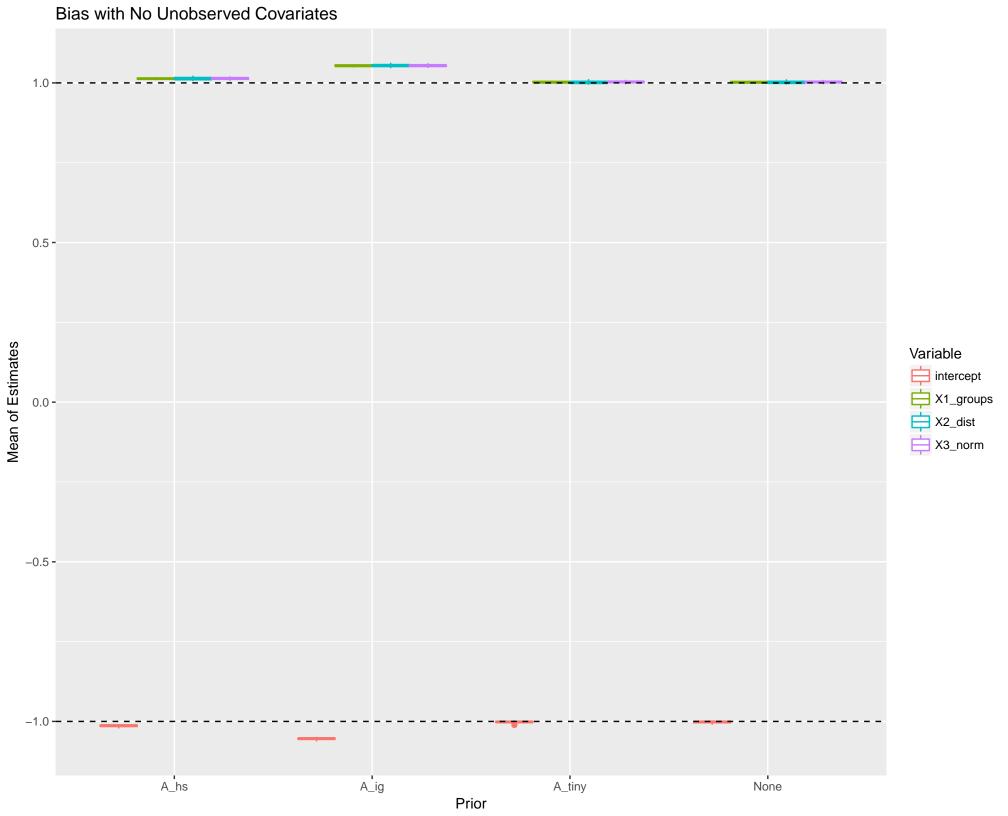
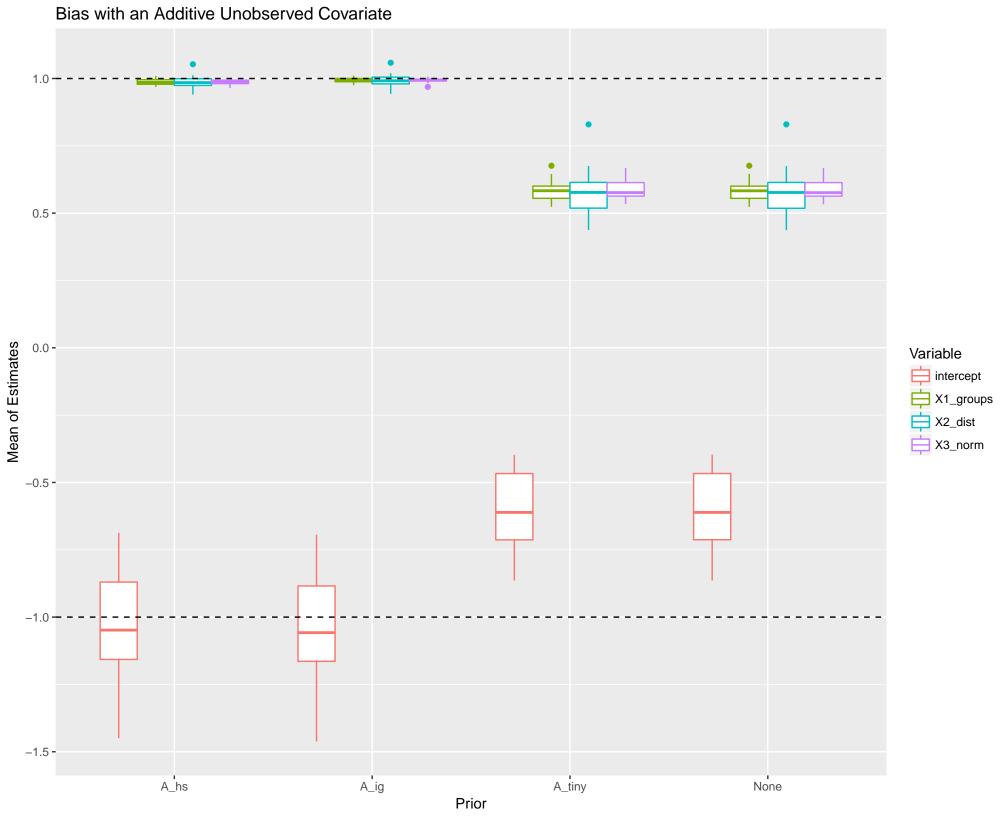


Coverage with an Additive Unobserved Covariate 1.00 -0.75 -Variable Coverage intercept X1_groups X2_dist X3_norm 0.25 -0.00 -A_ig A_hs None A_tiny Prior

Coverage with a Multiplicative Unobserved Covariate 0.20 -0.15 -Variable Coverage intercept X1_groups X2_dist X3_norm 0.05 -0.00 -A_ig A_hs None A_tiny Prior





Bias with a Multiplicative Unobserved Covariate 0.5 -Mean of Estimates Variable intercept X1_groups 0.0 -X2_dist X3_norm -0.5 **-**A_ig A_hs None A_tiny Prior