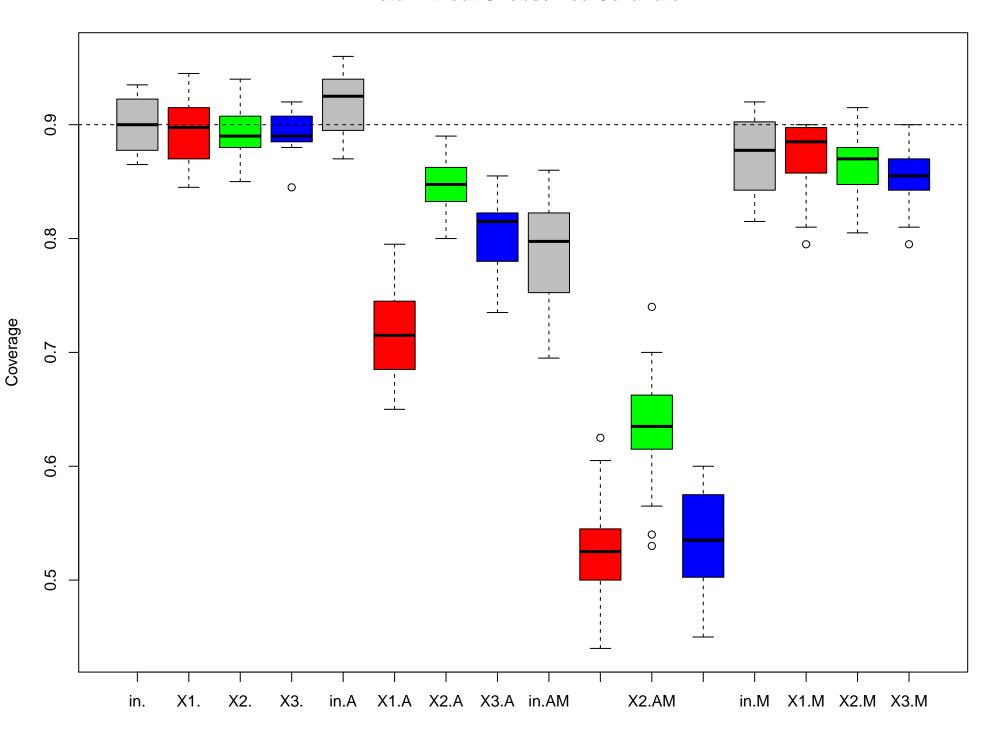
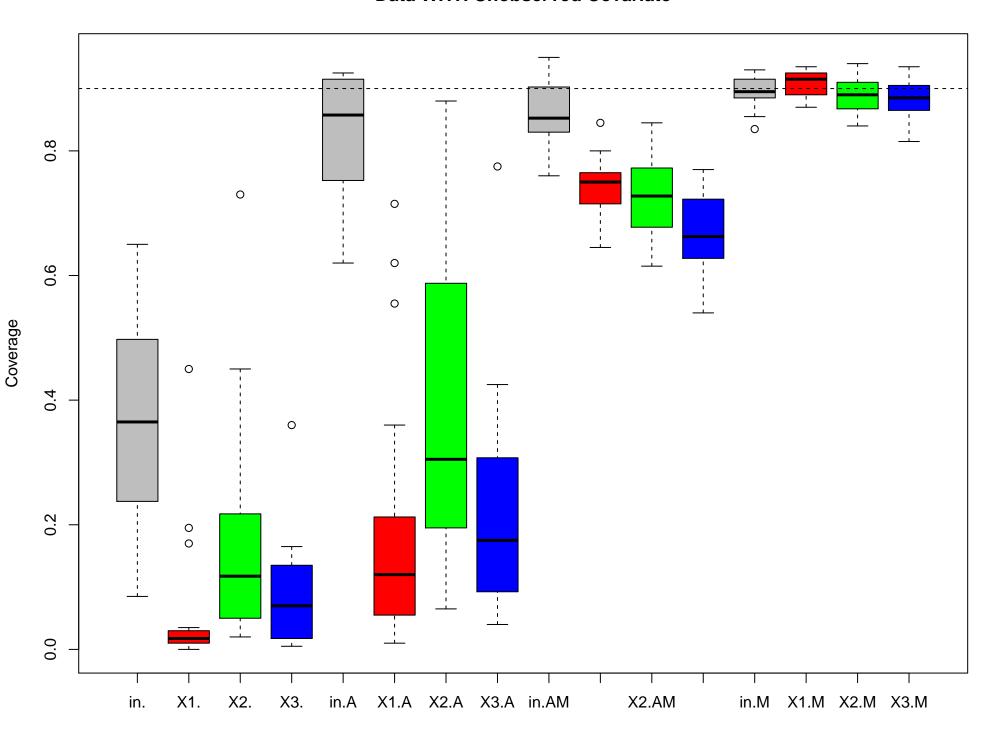
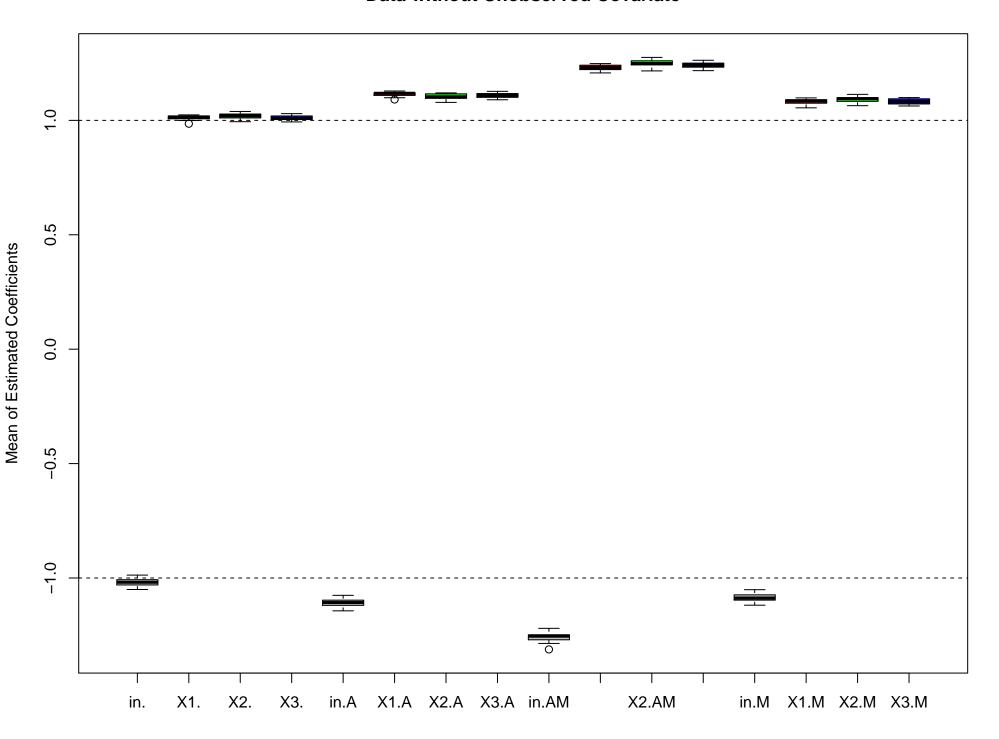
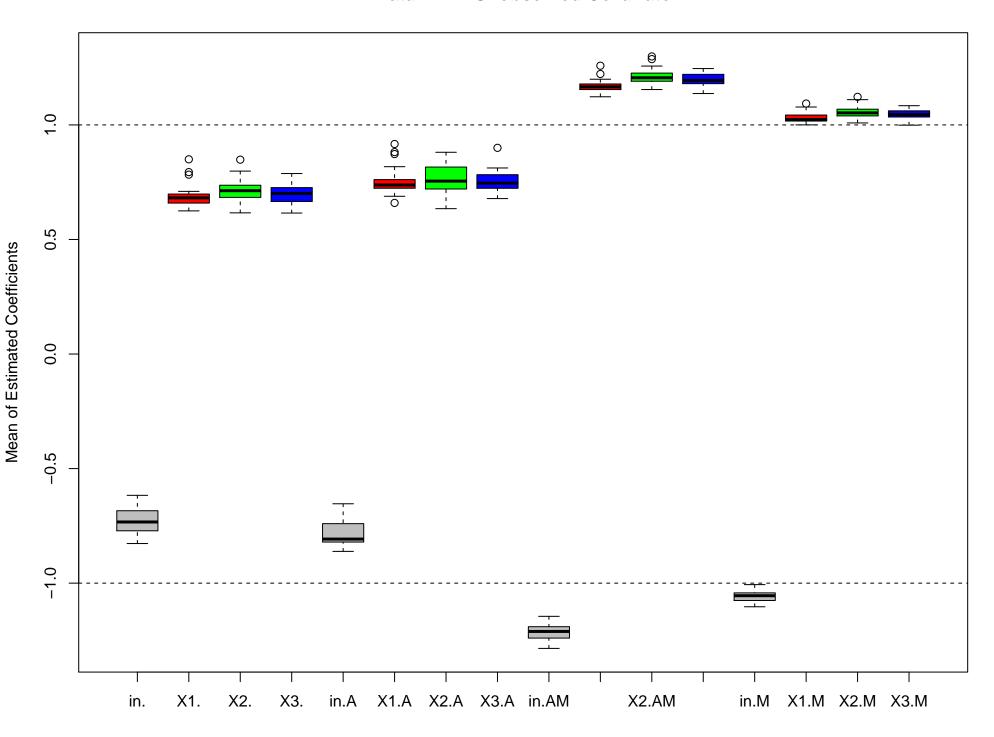
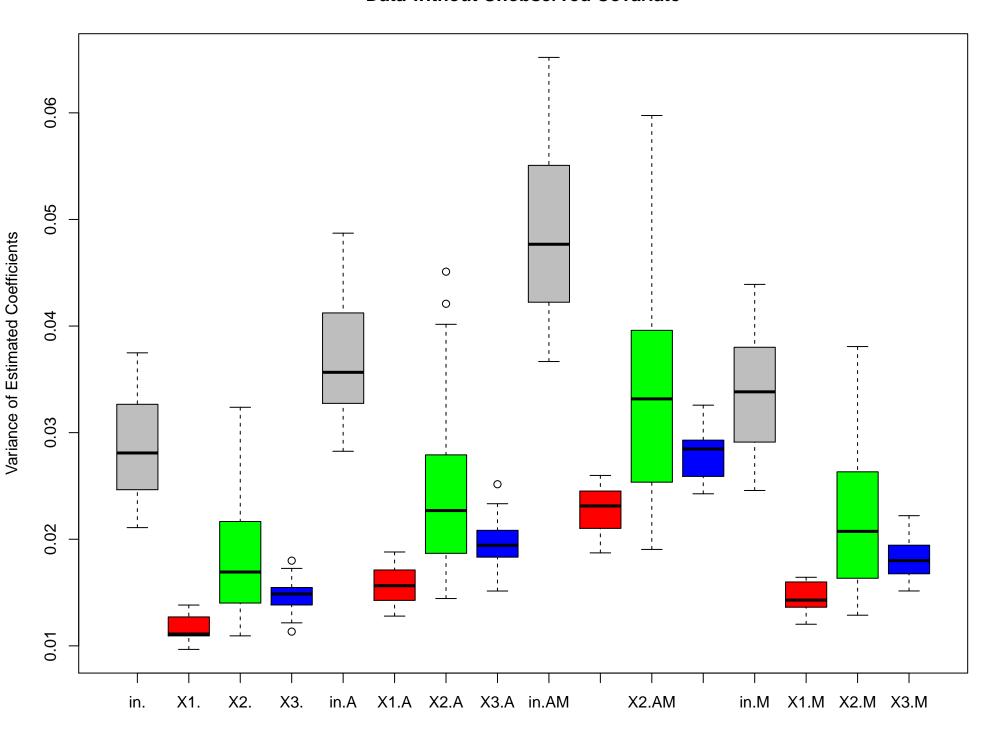
## **Data without Unobserved Covariate**

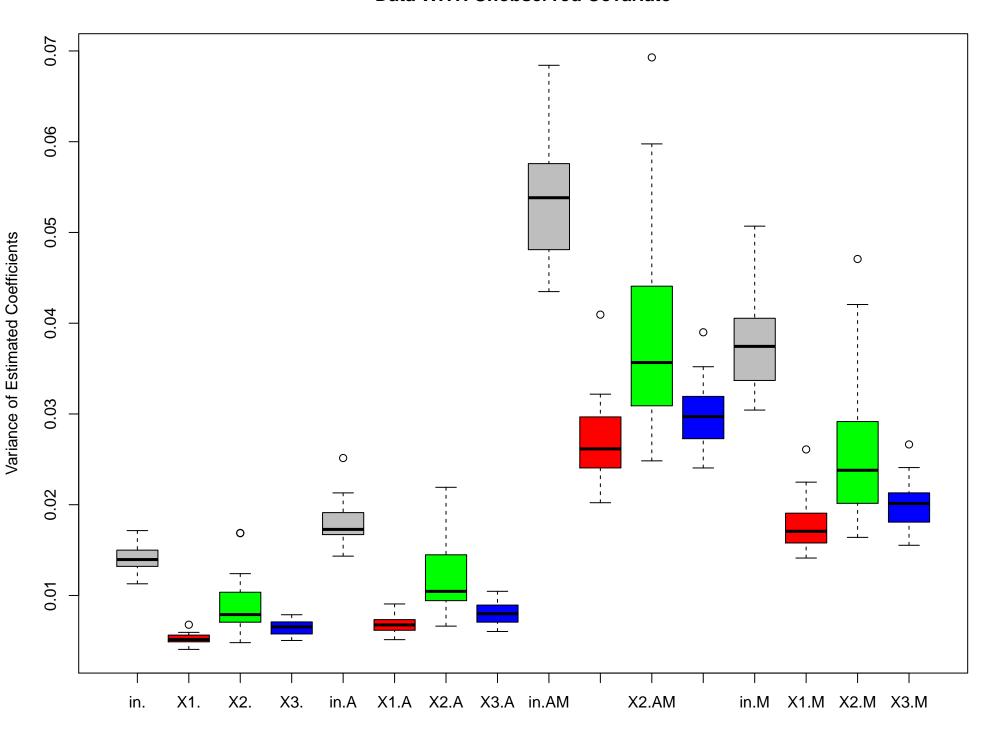












# **Data without Unobserved Covariate**

