

# LTE and NR Core Network

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# 1 Introduction

LTEMME is a LTE EPC (Evolved Packet Core) implementation. It has a built-in MME (Mobility Management Entity), SGW (Serving Gateway), PGW (Packet Data Network Gateway), PCRF (Policy and Charging Rule Function), HSS (Home Subscriber Server), EIR (Equipment Identity Register) and ePDG (evolved Packet Data Gateway). It can easily be used with the Amarisoft LTE eNodeB to build a highly configurable LTE test network.

Depending on your software license, it also includes a NR 5GC (5G Core Network). It has build-in AMF (Access and Mobility Management Function), AUSF (Authentication Server Function), SMF (Session Management Function), UPF (User Plane Function), UDM (Unified Data Management) and 5G-EIR (5G Equipment Identity Register).

# 2 Features

# 2.1 EPC

- LTE release 17 compliant.
- Implements one EPC with built-in MME, SGW, PGW, PCRF, HSS and EIR.
- Supports several eNodeBs with standard S1 interface (S1AP and GTP-U protocols).
- NAS integrity check and encryption using the AES, Snow3G and ZUC algorithms. Ciphering support is now subject to export rules for your country.
- Support of USIM cards using the XOR, Milenage or TUAK authentication algorithm.
- Handling of UE procedures: attach, authentication, security configuration, detach, tracking area update, service access, radio bearer establishment, paging.
- Multi-PDN support and built-in dynamic ERAB setup for easy VoLTE/IMS testing.
- Transparent access to the IP network (no external Serving Gateway or PDN Gateway is necessary).
- Configurable access point name, IP range, DNS and E-RAB QoS.
- Support sending of Public Warning System messages (ETWS/CMAS).
- IPv6 support.
- Configurable logging system for all channels with built-in text decoders.
- Remote API using WebSocket.
- Command line monitor.
- PSM and eDRX support.
- Group WUS support.
- Supports several IMS servers with Rx interface.
- Support of NB-IoT RAT.
- Support of control plane CIoT EPS optimization.
- Non-IP data delivery CIoT feature.
- Attach without PDN connectivity CIoT feature.
- User management via internal database without any external HSS.
- Support of optional S6a interface with external HSS.
- Support of optional S13 interface with external EIR.
- Support of optional SGsAP interface with external VLR/MSC.
- Support of optional SBcAP interface with external CBC.
- Support of broadcast and multicast PDN options.
- Support of DCNR UEs.
- Support of LCS-AP.
- Support of Ethernet PDN connectivity.

#### $2.2 \, 5GC$

- NR release 17 compliant.
- Implements one 5GC with built-in AMF, AUSF, SMF, UPF, UDM and 5G-EIR.
- Supports several gNodeBs, ng-eNBs or N3IWFs with standard NG interface (NGAP and GTP-U protocols).

- NAS integrity check and encryption using the AES, Snow3G and ZUC algorithms. Ciphering support is now subject to export rules for your country.
- Support of USIM cards using the XOR, Milenage or TUAK 5G-AKA authentication algorithm.
- Handling of UE procedures: registration, authentication, security configuration, deregistration, service access, radio bearer establishment, paging.
- Multi PDU sessions support and built-in dynamic QoS flow setup for easy VoNR/IMS testing.
- Transparent access to the IP network (no external UPF is necessary).
- Configurable access point name, IP range, DNS and QoS flows.
- IPv4, IPv4v6, IPv6 and unstructured PDUs support.
- Configurable logging system for all channels with built-in text decoders.
- Remote API using WebSocket.
- Command line monitor.
- MICO, active time and eDRX support.
- Supports several IMS servers with Rx interface.
- Support of NB-IoT, LTE and non-3GPP RAT.
- User management via internal database without any external HSS.
- Support of broadcast and multicast PDU session options.
- Support sending of Public Warning System messages (ETWS/CMAS).
- Support of N12 interface with external AUSF.
- Support of N8 and N13 interface with external UDM.
- Support of N17 interface with external 5G-EIR.
- Support of N20 interface with external SMSF.
- Support of N50 interface with external CBC.
- Support of N62 interface with external AF.
- Support of network slicing.
- Support of control plane CIoT 5GS optimization.
- Non-IP data delivery CIoT feature.
- Support of NL1 interface.
- Support of N5 interface with the following restriction: IMS\_SBI feature is declared by the PCF but credit management is not supported.
- Support of Ethernet PDU sessions.

# 3 Requirements

# 3.1 Hardware requirements

- LTEMME can run on the same PC as the Amarisoft eNodeB/gNodeB if a simple and compact solution is needed. Otherwise, any reasonnably recent PC with at least one Gigabit Ethernet port is acceptable.
- A test USIM card should be plugged into the UE. Test USIM cards from Anritsu are supported by the default configuration. Other test USIM cards should work as well provided they implement the dummy XOR authentication algorithm and that their IMSI and secret key are known. USIM cards using the Milenage or TUAK algorithm are also supported.

# 3.2 Software requirements

- A 64 bit Linux distribution. Fedora 39 is the officially supported distribution. The following distributions are known as compatible:
  - Fedora 22 to 39
  - Cent OS 7
  - Ubuntu 14 to 22

Your system requires at least GLIBC 2.17.

# 4 Installation

[Quick installation instructions are also given in the Amarisoft eNodeB/gNodeB documentation in case LTEMME is installed on the same PC as the eNodeB/gNodeB].

The network access thru the Gigabit Ethernet port must be correctly configured.

LTEMME can be run directly from the directory when it was unpacked. No need for explicit installation.

# 4.1 Local network configuration

LTEMME will set up a new virtual network interface tun0 where each UE has a specific IP address. If you want them to connect to your local network (and Internet), you need to set up IP forwarding and masquerading.

An example is found in the lte\_init.sh: Syntax:

```
sudo ./lte_init.sh [-6] <ifname>
sudo ./lte_init.sh default
sudo ./lte_init.sh -6 eth1
```

# 4.2 Linux setup

# 4.2.1 Packages

LTEMME uses the SCTP protocol for which the necessary packages are not usually installed. In order to install them, do as root user:

• Fedora

dnf install lksctp-tools kernel-modules-extra

• Ubuntu

```
sudo apt-get install lksctp-tools linux-image-extra-3.13.0-24-generic Note that linux-image-extra package name may differ depending on your kernel version.
```

To verify that SCTP kernel module is running, do as root user:

```
checksctp
```

If it reports that the protocol is not supported,

- check if you have a /etc/modprobe.d/sctp-blacklist.conf file
- edit it to comment the 'blacklist sctp' line

Then reboot the PC in case the Linux kernel was upgraded too.

# 4.2.2 OpenSSL

LTEMME has been compiled against openssl version 1.1.1w.

If your system does not have compatible version installed you may have this error message at startup:

```
error while loading shared libraries: libssl.so.1.1: cannot open shared object file: No such file or directory
```

To overcome this problem, you may:

• Copy libssl.so.1.1 and liberypto.so.1.1 from libs subdirectory of your release tarball. If you have installed software with automatic install script, this should have been done automatically.

• Compile and install proper opensal version yourself

In case of persisting issue, raise a ticket from our support site at https://support.amarisoft.com/ with the information provided by below commands executed in LTEMME directory:

```
uname -a
ls -l
ldd ./ltemme
openssl version
```

# 4.2.3 NGHTTP2

LTEMME has been compiled against nghttp2 version 1.41.0.

If your system does not have compatible version installed you may have this error message at startup:

error while loading shared libraries: libnghttp2.so.14: cannot open shared object file To overcome this problem, you may:

- Copy nghttp2.so.14 from libs subdirectory of your release tarball.

  If you have installed software with automatic install script, this should have been done automatically.
- Install libnghttp2 with your package manager
- Compile and install proper nghttp2 version yourself

In case of persisting issue, raise a ticket from our support site at https://support.amarisoft.com/ with the information provided by below commands executed in LTEMME directory:

```
uname -a
ls -l
ldd ./ltemme
```

# 4.3 License key installation

LTEMME needs a license key file to run. It is associated to your PC, so if you replace it or change its hardware configuration you must contact Amarisoft to get a new license key.

The following steps are needed to get this license file:

• Run LTEMME:

```
./ltemme config/mme.cfg
```

It says that the license key is not present and prints a 16 digit hexadecimal code.

- Send by mail to delivery@amarisoft.com this hexadecimal code to your contact at Amarisoft. You will get back the ltemme.key license key file.
- Copy the ltemme.key file to the \${HOME}/.amarisoft/ directory (\${HOME} is the home directory of the root user). You can use the shell variable AMARISOFT\_PATH to change this path.

Once the license key is installed, Itemme should start normally.

# 4.4 Initial testing

• Edit the file config/mme.cfg to set the bind address of the GTP-U interface. Normally it is the address of the default Ethernet of the PC (you can see it with ifconfig). You can also set the address of the DNS (dns\_addr property). You don't need to change the other parameters for an initial test.

- LTEMME creates one virtual network interface where the UE traffic is redirected. A modification of the default routing rules and iptables is usually needed if you want to redirect the UE traffic to the local network and Internet. The script lte\_init.sh in the Amarisoft LTEMME package gives an example of setup to configure a NAT to access the Internet.
- Start the program as root with:

#### ./ltemme config/mme.cfg

[The root access is only needed to set up the Linux virtual interface.]

- The command line interface is used to monitor the operation of LTEMME and to change the logging options. Use help to get the list of commands and quit to stop the program.
- Use enb to list the connected eNodeBs and gnb to list the connected gNodeBs.
- In addition to using the log file, you can monitor the traffic between LTEMME and the eNodeBs or gNodeBs with Wireshark. The LTE specific traffic is filtered by putting s1ap || gtp in the filter input area. The NR specific traffic is filtered by putting ngap || gtp in the filter input area.
- For optimal performance, it is better to avoid fragmenting the GTP-U packets. So the Ethernet interfaces used between the eNodeBs or gNodeBs and LTEMME should be configured to have a MTU of at least 1564 (assuming the UEs use the standard MTU of 1500). You can verify with Wireshark whether the GTP-U packets are fragmented.

# 5 Configuration reference

# 5.1 Configuration file syntax

The main configuration file uses a syntax very similar to the Javascript Object Notation (JSON) with few extensions.

- 1. Supported types:
  - Numbers (64 bit floating point). Notation: 13.4
  - Complex numbers. Notation: 1.2+3\*I
  - Strings. Notation: "string"
  - Booleans. Notation: true or false.
  - Objects. Notation: { field1: value1, field2: value2, .... }
  - Arrays. Notation: [value1, value2, ....]
- 2. The basic operations +, -, \* and / are supported with numbers and complex numbers. + also concatenates strings. The operators !, | |, &&, ==, !=, <, <=, >=, > are supported too.
- 3. The numbers 0 and 1 are accepted as synonyms for the boolean values false and true.
- 4. {} at top level are optional.
- 5. " for property names are optional, unless the name starts with a number.
- 6. Properties can be duplicated.

If properties are duplicated, they will be merged following [JSON merge rules], page 9, with overriding occurring in reading direction (last overrides previous). Ex:

```
{
    value: "foo",
    value: "bar",
    sub: {
        value: "foo"
    },
    sub: {
        value: "bar"
    }
}
Will be equivalent to:
{
    value: "bar",
    sub: {
        value: "bar"
    }
}
```

7. Files can be included using *include* keyword (must not be quoted) followed by a string (without:) representing the file to include (path is relative to current file) and terminating by a comma.

Arrays can't be included.

Merge will be done as for duplicate properties.

If file1.cfg is:

```
value: "foo",
include "file2.cfg",
foo: "foo"
```

```
And file2.cfg is:
    value: "bar",
    foo: "bar"
Final config will be:
{
    value: "bar",
    foo: "foo"
}
```

8. A C like preprocessor is supported. The following preprocessor commands are available:

# #define var expr

Define a new variable with value expr. expr must be a valid JSON expression. Note that unlike the standard C preprocessor, expr is evaluated by the preprocessor.

#undef var

Undefine the variable var.

#include expr

Include the file whose filename is the evaluation of the string expression expr.

#if expr Consider the following text if expr is true.

#else Alternative of #if block.

#elif Composition of #else and #if.

#endif End of #if block.

#ifdef var

Shortcut for #if defined(var)

#ifndef var

Shortcut for #if !defined(var)

In the JSON source, every occurrence of a defined preprocessor variable is replaced by its value.

9. Backquote strings: JSON expression can be inserted in backquote delimited strings with the \${expr} syntax. Example: 'abc\${1+2}d' is evaluated as the string "abc3d". Preprocessor variables can be used inside the expression. Backquote strings may span several lines.

# 5.1.1 JSON merge rules

Merge overriding direction depends on context, i.e source may override destination or the opposite.

JSON merge is recursive for Objects and Arrays.

```
Example, merging
{
   foo: { value: "bar" },
   same: "one",
   one: 1
}
   with
{
   foo: { value: "none", second: true },
```

```
same: "two",
   two: 1
}
Will become:
{
   foo: { value: "bar", second: true },
   same: "one",
   one: 1
   two: 1
}
```

assuming first object overrides second one.

In case of Array merging, the final array length will be the maximum length of all merged arrays.

For each element of the final array, merge will be done considering defined elements only.

```
{
    array: [0, 1, 2, { foo: "bar" } ],
    array: [3, 4],
    array: [5, 6, 7, { bar: "foo" }, 8 ]
}
    Will be merged to:
{
    array: [5, 6, 7, { foo: "bar", bar: "foo" }, 8 ],
}
```

# 5.2 Properties

log\_filename

String. Set the log filename. If no leading /, it is relative to the configuration file path. See [Log file format], page 115.

log\_options

String. Set the logging options as a comma separated list of assignments.

- layer.level=verbosity. For each layer, the log verbosity can be set to none, error, info or debug. In debug level, the content of the transmitted data is logged.
- layer.max\_size=n. When dumping data content, at most n bytes are shown in hexa. For ASN.1, NAS or Diameter content, show the full content of the message if n > 0.
- layer.payload=[0|1]. Dump ASN.1, NAS, SGsAP or Diameter payload in hexadecimal.
- layer.key=[0|1]. Dump security keys (NAS and RRC layers).
- layer.crypto=[0|1]. Dump plain and ciphered data (NAS and PCDP layers).
- layer.verbose=[0|1]. If layer is ipsec, dump all packets filtering informations.
- time=[sec|short|full]. Display the time as seconds, time only or full date and time (default = time only).
- time.us=[0|1]. Dump time with microseconds precision.
- file=cut. Close current file log and open a new one.

- file.rotate=now. Rename current log with timestamp and open new one.
- file.rotate=size. Rename current log every time it reaches size bytes open new one. Size is an integer and can be followed by K, M or G.
- file.path=path. When log rotation is enabled, move current log to this path instead of initial log path.
- append=[0|1]. (default=0). If 0, truncate the log file when opening it. Otherwise, append to it.

Available layers are: nas, ip, s1ap, ngap, gtpu, rx, s6, cx, s13, sgsap, sbcap, lcsap, lppa, n12, n13, n8, n17, n50, n5, n11, nrppa, epdg, ikev2, ipsec, n20, n62

log\_sync Optional boolean (default = false). If true, logs will be synchronously dumped to file.

Warning, this may lead to performances decrease.

#### gtp\_addr

String. Set the IP address (and an optional port) on which the GTP-U packets are received. The default port is 2152. It is normally the IP address of the network interface connected to the core network.

#### Syntax:

- "1.2.3.4" (use default port)
- "1.2.3.4:5678" (use explicit port)
- "2001:db8:0:85a3::ac1f:8001" (IPv6 address and default port)
- "[2001:db8:0:85a3::ac1f:8001]:5678" (IPv6 address and explicit port)

#### gtp\_ext\_addr

Optional string. Set the IP address on which the eNodeB should transmit the GTP-U packets. It is the same as gtp\_addr by default. It can be different if LTEMME is behind a NAT.

#### gtp\_payload\_mtu

Optional integer (range 68 to 16384, default = 1500). MTU in bytes for the GTP-U payload. Do not forget to update the network interface MTU accordingly for optimal performance. See [Initial testing], page 6. If you want to use another value than the default one, you likely want to change the mtu\_ipv4 and/or ipv6\_mtu parameters also.

# gtp\_use\_packet\_bundling

Optional boolean (default = false). Concatenate multiple GTP-U PDUs within a single UDP datagram. Be careful, this is a non-standard option that must not be activated if the peer is not an Amarisoft eNodeB/gNodeB/N3IWF with this option activated.

# $s1ap\_bind\_addr$

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the S1AP SCTP connection is bound.

#### ngap\_bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the NGAP SCTP connection is bound.

plmn String. PLMN identity of the MME (5 or 6 digits). It should match one of the PLMN identities broadcasted by the eNodeB or gNodeB.

#### cag\_support

Optional boolean (default = false). Applicable to 5GC only. Indicates if the AMF supports the CAG feature. CAG feature cannot be declared as supported in a SNPN (ie when nid item is present).

Applicable to 5GC only in case of Stand-Alone Non-Public Network (SNPN). The NID (as defined in 3GPP TS 23.003 12.7 Stand-Alone Non-Public Network Identifier) associated with the AMF PLMN identifies the SNPN. It contains the following objects defining the NID:

nid\_value

10 digits NID value.

#### assignment\_mode

Optional enumeration: self, coordinated\_1, coordinated\_2, according to 3GPP TS 23.003 clause 12.7

# mme\_group\_id

Optional integer, range: 0 to 65535. Set the MME group ID.

mme\_code Optional integer, range: 0 to 255. Set the MME code.

mme\_name Optional string. MME name used for S1AP signalling. If absent no MME name is used.

#### amf\_region\_id

Optional integer, range: 0 to 255. Set the AMF region ID. If not present, the value is derived from the mme\_group\_id value. If present, it must match the value derived from the mme\_group\_id value if it is present, using the rules defined in 3GPP TS 23.003 chapter 2.10.2.2.2.

#### amf\_set\_id

Optional integer, range: 0 to 1023. Set the AMF Set ID. If not present, the value is derived from the mme\_group\_id and mme\_code values. If present, it must match the value derived from the and mme\_code values if they are present, using the rules defined in 3GPP TS 23.003 chapter 2.10.2.2.2.

#### amf\_pointer

Optional integer, range: 0 to 63. Set the AMF Pointer. If not present, the value is derived from the mme\_code value. If present, it must match the value derived from the mme\_code value if it is present, using the rules defined in 3GPP TS 23.003 chapter 2.10.2.2.2.

# truncated\_amf\_set\_id

Optional integer, range: 0 to 7. Set the truncated AMF Set ID length for Control Plane CIoT 5GS optimization reestablishment procedure.

#### truncated\_amf\_pointer

Optional integer, range: 0 to 5. Set the truncated AMF Pointer length for Control Plane CIoT 5GS optimization reestablishment procedure.

amf\_name Optional string. AMF name used for NGAP signalling. Default is set to amarisoft.amf.5gc.mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.3gppnetwork.org.

#### amf\_nf\_instance\_id

Optional 16 bytes hexadecimal string.

Defines the random number to use to create the AMF NF instance id.

Allows to keep the same value of AMF NF instance id even after a restart of the

#### AMF.

If not present, the AMF instance id will be generated as described in IETF RFC 4122 paragraph 4.4.

#### eps\_5gs\_interworking

Optional enumeration: none, without\_n26, with\_n26 (default = none). Defines whether inter RAT mobility between EPS and 5GS is supported or not, and whether N26 interface is supported or not. Note that interworking with N26 is required to perform handover between EPS and 5GS.

#### eplmn\_list

Optional array of strings (1 to 15). List of equivalent PLMNs used for NAS, S1AP and NGAP messages.

#### relative\_capacity

Optional integer. Range: 0 to 255. Default: 50. Set the MME or AMF relative capacity value used for MME or AMF load balancing in S1AP S1 Setup Response, S1AP MME Configuration Update, NGAP NG Setup Response and NGAP AMF Configuration Update messages.

# nas\_cipher\_algo\_pref

Array of integers. Set the preferred algorithms for NAS encryption in decreasing order of preference. If none match the UE capabilities, then EEA0/5G-EA0 (no encryption) is selected.

List of supported algorithms:

# Value Algorithm 1 EEA1/5G-EA1 (Snow 3G) 2 EEA2/5G-EA2 (128 bit AES) 3 EEA3/5G-EA3 (ZUC)

If encryption is necessary, for best performance use AES (EEA2/5G-EA2) as first choice if your CPU supports the AES NI Intel instruction set (available starting from Sandy bridge CPUs). Otherwise use Snow3G (EEA1/5G-EA1) or ZUC (EEA3/5G-EA3).

Note that ciphering is subject to export rules depending on your country.

#### nas\_cipher\_algo\_null\_allowed

Optional boolean (default = true). If set to false, the use of NULL ciphering algorithm (EEA0/5G-EA0) is forbidden unless the UE performs an emergency registration

#### nas\_integ\_algo\_pref

Array of integers. Set the preferred algorithms for NAS integrity check in decreasing order of preference. If none match the UE capabilities, then  $\rm EIA0/5G\text{-}IA0$  (no integrity check) is selected.

List of supported algorithms:

# Value Algorithm 1 EIA1/5G-E

- 1 EIA1/5G-EA1 (Snow 3G)
- 2 EIA2/5G-EA2 (128 bit AES)
- 3 EIA3/5G-EA3 (ZUC)

For best performance, use AES (EIA2/5G-IA2) as first choice if your CPU supports the AES NI Intel instruction set (available starting from Sandy bridge CPUs). Otherwise use Snow3G (EIA1/5G-IA1) or ZUC (EIA3/5G-IA3).

#### nas\_integ\_algo\_null\_allowed

Optional boolean (default = true). If set to false, the use of NULL integrity algorithm (EIA0/5G-IA0) is forbidden unless the UE performs an emergency registration.

#### tun\_setup\_script

String. Set the path of the shell script to set up the virtual network interface. Script is called for each PDN connectivity or PDU session with following parameters:

- 1. Interface name
- 2. PDN or PDU session index
- 3. Access Point Name
- 4. Type: 'ipv4', 'ipv6' or 'ethernet'

If type is 'ipv4', the next parameters are:

- 1. IP address: interface address
- 2. First IP address
- 3. Last IP address
- 4. Subnet mask

If type is 'ipv6', the next parameters are:

- 1. Link local address
- 2. Interface IP address
- 3. First IPv6 prefix
- 4. Last IPv6 prefix
- 5. Subnet mask

If type if 'ethernet', there are no extra parameters

- Optional integer (default = -1). Value in seconds of the T3402 or T3502 timer. -1 means that the timer value is not transmitted in attach accept or TAU or registration accept so that the UE uses the default value (12 minutes).
- Optional integer (default = 1800). Value in seconds of the T3412 (TAU update) timer. -1 means that the timer is deactivated. This is the value sent to the UE in NAS signalling, unless the UE is requesting the use of a longer timeout with T3412 extended value information element.

# t3412\_low\_priority

Optional integer (default = t3412 value). Value in seconds of the T3412 (TAU update) timer if the UE indicates NAS signalling low priority. -1 means that the timer is deactivated. This is the value sent to the UE in NAS signalling, unless the UE is requesting the use of a longer timeout with T3412 extended value information element.

- Optional integer (default = 1800). Value in seconds of the T3512 (periodic registration) timer. -1 means that the timer is deactivated. This is the value sent to the UE in NAS signalling, unless the UE is requesting the use of a longer timeout with requested T3512 value information element.
- Optional integer in range 1-30 (default = 5). Value in seconds of the MANAGE UE POLICY COMMAND timer in the PCF.

#### n3gpp\_dereg\_timer

Optional integer (default = 3240). Value in seconds of the non-3GPP de-registration timer. This is the value sent to the UE in NAS signalling.

#### purge\_timer

Optional integer (default = -1). Value in seconds of the purge timer started when the UE gets deregistered. When it expires, the UE context is deleted. -1 means that the timer is deactivated.

psm Optional boolean (default = true). If set to false, MME will ignore the PSM request sent by the UE.

#### mico\_support

Optional boolean (default = true). If set to false, AMF will ignore the MICO request sent by the UE.

#### registration\_area\_alloc\_ind

Optional ingeger (default = 0). Sets the Registration Area Allocation Indication bit in the 5GMM MICO indication IE. 0 means 'all PLMN registration area not allocated' and 1 means 'all PLMN registration area allocated'.

#### sprt\_support

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true and if mico\_support is set to true, the AMF will accept the use of the strictly periodic registration timer.

# t3412\_extended\_forced

Optional integer (default = -1). Value in seconds of the T3412 extended timer if UE uses PSM. If different from -1, the MME will ignore the value requested by the UE and will send this one instead.

#### force\_t3412\_extended\_ie

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to false, the MME selects the greatest T3412 value between the one configured in the MME and the one requested by the UE for PSM (unless t3412\_extended\_forced is set), and it does not send the T3412 extended IE if the value can be encoded as a GPRS timer IE. If set to true, the MME accepts a T3412 value requested by the UE smaller than the configured one, and the T3412 extended IE is always sent.

#### requested\_t3512\_forced

Optional integer (default = -1). Value in seconds of the T3512 timer if UE uses MICO. If greater than -1, the AMF will ignore the value requested by the UE and will send this one instead. If set to -2, the AMF will accept a T3512 value requested by the UE smaller than the configured one.

#### t3324\_forced

Optional integer (default = -1). Value in seconds of the T3324 timer if UE uses PSM or MICO. If different from -1, the MME or AMF will ignore the value requested by the UE and will send this one instead. -2 means that the timer is deactivated.

- Optional integer (default = -1). Value in seconds of the T3346 timer. The timer is transmitted in the reject messages if the EMM or 5GMM cause is #22 (congestion) and the value is not -1.
- t3442 Optional integer (default = 0). Value in seconds of the T3442 timer.
- Optional integer (default = -1). Value in seconds of the T3448 timer. The timer is transmitted if the value is different from -1 and the UE indicates its support in the UE network capability information element.
- t3460 Optional integer (default = 6). Value in seconds of the T3460 or T3560 timer.

#### t3460\_wb\_ce

Optional integer (default = 24). Value in seconds of the T3460 or T3560 timer for UE operating in WB-S1/CE or WB-N1/CE mode.

#### t3560\_ng\_ran\_sat

Optional integer (default = 11). Value in seconds of the T3560 timer for UE operating in NR(MEO) or NR(GEO) satellite RAT.

#### 5gmm\_backoff\_timer

Optional integer (default = -1). Value in seconds of the 5GMM DL NAS transport back-off timer. The timer is transmitted if the value is not -1. -2 means that the timer is deactivated.

edrx Optional boolean (default = true). If set to false, the core network will ignore the eDRX request sent by the UE.

#### edrx\_ptw\_wb\_s1

Optional integer (0 to 15, default = 3). 4 bits Paging Time Window length for WB-S1 and WB-N1 UEs as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008 chapter 10.5.5.32.

#### edrx\_ptw\_nb\_s1

Optional integer (0 to 15, default = 3). 4 bits Paging Time Window length for NB-S1 and NB-N1 UEs as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008 chapter 10.5.5.32.

#### edrx\_ptw\_nr

Optional integer (0 to 31, default = 3). 8 bits Paging Time Window length for NR connected to 5GCN UEs as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008 chapter 10.5.5.32.

# edrx\_cycle\_forced

Optional integer (-1 to 15, default = -1). 4 bits E-UTRAN or NR eDRX cycle length duration as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008 chapter 10.5.5.32. If different from -1, the core network will ignore the value requested by the UE and will send this one instead.

#### gwus\_support

Optional boolean (default = true). Group WUS support.

#### gwus\_prob\_forced

Optional enumeration: -1, 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100 (default = -1: paging probability not forced). Force group WUS paging probability for all the UEs. The MME will ignore the value requested by the UE and will send this one instead.

ims\_list Optional array. Each entry is an object defining connection to Amarisoft IMS server. This is useful for SMS over SG or 3GPP mode of IMS server when Rx interface is not used.

Each entry has following members:

ims\_addr IP address of Amarisoft IMS server.

bind\_addr

IP address of network interface to use for IMS connection.

#### ims\_vops\_eps

Optional boolean (default = false). Set the IMS voice over PS session in S1 mode supported bit of the EPS network feature support field in the NAS attach accept message (VoLTE).

#### ims\_vops\_5gs\_3gpp

Optional boolean (default = false). Set the IMS voice over PS session over 3GPP access indicator of the 5GS network feature support IE of the NAS registration access message. See 3GPP TS 24.501 table 9.11.3.5.1.

#### ims\_vops\_5gs\_n3gpp

Optional boolean (default = false). Set the IMS voice over PS session over non-3GPP access indicator of the 5GS network feature support IE of the NAS registration access message. See 3GPP TS 24.501 table 9.11.3.5.1.

emc\_bs Optional boolean (default = false). Set the emergency bearer services in S1 mode supported bit of the EPS network feature support field in the NAS attach accept message (VoLTE, Release 9).

emc Optional integer (default = 0). Set the emergency service support indicator for 3GPP access bits of the 5GS network feature support IE in the NAS registration accept message. See 3GPP TS 24.501 table 9.11.3.5.1.

#### emc\_n3gpp

Optional boolean (default = false). Set the emergency service support indicator for non-3GPP access bits of the 5GS network feature support IE in the NAS registration accept message. See 3GPP TS 24.501 table 9.11.3.5.1.

emf Optional integer (default = 0). Set the emergency service fallback indicator for 3GPP access bits of the 5GS network feature support IE in the NAS registration accept message. See 3GPP TS 24.501 table 9.11.3.5.1.

epc\_lcs Optional boolean (default = false). Set the Location services indicator via EPC supported bit of the EPS network feature support field in the NAS attach accept message.

#### 5gs\_sms\_over\_nas

Optional boolean (default = true). Defines if 5GC should indicate the support of SMS over NAS in the 5GMM registration accept message, if the UE indicated its support in the 5GMM registration request message.

#### emergency\_number\_list

Optional array of objects. Defines a list of emergency numbers to be sent to the UE in the NAS Attach Accept, Tracking Area Update Accept or Registration Accept messages.

Each object must contain the following parameters:

category Integer. Bitmask of the category bits as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008 table 10.5.135d (bit 1: police, bit 2: ambulance, bit 3: fire brigade, bit 4: marine guard, bit 5: mountain rescue).

digits String. Emergency number.

#### extended\_emergency\_number\_list

Optional object. Defines a list of extended emergency numbers to be sent to the UE in the NAS Attach Accept, Tracking Area Update Accept or Registration Accept messages.

The object must contain the following parameters:

validity Enumeration (country or plmn).

Validity of the extended emergency number list.

#### emergency\_numbers

Array of objects. Each object must contain the following parameters:

digits String. Emergency number.

sub\_services

Optional string. Emergency number sub-services.

#### cp\_ciot\_opt

Optional boolean (default = false). If true, enable control plane CIoT optimization (if supported by the UE).

# $attach\_without\_pdn$

Optional boolean (default = false). If true, enable attach without PDN functionality (if supported by the UE).

#### fifteen\_bearers

Optional boolean (default = false). If true, enable the use of 15 EPS radio bearers (if supported by the UE).

apn\_oi Optional string (default = mncABC.mccXYZ.gprs where ABC is the PLMN MNC and XYZ the PLMN MCC). Defines the APN/DNN Operator Identifier. An empty string removes the APN OI from the APN.

#### network\_name

Optional string (default = empty). Set the network name in the EMM information or configuration update command message.

#### network\_short\_name

Optional string (default = empty). Set the network short name in the EMM information or configuration update command message.

#### emm\_information\_time\_enable

Optional boolean (default = true). Include the time and time zone in the EMM information or 5GMM configuration update command message.

#### emm\_information\_enable

Optional boolean. Default = true if network\_name or network\_short\_name are not empty. If true, send the EMM information message after the NAS attach complete message or the 5GMM configuration update command message after the 5GS registration accept message.

#### ext\_emm\_cause

Optional integer (range -1 to 15). If EMM cause is 15 in attach reject or tracking area update reject message and the value is different from -1, extended EMM cause IE is sent. The values 0 to 15 correspond to the bits specified in 3GPP TS 24.301 chapter 9.9.3.26A.

#### attach\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default depending on scenario). Force value of EMM reject cause in NAS attach reject message.

#### tracking\_area\_update\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default depending on scenario).

Force value of EMM reject cause in NAS tracking area update reject message.

# service\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default depending on scenario). Force value of EMM reject cause in NAS service reject message.

#### pdn\_connect\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default depending on scenario).

Force value of ESM reject cause in NAS PDN connectivity reject message.

#### pdn\_disconnect\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default depending on scenario).

Force value of ESM reject cause in NAS PDN disconnect reject message.

#### bearer\_resource\_allocation\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default depending on scenario).

Force value of ESM reject cause in NAS bearer resource allocation reject message.

#### bearer\_resource\_modification\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default depending on scenario).

Force value of ESM reject cause in NAS bearer resource modification reject message.

#### registration\_initial\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default depending on scenario).

Force value of 5GMM reject cause in NAS registration reject message (for 5GS registration type 1 or 4).

#### registration\_mobility\_periodic\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default depending on scenario).

Force value of 5GMM reject cause in NAS registration reject message (for 5GS registration type 2 or 3).

#### 5gs\_service\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default depending on scenario).

Force value of 5GMM reject cause in NAS service reject message.

#### pdu\_session\_establishment\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default depending on scenario).

Force value of 5GSM reject cause in NAS PDU session establishment reject message.

#### pdu\_session\_release\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default depending on scenario).

Force value of 5GSM reject cause in NAS PDU session release reject message.

# pdu\_session\_modification\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default depending on scenario).

Force value of 5GSM reject cause in NAS PDU session modification reject message.

# 5gmm\_dl\_nas\_transport\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default depending on scenario).

Force value of 5GMM reject cause in NAS DL NAS transport message.

#### eps\_user\_unknown\_reject\_cause

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default = 8).

EMM cause sent in the NAS attach reject message when the IMSI is unknown in the HSS.

#### 5gs\_user\_unknown\_reject\_cause

Optional integer (range 0 to 255, default = 3 or 75 if SNPN).

5GMM cause sent in the NAS registration reject message when the SUPI is unknown in the UDM.

#### attach\_result\_mode

Optional string (default = auto). Set attach result of attach accept message. Can be:

auto This is standard LTE behavior.

eps\_only If set and UE is sending combined EPS/IMSI attach, the MME will answer with EPS only in attach accept message (EMM cause will be CS domain not available).

combined If set and UE is sending EPS only attach, the MME will answer with combined in attach accept message.

#### additional\_update\_result

Optional integer (default = 2). Set the value of additional update result in NAS attach accept and tracking area update accept messages.

If set to -1, the additional update result won't be set.

#### network\_policy

Optional integer (range -1 to 15, default = -1). Set the value of the network policy information element described in 3GPP TS 24.301 chapter 9.9.3.52. The value -1 means that the IE is not transmitted.

#### imeisv\_request\_in\_smc

Optional boolean (default = true). Ask for the UE IMEISV in the NAS security mode command message. Must be enabled if multi\_sim is set to true. IMEISV will always be requested if a S13 or N17 connection is defined, or if me\_db object is defined.

#### authentication\_mode

Optional string (default = auto). Set NAS authentication procedure behavior. Can be:

auto The MME or AMF performs authentication procedure unless the UE is already successfully authentified.

The MME or AMF forces a new NAS authentication procedure even if the Attach Request or Registration Request was already successfully authentified

The MME or AMF skips the NAS authentication procedure and uses EIA0/EEA0 or 5G-IA0/5G-EA0 algorithms. This needs to be supported on UE side also.

#### dummy\_authentication\_autn\_mac

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, the network will send an invalid AUTN MAC value in the NAS authentication request message.

#### authenticate\_known\_emergency\_supi

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, the network will authenticate known IMSI/SUPI during an emergency registration procedure and reject the UE if it fails.

#### skip\_smc\_proc

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, the MME or AMF will not perform a NAS security mode control procedure and will send all messages as plain. This needs to be supported on UE side also.

#### force\_identity\_request

Optional boolen (default = false). If set to true, the network will perform a NAS identity request procedure even if the GUTI in the attach request or the 5G-GUTI in the initial registration request is already known.

# force\_guti\_in\_tau

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, GUTI IE will be systematically present in Tracking Area Update Accept message.

#### attach\_reject\_filter

Optional nullable object. Represent UE to reject when trying to attach to EPS. Each property name represent IMSI. Use of wildcard "\*" with an IMSI prefix is allowed to match IMSI range (Ex: 0010112456\*). If multiple filters are matching, the one with the longest prefix will be used.

Each property value is an integer defining the redirection type as described in rrc\_redirect eNB configuration.

The configuration may be removed using:

attach\_reject\_filter: null

Example:

```
attach_reject_filter: {
    "*": 0,
    "0010112345678": 1
    "00101123456*": 2
}
```

Will reject UE with IMSI 0010112345678 using redirection configuration 1 and all other UEs using redirection configuration 0.

#### emm\_procedure\_filter

Optional object. Allows to define the MME behavior for a list of EMM procedures. Each property name represents an EMM procedure. The ones currently supported are attach, attach\_with\_security\_protection, tracking\_area\_updating, detach, service\_request, identity, authentication, security\_mode\_control and nas\_transport.

Each property value is an object containing the following fields:

Enumeration (treat (UE message is processed), ignore (UE message is ignored) or reject (UE message is rejected))

Optional integer. If set, the reject of ignore filter is applied ttl times. If not set, the filter is applied until it is modified.

By default all procedures are treated.

Example:

```
emm_procedure_filter: {
    attach: {
        action: "treat"
    },
    service_request: {
        action: "reject",
        ttl: 1
```

```
}
```

#### 5gmm\_procedure\_filter

Optional object. Allows to define the AMF behavior for a list of 5GMM procedures.

Each property name represents a 5GMM procedure. The ones currently supported are registration\_initial, registration\_initial\_with\_security\_protection, registration\_mobility\_periodic, service\_request, identity, authentication, security\_mode\_control, generic\_ue\_update\_command, nas\_transport\_n1\_sm, nas\_transport\_sms, deregistration, control\_plane\_service\_request, network\_slice\_specific\_authentication and nas\_transport\_lpp.

Each property value is an object containing the following fields:

action Enumeration (treat (UE message is processed), ignore (UE message is ignored) or reject (UE message is rejected))

Optional integer. If set, the reject of ignore filter is applied ttl times. If not set, the filter is applied until it is modified.

By default all procedures are treated.

Note that nas\_transport\_n1\_sm filter must be used together with the apply\_nas\_transport\_n1\_sm\_filter DNN parameter.

#### Example:

```
"5gmm_procedure_filter": {
    registration_initial: {
        action: "treat"
    },
    service_request: {
        action: "reject",
        ttl: 1
    }
}
```

#### qci\_dscp\_mapping

Optional array of objects. Allows to define a specific IP differentiated services code point for a given QCI/5QI. QCI/5QI not explicitly configured use the default DSCP value 0.

Each object must contain the following properties:

```
qci Integer (range 1 to 254). QCI or 5QI value.
```

dscp Integer (range 0 to 63). DSCP value.

#### rate\_bucket\_duration

Optional. Range 500 to 5000 (default = 2000). Duration in ms for the average bit rate estimation. It is used to enforce the APN and Session Aggregate Maximum Bit Rate.

#### dcnr\_support

Optional boolean (default = false). Set it to true to enable Dual Connectivity with NR support.

#### dcnr\_implicit\_support

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, the MME will not send the 2nd byte of the EPS network feature support IE because of DCNR. Can be useful to test the UE behavior.

#### cpu\_core\_list

Optional array of integers. Defines the list of CPU cores indexes on which LTEMME will run.

If not set, LTEMME may use all cores.

Note that the number of cores depends on Linux scheduler and LTEMME configuration.

# cn\_assistance\_info\_support

Optional boolean (default = false), applicable to 5GC only. If set to true, the AMF will send a Core Network Assistance Information in the Initial Context Setup message.

This is mandatory to have a functional RRC Inactive support in the RAN.

#### ecc\_params

Optional object. Set the ECC network configuration for the SUPI protection and de-concealment of the SUCI. Applicable to 5GC only. It contains the following objects:

A Optional array of objects. Set the home network private key for profile A protection scheme.

home\_nw\_private\_key

String. Set the home network private key;

home\_nw\_key\_id

Optional integer in range 0 to 255 (default = 1). Set the home network key identifier.

B Optional array of objects. Set the home network private key for profile B protection scheme.

home\_nw\_private\_key

String. Set the home network private key;

home\_nw\_key\_id

Optional integer in range 0 to 255 (default = 2). Set the home network key identifier.

Here is the procedure to generate a private/public key-pair:

```
Profile A:
```

```
openssl genpkey -algorithm x25519 -out key.pem openssl pkey -in key.pem -text
```

Profile B:

```
openssl ecparam -genkey -name secp256r1 -out key.pem openssl ec -in key.pem -noout -text -conv_form compressed
```

#### nf\_ssl\_certificate

Optional string. Applicable to 5GC only. If set, forces SSL for NF interfaces. Defines CA certificate filename.

#### nf\_ssl\_key

Optional string. Applicable to 5GC only. Mandatory if nf\_ssl\_certificate is set. Defines CA private key filename.

Here is the procedure to generate the private key file key.pem and the certicate file cert.pem:

openssl req -new > cert.csr

openssl rsa -in privkey.pem -out key.pem

openssl x509 -in cert.csr -out cert.pem -req -signkey key.pem --days 365∎

nssai Applicable to 5GC only. Optional array. List of S-NSSAIs served by the AMF.

Default content is sst: 1 (eMBB).

Each entry will set a S-NSSAI value as defined below:

sst Integer (range 0-255). Slice Service Type.

optional integer (range 0-0xFFFFFE). Slice Differentiator.

#### default\_nssai

Applicable to 5GC only. Optional array. List of default S-NSSAIs served by the AMF.

Can only take S-NSSAIs contained in the non-default list above. If not present, takes the same content as the non-default list. See [nssai], page 24.

#### nssai\_inclusion\_mode

Applicable to 5GC only. Optional enumeration (none, A, B, C, D, default = none). NSSAI inclusion mode value to send in message Registration accept.

#### nssai\_subject\_to\_nsac

Applicable to 5GC only.

Optional array. List of the S-NSSAIs subject to NSAC. Can only take S-NSSAIs contained in the list of S-NSSAIs served by the AMF. Each entry of the array contains the following objects:

snssai S-NSSAI value.

sst Integer (range 0-255). Slice Service Type.

optional integer (range 0-0xFFFFFE). Slice Differentiator.

access\_type

Optional array of enumeration: 3gpp, non-3gpp (default value 3gpp).

#### eps\_counting

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to false, indicates that the network slice is subject to NSAC only in 5GS. If set to true, indicates that the network slice is subject to NSAC in EPS and 5GS.

#### ue\_max\_count

Optional integer (range: 1 to MAX\_INT). If present, the control of the number of UEs registered to the S-NSSAI is activated.

#### pdu\_session\_max\_count

Optional integer (range: 1 to MAX\_INT). If present, the control of the number of PDU sessions registered to the S-SNNAI is activated.

#### backoff\_timer

Optional integer (default = -1). Value in seconds of the S-NSSAI backoff timer. If present and not set to -1, this value is transmitted in the IE Extended rejected NSSAI.

eap\_tls Optional object applicable to 5GC only. Shall be present if EAP-TLS method is used in the UE database.

It contains the following objects:

#### certificate

Define the server certificate filename.

#### private\_key

Define the server private key filename.

#### ca\_certificate

Define the CA certificate filename. It contains a list of root certificates to authenticate the user.

#### tai\_lists

Optional array of objects (up to 65535). Applicable to EPC only. Defines an array of TAI lists.

When the UE initiates registration in a tracking area, the TAI list containing this tracking area,

if available, is provided to the UE in the NAS Attach Accept and Tracking Area Update Accept messages.

Each object must contain the following parameters:

plmn String (5 or 6 digits). Must match the PLMN identity of the MME See [plmn], page 11, or an equivalent PLMN See [eplmn\_list], page 13.

Array of up to 16 integers in range 0 to 0xFFFF. Each element defines a 2 bytes long tracking area code.

#### tai\_lists\_5gs

Optional array of objects (up to 65535). Applicable to 5GC only. Defines an array of TAI lists.

When the UE initiates registration in a tracking area, the TAI list containing this tracking area, if available, is provided to the UE in the Registration Accept message. Each object must contain the following parameters:

plmn String (5 or 6 digits). Must match the PLMN identity of the MME See [plmn], page 11, or an equivalent PLMN See [eplmn\_list], page 13.

Array of up to 16 integers in range 0 to 0xFFFFFF. Each element defines a 3 bytes long tracking area code.

#### forbidden\_eps\_tacs

Array of up to 16 integers in range 0 to 0xFFFF. Applicable to EPS only. Forbidden tracking areas codes in the MME PLMN (See [plmn], page 11) or an equivalent PLMN (See [eplmn\_list], page 13).

# areas\_list\_5gs

Optional array of objects. (up to 65535). Applicable to 5GC only. Describes the areas used in the interface AMF-UDM (See [allowed\_5gs\_tais], page 44, See [forbidden\_5gs\_tais], page 45). Each object must contain the following parameters:

code Integer in range 0 to 0xFFFF defining the area code (operator specific).

Array of integers in range 0 to 0xFFFFFF. List of the tracking areas codes in the area.

#### operator\_defined\_access\_categories

Optional array of objects. Operator-defined access categories as defined in 3GPP TS 24.501 paragraph 9.11.3.38. Applicable to 5GC only. Each object contains the following parameters:

#### precedence

Integer in range 0 to 255. Precedence value.

# access\_category

Integer in range 32 to 63. Operator defined access category value.

nssai Optional array of S-NSSAIs. See [nssai], page 24.

dnn\_list Optional array of strings.

#### standard\_access\_category

Optional integer (possible values 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10). Access category number of the related standardized access category.

#### akma\_kaf\_lifetime

Optional integer in range: 1 to 3650 (default = 365). Applicable to 5GC only. AKMA Application Keys lifetime in days as defined in 3GPP 33.535 paragraph 5.2 AKMA key lifetimes.

com\_addr Optional string. Address of the WebSocket server remote API. See [Remote API], page 60.

If set, the WebSocket server for remote API will be enabled and bound to this address.

Default port is 9000.

Setting IP address to [::] will make remote API reachable through all network interfaces.

com\_name Optional string. Sets server name. MME by default

#### com\_ssl\_certificate

Optional string. If set, forces SSL for WebSockets. Defines CA certificate filename.

#### com\_ssl\_key

Optional string. Mandatory if *com\_ssl\_certificate* is set. Defines CA private key filename.

#### com\_ssl\_peer\_verify

Optional boolean (default is false). If true, server will check client certificate.

#### com\_ssl\_ca

Optional string. Set CA certificate. In case of peer verification with self signed certificate, you should use the client certificate.

#### com\_log\_lock

Optional boolean (default is false). If *true*, logs configuration can't be changed via config\_set remote API.

#### com\_log\_us

Optional boolean (default is false). If true, logs sent by log\_get remote API response will have a timestamp\_us parameters instead of timestamp

com\_auth Optional object. If set, remote API access will require authentication.

Authentication mechanism is describe in [Remote API Startup], page 62, section.

passfile Optional string. Defines filename where password is stored (plaintext). If not set, password must be set

password Optional string. Defines password. If not set, passfile must be set.

unsecure Optional boolean (default false). If set, allow password to be sent plaintext.

NB: you should set it to true if you access it from a Web Browser (Ex: Amarisoft GUI) without SSL (https) as your Web Browser may prevent secure access to work.

#### com\_log\_count

Optional number (Default = 8192). Defines number of logs to keep in memory before dropping them.

Must be between 4096 and 2097152).

#### sim\_events

Array of object. Each element gives an event configuration to execute for this UE. Event configuration is exactly the same as for [Remote API], page 60, messages except that message field must be event.

#### sim\_events\_loop\_count

If set, will define loop\_count for each event of sim\_events, See [loop\_count], page 61.

#### sim\_events\_loop\_delay

If set, will define loop\_delay for each event of sim\_events, See [loop\_delay], page 61.

#### license\_server

Configuration of the Amarisoft license server to use.

Object with following properties:

#### server\_addr

String. IP address of the license server.

name Optional string. Text to be displayed inside server monitor or remote API.

tag Optional string. If set, server will only allow license with same tag.

#### Example:

```
license_server: {
    server_addr: "192.168.0.20",
    name: "My license"
}
```

# 5.2.1 PDN options

Note that the options are also applicable to 5GS DNN.

#### ignore\_initial\_apn

Optional boolean (default = false). If false, UE will be rejected if its desired APN is unknown. Any unknown APN requested outside of the initial PDN connectivity request sent during the EPS NAS attach request procedure will be rejected. This parameter does not apply to 5GS.

#### explicit\_apn\_required

Optional boolean (default = false). If true, the UE must explicitly request an APN/DNN otherwise the PDN/PDU session establishment request will be rejected.

# allow\_apn\_in\_attach\_req

Optional boolean (default = false). If true, the EPC accepts an attach request containing an APN even if it is strictly forbidden in 3GPP requirement. This is required for some specific operator requirement.

#### pdn\_list

Array of objects. Configure the available EPS Packet Data Networks and 5GS Data Network Names. The first entry of each type (IP, unstructured, ethernet) is the default APN or DNN used in case the UE does not explicitly request it.

Each object contains the following properties:

#### access\_point\_name

String. Set the Access Point Name or Data Network Name network identifier. Use dots (.) to separate the APN or DNN elements. Array of string. You can use array to define aliases.

pdn\_type Optional enumeration: ipv4, ipv6, ipv4v6, unstructured, ethernet (default = ipv4). Select the PDN or PDU session type.

#### first\_ip\_addr

String. First available IPv4 address.

#### last\_ip\_addr

String. Last available IPv4 address.

#### ipv4\_auto\_increment

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to false, the same IPv4 address is allocated for successive activation / deactivation of the PDN or PDU session. If set to true, the IPv4 address is incremented for successive activation / deactivation of the PDN or PDU session.

gateway Optional string. If set, forces the address of the gateway used for this PDN or PDU session and sent to mme-ifup script. With default config, it will be used to provide a IP address to the tun interface.

If not set, the first IP of the subnet will be used.

#### ip\_addr\_shift

Optional integer (default = 0). The allocated IPv4 addresses are allocated starting from first\_ip\_addr with a difference of 2^ip\_addr\_shift. Hence last\_ip\_addr - first\_ip\_addr must be a multiple of 2^ip\_addr\_shift. This option can be useful in case of inter-UE communication to ensure that the IPv4 address of a given UE is the only one in its netmask.

# first\_ipv6\_prefix

String. First available global IPv6 prefix used in Router Advertisement message sent to the UE (only the high 8 bytes of the IPv6 address are meaningful). Note that the selected prefix will also be used as the interface identifier sent in NAS signalling.

#### last\_ipv6\_prefix

String. Last available global IPv6 prefix used in Router Advertisement message sent to the UE (only the high 8 bytes of the IPv6 address are meaningful). Note that the selected prefix will also be used as the interface identifier sent in NAS signalling.

#### ipv6\_auto\_increment

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to false, the same IPv6 prefix is allocated for successive activation / deactivation of the PDN or PDU session. If set to true, the IPv6 prefix is incremented for successive activation / deactivation of the PDN or PDU session.

#### ipv6\_interface\_identifier

Optional string. IPv6 link local address interface identifier for the MME network interface of this PDN or PDU session (only the low 8 bytes of the IPv6 address are meaningful).

#### ipv6\_interface\_addr

Optional string. IPv6 global address for the MME network interface of this PDN or PDU session. If not present, the address is first\_ipv6\_prefix with a ::0 interface identifier.

# ipv6\_router\_lifetime

Optional integer (range 0 to 65535, default is 65535). IPv6 Router Advertisement router lifetime in seconds.

#### ipv6\_valid\_lifetime

Optional integer (default is infinity - 0xffffffff). IPv6 Router Advertisement valid lifetime in seconds.

#### ipv6\_pref\_lifetime

Optional integer (default is ipv6\_valid\_lifetime value). IPv6 Router Advertisement preferred lifetime in seconds.

Must not be greater than ipv6\_valid\_lifetime.

#### ipv6\_onlink\_flag

Optional boolean (default is true). Defines IPv6 Router Advertisement on-link flag state.

#### ipv6\_managed\_addr\_config\_flag

Optional boolean (default is false). Defines IPv6 Router Advertisement managed address configuration flag state.

#### ipv6\_other\_config\_flag

Optional boolean (default is false). Defines IPv6 Router Advertisement other configuration flag state.

ipv6\_mtu Optional integer (default is 0). Defines the MTU sent in the IPv6 Router Advertisement message. If set to 0, the MTU option is not sent.

#### ipv6\_ra\_transmission\_interval

Optional integer (range -1 to 1800, default is 0). Time in seconds between 2 periodical multicast Router Advertisement transmission, once the initial 3 transmissions have been performed after opening the PDN or PDU session. The value -1 means that no multicast transmission is done at all (including the 3 initial ones). The value 0 means that periodical transmission is deactivated.

#### ipv6\_drop\_rs

Optional boolean (default is false). Defines whether the incoming Router Solicitation messages should be dropped by the MME and UPF or not.

#### ipv6\_send\_dns\_in\_ra

Optional boolean (default is false). Defines whether Router Advertisement message should contain the configured IPv6 DNS servers address or not.

#### ipv6\_prefix\_delegation\_count

Optional integer (2, 4, 8, 16, 32). Defines the number of prefixes delegated by DHCPv6-PD (including the one allocated by the Router Advertisement message). Only the first IA\_PD option in the DHCPv6 Solicit message is considered.

#### dhcpv6\_t1

Optional integer (default = 0xfffffff). DHCPv6 T1 option in seconds (Cf rfc3633) used for prefix delegation replies.

#### dhcpv6\_t2

Optional integer (default = 0xfffffff). DHCPv6 T2 option in seconds (Cf rfc3633) used for prefix delegation replies.

dns\_addr String or array of strings. IPv4 or IPv6 addresses of the DNS servers.

#### p\_cscf\_addr

Optional string or array of strings. IPv4 or IPv6 addresses of the P-CSCF servers (VoLTE).

mtu\_ipv4 Optional integer. Set MTU size (0 means disabled).

#### mtu\_non\_ip

Optional integer. Set MTU size for non-IP PDN (0 means disabled, the minimum valid value is 128).

#### mtu\_unstructured\_link

Optional integer (default value set to mtu\_non\_ip value). Set MTU size for unstructured PDU session (0 means disabled).

#### mtu\_ethernet\_frame\_payload

Optional integer. Set MTU size for ethernet PDN or PDU session (0 means disabled).

#### ip\_addr\_config

Optional string. If set, this parameter defines the Access Point Name of a PDN or PDU session that will be used for IPv4 allocation. In such case, both PDNs or PDU sessions will share the same IPv4 range and thus, first\_ip\_addr, last\_ip\_addr, ipv4\_auto\_increment, gateway, mtu\_ipv4 and ip\_addr\_shift will be skipped.

#### ipv6\_prefix\_config

Optional string. If set, this parameter defines the Access Point Name of a PDN or PDU session that will be used for IPv6 prefixes allocation. In such case, both PDNs or PDU sessions will share the same IPv6 prefix range and thus, first\_ipv6\_prefix, last\_ipv6\_prefix, ipv6\_auto\_increment, ipv6\_interface\_identifier, ipv6\_prefix\_delegation\_count and ipv6\_mtu will be skipped.

operator Optional array of objects. Each element defines an operator reserved container in protocol configuration.

Properties of each element:

id Integer. Container identifier, must be between 0xff00 and 0xffff as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008.

plmn String. PLMN info of container.

value String. Value to send in hexadecimal string format.

force Optional boolean. If true, container will be sent event without request (false by default).

#### 5gs\_authentication

Optional enumeration: none, pap, chap, eap-md5, eap-tls or eap-aka (default set to authentication). Defines the authentication mechanism used for this DNN in 5GS.

#### authentication

Optional enumeration: none, pap or chap (default set to none). Defines the authentication mechanism used for this APN in EPS.

username Optional string (up to 100 characters) containing the user name used for pap, chap or eap-md5 authentication.

password Optional string (up to 100 characters) containing the password used for pap, chap or eap-md5 authentication.

#### apn\_aggregate\_max\_bitrate\_dl

Optional integer (default = -1). EPS APN or 5GS PDU session aggregate maximum bitrate for downlink (in bits/s). If set to -1, no APN-AMBR or PDU session AMBR is configured and UE-AMBR is used instead.

#### apn\_aggregate\_max\_bitrate\_ul

Optional integer (default = -1). EPS APN or 5GS PDU session aggregate maximum bitrate for uplink (in bits/s). If set to -1, no APN-AMBR or PDU session AMBR is configured and UE-AMBR is used instead.

#### emergency

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, PDN will be selected for emergency calls.

#### serving\_plmn\_rate\_control

Optional integer (range 0 to 65535, default = 0). Defines the serving PLMN rate control IE content when PDN is used with control plane CIoT optimization only. If the value configured is less than 10, the IE is not transmitted.

#### apn\_rate\_control\_params

Optional object. If defined, and if the UE indicates APN rate control parameters support in its protocol configuration options, the following parameters will be sent in Core Network protocol configuration options:

#### additional\_exception\_report

Boolean. Indicates if exception reports are allowed once the limit is reached.

#### ul\_time\_unit

Enumeration: unrestricted, minute, hour, day or week.

#### max\_ul\_rate

Integer (range from 0 to 16777215). Number of messages allowed to be sent per ul\_time\_unit.

#### additional\_apn\_rate\_control\_exception\_data\_params

Optional object. If defined, and if the UE indicates additional APN rate control for exception data parameters support in its protocol configuration options, the following parameters will be sent in Core Network protocol configuration options:

#### ul\_time\_unit

Enumeration: unrestricted, minute, hour, day or week.

#### max\_ul\_rate

Integer (range from 0 to 65535). Number of messages allowed to be sent per ul\_time\_unit.

#### backoff\_timer

Optional integer (default = -1). Value in seconds of the T3396/T3584/T3585 timers. The timer is transmitted in the ESM and 5GSM reject messages if the value is not -1. -2 means that the timer is deactivated.

#### re\_attempt\_ind

Optional integer (range -1 to 255, default = -1). Value of octet 3 of the Re-attempt indicator information element, as specified in 3GPP TS 24.301 chapter 9.9.4.13A and 3GPP TS 24.501 chapter 9.11.4.17. The value -1 means that the information element is not sent.

#### automatic\_release

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, when the last associated dedicated EPS bearer is released the MME releases the default EPS bearer. With 5GS, when the last non default QoS flow is released, the SMF releases the PDU session.

#### allow\_multiple\_pdn\_connections

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, a UE can create multiple PDN connections to this APN, or multiple PDU sessions to this DNN for the same slice.

# single\_address\_bearers\_only

Optional boolean (default = false). Only applicable when pdn\_type is set to "ipv4v6". If set to true, a UE trying to connect to the APN/DNN with IPv4v6 will only have a single\_address\_bearers\_first\_address address allocated and will receive the indication to create a new PDN connectivity/PDU session for the other IP address type.

#### single\_address\_bearers\_first\_address

Optional enumeration (ipv4, ipv6, default = ipv4). Only applicable when single\_address\_bearers\_only is set to true. Defines the address type allocated when the UE tries to connect to the APN/DNN with IPv4v6.

#### ue\_initiated\_modification

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, the UE can request the modification of a bearer, otherwise the request is rejected.

#### ip\_src\_violation\_limit

Optional integer (default = -1). If greater than -1, the MME or UPF checks the IP source address of uplink packets. When <code>ip\_src\_violation\_limit</code> packets are received, the PDN or PDU session is released. The value 0 means that the packets are dropped without triggering a release.

#### integrity\_protection

Optional enumeration (disabled, preferred, required, default = disabled). Defines whether integrity should be used for the PDN connection / PDU session or not.

For EPC, if the value is set to preferred, the EPC will activate integrity protection based on the UE capabilities. If set to required, and if the UE does not support integrity protection, the request will be rejected with ESM cause 30.

For 5GC, if the value is set to preferred, the 5GC will activate integrity

protection based on the UE capabilities and the configured PDU session AMBR. If set to required, and if the UE does not support integrity protection for the bitrate configured in the PDU session AMBR, the request will be rejected with 5GSM error cause #82.

#### tun\_setup\_script

Overrides [tun\_setup\_script], page 14, for this PDN or PDU session.

#### tun\_ifname

Optional string. If set, use this tun device instead of creating it. Usefull when LTEMME has no root privileges.

erabs

Array of objects. Each element defines an E-RAB (E-UTRAN Radio Access Bearer) associated to the PDN or a QoS flow associated to the PDU session. The first E-RAB or QoS flow is the default radio bearer and must always be present. The additional E-RABs and QoS flows are dedicated radio bearers and must include a Traffic Flow Template (TFT) unless they are defined as UE initiated.

Property of each element:

qci Range: 1 to 255. QoS Class Identifier of the E-RAB or 5G QoS Identifier of the QOS flow.

priority\_level

Range: 1 to 15. ARP priority level.

pre\_emption\_capability

Enumeration: shall\_not\_trigger\_pre\_emption or may\_trigger\_pre\_emption.

pre\_emption\_vulnerability

Enumeration: not\_pre\_emptable or pre\_emptable.

setup\_type

Optional enumeration: automatic, on\_demand, ue\_initiated (default = automatic).

- If set to automatic, the dedicated bearer is created with the default bearer.
- If set to on\_demand, the dedicated bearer is created when there is downlink traffic matching the TFT filters. This option is useful to automatically create a dedicated bearer for IMS RTP voice traffic.
- If set to ue\_initiated, the dedicated bearer is created when receiving a ESM bearer resource allocation request or PDU session modification request message. In that case, the gbr object defines the maximum values allowed (MME will use the minimum between configured values and the ones sent by the UE) and tft object is not required (the core network will use the filters sent by the UE).

5qi\_qos Optional object. 5QI QoS characteristics. List of properties:

### priority\_level

Optional integer (range 0 to 127). 0 means that the field is absent. Its presence is mandatory if packet\_delay\_budget is present.

## packet\_delay\_budget

Optional integer (range -1 to 1023) in 0.5 ms unit. -1 means that the field is absent.

### extended\_packet\_delay\_budget

Optional integer (range -1 to 109999) in 0.01 ms unit. -1 means that the field is absent.

## packet\_error\_rate

Optional string. It should be set to "xE-y" where x is the scalar value (0 to 9) and y is the exponent value (0 to 9). Its presence is mandatory if packet\_delay\_budget is present.

## averaging\_window

Optional integer (range -1 to 4095) in ms unit. Only applicable to GBR bearers. -1 means that the field is absent.

### maximum\_data\_burst\_volume

Optional integer (range -1 to 2000000) in byte unit. Only applicable to delay critical GBR bearers. -1 means that the field is absent.

## cn\_packet\_delay\_budget\_dl

Optional integer (range -1 to 1099990) in 0.01 ms unit. Only applicable to delay critical GBR bearers. -1 means that the field is absent.

## cn\_packet\_delay\_budget\_ul

Optional integer (range -1 to 1099990) in 0.01 ms unit. Only applicable to delay critical GBR bearers. -1 means that the field is absent.

gbr Optional object. Guaranted Bitrate information. List of properties:

## maximum\_bitrate\_dl

Integer. Bearer maximum bitrate for downlink (in bits/s).

#### maximum\_bitrate\_ul

Integer. Bearer maximum bitrate for uplink (in bits/s).

### guaranteed\_bitrate\_dl

Integer. Bearer guaranteed bitrate for downlink (in bits/s).

## guaranteed\_bitrate\_ul

Integer. Bearer guaranteed bitrate for uplink (in bits/s).

#### filters

Optional array of objects. List of TFT filters or QoS rules. Required for dedicated bearers with setup\_type different from ue\_initiated. Each filter has the following properties:

#### direction

Enumeration: dl, ul or both. Set the filter direction.

id Range: 0 to 14. Set the filter identifier.

#### precedence

Range: 0 to 254. Set the filter precedence. All the filters must have different precedence. 0 is the highest precedence. Note that precedence 80 is reserved for derived QOS rules in 5GS and thus will be rejected if configured.

#### reflective\_qos

Optional integer (default = false). If set to true, this QoS rule in 5GS can use reflective QoS if supported by the UE. Is it only applicable if direction is set to dl.

#### components

Array of objects. Each component contains one of the following properties as described in 3GPP TS 23.060 chapter 15.3.2:

## ipv4\_remote\_addr

String. Match a remote (external network entity) IPv4 address with the additional mask property.

### ipv4\_local\_addr

String. Match a local IPv4 address with the additional mask property. Note that not all UEs support it (they must indicate the support of the Local address in TFT in PCO/ePCO).

#### ipv6\_remote\_addr

String. Match a remote (external network entity) IPv6 address with the additional mask property.

## ipv6\_remote\_addr\_prefix

String. Match a remote (external network entity) IPv6 address with the additional prefix\_len property. Note that not all UEs support it (they must indicate the support of the Local address in TFT in PCO/ePCO).

#### ipv6\_local\_addr\_prefix

String. Match a local IPv6 address with the additional prefix\_

len property. Note that not all UEs support it (they must indicate the support of the Local address in TFT in PCO/ePCO).

proto\_id Range: 0 to 255. Match against the IP protocol identifier.

### local\_port

Range: 0 to 65536. Match against the local (UE) port.

## local\_port\_range

Array of 2 integers. Match against a local (UE) port range.

## remote\_port

Range: 0 to 65536. Match against the remote (external network entity) port.

## remote\_port\_range

Array of 2 integers. Match against a remote (external network entity) port range.

## security\_parameter\_index

32 bit integer. Match the ESP or AH security parameter index.

## type\_of\_service

Range: 0 to 255. Match the type of service (IPv4) or the traffic class (IPv6) field. The additional mask property is the corresponding mask.

## mask Depends on TFT component.

If ipv4\_remote\_addr is set, string representing IPv4 address used as a mask to apply on packet remote address.

If ipv6\_remote\_addr is set, string representing IPv6 address used as a mask to apply on packet remote address.

If type\_of\_service is set, integer between 0 and 255 used as a mask to apply on packet tos.

#### flow\_label

20 bit integer. Match the IPv6 flow label.

#### prefix\_len

Range: 1 to 128. IPv6 address prefix length.

#### destination\_mac\_addr

String. Match the destination MAC address.

#### source\_mac\_addr

String. Match the source MAC address.

## 802.1q\_ctag\_vid

Range: 0 to 4095. Match the 802.1Q C-TAG VID.

## 802.1q\_stag\_vid

Range: 0 to 4095. Match the 802.1Q S-TAG VID.

### 802.1q\_ctag\_pcp\_dei

Range: 0 to 15. Match the 802.1Q C-TAG PCP and DEI.

## 802.1q\_stag\_pcp\_dei

Range: 0 to 15. Match the 802.1Q S-TAG PCP and DEI.

### ethertype

Range: 0 to 65535. Match the ethertype.

## destination\_mac\_addr\_range

Array of 2 strings. Match the destination MAC address range. Only applicable to 5GC.

## source\_mac\_addr\_range

Array of 2 strings. Match the source MAC address range. Only applicable to 5GC.

#### on\_demand\_timeout

Optional integer. When setup\_type is on\_demand, set the duration (in ms) after which the dedicated bearer is released when there is no downlink or uplink traffic.

## on\_demand\_ul\_trigger

Optional boolean (default = false). When setup\_type is on\_demand, if set to true an UL packet matching one of the TFT filters triggers the dedicated E-RAB or QoS flow establishment.

## transaction\_identifier

Optional integer (range 0 to 127). If present, the transaction identifier IE is put in the EPS bearer activation message.

11c\_sapi Optional integer (range 0 to 15). If present, the LLC service access point identifier IE is put in the EPS bearer activation message.

#### radio\_priority

Optional integer (range 0 to 7). If present, the radio priority IE is put in the EPS bearer activation message.

## packet\_flow\_identifier

Optional integer (range 0 to 127). If present, the packet flow identifier IE is put in the EPS bearer activation message.

sm\_qos Optional string. If present, the quality of service IE is put in the EPS bearer activation message. The string must contain the hexadecimal representation of the IE without its IEI and length.

The following parameters are applicable to EPC only:

### esm\_procedure\_filter

Optional object. Allows to define the MME behavior for a list of ESM procedures.

Each property name represents an ESM procedure. The ones currently supported are pdn\_connectivity, pdn\_disconnect, bearer\_resource\_allocation and bearer\_resource\_modification.

Each property value is an object containing the following fields:

action Enumeration (treat (UE message is processed), ignore (UE message is ignored) or reject (UE message is rejected))

Optional integer. If set, the reject of ignore filter is applied ttl times. If not set, the filter is applied until it is modified.

ignore does not apply to procedure pdn\_connectivity performed during the attach procedure.

By default all procedures are treated.

Example:

```
esm_procedure_filter: {
    pdn_connectivity: {
        action: "treat"
    },
    bearer_resource_allocation: {
        action: "reject",
        ttl: 1
    }
}
```

The following parameters are applicable to 5GC only:

### 5gsm\_procedure\_filter

Optional object. Allows to define the SMF behavior for a list of 5GSM procedures.

Each property name represents a 5GSM procedure. The ones currently supported are pdu\_session\_establishment, pdu\_session\_release and pdu\_session\_modification.

Each property value is an object containing the following fields:

action Enumeration (treat (UE message is processed), ignore (UE message is ignored) or reject (UE message is rejected))

Optional integer. If set, the reject of ignore filter is applied ttl times. If not set, the filter is applied until it is modified.

By default all procedures are treated.

Example:

```
"5gsm_procedure_filter": {
    pdu_session_establishment: {
        action: "treat"
    },
    pdu_session_modification: {
        action: "reject",
        ttl: 1
    }
}
```

#### always\_on

Optional enumeration (auto, required, not\_allowed, default = auto). Defines the always-on behavior for the PDU session. If the value is set to auto, the 5GC will follow whatever is requested by the UE. If the value is set to required, the 5GC will always set the PDU session as always-on required. If the value is set to not\_allowed, the 5GC will always set the PDU session as always-on not allowed.

## confidentiality\_protection

Optional enumeration (disabled, preferred, required, default = required). Defines if confidentiality must be used for the PDU session or not.

## apply\_nas\_transport\_n1\_sm\_filter

Optional boolean (default = true). Indicates whether the 5GMM procedure filter nas\_transport\_n1\_sm should apply to this DNN or not.

## eps\_5gs\_interworking

Optional boolean (default = true). If set to true, interworking between EPS and 5GS is allowed for this APN/DNN. Otherwise it is forbidden.

## 5gsm\_congestion\_re\_attempt\_ind

Optional integer (range -1 to 255, default = -1). Value of octet 3 of the Re-attempt indicator information element, as specified in 3GPP TS 24.501 chapter 9.11.4.21. The value -1 means that the information element is not sent.

rq\_timer Optional integer (default = -1). Value in seconds of the RQ timer for the PDU session, sent to the UE if it supports reflective QoS feature.

-2 means that the timer is deactivated.

slices Optional array. Defines the QoS flows by S-NSSAI.

If a supported S-NSSAI is not present in the array, the QoS flows defined in [erabs], page 33, applies.

Each entry will set specific QoS flows for a slice as defined below:

snssai S-NSSAI value.

sst Integer (range 0-255). Slice Service Type.

sd Optional integer (range 0-0xFFFFFE). Slice
Differentiator.

## qos\_flows

Array of QoS flows. Each element of the array has the same structure as an element in [erabs], page 33, except that "5qi" shall be used instead of "qci".

# 5.2.2 User database options

ue\_db

Array of objects. Configure the user database. Each element is an entry for one user. The following properties are available:

imsi Optional string. Shall be present if nai is absent. Set the IMSI.

nai Optional string applicable to 5G only.

Shall be present if imsi is not set. Set the Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

sim\_algo Optional enumeration. xor, milenage or tuak (default = xor). Set the USIM authentication algorithm. Note: test USIM cards use the XOR algorithm.

optional String (6 byte hexadecimal string). Default = "000000000000". Set the initial sequence number. For the XOR algorithm, the actual value does not matter. For the Milenage or TUAK algorithm, a sequence number resynchronization is initiated if the sequence number does not match the one stored in the USIM.

K String. Set the user secret key (as a 16 bytes hexadecimal string, or eventually 32 bytes hexadecimal string for TUAK).

op Optional string. Operator key (as a 16 byte hexadecimal string). When the Milenage authentication algorithm is used, either op or opc must be set.

opc Optional string. Operator key preprocessed with the user secret key (as a 16 byte hexadecimal string). When the Milenage authentication algorithm is used, either op or opc must be set.

r Optional array of 5 integers (range: 0 to 127). Allows to customize the r1 to r5 parameters when Milenage authentication algorithm is used. If the array is not present, the default values (as defined in 3GPP TS 35.206) are used.

c Optional array of 5 strings. Each value contains a 16 byte hexadecimal string. Allows to customize the c1 to c5 parameters when Milenage authentication algorithm is used. If the array is not present, the default values (as defined in 3GPP TS 35.206) are used.

Optional string. Operator key (as a 32 byte hexadecimal string). When the TUAK authentication algorithm is used, either top or topc must be set.

Optional string. Operator key preprocessed with the user secret key (as a 32 byte hexadecimal string). When the TUAK authentication algorithm is used, either top or topc must be set.

#### keccak\_iter

Optional integer (range: 1 to MAX\_INT). Allows to customize the number of Keccak permutations performed when using the TUAK authentication algorithm. If the item is not present, the default value 1 (as defined in 3GPP TS 35.231) is used.

#### cag\_info\_list

Optional array. Subscribed CAG information list. Each element of the array contains:

plmn String (5 or 6 digits).

cag\_id\_list

Array of 1 to 12 integers (range 0 to 4294967295) giving the list of the allowed CAG-Identifiers.

cag\_only\_ind

Optional boolean (default = FALSE). Indication that the UE is only allowed to access 5GS via CAG cells.

#### csg\_info\_list

Optional array of objects. Subscribed CSG information. Each element of the array contains:

plmn String (5 or 6 digits).

csg\_id\_list

Array of integers in range 0 to 0x7FFFFFF. Allowed CSG id list in the PLMN.

amf Range: 0 to 65535. Set the Authentication Management Field.

## 5gs\_auth\_type

Applicable to 5GC only.

Optional enumeration: 5g\_aka, eap\_aka\_prime, eap\_tls (default = 5g\_aka).

5GMM authentication method.

#### at\_result\_ind

Applicable to 5GC only.

Optional boolean (default = false).

Indicates if the AUSF shall include the AT\_RESULT\_IND attribute in message EAP-request/AKA'-Challenge.

res\_len Optional integer (default = 8). Defines length of response in bytes during authentication. For TUAK authentication algorithm, the value must be 4, 8 or 16 bytes long.

## multi\_sim

Optional boolean (default = false). If true, allow several UEs to have the same IMSI (useful when using several identifical test SIM cards in different UEs at the same time). They are distinguished with their IMEI. Note: it is only allowed with the XOR authentication algorithm.

#### isim\_auth

Optional object. If present, the object allows to configure some specific authentication parameters for the ISIM. Otherwise it uses the same parameters as those defined for the USIM. It contains the following configuration parameters: sim\_algo, K, op, opc, r, c, top, topc, keccak\_iter and res\_len.

msisdn Optional string. Sets the UE MSISDN (that will be sent in the NAS PCO message if requested by the UE for example).

#### ue\_aggregate\_max\_bitrate\_dl

Optional integer (default = 5e9). UE aggregate maximum bitrate for downlink (in bits/s).

## ue\_aggregate\_max\_bitrate\_ul

Optional integer (default = 2e9). UE aggregate maximum bitrate for uplink (in bits/s).

t3412 Optional integer. Value in seconds of the T3412 (TAU update) ot T3512 timer for this IMSI. If not present, the MME or AMF will use the value coming from HSS or configured locally. It is sent to the UE in NAS signalling, unless the UE is requesting the use of a longer timeout with T3412 extended value or requested T3512 value information element.

#### n3gpp\_dereg\_timer

Optional integer. Applicable to 5GC only. Value in seconds of the non-3GPP de-registration timer.

Count Optional integer (default = 1). Create n user entries by incrementing the IMSI and K.

## restrict\_nr\_as\_2nd\_rat

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, the user is not allowed to use NR as secondary RAT (no DCNR).

#### restrict\_5gc\_access

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, the user is not allowed to access 5GC when coming from EPC (no handover or cell redirection).

### restrict\_epc\_access

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, the user is not allowed to access EPC when coming from 5GC (no handover or cell redirection).

### restrict\_pdn\_list

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, only the PDNs or PDU sessions listed in the pdn\_list object are allowed for the user.

pdn\_list Optional array. Each entry will set specific parameters for a PDN or PDU session as defined below:

#### access\_point\_name

String. Used to define what PDN or PDU session to configure.

default Optional boolean (default = false). If true and UE does not specify the APN or DNN it wants to connect to, this PDN or PDU session will be used.

pdn\_type Optional enumeration: ipv4, ipv6, ipv4v6. Restrict the PDN type for this specific IMSI. The PDN or PDU session must be configured with a matching IP version.

#### ipv4\_addr

Optional string. If set, the UE will always use this IPv4 address.

## ipv6\_prefix

Optional string. If set, the UE will always use this IPv6 prefix.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). If set, this configuration only applies to UE with matching IMEI. Only supported for EPS, not 5GS.

#### multicast

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, IPv4 multicast traffic will be forwarded to this PDN or PDU session.

## ipv6\_multicast

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, IPv6 multicast traffic will be forwarded to this PDN or PDU session.

#### broadcast

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, IPv4 broadcast traffic will be forwarded to this PDN or PDU session.

routes

Optional array. Each entry of array represent a list of filters. See [TFT components], page 35, for filters syntax except that remote refers to UE and local to network.

When a packet enters MME of UPF, if it matches one of the filter list, it will be sent to associated UE.

Ex:

Means that all packets addressed to 10.0.0.0/24 network will be sent to UE.

nssai

Applicable to 5GC only.

Optional array. List of subscribed S-NSSAIs per DNN. If not present, the list of the S-NSSAIs served by the AMF applies.

See [nssai], page 24.

## nssai\_subject\_to\_nssaa

Applicable to 5GC only.

Optional array. List of the subscribed S-NSSAIs subject to NSSAA. Each entry of the array contains the following objects:

snssai S-NSSAI subject to NSSAA.

sst Integer (range 0-255). Slice Service Type.

optional integer (range 0-0xFFFFFE). Slice Differentiator.

auth\_type

Optional enumeration: eap\_md5, eap\_tls or eap\_aka (default set to eap-md5). Defines the authentication mechanism used for this S-NSSAI.

username String (up to 100 characters) containing the user name used for algo eap\_md5.

password String (up to 100 characters) containing the password used for algo eap\_md5.

#### ue\_slice\_max\_bitrate

Applicable to 5GC only.

Optional array. Each entry of the array gives the UE maximum bitrate for uplink and downlink in a slice subject to NSAC and contains the following objects:

snssai

The S-NSSAI shall be contained in S-NSSAI value. the list of the S-NSSAIs subject to NSAC given by nssai\_subject\_to\_nsac.

Integer (range 0-255). Slice Service Type. sst

Optional integer (range 0-0xFFFFFE). Slice sd Differentiator.

### ue\_slice\_max\_bitrate\_ul

Integer. UE maximum bitrate in the S-NSSAI for uplink (in bits/s).

#### ue\_slice\_max\_bitrate\_dl

Integer. UE maximum bitrate in the S-NSSAI for downlink (in bits/s).

## sms\_over\_nas\_allowed

Optional boolean (default = true). Indicates if the subscription of the UE allows SMS over NAS.

### allowed\_5gs\_tais

Optional object. Allowed or not allowed TAIs in 5GS as defined in 3GPP TS 29.571 chapter 5.4.4.18. If not present, all TAs in the registration area are allowed. Each object must contain the following parameters:

## restriction\_type

Optional enumeration: allowed, not\_allowed. Default value is allowed. Only applicable to 5GS. Gives the type of the service area restriction. If set to allowed, the areas defined in tais are allowed.

tais Array of objects (up to 65535). Only applicable to 5GS. Each object must contain the following parameters:

> plmn String (5 or 6 digits).

areas

Array of objects (up to 65535). Each object decribes an area defined by a specific operator code or a list of tracking areas codes as defined in 3GPP TS 29.571 chapter 5.4.4.17.

The same areas list must be configured for equivalent PLMNs. Each object contains the following parameters:

code Integer in range 0 to 0xFFFF. Area code as defined by the [areas\_list\_5gs], operator (See page 25). Must be present only if tacs is absent.

Array of up to 16 integers in range tacs 0 to 0xFFFFFF. Each element defines a 3 bytes long tracking area

code. Must be present only if code is absent.

### forbidden\_5gs\_tais

Optional array of objects. Forbidden areas in 5GS. See [tais], page 44.

### mps\_priority

Optional boolean (default = false). Indicates whether the UE is subscribed to multimedia priority service.

#### mcs\_priority

Optional boolean (default = false). Indicates whether the UE is subscribed to mission critical service.

## routing\_indicator

Optional string (default = "0"). Routing Indicator consisting of 1 to 4 decimal digits assigned by the home network operator as defined in 3GPP 23.003 2.2B Subscription Concealed Identifier (SUCI).

akma Optional boolean (default = false). Indicates if AKMA keys need to be generated for the UE.

# 5.2.3 Public Warning System (ETWS/CMAS) options

## pws\_msgs

Optional array of objects. Define a list of ETWS/CMAS messages which can be sent to the connected eNodeBs with the pws\_write monitor command. Check 3GPP TS 23.041 to have the exact definition of each field. Each message contains the following properties:

## local\_identifier

Range: 0 to 65535. Local message identifier. Used as argument to the monitor commands pws\_write or pws\_kill.

## message\_identifier

Range: 0 to 65535. Message Identifier.

### serial\_number

Range: 0 to 65535. Serial Number.

## repetition\_period

Optional integer, range: 0 to 4095 for EPC, 131071 for 5GC (default = 10). Periodicity of the warning message to be broadcast.

# ${\tt number\_of\_broadcasts\_requested}$

Optional integer, range: 0 to 65535 (default = 65535). Number of times a message is to be broadcast.

## warning\_type

Optional integer. Range: 0 to 65535. Warning type (ETWS only).

#### warning\_security\_info

Optional 50 byte hexadecimal string. Warning security information (ETWS optional).

## warning\_message

Optional array of string. Message content (ETWS: optional, CMAS: mandatory). Each string is a message page and contains at most 93 GSM 7 bit or 41 UCS2 characters. At most 15 pages are allowed.

### warning\_message\_hex

Optional array of hexadecimal string. Message content (ETWS: optional, CMAS: mandatory). Each hexadecimal string is a message page and contains at most 164 characters. At most 15 pages are allowed. May be present only if warning\_message is absent.

## data\_coding\_scheme

Optional integer. Range 0 to 255. Data coding scheme. Must be present if warning\_message\_hex is present. If warning\_message is used, its default value is set to 0x0f for GSM 7 bit encoding and 0x48 for UCS2 encoding.

### concurrent\_warning\_message\_ind

Optional boolean (default = false). Indicates that the warning message is a new message to be scheduled for concurrent broadcast with any other ongoing broadcast of warning messages.

## send\_warning\_indication

Optional boolean (default = false). SBCAP interface: Gives the presence of Send Write Replace Warning Indication IE in the SBCAP message WRITE-REPLACE WARNING REQUEST. N50 interface: Gives the presence of sendRanResponse attribute the N50 message POST ../non-ue-n2-messages/transfer(N2InformationTransferReqData.

#### warning\_area\_list

Optional object. If present, the Warning Area List IE will be sent in the message WRITE-REPLACE WARNING REQUEST. It should contain one of the following objects:

## cell\_id\_list

Optional array of objects (up to 65535). Each object must contain the following parameters:

plmn String (5 or 6 digits).

cell\_id Integer. 28 bits long LTE cell identifier.

tai\_list Optional array of objects (up to 65535). Each object must contain the following parameters:

plmn String (5 or 6 digits).

tac Integer. 2 bytes long tracking area code.

### emergency\_area\_id\_list

Optional array of integers (up to 65535). 3 bytes long emergency area identifier.

#### warning\_area\_coordinates

Optional hexadecimal string. Maximum length 1024 bytes. Warning Area Coordinates octet string (CMAS only).

omc\_id Optional string. Maximum length 20 bytes. Identity of an Operation and Maintenance Centre.

enb Optional object. Global eNB ID to send in the message WRITE-REPLACE WARNING REQUEST.

plmn String (5 or 6 digits).

enb\_type Optional string (macro, home, short\_macro or long\_macro).

Default value is "macro". Type of the global eNB ID.

enb\_id Integer. eNB ID.

tai\_list Optional array of objects (up to 65535). TAI List to sent in the message WRITE-REPLACE WARNING REQUEST. See [tai\_list], page 46.

## warning\_area\_list\_5gs

Optional object. 5GS Warning Area List to send in the message WRITE-REPLACE WARNING REQUEST. It should contain one of the following objects:

#### nr\_cell\_id\_list

Optional array of objects (up to 65535). Each object must contain the following parameters:

plmn String (5 or 6 digits).

cell\_id Integer. 36 bits long NR cell identifier.

tai\_list Optional array of objects (up to 65535). See [tai\_list\_5gs], page 47.

### emergency\_area\_id\_list

Optional array of integers (up to 65535). 3 bytes long emergency area identifier.

#### tai\_list\_5gs

Optional array of objects (up to 65535). List of 5GS TAIs to send in the SBCAP message WRITE-REPLACE WARNING REQUEST or the N50 message POST ../non-ue-n2-messages/transfer(N2InformationTransferReqData). Each object must contain the following parameters:

## tai\_list\_5gs

Array of objects. Each object must contain the following parameters:

plmn String (5 or 6 digits).

tac Integer. 3 bytes long tracking area code.

#### ran\_node\_id

Optional integer. Applicable to SBCAP interface only. Value of the global RAN node ID to send in the SBCAP message WRITE-REPLACE WARNING REQUEST. It should contain one of the following objects:

gnb gNB identifier.

plmn String (5 or 6 digits).

gnb\_id\_bits

Integer. Range 22 to 32. gNB ID length in bits.

gnb\_id Integer. The gNB global identifier.

ng\_enb ngENB identifier. See [enb], page 46.

### rat\_selector\_5gs

Optional boolean. Default value is false. Applicable to SBCAP interface only. Indicates the presence of RAT Selector 5GS IE in the message WRITE-REPLACE WARNING REQUEST.

#### n50\_rat\_selector

Optional enumeration: nr, eutra, both. Default value is both. Applicable to N50 interface only. Gives the value of ratSelector attribute in N2InformationTransferRegDataTransfer.

#### n50\_ran\_node\_id\_list

Optional array of objects. Applicable to N50 interface only. See [ran\_node\_id], page 47. List of the global RAN node ID to send in the N50 message POST ../non-ue-n2-messages/transfer(N2InformationTransferReqData).

## 5.2.4 NAS special conformance testing options

The MME or AMF can automatically activate UE test mode during attachment and configure test loop mode A, B or G (see 3GPP TS 36.509 and 38.509 for details). Once the loop is closed, the user can transmit downlink IP packets to the UE that will be loopbacked in UL.

#### nas\_test\_procedure

Optional object allowing to configure the test procedure. It must contain the following objects:

### test\_loop\_mode

Enumeration: none, a, b, g. Defines which test loop will be activated.

#### lb\_setup\_list

Optional array used for test loop mode A if UL PDCP SDU scaling is required. Each element of the array must contain the following 2 objects:

## ul\_pdcp\_sdu\_size

Integer (range 0 to 1520). UL PDCP SDU size in bytes.

drb\_id Integer (range 1 to 32). Data Radio Bearer identity on which the UL PDCP SDU scaling is applied.

## ip\_pdu\_delay

Integer (range 0 to 255). Transmission delay in seconds of the EUTRA UL PDCP SDUs or NR UL SDAP SDUs when operating in test loop mode B.

## operation\_mode

Enumeration (upper or rlc). upper means that data is returned in uplink at the EMM entity. rlc means that data is returned in uplink at the RLC AM-SAP of SRB1bis for NB-IoT UE or at the RLC AM-SAP of SRB2 for E-UTRA UE. Used in test loop mode G.

## repetitions

Integer (0 to 127). Number of repetitions of received content of received user data in downlink in uplink. Used in test loop mode G.

#### ul\_data\_delay

Integer (0 to 255). Uplink data delay in seconds. Used in test loop mode G.

# 5.2.5 Rx options

rx

Optional object allowing to configure the Rx options. It can contain the following objects:

#### bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the Rx SCTP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the S1AP SCTP connection and the default port is 3868.

qos Optional object. It can contain 7 object properties: audio, video, application, data, control, text and message. Default QCI/5QI is 1 for audio, 2 for video and application, 6 for data and control, 8 for text and message. Each property contains the following fields:

qci Integer (range 1 to 255). QoS Class Identifier of the E-RAB, or 5QI of the QoS flow.

5qi\_qos Optional object. See [5QI QoS], page 33.

#### origin\_realm

Optional string. Defines the string sent in the Origin-Realm AVP for Rx messages. Default is set to mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.3gppnetwork.org.

### origin\_host

Optional string. Defines the string sent in the Origin-Host AVP for Rx messages. Default is set to epc.mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.3gppnetwork.org.

### reservation\_priority

Optional array of 16 elements defining the S1AP ARP (Allocation and Retention Priority) parameters to be used for each Rx reservation priority level. If not present, priority\_level is set to 15 (no priority), pre\_emption\_capability is set to shall\_not\_trigger\_pre\_emption and pre\_emption\_vulnerability is set to not\_pre\_emptable. If present the array must be ordered by increasing Rx priority level (from 0 to 15) and must contain the following fields:

## priority\_level

Range: 1 to 15. ARP priority level.

## pre\_emption\_capability

Enumeration: shall\_not\_trigger\_pre\_emption or may\_trigger\_pre\_emption.

### pre\_emption\_vulnerability

Enumeration: not\_pre\_emptable or pre\_emptable.

## emergency

Optional object defining the QCI and ARP parameters to be used for the emergency dedicated EPS bearer context. If not present, qci is set to 1, priority\_level is set to 1 (highest priority), pre\_emption\_ capability is set to may\_trigger\_pre\_emption and pre\_emption\_ vulnerability is set to not\_pre\_emptable.

qci Range: 1 to 255.

5qi\_qos Optional object. See [5QI QoS], page 33.

priority\_level

Range: 1 to 15. ARP priority level.

### pre\_emption\_capability

Enumeration: shall\_not\_trigger\_pre\_emption or may\_trigger\_pre\_emption.

## pre\_emption\_vulnerability

Enumeration: not\_pre\_emptable or pre\_emptable.

# **5.2.6** S6a options

s6

Optional object allowing to configure the S6a options. It can contain the following objects:

#### server\_addr

String. IP address and optional port of the HSS used for S6a interface. The default port is 3868.

### bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the S6a SCTP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the S1AP SCTP connection.

## origin\_realm

Optional string. Defines the string sent in the Origin-Realm AVP for S6 messages. Default is set to mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.3gppnetwork.org.

### origin\_host

Optional string. Defines the string sent in the Origin-Host AVP for S6 messages. Default is set to epc.mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.3gppnetwork.org.

#### transaction\_timeout

Optional integer (range 1 to 15000, default = 2000). Defines the timeout in milliseconds for a transaction with the HSS.

#### watchdog\_duration

Optional integer (range 0 to 36000000, default = 30000). Tw watchdog timer in milliseconds to send the Diameter Device Watchdog Request message. The value 0 deactives the watchdog.

# 5.2.7 EIR/S13 options

me\_db

Optional object allowing to define a list of IMEI (14 digits without the last Check Digit one) or IMEISV (16 digits), and their status (whitelisted, blacklisted, greylisted). If not present, all devices are considered as whitelisted. It can contain the following objects:

## default\_status

Enumeration (whitelisted, blacklisted, greylisted). Defines the default status for devices not explicitly defined in the next objects.

#### whitelist

Optional array. It contains a list of IMEI or IMEISV whitelisted.

#### blacklist

Optional array. It contains a list of IMEI or IMEISV blacklisted.

greylist Optional array. It contains a list of IMEI or IMEISV greylisted.

#### Example:

```
me_db: {
  default_status: "blacklisted",
  whitelist: [
    "01234567100000",
```

```
"0123456700000001"
]
}
```

s13

Optional object allowing to configure the S13 options. It can contain the following objects:

## server\_addr

String. IP address and optional port of the EIR used for S13 interface. The default port is 3868.

#### bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the S13 SCTP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the S1AP SCTP connection.

### origin\_realm

Optional string. Defines the string sent in the Origin-Realm AVP for S13 messages. Default is set to mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.3gppnetwork.org.

#### origin\_host

Optional string. Defines the string sent in the Origin-Host AVP for S13 messages. Default is set to epc.mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.3gppnetwork.org.

### transaction\_timeout

Optional integer (range 1 to 15000, default = 2000). Defines the timeout in milliseconds for a transaction with the EIR.

## watchdog\_duration

Optional integer (range 0 to 36000000, default = 30000). Tw watchdog timer in milliseconds to send the Diameter Device Watchdog Request message. The value 0 deactives the watchdog.

## 5.2.8 SGs options

sgs

Optional object allowing to configure the SGs options. It can contain the following objects:

### csfb\_allowed

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, Circuit Switched Fall back procedures are accepted, otherwise they are rejected.

Optional integer (default = 0x001). Defines the Location Area Identifier of the MSC/VLR to connect to.

## server\_addr

String. IP address and optional port of the MSC/VLR used for SGs interface. The default port is 29118.

#### bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the SGs SCTP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the S1AP SCTP connection.

## 5.2.9 SBc options

### sbcap\_bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the SBc SCTP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the S1AP SCTP connection.

# 5.2.10 LCS options

Optional object allowing to configure the LCSAP interface options. It can contain the following objects:

## server\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port of the e-SMLC location server. The default port is 9082. If not present, the test e-SMLC located in the MME will be used.

#### bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the LCSAP SCTP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the S1AP SCTP connection.

#### local\_e\_smlc

Optional object used to configure an internal test e-SMLC located in the MME. The internal e-SMLC is not a real location server. It provides some apis useful for testing. It can contain the following objects:

lpp\_test Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, the e-SMLC will use the LPP protocol. Otherwise, LPPa protocol will be used.

### e\_smlc\_id

Optional integer in range 0 to 255 (default = 0). e-SMLC identifier.

### transaction\_id

Optional integer in range 0 to 32767 (default = 0). Transation identifier to use in the message LPPA E-CIDMeasurementInitiationRequest.

## periodic\_meas

Optional boolean (default = false). Indicates if periodic measurements will be requested in the message LPPA E-CIDMeasurementInitiationRequest.

## meas\_period

Optional integer in range 0 to 12 (default = 0), corresponding to [ms120, ms240, ms480, ms640, ms1024, ms2048, ms5120, ms10240, min1, min6, min12, min30, min60] according to the definition of MeasurementPeriodicity in 3GPP TS 36.455 MeasurementPeriodicity. Gives the measurement period to set in the message LPPA E-CIDMeasurementInitiationRequest in case of periodic measurements.

meas\_id Optional integer in range 1 to 15 (default = 1). Gives the value to use in the parameter E-SMLC-UE-Measurement-ID in the message LPPA E-CIDMeasurementInitiationRequest.

#### otdoa\_assistance\_data

Optional object. Gives the OTDOA assistance data needed to build the IE otdoa-ProvideAssistanceData in the message LPP Provide Assistance Data. See 3GPP TS 37.355 chapter 6.5.1.1 OTDOA Assistance Data. Note that prsInfo, expectedRSTD and tpId are not configurable for now and are hardcoded in the IE otdoa-ProvideAssistanceData.

ref\_pci Optional integer (default = 0). Gives the value of physCellId in otdoa-ReferenceCellInfo.

#### ref\_earfcn

Optional integer (default = 0). Gives the value of earfcnRef in otdoa-ReferenceCellInfo.

#### neighbour

Optional array. Gives the description of the neighbour cells needed to build otdoa-NeighbourCellInfo. Each element of the array contains:

earfcn Optional integer (default = 0). EARFCN of the neighbour cell.

pci Optional integer (default = 0). PCI of the neighbour cell.

### nr\_tdoa\_assistance\_data

Optional array. Gives the NR-OTDOA assistance data needed to build the IE nr-DL-TDOA-ProvideAssistanceData-r16 in the message LPP Provide Assistance Data. See 3GPP TS 37.355 chapter 6.5.10.1 NR DL-TDOA Assistance Data. Note that the prs information is not configurable for now and is hardcoded in the IE nr-DL-TDOA-ProvideAssistanceData-r16. Each element of the array contains:

#### pointA\_arfcn

Optional integer (default = 0). point A-arfcn value in nr-DL-PRS-Positioning Frequency Layer-r16.

## cells Optional array.

arfcn Optional integer (default = 0). nr-ARFCN-r16 in nr-DL-PRS-AssistanceDataPerFreq-r16.

pci Optional integer (default = 0). nr-PhysCellIDr16 in nr-DL-PRS-AssistanceDataPerFreq-r16.

## 5.2.11 N12 options

n12

Optional object allowing to configure the N12 interface options. It can contain the following objects:

api\_root Optional string. According to the definition in 3GPP TS 29.501, api\_root is in the form: <scheme>://<host>:<port>, where <scheme> is "http" or "https". This field shall be present if an external AUSF is used.

#### transaction\_timeout

Optional integer (range 1 to 15000, default = 3000). Defines the timeout in milliseconds for a transaction with the AUSF.

#### bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the N12 TCP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the GTP-U connection.

# 5.2.12 N13 options

n13

Optional object allowing to configure the N13 interface options. It can contain the following objects:

api\_root Optional string. According to the definition in 3GPP TS 29.501, api\_root is in the form: <scheme>://<host>:<port>, where <scheme> is "http" or "https". This field shall be present if an internal AUSF is used with an external UDM.

## transaction\_timeout

Optional integer (range 1 to 15000, default = 3000). Defines the timeout in milliseconds for a transaction between the AUSF and UDM.

bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the N13 TCP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the GTP-U connection.

## **5.2.13** N8 options

n8

Optional object allowing to configure the N8 interface options. It can contain the following objects:

api\_root Optional string. According to the definition in 3GPP TS 29.501, api\_root is in the form: <scheme>://<host>:<port>, where <scheme> is "http" or "https". This field shall be present if an external UDM is used.

#### transaction\_timeout

Optional integer (range 1 to 15000, default = 3000). Defines the timeout in milliseconds for a transaction with the UDM.

bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the N8 TCP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the GTP-U connection.

# 5.2.14 N17 options

n17

Optional object allowing to configure the N17 interface options. It can contain the following objects:

api\_root Optional string. According to the definition in 3GPP TS 29.501, api\_root is in the form: <scheme>://<host>:<port>, where <scheme> is "http" or "https". This field shall be present if an external 5G-EIR is used.

## transaction\_timeout

Optional integer (range 1 to 15000, default = 3000). Defines the timeout in milliseconds for a transaction with the 5G-EIR.

#### bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the N17 TCP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the GTP-U connection.

# 5.2.15 N20 options

n20

Optional object allowing to configure the N20 interface options. It can contain the following objects:

api\_root Optional string. According to the definition in 3GPP TS 29.501, api\_root is in the form: <scheme>://<host>:<port>, where <scheme> is "http" or "https". This field shall be present if an external SMSF is used.

#### transaction\_timeout

Optional integer (range 1 to 15000, default = 3000). Defines the timeout in milliseconds for a transaction with the SMSF.

bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the N20 TCP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the GTP-U connection.

# 5.2.16 N50 options

n50

Optional object allowing to configure the N50 interface options. It can contain the following objects:

#### transaction\_timeout

Optional integer (range 1 to 15000, default = 3000). Defines the timeout in milliseconds for a transaction with the CBC.

### server\_bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the N50 TCP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the GTP-U connection and the default TCP port is 5558.

## **5.2.17** NL1 options

nl1

Optional object allowing to configure the NL1 interface options. It can contain the following objects:

api\_root Optional string. According to the definition in 3GPP TS 29.501, api\_root is in the form: <scheme>://<host>:<port>, where <scheme> is "http" or "https". This field shall be present if an external LMF is used.

## transaction\_timeout

Optional integer (range 1 to 1800000, default = 20000). Defines the timeout in milliseconds for a transaction with the LMF.

#### server\_bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the NL1 TCP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the GTP-U connection and the default TCP port is 5560.

lmf\_cfg Optional object used to configure an internal test LMF located in the AMF. The internal LMF is not a real location server. It provides some apis useful for testing. It can contain the following objects:

1pp\_test Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, the LMF will use the LPP protocol. Otherwise, NRPPa protocol will be used.

#### transaction\_id

Optional integer in range 0 to 32767 (default = 0). Transation identifier to use in the message NRPPa E-CIDMeasurementInitiationRequest.

### periodic\_meas

Optional boolean (default = false). Indicates if periodic measurements will be requested in the message NRPPa E-CIDMeasurementInitiationRequest.

#### meas\_period

Optional integer in range 0 to 14 (default = 0), corresponding to [ms120, ms240, ms480, ms640, ms1024, ms2048, ms5120, ms10240, min1, min6, min12, min30, min60, ms20480, ms40960] according to the definition on MeasurementPeriodicity in 3GPP TS 38.455.

meas\_id Optional integer range 1 to 256(default 1). in LMF-UE-Measurement-ID the message **NRPPa**  $E_{-}$ CIDMeasurementInitiationRequest.

## otdoa\_assistance\_data

See [otdoa\_assistance\_data], page 52,

## nr\_tdoa\_assistance\_data

See [nr\_tdoa\_assistance\_data], page 53,

## 5.2.18 N5 options

The 5QI QoS settings are configured in the [Rx options], page 48.

n5

Optional object allowing to configure the address and port of the PCF server. It can contain the following objects:

## server\_bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the N5 TCP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the GTP-U connection and the default TCP port is 5561.

# 5.2.19 N62 options

n62

Optional object allowing to configure the address and port of the AAnF server. It can contain the following objects:

## server\_bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the N62 TCP connection is bound. The default address is the same as the GTP-U connection and the default TCP port is 5563.

## 5.2.20 CP-EDT options

cp\_edt Optional object allowing to configure CP-EDT options. It can contain the following objects:

mode Optional enumeration: disabled, forced, automatic. Default value is automatic. If disabled is set: CP-EDT feature is disabled in the core

network. If forced is set: CP-EDT is processed by the core network whatever the NAS RAI received with UL data. If automatic is set: if NAS RAI indicates that downlink data is expected, CP-EDT is processed by the core network. Otherwise connection establishment is requested by the core network.

#### max\_dl\_len\_nb

Optional integer. Default value is 85. Largest DL transport block (including user payload and MAC/RLC/RRC/NAS overhead) allowed without fallback to RRC connection establishment in NB-IoT.

## 5.2.21 ePDG options

epdg Optional object allowing to configure ePDG options. It shall contain the following objects:

bind\_addr

IP address on which the SWu connection is bound.

### private\_key

String. Defines the ePDG private key filename.

#### certificate

String. Defines the ePDG certificate filename. The default files epdg\_private\_key.pem and epdg\_cert.pem are built for ePDG FQDN "epdg.epc.mnc001.mcc001.pub.3gppnetwork.org" following the procedure decribed below. For another ePDG FQDN, these files shall be re-built by setting the FQDN in subjectAltName field. Procedure to generate and check the private key file epdg\_private\_key.pem and the certificate file epdg\_cert.pem:

```
openssl genrsa -out ca.key 2048

openssl req -new -x509 -days 3650 -key ca.key -out ca.crt

openssl req -newkey rsa:2048 -nodes -keyout epdg_private_key.pem openssl x509 -req -extfile <(printf "subjectAltName=DNS:epdg.epc.openssl x509 -in epdg_cert.pem -text

openssl rsa -in epdg_private_key.pem -text
```

#### esp\_duration

Optional integer in range 10 to 5\*3600 (default = 300). Gives the duration in seconds of the ESP-Sa.

### ike\_duration

Optional integer in range 20 to 48\*3600 (default = 24\*3600). Gives the duration in seconds of the IKE-Sa.

## $omit_auth_in_first_auth_rsp$

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, configures the EPDG to not send the AUTH payload in the first IKE\_AUTH exchange.

## ike\_encryption\_algo\_list

Optional list of IKE-Sa supported encryption algorithms "aes-cbc-128" (AES CBC 128 bits key length), "aes-cbc-192" (AES CBC 192 bits key length), "aes-cbc-256" (AES CBC 256 bits key length), "aes-gcm-128-16" (AES GCM 128 bits key length and 16 bytes ICV), "aes-gcm-256-16" (AES GCM 256 bits key length and 16 bytes ICV), "des", "3des", "blowfish", "aes-ctr-128" (AES CTR 128 bits key length), "aes-ctr-192" (AES CTR 192 bits key length), and aes-ctr-256 (AES CTR 256 bits

key length) ordered from most preferred to least preferred.

Default value is ["aes-cbc-128", "aes-cbc-192", "aes-cbc-256", "aes-gcm-128-16", "aes-gcm-256-16", "des", "3des", "blowfish", "aes-ctr-128", "aes-ctr-192", "aes-ctr-256"].

## ike\_integrity\_algo\_list

Optional list of IKE-Sa supported integrity algorithms "hmac-sha-1-96", "hmac-sha-1-160", "hmac-sha-256-128", "hmac-sha-384-192, "hmac-sha-512-256", "hmac-md5-96", "hmac-md5-128" and "aes-cmac-96" ordered from most preferred to least preferred.

Default value is ["hmac-sha-1-96", "hmac-sha-1-160", "hmac-sha-256-128", "hmac-sha-384-192", "hmac-sha-512-256", "hmac-md5-96", "hmac-md5-128", "aes-cmac-96"];

## ike\_prf\_list

Optional list of IKE-Sa supported pseudo-random functions "prf-hmac-sha1", "prf-hmac-sha2-256", "prf-hmac-sha2-384", "prf-hmac-sha2-512" and "prf-hmac-md5" ordered from most preferred to least preferred.

Default value is ["prf-hmac-sha1", "prf-hmac-sha2-256", "prf-hmac-sha2-384, "prf-hmac-sha2-512", "prf-hmac-md5"].

## ike\_dh\_group\_list

Optional list of IKE-Sa supported Diffie-Hellman groups "group\_1", "group\_2", "group\_5", "group\_14", "group\_15", "group\_16", "group\_17", "group\_18", "group\_19", "group\_22", "group\_23" and "group\_24" ordered from most preferred to least preferred.

Default value is ["group\_5", "group\_14", "group\_15", "group\_16", "group\_17", "group\_18", "group\_19", "group\_22", "group\_23" and "group\_24"].

# esp\_encryption\_algo\_list

Optional list of ESP-Sa supported encryption algorithms "null", "aes-cbc-128" (AES CBC 128 bits key length), "aes-cbc-192" (AES CBC 192 bits key length), "aes-cbc-256" (AES CBC 256 bits key length), "aes-gcm-128-16" (AES GCM 128 bits key length and 16 bytes ICV), "aes-gcm-192-16" (AES GCM 192 bits key length and 16 bytes ICV), "aes-gcm-256-16" (AES GCM 256 bits key length and 16 bytes ICV), "des", "3des", "blowfish", "aes-ctr-128" (AES CTR 128 bits key length), "aes-ctr-192" (AES CTR 192 bits key length), aes-ctr-256 (AES CTR 256 bits key length), "encr-null-auth-aesgmac-128" (ENCR\_NULL\_AUTH\_AES\_GMAC 128 bits key length), (ENCR\_NULL\_AUTH\_AES\_GMAC "encr-null-auth-aes-gmac-192" "encr-null-auth-aes-gmac-256" 192 bits key length) and (ENCR\_NULL\_AUTH\_AES\_GMAC 256 bits key length) ordered from most preferred to least preferred.

Default value is ["null", "aes-cbc-128", "aes-cbc-192", "aes-cbc-256", "aes-gcm-128-16", "aes-gcm-192-16", "aes-gcm-256-16", "des", "3des", "blowfish", "aes-ctr-128", "aes-ctr-192", "aes-ctr-256", "encr-null-auth-aes-gmac-128", "encr-null-auth-aes-gmac-192", "encr-null-auth-aes-gmac-256"].

#### esp\_integrity\_algo\_list

Optional list of ESP-Sa supported integrity algorithms "null", "hmac-sha-1-96", "hmac-sha-1-160", "hmac-sha-256-128", "hmac-sha-

384-192, "hmac-sha-512-256", "hmac-md5-96", "hmac-md5-128" and "aes-cmac-96" ordered from most preferred to least preferred.

Default value is ["null", "hmac-sha-1-96", "hmac-sha-1-160", "hmac-sha-256-128", "hmac-sha-384-192", "hmac-sha-512-256", "hmac-md5-96", "hmac-md5-128", "aes-cmac-96"].

## esp\_dh\_group\_list

Optional list of ESP-Sa supported Diffie-Hellman groups "none", "group\_1", "group\_2", "group\_5", "group\_14", "group\_15", "group\_16", "group\_17", "group\_18", "group\_19", "group\_22", "group\_23" and "group\_24"ordered from most preferred to least preferred.

This list is used for rekeying ESP-Sa. Default value is ["none", "group\_5", "group\_14", "group\_15", "group\_16", "group\_17", "group\_18", "group\_19", "group\_22", "group\_23" and "group\_24"].

## dpd\_timer\_value

Optional integer in range 5 to 300 (default = 300). Gives the "dead peer detection" timer value in seconds.

mobike Optional boolean (default = true). Indicates MOBIKE support.

## ike\_generate\_error

Optional object. Allows to ignore a message or generate an error during the initial exchanges.

It contains the following objects:

exchange String. Gives the exchange to ignore or on which the error

must be sent. Possible values are "none", "ike\_sa\_init", "ike\_auth\_step1", "ike\_auth\_step2", "ike\_auth\_step3",

"dpd", "mobike".

error Optional integer. Gives the value of 'Notify Message Type'

to send in the Notify payload rejecting the exchange.

It present, the message received during the exchange will be rejected.

If absent, the message received during the exchange will be ignored.

data Optional hexadecimal string. May be present if error is

present.

Gives the Notification Data to send in the Notify payload. Applicable only to the following exchanges: "ike\_sa\_init", "ike\_auth\_step1", "ike\_auth\_step2" and "ike\_auth\_step3".

Optional integer. If set, ike\_generate\_error is applied ttl times. If not set, ike\_generate\_error is applied until it is modified.

#### Example:

```
ike_generate_error: {
error: 9002,
data: "1234",
ttl: 1,
exchange: "ike_auth_step1"
}
```

## idr\_for\_emergency

Optional string (default = "EMERGENCY"). Name of the APN for emergency.

## dont\_fragment

Optional boolean (default = true) used to enable/disable the fragmentation of the ESP packets.

## additional\_ue\_auth\_type

Optional enumeration: none, pap, chap (default = none). Defines the authentication mechanism used for the additionnal UE authentication as described in 3GPP 33.402 chapters 6.5.2 and 6.5.3.

If present and not set to none:

MULTIPLE\_AUTH\_SUPPORTED notify payload will be sent by the ePDG in the message IKE\_SA\_INIT response (see 3GPP 33.402 chapter 6.5), and username (See [username], page 31) and password (See [password], page 31) must be configured in pdn\_list to perform the authentication and authorization for a given APN.

# 6 Remote API

You can access LTEMME via a remote API.

Protocol used is WebSocket as defined in RFC 6455 (https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6455).

Note that Origin header is mandatory for the server to accept connections.

This behavior is determined by the use of nopoll library.

Any value will be accepted.

# 6.1 Messages

Messages exchanged between client and LTEMME server are in strict JSON format.

Each message is represented by an object. Multiple message can be sent to server using an array of message objects.

Time and delay values are floating number in seconds.

There are 3 types of messages:

## • Request

Message sent by client.

Common definition:

message String. Represent type of message. This parameter is mandatory and depending on its value, other parameters will apply.

## message\_id

Optional any type. If set, response sent by the server to this message will have same message\_id. This is used to identify response as WebSocket does not provide such a concept.

#### start\_time

Optional float. Represent the delay before executing the message. If not set, the message is executed when received.

#### absolute\_time

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, start\_time is interpreted as absolute.

You can get current clock of system using time member of any response.

## standalone

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, message will survive WebSocket disconnection, else, if socket is disconnected before end of processing, the message will be cancelled.

## loop\_count

Optional integer (default = 0, max = 1000000). If set, message will be repeated loop\_count time(s) after loop\_delay (From message beginning of event). Response will have a loop\_index to indicate iteration number.

#### loop\_delay

Optional number (min = 0.1, max = 86400). Delay in seconds to repeat message from its start\_time. Mandatory when loop\_count is set > 0.

### • Response

```
Message sent by server after any request message as been processed.
```

Common definition:

```
message String. Same as request.
```

message\_id

Optional any type. Same as in request.

time Number representing time in seconds since start of the process.

Usefull to send command with absolute time.

utc Number representing UTC seconds.

• Events

Message sent by server on its own initiative.

Common definition:

```
message String. Event name.
```

time Number representing time in seconds.

Usefull to send command with absolute time.

# 6.2 Startup

When WebSocket connections is setup, LTEMME will send a first message with name set to com\_name and type set to MME.

To authenticate, the client must answer with a authenticate message and a res parameter where:

```
res = HMAC-SHA256( "<type>:<password>:<name>", "<challenge>" )
res is a string and HMAC-SHA256 refers to the standard algorithm (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HMAC)
```

If the authentication succeeds, the response will have a ready field set to true.

```
{
    "message": "authenticate",
    "message_id": <message id>,
    "ready": true
}
```

If authentication fails, the response will have an error field and will provide a new challenge.

```
"message": "authenticate",
    "message_id": <message id>,
    "error": <error message>,
    "type": "MME",
    "name: <name>,
    "challenge": <new random challenge>}
```

If any other message is sent before authentication succeeds, the error "Authentication not done" will be sent as a response.

## 6.3 Errors

If a message produces an error, response will have an error string field representing the error.

# 6.4 Sample nodejs program

You will find in this documentation a sample program: ws.js.

It is located in doc subdirectory.

This is a nodejs program that allow to send message to LTEMME.

It requires nodejs to be installed:

```
dnf install nodejs npm
npm install nodejs-websocket
```

Use relevant package manager instead of NPM depending on your Linux distribution.

Then simply start it with server name and message you want to send:

```
./ws.js 127.0.0.1:9000 '{"message": "config_get"}'
```

# 6.5 Common messages

```
config_get
```

Retrieve current config.

Response definition:

```
type Always "MME"
```

name String representing server name.

logs Object representing log configuration.

With following elements:

layers Object. Each member of the object represent a log layer configuration:

layer name

Object. The member name represent log layer name and parameters are:

```
level See [log_options], page 10,
max_size See [log_options], page 10,
key See [log_options], page 10,
```

See

crypto See [log\_options], page 10,

payload See [log\_options], page 10,

verbose Optional boolean.

[log\_options], page 10,

count Number. Number of bufferizer logs.

rotate Optional number. Max log file size before rotation.

path Optional string. Log rotation path.

bcch Boolean. True if BCCH dump is enabled (eNB only).

mib Boolean. True if MIB dump is enabled (eNB only).

locked Optional boolean. If true, logs configuration can't be changed with config\_set API.

## config\_set

Change current config.

Each member is optional.

Message definition:

logs

Optional object. Represent logs configuration. Same structure as config\_get (See [config\_get logs member], page 63).

All elements are optional.

Layer name can be set to all to set same configuration for all layers. If set and logs are locked, response will have logs property set to locked.

## relative\_capacity

Optional integer (range 0 to 255). Set the MME or AMF relative capacity value used for MME or AMF load balancing in S1AP S1 Setup Response, MME Configuration Update, NGAP NG Setup Response and NGAP AMF Configuration Update messages.

### attach\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

Force value of EMM reject cause in NAS attach reject message.

## tracking\_area\_update\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

Force value of EMM reject cause in NAS tracking area update reject message.

## service\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

Force value of EMM reject cause in NAS service reject message.

## pdn\_connect\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

Force value of ESM reject cause in NAS PDN connectivity reject message.

## pdn\_disconnect\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

Force value of ESM reject cause in NAS PDN disconnect reject message.

## bearer\_resource\_allocation\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

Force value of ESM reject cause in NAS bearer resource allocation reject message.

## bearer\_resource\_modification\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

Force value of ESM reject cause in NAS bearer resource modification reject message.

## registration\_initial\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

Force value of 5GMM reject cause in NAS registration reject message (for 5GS registration type 1 or 4).

## registration\_mobility\_periodic\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

Force value of 5GMM reject cause in NAS registration reject message (for 5GS registration type 2 or 3).

## 5gs\_service\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

Force value of 5GMM reject cause in NAS service reject message.

## pdu\_session\_establishment\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

Force value of 5GSM reject cause in NAS PDU session establishment reject message.

## pdu\_session\_release\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

Force value of 5GSM reject cause in NAS PDU session release reject message.

## pdu\_session\_modification\_reject\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

Force value of 5GSM reject cause in NAS PDU session modification reject message.

## 5gmm\_dl\_nas\_transport\_error

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

Force value of 5GMM reject cause in NAS DL NAS transport message.

## eps\_user\_unknown\_reject\_cause

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

EMM cause sent in the NAS attach reject message when the IMSI is unknown in the HSS.

### 5gs\_user\_unknown\_reject\_cause

Optional integer (range 0 to 255).

5GMM cause sent in the NAS registration reject message when the SUPI is unknown in the UDM.

## attach\_reject\_filter

Optional object. Represent UE to reject when trying to attach.

Each property name represent IMSI. Use of wildcard "\*" with an IMSI prefix is allowed to match IMSI range (Ex: 0010112456\*). If multiple filters are matching, the one with the longest prefix will be used. Each property value may be:

null Removes redirection matching IMSI

integer Defines redirection type as described in rrc\_redirect eNB configuration.

string Defines PLMN to redirect to

Optional integer. Value in seconds of the T3402 or T3502 timer. -1 means that the timer value is not transmitted in attach accept or TAU accept or registration accept so that the UE uses the default value (12 minutes).

Optional integer. Value in seconds of the T3412 (TAU update) timer.
-1 means that the timer is deactivated.

### t3412\_low\_priority

Optional integer. Value in seconds of the T3412 (TAU update) timer if the UE indicates NAS signalling low priority. -1 means that the timer is deactivated.

t3512 Optional integer. Value in seconds of the T3512 (periodic registration) timer. -1 means that the timer is deactivated. This is the value sent to the UE in NAS signalling, unless the UE is requesting the use of a longer timeout with requested T3512 value information element.

Optional integer in range 1-30 (default = 5). Value in seconds of the MANAGE UE POLICY COMMAND timer in the PCF.

## n3gpp\_dereg\_timer

Optional integer. Value in seconds of the non-3GPP de-registration timer. This is the value sent to the UE in NAS signalling.

Option boolean. If set to false, MME will ignore the PSM request sent by the UE.

#### mico\_support

Optional boolean. If set to false, AMF will ignore the MICO request sent by the UE.

#### registration\_area\_alloc\_ind

Optional ingeger. Sets the Registration Area Allocation Indication bit in the 5GMM MICO indication IE. 0 means 'all PLMN registration area not allocated' and 1 means 'all PLMN registration area allocated'.

## sprt\_support

Optional boolean. If set to true and if mico\_support is set to true, the AMF will accept the use of the strictly periodic registration timer.

#### t3412\_extended\_forced

Optional integer. Value in seconds of the T3412 extended timer if UE uses PSM. If different from -1, the MME will ignore the value requested by the UE and will send this one instead.

#### force\_t3412\_extended\_ie

Optional boolean. If set to false, the MME selects the greatest T3412 value between the one configured in the MME and the one requested by the UE for PSM (unless t3412\_extended\_forced is set), and it does not send the T3412 extended IE if the value can be encoded as a GPRS timer IE. If set to true, the MME accepts a T3412 value requested by the UE smaller than the configured one, and the T3412 extended IE is always sent.

#### requested\_t3512\_forced

Optional integer. Value in seconds of the T3512 timer if UE uses MICO. If greater than -1, the AMF will ignore the value requested by the UE and will send this one instead. If set to -2, the AMF will accept a T3512 value requested by the UE smaller than the configured one.

## t3324\_forced

Optional integer. Value in seconds of the T3324 timer if UE uses PSM. If different from -1, the MME will ignore the value requested by the UE and will send this one instead. -2 means that the timer is deactivated.

- Optional integer. Value in seconds of the T3346 timer. The timer is transmitted in the reject messages if the EMM of 5GSM cause is #22 (congestion) and the value is not -1.
- t3442 Optional integer. Value in seconds of the T3442 timer.
- t3448 Optional integer. Value in seconds of the T3448 timer. The timer is transmitted if the value is different from -1 and the UE indicates its support in the UE network capability information element.
- t3460 Optional integer. Value in seconds of the T3460 or T3560 timer.

#### t3460\_wb\_s1\_ce

Optional integer. Value in seconds of the T3460 timer for UE operating in WB-S1/CE mode.

### 5gmm\_backoff\_timer

Optional integer. Value in seconds of the 5GMM DL NAS transport back-off timer. The timer is transmitted if the value is not -1. -2 means that the timer is deactivated.

edrx Option boolean. If set to false, MME will ignore the eDRX request sent by the UE.

#### edrx\_ptw\_wb\_s1

Optional integer. 4 bits Paging Time Window length for WB-S1 UEs as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008 chapter 10.5.5.32.

## edrx\_ptw\_nb\_s1

Optional integer. 4 bits Paging Time Window length for NB-S1 UEs as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008 chapter 10.5.5.32.

## edrx\_ptw\_nr

Optional integer (0 to 31, default = 3). 8 bits Paging Time Window length for NR connected to 5GCN UEs as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008 chapter 10.5.5.32.

### edrx\_cycle\_forced

Optional integer. 4 bits E-UTRAN eDRX cycle length duration as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008 chapter 10.5.5.32. If different from -1, the MME will ignore the value requested by the UE and will send this one instead.

## gwus\_support

Optional boolean. Group WUS support.

## gwus\_prob\_forced

Optional enumeration: -1, 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100. Force group WUS paging probability for all the UEs. The MME will ignore the value requested by the UE and will send this one instead.

## ims\_vops\_eps

Optional boolean. Set the IMS voice over PS session in S1 mode supported bit of the EPS network feature support field in the NAS attach accept message (VoLTE).

#### ims\_vops\_5gs\_3gpp

Optional boolean. Set the IMS voice over PS session over 3GPP access indicator of the 5GS network feature support IE of the NAS registration access message. See 3GPP TS 24.501 table 9.11.3.5.1.

## ims\_vops\_5gs\_n3gpp

Optional boolean. Set the IMS voice over PS session over non-3GPP access indicator of the 5GS network feature support IE of the NAS registration access message. See 3GPP TS 24.501 table 9.11.3.5.1.

emc\_bs Optional boolean. Set the emergency bearer services in S1 mode supported bit of the EPS network feature support field in the NAS attach accept message (VoLTE, Release 9).

emc Optional integer. Set the emergency service support indicator for 3GPP access bits of the 5GS network feature support IE in the NAS registration accept message.

## emc\_n3gpp

Optional boolean. Set the emergency service support indicator for non-3GPP access bits of the 5GS network feature support IE in the NAS registration accept message. See 3GPP TS 24.501 table 9.11.3.5.1.

emf Optional integer. Set the emergency service fallback indicator for 3GPP access bits of the 5GS network feature support IE in the NAS registration accept message.

epc\_lcs Optional boolean. Set the Location services indicator via EPC supported bit of the EPS network feature support field in the NAS attach accept message.

#### 5gs\_sms\_over\_nas

Optional boolean. Defines if 5GC should indicate the support of SMS over NAS in the 5GMM registration accept message, if the UE indicated its support in the 5GMM registration request message.

#### emergency\_number\_list

Optional array of objects. Defines a list of emergency numbers to be sent to the UE in the NAS Attach Accept, Tracking Area Update Accept or Registration Accept messages.

To clear the current emergency number list, the array must be empty. To configure an emergency number list, each object must contain the following parameters:

category Integer. Bitmask of the category bits as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008 table 10.5.135d (bit 1: police, bit 2: ambulance, bit 3: fire brigade, bit 4: marine guard, bit 5: mountain rescue).

digits String. Emergency number.

## extended\_emergency\_number\_list

Optional object. Defines a list of extended emergency numbers to be sent to the UE in the NAS Attach Accept, Tracking Area Update Accept or Registration Accept messages.

The object must contain the following parameters:

validity Optional enumeration (country or plmn).

Validity of the extended emergency number list.

Must be present if emergency\_numbers is not empty.

## emergency\_numbers

Array of objects. To clear the current extended emergency number list, the array must be empty.

To configure an extended emergency number list, each object must contain the following parameters:

digits String. Emergency number.

### sub\_services

Optional string. Emergency number sub-services.

## cp\_ciot\_opt

Optional boolean. If true, enable control plane CIoT optimization (if supported by the UE).

### attach\_without\_pdn

Optional boolean. If true, enable attach without PDN functionality (if supported by the UE).

#### fifteen\_bearers

Optional boolean. If true, enable the use of 15 EPS radio bearers (if supported by the UE).

#### attach\_result\_mode

Optional string. Set attach result of attach accept message.

Can be:

auto This is standard LTE behavior.

eps\_only If set and UE is sending combined EPS/IMSI attach, the

MME will answer with EPS only in attach accept message

(EMM cause will be CS domain not available).

combined If set and UE is sending EPS only attach, the MME will

answer with combined in attach accept message.

# additional\_update\_result

Optional integer. Set the value of additional update result in NAS attach accept and tracking area update accept messages.

If set to -1, the additional update result won't be set.

# network\_policy

Optional integer (range -1 to 15). Set the value of the network policy information element described in 3GPP TS 24.301 chapter 9.9.3.52. The value -1 means that the IE is not transmitted.

#### authentication\_mode

Optional string. Set NAS authentication procedure behavior. Can be:

auto The MME or AMF performs authentication procedure un-

less the UE is already successfully authentified.

force The MME or AMF forces a new NAS authentication pro-

cedure even if the Attach Request or Registration Request

was already successfully authentified

skip The MME or AMF skips the NAS authentication procedure

and uses EIA0/EEA0 or 5G-IA0/5G-EA0 algorithms. This

needs to be supported on UE side also.

# ${\tt dummy\_authentication\_autn\_mac}$

Optional boolean. If set to true, the network will send an invalid AUTN MAC value in the NAS authentication request message.

#### authenticate\_known\_emergency\_supi

Optional boolean. If set to true, the network will authenticate known IMSI/SUPI during an emergency registration procedure and reject the UE if it fails.

# skip\_smc\_proc

Optional boolean. If set to true, the MME or AMF will not perform a NAS security mode control procedure and will send all messages as plain. This needs to be supported on UE side also.

# force\_identity\_request

Optional boolen. If set to true, the network will perform a NAS identity request procedure even if the GUTI in the attach request or the 5G-GUTI in the initial registration request is already known.

#### force\_guti\_in\_tau

Optional boolean. If set to true, GUTI IE will be systematically present in Tracking Area Update Accept message.

# emm\_procedure\_filter

Optional object. Allows to define the MME behavior for a list of EMM procedures.

Each property name represents an EMM procedure. The ones currently supported are attach, tracking\_area\_updating, detach, service\_request, identity, authentication, security\_mode\_control and nas\_transport.

Each property value is an object containing the following fields:

action Enumeration (treat (UE message is processed), ignore (UE message is ignored) or reject (UE message is rejected))

Optional integer. If set, the reject of ignore filter is applied ttl times. If not set, the filter is applied until it is modified.

## Example:

```
emm_procedure_filter: {
    attach: {
        action: "treat"
    },
    service_request: {
        action: "reject",
        ttl: 1
    }
}
```

# 5gmm\_procedure\_filter

Optional object. Allows to define the AMF behavior for a list of 5GMM procedures.

Each property name represents a 5GMM procedure. The ones currently supported are registration\_initial, registration\_initial\_with\_security\_protection, registration\_mobility\_periodic, service\_request, identity, authentication, security\_mode\_control, generic\_ue\_update\_command, nas\_transport\_n1\_sm, nas\_transport\_sms and deregistration.

Each property value is an object containing the following fields:

Enumeration (treat (UE message is processed), ignore (UE message is ignored) or reject (UE message is rejected))

Optional integer. If set, the reject of ignore filter is applied ttl times. If not set, the filter is applied until it is modified.

Note that nas\_transport\_n1\_sm filter must be used together with the apply\_nas\_transport\_n1\_sm\_filter DNN parameter.

#### Example:

```
"5gmm_procedure_filter": {
    registration_initial: {
        action: "treat"
    },
    service_request: {
```

```
action: "reject",
    ttl: 1
}
```

#### nr\_support

Optional boolean. Set it to true to enable Dual Connectivity with NR support.

# dcnr\_implicit\_support

Optional boolean. If set to true, the MME will not send the 2nd byte of the EPS network feature support IE because of DCNR. Can be useful to test the UE behavior.

# ecc\_params

Optional object. Set the ECC network configuration for the SUPI protection and de-concealment of the SUCI. Applicable to 5GC only. It contains the following objects:

A Optional array of objects. Set the home network private key for profile A protection scheme.

home\_nw\_private\_key

String. Set the home network private key;

home\_nw\_key\_id

Optional integer in range 0 to 255 (default = 1). Set the home network key identifier.

B Optional array of objects. Set the home network private key for profile B protection scheme.

home\_nw\_private\_key

String. Set the home network private key;

home\_nw\_key\_id

Optional integer in range 0 to 255 (default = 2). Set the home network key identifier.

# nssai\_inclusion\_mode

Applicable to 5GC only. Optional enumeration (none, A, B, C, D). NSSAI inclusion mode value to send in message Registration accept.

cp\_edt Optional object allowing to configure CP-EDT options. It can contain the following objects:

mode

Optional enumeration: disabled, forced, automatic. Default value is automatic. If disabled is set: CP-EDT feature is disabled in the core network. If forced is set: CP-EDT is processed by the core network whatever the NAS RAI received with UL data. If automatic is set: if NAS RAI indicates that downlink data is expected, CP-EDT is processed by the core network. Otherwise connection establishment is requested by the core network.

#### max\_dl\_len\_nb

Optional integer. Default value is 85. Largest DL transport block (including user payload and MAC/RLC/RRC/NAS overhead) allowed without fallback to RRC connection establishment in NB-IoT.

Applicable to EPC only. Optional object allowing to configure ePDG epdg options. It may contain the following object:

## esp\_duration

Optional integer in range 10 to 5\*3600). Gives the duration in seconds of the ESP-Sa.

#### ike\_duration

Optional integer in range 20 to 48\*3600. Gives the duration in seconds of the IKE-Sa.

# ike\_generate\_error

Optional object. Allows to ignore a message or generate an error during the initial exchanges.

It contains the following objects:

String. Gives the exchange to ignore or on exchange which the error must be sent. Possible values are "none", "ike\_sa\_init", "ike\_auth\_step1",

"ike\_auth\_step2", "ike\_auth\_step3".

error Optional integer. Gives the value of 'Notify Message Type' to send in the Notify payload rejecting the exchange.

It present, the message received during the exchange will be rejected.

If absent, the message received during the exchange will be ignored.

mobike Optional boolean. Indicates MOBIKE support.

#### dont\_fragment

Optional boolean (default = TRUE) used to enable/disable the fragmentation of the ESP packets.

# additional\_ue\_auth\_type

Optional enumeration: none, pap, chap. Defines the authentication mechanism used for the additional UE authentication as described in 3GPP 33.402 chapters 6.5.2 and 6.5.3.

Optional array of object. Each object can contain the following proppdn\_list erties:

> apn String. APN allowing to identify the PDN or PDU session to be modified.

> Optional array of objects. Each element defines an operator operator reserved container in protocol configuration.

> > Properties of each element:

id Integer. Container identifier, must be between 0xff00 and 0xffff as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008.

String. PLMN info of container. plmn

value String. Value to send in hexadecimal string for-

Optional boolean. If true, container will be sent force event without request (false by default).

# serving\_plmn\_rate\_control

Optional integer (range 0 to 65535). Defines the serving PLMN rate control IE content when PDN is used with control plane CIoT optimization only. If the value configured is less than 10, the IE is not transmitted.

# apn\_rate\_control\_params

Optional object. If defined, and if the UE indicates APN rate control parameters support in its protocol configuration options, the following parameters will be sent in Core Network protocol configuration options:

# additional\_exception\_report

Boolean. Indicates if exception reports are allowed once the limit is reached.

#### ul\_time\_unit

Enumeration: unrestricted, minute, hour, day or week.

#### max\_ul\_rate

Integer (range from 0 to 16777215). Number of messages allowed to be sent per ul\_time\_unit.

# additional\_apn\_rate\_control\_exception\_data\_params

Optional object. If defined, and if the UE indicates additional APN rate control for exception data parameters support in its protocol configuration options, the following parameters will be sent in Core Network protocol configuration options:

## ul\_time\_unit

Enumeration: unrestricted, minute, hour, day or week.

# max\_ul\_rate

Integer (range from 0 to 65535). Number of messages allowed to be sent per ul\_time\_unit.

## backoff\_timer

Optional integer. Value in seconds of the T3396/T3584/T3585 timers. The timer is transmitted in the ESM and 5GSM reject messages if the value is not -1. -2 means that the timer is deactivated.

#### re\_attempt\_ind

Optional integer (range -1 to 255). Value of octet 3 of the Re-attempt indicator information element, as specified in 3GPP TS 24.301 chapter 9.9.4.13A and 3GPP TS 24.501 chapter 9.11.4.17. The value -1 means that the information element is not sent.

# ipv6\_router\_lifetime

Optional integer (range 0 to 65535). IPv6 Router Advertisement router lifetime in seconds.

#### ipv6\_valid\_lifetime

Optional integer. IPv6 Router Advertisement valid lifetime in seconds.

# ipv6\_pref\_lifetime

Optional integer (default is ipv6\_valid\_lifetime value). IPv6 Router Advertisement preferred lifetime in seconds. Must not be greater than ipv6\_valid\_lifetime.

## ipv6\_onlink\_flag

Optional boolean. Defines IPv6 Router Advertisement onlink flag state.

# ${\tt ipv6\_managed\_addr\_config\_flag}$

Optional boolean. Defines IPv6 Router Advertisement managed address configuration flag state.

# ipv6\_other\_config\_flag

Optional boolean. Defines IPv6 Router Advertisement other configuration flag state.

## ipv6\_ra\_transmission\_interval

Optional integer (range -1 to 1800). Time in seconds between 2 periodical multicast Router Advertisement transmission, once the initial 3 transmissions have been performed after opening the PDN or PDU session. The value -1 means that no multicast transmission is done at all (including the 3 initial ones). The value 0 means that periodical transmission is deactivated.

## ipv6\_send\_dns\_in\_ra

Optional boolean. Defines whether Router Advertisement message should contain the configured IPv6 DNS servers address or not.

# ipv6\_drop\_rs

Optional boolean. Defines whether the incoming Router Solicitation messages should be dropped by the MME and UPF or not.

#### automatic\_release

Optional boolean. If set, when the last associated dedicated EPS bearer is released the MME releases the default EPS bearer. With 5GS, when the last non default QoS flow is released, the SMF releases the PDU session.

#### allow\_multiple\_pdn\_connections

Optional boolean. If set, a UE can create multile PDN connections to this APN.

#### ue\_initiated\_modification

Optional boolean. If set, the UE can request the modification of a bearer, otherwise the request is rejected.

#### ip\_src\_violation\_limit

Optional integer. If greater than -1, the MME or UPF checks the IP source address of uplink packets. When ip\_src\_violation\_limit packets are received, the PDN or PDU session is released. The value 0 means that the packets are dropped without triggering a release.

# integrity\_protection

Optional enumeration (disabled, preferred, required, default = disabled). Defines whether integrity should be used for the PDN connection / PDU session or not.

For EPC, if the value is set to preferred, the EPC will activate integrity protection based on the UE capabilities. If set to required, and if the UE does not support integrity protection, the request will be rejected with ESM cause 30. For 5GC, if the value is set to preferred, the 5GC will activate integrity protection based on the UE capabilities and the configured PDU session AMBR. If set to required, and if the UE does not support integrity protection for the bitrate configured in the PDU session AMBR, the request will be rejected with 5GSM error cause #82.

dns\_addr Optional string or array of strings. IPv4 or IPv6 addresses of the DNS servers. Use an empty array to remove any previously configured DNS servers.

# p\_cscf\_addr

Optional string or array of strings. IPv4 or IPv6 addresses of the P-CSCF servers (VoLTE). Use an empty array to remove any previously configured P-CSCF servers.

The following parameters are applicable to EPC only:

## esm\_procedure\_filter

Optional object. Allows to define the MME behavior for a list of ESM procedures.

Each property name represents an ESM procedure. The ones currently supported are pdn\_connectivity, pdn\_disconnect, bearer\_resource\_allocation and bearer\_resource\_modification.

Each property value is an object containing the following fields:

action Enumeration (treat (UE message is processed), ignore (UE message is ignored) or reject (UE message is rejected))

Optional integer. If set, the reject of ignore filter is applied ttl times. If not set, the filter is applied until it is modified.

ignore does not apply to procedure pdn\_connectivity performed during the attach procedure.

#### Example:

```
esm_procedure_filter: {
    pdn_connectivity: {
        action: "treat"
    },
    bearer_resource_allocation: {
        action: "reject",
        ttl: 1
```

} }

The following parameters are applicable to 5GC only:

# 5gsm\_procedure\_filter

Optional object. Allows to define the SMF behavior for a list of 5GSM procedures.

Each property name represents a 5GSM procedure. The ones currently supported are pdu\_session\_establishment, pdu\_session\_release and pdu\_session\_modification.

Each property value is an object containing the following fields:

action Enumeration (treat (UE message is processed), ignore (UE message is ignored) or reject (UE message is rejected))

Optional integer. If set, the reject of ignore filter is applied ttl times. If not set, the filter is applied until it is modified.

# Example:

```
"5gsm_procedure_filter": {
    pdu_session_establishment: {
        action: "treat"
    },
    pdu_session_modification: {
        action: "reject",
        ttl: 1
    }
}
```

#### always\_on

Optional enumeration (auto, required, not\_allowed, default = auto). Defines the always-on behavior for the PDU session. If the value is set to auto, the 5GC will follow whatever is requested by the UE. If the value is set to required, the 5GC will always set the PDU session as always-on required. If the value is set to not\_allowed, the 5GC will always set the PDU session as always-on not allowed.

# confidentiality\_protection

Optional enumeration (disabled, required). Defines if confidentiality must be used for the PDU session or not.

## apply\_nas\_transport\_n1\_sm\_filter

Optional boolean. Indicates whether the 5GMM procedure filter nas\_transport\_n1\_sm should apply to this DNN or not.

# eps\_5gs\_interworking

Optional boolean. If set to true, interworking between EPS and 5GS is allowed for this APN/DNN. Otherwise it is forbidden.

5gsm\_congestion\_re\_attempt\_ind

Optional integer (range -1 to 255). Value of octet 3 of the Re-attempt indicator information element, as specified in 3GPP TS 24.501 chapter 9.11.4.21. The value -1 means that the information element is not sent.

rq\_timer

Optional integer. Value in seconds of the RQ timer for the PDU session, sent to the UE if it supports reflective QoS feature. -2 means that the timer is deactivated.

log\_get Get logs.

This API has a per connection behavior. This means that the response will depend on previous calls to this API within the same WebSocket connection.

In practice, logs that have been provided in a response won't be part of subsequent request unless connection is reestablished. To keep on receiving logs, client should send a new log\_get request as soon as the previous response has been received. If a request is sent before previous request has been replied, previous request will

be replied right now without considering specific min/max/timeout conditions.

Message definition:

min Optional number (default = 1). Minimum amount of logs to retrieve.

Response won't be sent until this limit is reached (Unless timeout oc-

curs).

max Optional number (default = 4096). Maximum logs sent in a response.

timeout Optional number (default = 1). If at least 1 log is available and no more

logs have been generated for this time, response will be sent.

allow\_empty

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, response will be sent after timeout, event if no logs are available.

rnti Optional number. If set, send only logs matching rnti.

ue\_id Optional number. If set, send only logs with matching ue\_id.

Optional Object. Each member name represents a log layer and values must be string representing maximum level. See [log\_options], page 10. If layers is not set, all layers level will be set to debug, else it will be set

to none.

Note also the logs is also limited by general log level. See [log\_options],

page 10.

short Optional boolean (default = false). If set, only first line of logs will be

dumped.

headers Optional boolean. If set, send log file headers.

start\_timestamp

Optional number. Is set, filter logs older than this value in milliseconds.

end\_timestamp

Optional number. Is set, filter logs more recent than this value in milliseconds.

max\_size Optional number (default = 1048576, i.e. 1MB). Maximum size in bytes of the generated JSON message. If the response exceeds this size, the sending of logs will be forced independently from other parameters.

## Response definition:

logs Array. List of logs. Each item is a an object with following members:

data Array. Each item is a string representing a line of log.

timestamp

Number. Milliseconds since January 1st 1970. Not present if com\_log\_us is set in configuration.

#### timestamp\_us

Number. Microseconds since January 1st 1970. Only present if com\_log\_us is set in configuration.

layer String. Log layer.

level String. Log level: error, warn, info or debug.

dir Optional string. Log direction: UL, DL, FROM or TO.

ue\_id Optional number. UE\_ID.

cell Optional number (only for PHY layer logs). Cell ID.

rnti Optional number (only for PHY layer logs). RNTI.

frame Optional number (only for PHY layer logs). Frame number

(Subframe is decimal part).

channel Optional string (only for PHY layer logs). Channel name.

src String. Server name.

idx Integer. Log index.

headers Optional array. Array of strings.

#### discontinuity

Optional number. If set, this means some logs have been discarded due to log buffer overflow.

# microseconds

Optional boolean. Present and set to true if com\_log\_us is set in configuration file.

# log\_set Add log.

Message definition:

Optional string. Log message to add. If set, *layer* and *level* are mandatory.

layer String. Layer name. Only mandatory if log is set.

level String. Log level: error, warn, info or debug. Only mandatory if log is set.

dir Optional string. Log direction: UL, DL, FROM or TO.

ue\_id Optional number. UE\_ID.

flush Optional boolean (default = false). If set, flushes fog file.

rotate Optional boolean (default = false). If set, forces log file rotation.

cut Optional boolean (default = false). If set, forces log file reset.

log\_reset

Resets logs buffer.

license Retrieves license file information.

quit Terminates Itemme.

help Provides list of available messages in messages array of strings and events to register

in events array of strings.

stats Report statistics for LTEMME.

Every time this message is received by server, statistics are reset.

Warning, calling this message from multiple connections simultaneously will modify the statistics sampling time.

Response definition:

cpu Object. Each member name defines a type and its value cpu load in %

of one core.

instance\_id

Number. Constant over process lifetime. Changes on process restart.

counters Object. List of counters, with following sub members:

messages Object. Each member name is the message name and its

value is its occurrence.

To get list of message, type cevent help msg in LTEMME

monitor.

errors Object. Each member name is the error name and its value

is its occurence.

To get list of message, type cevent help error in LTEMME

monitor.

emm\_registered\_ue\_count

Integer. Number of UEs in EMM-REGISTERED or 5GMM-

REGISTERED state.

s1\_connections

Array of objects. List of S1AP connection between eNBs and MME.

Each object contains the following fields:

plmn String. PLMN of the Global eNB ID.

enb\_id\_type

String (macro, home, short\_macro or long\_macro). Type of identifier of the Global eNB ID.

enb\_id Integer. Identifier of the Global eNB ID.

ip\_addr String. IP address and port of the eNB.

ta\_list Array of objects. List of the Tracking Areas served by the

eNB. Each object contains the following fields:

plmn String. PLMN of Tracking Area.

tac Integer. Tracking Area Code.

#### emm\_connected\_ue\_count

Integer. Number of UEs in EMM-CONNECTED state for this S1AP connection.

#### ng\_connections

Array of objects. List of NGAP connection between RANs and AMF. Each object contains the following fields:

plmn String. PLMN of the Global RAN ID.

# ran\_id\_type

String (gNB, ng-eNB or N3IWF). Type of identifier of the Global RAN ID.

ran\_id Integer. Identifier of the Global RAN ID.

ip\_addr String. IP address and port of the RAN.

ta\_list Array of objects. List of the Tracking Areas served by the RAN. Each object contains the following fields:

plmn String. PLMN of Tracking Area.

tac Integer. Tracking Area Code.

#### cn\_connected\_ue\_count

Integer. Number of UEs in 5GMM-CONNECTED state for this NGAP connection.

# gtp\_tx\_bitrate

Optional number. This field will be filled when multiple calls on the same socket are done and represents the GTP payload bitrate (bits/seconds) sent to RAN and is equivalent to IP traffic.

The bitrate is computed using the delay between two calls.

## gtp\_rx\_bitrate

Optional number. This field will be filled when multiple calls on the same socket are done and represents the GTP payload bitrate (bits/seconds) received from RAN and is equivalent to IP traffic.

The bitrate is computed using the delay between two calls.

# ip\_rx\_bitrate

Optional number. This field will be filled when multiple calls on the same socket are done and represents the IP payload bitrate (bits/seconds) sent to tun interfaces.

The bitrate is computed using the delay between two calls.

# ip\_rx\_bitrate

Optional number. This field will be filled when multiple calls on the same socket are done and represents the IP payload bitrate (bits/seconds) received from tun interfaces.

The bitrate is computed using the delay between two calls.

#### register Register client to message generated by server. Message definition:

register String or array of string. List of message to register to.

Can be registration, registration\_reject, non\_ip\_data, generic\_nas\_transport, 5gs\_nas\_transport, eps\_bearer\_notification, qos\_flow\_notification

unregister

String or array of string. List of message to unregister.

Can be registration, registration\_reject, non\_ip\_data, generic\_nas\_transport, 5gs\_nas\_transport, eps\_bearer\_ notification, qos\_flow\_notification

Report ipsec SAs. ipsec

For ePDG

Response definition:

SAs Array. List of object representing a security association with following definition:

> String. IP version, can be IPv4 or IPv6. type

dir String. Direction, can be in or out.

Number. SPI. spi

Number. Associated ue\_id. ue\_id

String. ESP type, can be tunnel or transport mode

src String. Source IP address.

String. Destination IP address. dst

tun\_src Optional string. Tunnel source IP address.

tun\_dst Optional string. Tunnel destination IP address.

src\_prefix

Number. Source network prefix.

dst\_prefix

Number. Destination network prefix.

authent\_key

String. Authentication key in hexadecimal form (Empty string authentication is disabled).

cipher\_key

String. Ciphering key in hexadecimal form (Empty string ciphering is disabled).

# 6.6 LTE messages

Get UE informations. ue\_get

Message definition:

Optional string. If set, retrieve only information from UE with matching imsi

IMSI.

Optional string. Not applicable to 4G UEs. nai

May be present only if imsi is absent.

If set, retrieve only information from UE with matching NAI.

Optional string (14 or 15 digits). If set, retrieve only information from imei

UE with matching IMEI.

Optional enumeration (3gpp, n3gpp, both). Default value is both. Only type

display a UE connected to a RAN with matching type.

## radio\_capabilities

Optional boolean. If set, provides radio\_capabilities in response.

Response definition:

ue\_list Array of current UEs.

Each element has the following definition:

rat\_type Enumeration (LTE, NBIOT, NR or NON\_3GPP). RAT currently used by the UE.

imsi Optional string. IMSI.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

imeisv String. IMEISV.

m\_tmsi Optional string. M-TMSI. Present for UEs connected to EPC.

5g\_tmsi Optional string. 5G-TMSI. Present for UEs connected to 5GC.

tac Integer. Current tracking area code.

tac\_plmn String. Current tracking area PLMN.

ue\_aggregate\_max\_bitrate\_dl

Number. UE aggregate maximum bitrate for downlink.

ue\_aggregate\_max\_bitrate\_ul

Number. UE aggregate maximum bitrate for uplink.

registered

Boolean. True if UE is currently registered to the network.

Optional integer. T3412 timer in seconds. Only present if the UE connected to EPC is registered to the network.

Optional integer. T3324 timer in seconds. Only present if the UE connected to EPC is registered to the network and PSM is activated, or if the UE connected to 5GC is registered to the network and MICO is activated.

edrx Optional object. eDRX configuration. Only present if the UE is registered to the network and eDRX is activated. The object has the following definition:

paging\_time\_window

Integer. 4 bits or 8 bits Paging Time Window length as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008 chapter 10.5.5.32

cycle Integer. 4 bits E-UTRAN or NR eDRX cycle length duration as defined in 3GPP TS 24.008 chapter 10.5.5.32.

t3512 Optional integer. T3512 timer in seconds. Only present if the UE connected to 5GC is registered to the network.

enb\_plmn Optional string. eNB PLMN. This field would only be present if the UE connected to EPC is still in connected mode.

enb\_id Optional integer. eNB id. This field would only be present if the UE connected to EPC is still in connected mode.

enb\_ue\_id

Optional integer. eNB UE id. This field would only be present if the UE connected to EPC is still in connected mode.

mme\_ue\_id

Optional integer. MME UE id. This field would only be present if the UE connected to EPC is still in connected mode.

ran\_plmn Optional string. RAN PLMN. This field would only be present if the UE connected to 5GC is still in connected mode.

ran\_id Optional integer. RAN id. This field would only be present if the UE connected to 5GC is still in connected mode.

ran\_ue\_id

Optional integer. RAN UE id. This field would only be present if the UE connected to 5GC is still in connected mode.

amf\_ue\_id

Optional integer. AMF UE id. This field would only be present if the UE connected to 5GC is still in connected mode.

bearers Array. List of connected default bearers or PDU sessions. Each object has the following definition:

erab\_id Optional integer. EPS Bearer ID. Present UEs connected to EPC.

pdu\_session\_id

Optional integer. 5GS PDU session ID. Present for UEs connected to 5GC.

optional integer. Slice Service Type. Present for UEs connected to 5GC.

optional integer. Slice Differentiator. Can be present for UEs connected to 5GC.

qos\_flow\_id

Optional integer. 5GS QoS flow ID. Present for UEs connected to 5GC.

ip String. IPv4 address.

ipv6 String. Global IPv6 prefix.

ul\_total\_bytes

Number. Total uplink transferred bytes.

dl\_total\_bytes

Number. Total downlink transferred bytes.

apn String. Access point name.

#### dedicated

Array of object. Each object represents a dedicated bearer or non default QoS flow defined as follow:

erab\_id Optional integer. EPS Bearer ID.

Present for UEs connected to EPC.

qos\_flow\_id

Optional integer. 5GS QoS flow ID. Present for UEs conencted ot 5GC

ul\_total\_bytes

Number. Total uplink transferred bytes.

dl\_total\_bytes

Number. Total downlink transferred bytes.

radio\_capabilities

GSER string. UE radio access capabilities. Only present if radio\_capabilities is set to true in request.

ue\_set Modify the UE configuration in database.

imsi Optional string.

nai Optional string. Not applicable to 4G UEs.

May be present only if imsi is absent.

pdn\_list Array. Each entry will set specific parameters for a PDN or PDU session as defined below:

access\_point\_name

String. Used to define what PDN or PDU session to configure.

routes Array of filters. See [routes], page 43.

ue\_add Add UE to UE database.

Message definition:

ue\_db Array. List of UE configuration. See [ue\_db], page 40.

ue\_del Remove UE from the UE database and performs a detach if necessary.

Message definition:

imsi Optional string. IMSI of the UE to delete.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

Not applicable to 4G UEs.

Shall be present if imsi is absent.

local Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, the UE is locally

detached without any NAS signalling.

ue\_detach

Force a detach from network.

Message definition:

imsi Optional string. IMSI of the UE to detach.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

Not applicable to 4G UEs.

Shall be present if imsi is absent.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). UE IMEI (with or without check digit), required if multi\_sim is set to true.

n3gpp Optional boolean (default = false). Set it to true for a non 3GPP UE connected to 5GC.

Optional number (EPS default = 2 / re-attach not required; 5GS default = 1 / re-registration not required, 3GPP access). Set NAS detach request type (according to 3GPP TS 24.301 9.9.3.7 Detach type) or de-registration type (according to 3GPP TS 24.501 9.11.3.20 Deregistration type).

Cause Optional number (default = 3 / illegal UE). Set EMM or 5GMM cause. The value -1 means that the EMM cause IE is not sent in the NAS Detach Request message or the 5GMM cause is not sent in the NAS Deregistration Request message.

Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, the UE is locally detached without any NAS signalling.

## ue\_identity\_request

Force an identification procedure.

Message definition:

imsi Optional string. IMSI of the UE.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

Not applicable to 4G UEs.

Shall be present if imsi is absent.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). UE IMEI (with or without check digit), required if multi\_sim is set to true.

n3gpp Optional boolean (default = false). Set it to true for a non 3GPP UE connected to 5GC.

type Integer (range 1 to 5). Identity type.

me\_add Add or update one or several devices in ME database.

Message definition:

#### default\_status

Optional enumeration (whitelisted, blacklisted, greylisted). Defines the default status for devices not explicitly defined in the next objects.

#### whitelist

Optional array. It contains a list of IMEI (14 digits) or IMEISV (16 digits) whitelisted.

#### blacklist

Optional array. It contains a list of IMEI (14 digits) or IMEISV (16 digits) blacklisted.

greylist Optional array. It contains a list of IMEI (14 digits) or IMEISV (16 digits) greylisted.

me\_del Remove one or several devices in ME database.

Message definition:

1ist Array of strings. Each entry must be an IMEI (14 digits) or IMEISV (16 digits).

#### pws\_write

Start broadcasting Public Warning System message.

Message definition:

local\_id Number. ID of the message as defined by local\_identifier in MME configuration file

optional boolean (default = false). If not set, SBC interface is used. If set, N50 interface is used.

increment\_serial\_number

Optional boolean (default = true). If set to false, the serial\_number is not incremented.

pws\_kill Stop broadcasting Public Warning System message.

Message definition:

local\_id Number. ID of the message as defined by local\_identifier in MME configuration file

stop\_all Optional boolean. Gives the presence of Stop-All-Indicator IE in the message STOP-WARNING-REQUEST.

# send\_warning\_indication

Optional boolean. Default value is 0. Gives the presence of Send-Stop-Warning-Indication IE in the message STOP WARNING REQUEST.

optional boolean (default = false). If not set, SBC interface is used. If set, N50 interface is used.

## cbc\_notif\_subscribe

CBC subscription to notification.

Applicable to N50 interface only. Message definition:

notify\_cbk\_uri

String. Callback URI on which the N2 information shall be notified.

info\_class

Optional enumeration: write-cancel, restart-failure (default = write-cancel). Class of N2 information to which the CBC wants to subscribe.

#### cbc\_notif\_unsubscribe

CBC unsubscription to notification.

Applicable to N50 interface only. Message definition:

info\_class

Optional enumeration: write-cancel, restart-failure (default = write-cancel). Class of N2 information to which the CBC wants to unsubscribe.

enb Get list of eNB connections.

Response definition:

enb\_list Array of object. Each object represents an eNB connection:

plmn String. PLMN.

eNB\_ID\_type

String (macro, home, short\_macro or long\_macro). eNB

type.

eNB\_ID Integer. eNB ID.

name Optional string. eNB name.

address String. eNB IP address and port.

ue\_ctx Number. Number of UE contexts.

ng\_ran Get list of NG-RAN node connections.

Response definition:

ng\_ran\_list

Array of object. Each object represents a RAN connection:

plmn String. PLMN.

RAN\_ID\_type

String (gNB, ng-eNB or N3IWF). RAN type.

RAN\_ID Integer. RAN ID.

name Optional string. RAN node name.

address String. RAN IP address and port.

ue\_ctx Number. Number of UE contexts.

Get information regarding the S6a connection.

Response definition:

state String. S6a connection state (disconnected, connecting, connected or

inactive).

address String. HSS address and port.

host Optional string. HSS Diameter host identifier retrieved during Capa-

bilities Exchange procedure.

realm Optional string. HSS Diameter realm identifier retrieved during Capa-

bilities Exchange procedure.

s6connect

Force S6a connection establishment.

Message definition:

addr Optional string. If not set, the MME will try to connect to the previ-

ously configured address

s6disconnect

Force S6a connection release.

s13 Get information regarding the S13 connection.

Response definition:

state String. S13 connection state (disconnected, connecting, connected or

inactive).

address String. EIR address and port.

host Optional string. EIR Diameter host identifier retrieved during Capabil-

ities Exchange procedure.

realm Optional string. EIR Diameter realm identifier retrieved during Capabilities Exchange procedure.

#### s13connect

Force S13 connection establishment.

Message definition:

addr Optional string. If not set, the MME will try to connect to the previously configured address

#### s13disconnect

Force S13 connection release.

sgs Get information regarding the SGs connection.

Response definition:

state String. SGs connection state (disconnected, connecting, connected or inactive).

address String. MSC/VLR address and port.

# sgsconnect

Force SGs connection establishment.

Message definition:

addr Optional string. If not set, the MME will try to connect to the previously configured address

#### sgsdisconnect

Force SGs connection release.

sbc Get list of CBC connections.

Response definition:

cbc\_list Array of object. Each object represents a CBC connection:

address String. CBC address and port.

1cs Get information regarding the LCS connection.

Response definition:

state String. LCS connection state (disconnected, connecting, connected or inactive).

address String. E-SMLC address and port.

#### lcsconnect

Force LCS connection establishment.

Message definition:

addr Optional string. If not set, the MME will try to connect to the previously configured address

n8 Get information regarding the N8 interface.

Response definition:

server\_address

String. UDM address and port.

# n8connect

Force N8 connections establishment.

Message definition:

If not set, the AMF will try to connect to the previously configured address

#### n8disconnect

Disconnect the AMF client on the interface N8 from the UDM.

n12 Get information regarding the N12 interface.

Response definition:

server\_address

String. AUSF address and port.

client\_address

String. Address of the AMF client connected to the AUSF.

#### n12connect

Connect or reconnect the AMF client on the interface N12 to the AUSF.

Message definition:

If not set, the AMF will try to connect to the previously configured address

#### n12disconnect

Disconnect the AMF client on the interface N12 from the AUSF.

n13 Available only in case of internal AUSF.

Get information regarding the N13 interface.

Response definition:

server\_address

String. UDM address and port.

client\_address

String. Address of the AUSF client connected to the UDM.

# n13connect

Available only in case of internal AUSF.

Connect or reconnect the AUSF client on the interface N13 to the UDM.

Message definition:

addr

If not set, the AUSF will try to connect to the previously configured address.

## n13disconnect

Available only in case of internal AUSF.

Disconnect the AUSF client on the interface N13 from the UDM.

n17 Get information regarding the N17 interface.

Response definition:

server\_address

String. EIR address and port.

client\_address

String. Address of the AMF client connected to the EIR.

#### n17connect

Connect or reconnect the AMF client on the interface N17 to the EIR. Message definition:

api\_root Optional string. api\_root of the EIR server in the form: <scheme>://<host>:<port>, where <scheme> is "http" or "https".

If not set, the AMF will try to connect to the previously configured address.

#### n17disconnect

Disconnect the AMF client on the interface N17 from the EIR.

nl1 Get information regarding the NL1 interface.

Response definition:

server\_address

String. LMF address and port.

client\_address

String. Address of the AMF client connected to the LMF.

#### nl1connect

Connect or reconnect the AMF client on the interface NL1 to the LMF. Message definition:

api\_root Optional string. api\_root of the LMF server in the form: <scheme>://<host>:<port>, where <scheme> is "http" or "https".

If not set, the AMF will try to connect to the previously configured address.

#### nl1disconnect

Disconnect the AMF client on the interface NL1 from the LMF.

## ue\_activate\_dedicated\_bearer

Trigger a network initiated dedicated EPS bearer activation or a 5GS QoS flow activation.

Message definition:

imsi Optional string. UE IMSI.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

Not applicable to 4G UEs.

Shall be present if imsi is absent.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). UE IMEI (with or without check digit), required if multi\_sim is set to true.

apn Optional string. APN of the default EPS bearer associated to the dedicated one. Must be present if pdu\_session\_id or linked\_erab\_id are not present.

 $\tt SST$  of the PDU session. Used for UEs connected to 5GC.

Sd Optional integer. SD of the PDU session. Used for UEs connected to 5GC.

# linked\_erab\_id

Optional integer. Identity of the default EPS bearer associated to the dedicated one. Used for UEs connected to EPC.

#### pdu\_session\_id

Optional integer. PDU session identity of the PDU session to select. Used for UEs connected to 5GC.

qci Integer (range 1 to 255). QoS Class Identifier of the E-RAB, or 5QI of the QoS flow.

5qi\_qos Optional object. See [5QI QoS], page 33.

# priority\_level

Optional integer (1 to 15, default 15). ARP priority level.

# pre\_emption\_capability

Optional enumeration (shall\_not\_trigger\_pre\_emption or may\_trigger\_pre\_emption, default shall\_not\_trigger\_pre\_emption).

## pre\_emption\_vulnerability

Optional enumeration (not\_pre\_emptable or pre\_emptable, default not\_pre\_emptable).

filters Array. See [TFT], page 35.

gbr Optional object. See [GBR], page 34.

#### transaction\_identifier

Optional integer (range 0 to 127). If present, the transaction identifier IE is put in the EPS bearer activation message.

11c\_sapi Optional integer (range 0 to 15). If present, the LLC service access point identifier IE is put in the EPS bearer activation message.

#### radio\_priority

Optional integer (range 0 to 7). If present, the radio priority IE is put in the EPS bearer activation message.

# packet\_flow\_identifier

Optional integer (range 0 to 127). If present, the packet flow identifier IE is put in the EPS bearer activation message.

optional string. If present, the quality of service IE is put in the EPS bearer activation message. The string must contain the hexadecimal representation of the IE without its IEI and length.

#### Response definition:

erab\_id Integer. Allocated ERAB identity for this dedicated EPS bearer. Sent if the procedure if for EPS.

#### pdu\_session\_id

Integer. PDU session identifier associated to the QoS flow identifier. Sent if the procedure if for 5GS.

## qos\_flow\_id

Integer. Allocated QoS flow identifier for this bearer. Sent if the procedure if for 5GS.

#### ue\_modify\_bearer

Trigger a network initiated EPS bearer modification.

Message definition:

imsi String. UE IMSI.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). UE IMEI (with or without check digit), required if multi\_sim is set to true.

erab\_id Integer. ERAB identity of the bearer to be modified.

qos Optional objet. If present a QoS modification is done. It should contain the following objects:

qci Integer (range 1 to 255). QoS Class Identifier of the E-RAB.

priority\_level

Optional integer (1 to 15, default 15). ARP priority level.

pre\_emption\_capability

Optional enumeration (shall\_not\_trigger\_pre\_emption or may\_trigger\_pre\_emption, default shall\_not\_trigger\_pre\_emption).

pre\_emption\_vulnerability

Optional enumeration (not\_pre\_emptable or pre\_emptable, default not\_pre\_emptable).

gbr Optional object. See [GBR], page 34.

filters Array. Contains the new TFT after modification. See [TFT], page 35.

11c\_sapi Optional integer (range 0 to 15). If present, the LLC service access point identifier IE is put in the EPS bearer activation message.

radio\_priority

Optional integer (range 0 to 7). If present, the radio priority IE is put in the EPS bearer activation message.

packet\_flow\_identifier

Optional integer (range 0 to 127). If present, the packet flow identifier IE is put in the EPS bearer activation message.

Sm\_qos Optional string. If present, the quality of service IE is put in the EPS bearer activation message. The string must contain the hexadecimal representation of the IE without its IEI and length.

p\_cscf Optional boolean. Adds the P-CSCF addresses to the PCO information element of the modify EPS bearer context request message.

dns Optional boolean. Adds the DNS addresses to the PCO information element of the modify EPS bearer context request message.

Response definition:

erab\_id Integer. ERAB identity of the EPS bearer.

# ue\_modify\_pdu\_session

Trigger a network initiated PDU session modification.

Message definition:

imsi Optional string. UE IMSI.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

Shall be present if imsi is absent.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). UE IMEI (with or without check digit), required if multi\_sim is set to true.

n3gpp Optional boolean (default = false). Set it to true for a non 3GPP UE connected to 5GC.

pdu\_session\_id

Integer. PDU session identity of the PDU session to be modified.

qos\_rules

Optional array. List of the QoS rules after modification other than the default one. Each element of the array contains the followings properties:

id QoS rule identifier.

qfi Range: 0 to 63. QoS flow identifier.

filters Array of packet filters. See [TFT], page 35.

qos\_flow Optional array. List of the QoS flows after modification other than the QoS flow associated to the default QoS rule. Each element of the array contains the following properties:

qfi Integer. Range: 0 to 63. QoS flow identifier.

5qi Integer. Range: 1 to 254. 5QI of the QoS flow.

5qi\_qos Optional object. See [5QI QoS], page 33.

priority\_level

Range: 1 to 15. ARP priority level.

pre\_emption\_capability

Enumeration: shall\_not\_trigger\_pre\_emption or may\_trigger\_pre\_emption.

pre\_emption\_vulnerability

Enumeration: not\_pre\_emptable or pre\_emptable.

gbr Optional object. See [GBR], page 34. Must be present for a GBR 5QI.

p\_cscf Optional boolean. Adds the P-CSCF addresses to the ePCO information element of the PDU session modification command message.

dns Optional boolean. Adds the DNS addresses to the ePCO information element of the PDU session modification command message.

# ue\_modify\_reflective\_qos

Modify the reflective QoS indicator bit for an existing UE packet filter. Message definition:

imsi Optional string. UE IMSI.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

Shall be present if imsi is absent.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). UE IMEI (with or without check digit), required if multi\_sim is set to true.

n3gpp Optional boolean (default = false). Set it to true for a non 3GPP UE connected to 5GC.

# pdu\_session\_id

Integer. PDU session identity of the QoS flow to be modified.

qos\_flow\_id

Integer. QoS flow identity of the QoS flow to be modified.

filter\_id

Integer. Packet filter identity of the DL only filter to be modified.

reflective\_qos

Boolean. Reflective QoS indicator for this packet filter.

# ue\_deactivate\_bearer

Trigger a network initiated default or dedicated EPS bearer deactivation, or a 5GS QoS flow deactivation. It the UE is in RRC idle state, the bearer will be locally released without any NAS signalling.

Message definition:

imsi Optional string. UE IMSI.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

Not applicable to 4G UEs.

Shall be present if imsi is absent.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). UE IMEI (with or without check digit), required if multi\_sim is set to true.

n3gpp Optional boolean (default = false). Set it to true for a non 3GPP UE connected to 5GC.

erab\_id Optional integer. ERAB identity of the bearer to be released. Must be present for an EPS procedure.

esm\_cause

Optional integer (default = 36). ESM cause for the message. Can be present for an EPS procedure.

## pdu\_session\_id

Optional integer. PDU session identifier of the QoS flow to release. Must be present for a 5GS procedure.

#### qos\_flow\_id

Optional integer. QoS flow identifier to release. Must be present for a 5GS procedure.

#### 5gsm\_cause

Optional integer (default = 36). 5GSM cause for the message. Can be present for a 5GS procedure.

#### non\_ip\_data

Send data over a non IP PDN or unstructured PDU session.

Message definition:

imsi Optional string. UE IMSI.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

Not applicable to 4G UEs.

Shall be present if imsi is absent.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). UE IMEI (with or without check digit), required if multi\_sim is set to true.

apn Optional string. APN of the non IP bearer. Used for UEs connected to EPC. Shall be present if erab\_id is absent.

erab\_id Optional integer. ERAB identity of the non IP default bearer. Used for UEs connected to EPC. Shall be present if apn is absent.

dnn Optional string. DNN of the non IP bearer. Used for UEs connected to 5GC. Shall be present if pdu\_session\_id is absent.

Optional integer. SST of the non IP bearer. Used for UEs connected to 5GC. May be present if dnn is present.

optional integer. Optional SD of the non IP bearer. Used for UEs connected to 5GC. May be present if dnn is present.

# pdu\_session\_id

Optional integer. PDU session ID of the non IP bearer. Used for UEs connected to 5GC. Shall be present if dnn is absent.

data String. ASCII representation of the data hexadecimal dump.

# generic\_nas\_transport

Send an EPS downlink generic NAS transport message.

Message definition:

imsi String. UE IMSI.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). UE IMEI (with or without check digit), required if multi\_sim is set to true.

type Integer (range: 0 to 255). Generic message container type information element.

payload String. ASCII representation of the generic message container hexadecimal dump.

add\_info Optional string. ASCII representation of the additional information hexadecimal dump.

# 5gs\_nas\_transport

Send an 5GS downlink NAS transport message for LPP, SOR, UE policy, UE parameters update or location services.

Message definition:

imsi Optional string. UE IMSI.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

Not applicable to 4G UEs.

Shall be present if imsi is absent.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). UE IMEI (with or without check digit), required if multi\_sim is set to true.

n3gpp Optional boolean (default = false). Set it to true for a non 3GPP UE connected to 5GC.

type Integer (range: 3 to 6). Payload container type information element.

payload String. ASCII representation of the payload container hexadecimal dump.

add\_info Optional string. ASCII representation of the additional information hexadecimal dump for LPP or location services.

#### ursp\_rules

Send URSP rules to the UE. Message definition:

imsi Optional string. UE IMSI.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

Not applicable to 4G UEs.

Shall be present if imsi is absent.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). UE IMEI (with or without check digit), required if multi\_sim is set to true.

n3gpp Optional boolean (default = false). Set it to true for a non 3GPP UE connected to 5GC.

# ue\_policy\_section\_management\_list

Array of objects. Contains the description of the UE policy section management list as defined in 3GPP TS 24.501 chapter D.6.2. Each element of the array has the following properties:

plmn String. PLMN identity of the MME (5 or 6 digits).

#### instruction\_list

Array of objects. Each element describes an instruction as defined in 3GPP TS 24.501 chapter D.6.2. Each element has the following definition:

upsc Integer (range: 0 to 65 535). UE Policy Section Code.

# ue\_policy\_part\_list

Optional array. UE policy section contents as defined in 3GPP TS 24.501 chapter D.6.2 Figure D.6.2.6. Each element of the array contains a UE policy part and has the following properties:

## ursp\_rules

Optional array of objects. Each element describes a URSP rule as defined in 3GPP TS 24.526 chapter 5.2 Figure 5.2.2 and has the following properties:

#### precedence

Integer (range: 0 to 255). Precedence value of URSP rule.

# traffic\_descriptor\_ components

Array describing the Traffic descriptor as defined in 3GPP TS 24.526 chapter 5.2. Each element of the array contains

```
one of the following
properties:
{\tt match\_all}
            Optional
            boolean
            (default
            = false).
            Indicates
            the
            presence
            of
            {\rm match\_all}
            descriptor
            com-
            ponent
            type.
os_id_os_app_id
            Object.
            Match the
            OS Id and
                   OS
            the
            applica-
            tion
                    Id.
            Contains
            the
            following
            proper-
            ties:
            os_
                        id
                                 Strin
                        Hex-
                        adec-
                        i-
                        mal
                        rep-
                        re-
                        sen-■
                        ta-
                        tion
                        of
                        _{
m the}
                        OS
                        \operatorname{Id}.
            os_app_
            id
                        String.
ipv4\_remote\_addr
            String.
            Match
                      a
```

remote

```
(external
           network
           entity)
           IPv4
           address
           with
                  the
           additional
           mask
           property.
ipv6_remote_addr_
prefix
           String.
           Match
           remote
           (external
           network
           entity)
           IPv6
           \operatorname{address}
           with the
           additional
           prefix_
           len
           property.
           Range: 0
proto_id
                  255.
           to
           Match
           against
                   ΙP
           the
           protocol
           identifier.
remote_port
           Range: 0
           to 65536.
           Match
           against
           the
           remote
           (external
           network
           entity)
           port.
remote_port_range
           Array of 2
           integers.
           Match
           against
           a remote
           (external
           network
```

```
entity)
           port
           range.
security_
parameter_index
           32
                  bit
           integer.
           Match
           the
                 ESP
           or
                  AH
           security
           parameter
           index.
type_of_service
           Range: 0
                  255.
           to
           Match the
           type
           service
           (IPv4) or
           the traffic
           {\it class}
           (IPv6)
           field. The
           {\it additional}
           mask
           property
                  the
           is
           corre-
           sponding
           \maxk.
flow_label
           20
                   bit
           integer.
           Match the
           IPv6 flow
           label.
dnn
           String.
           Match
                DNN
           value.
connection_
capabilities
           Array of
           enumer-
           ation:
           ims, mms,
           supl,
           internet.
           Match
```

a connection capability identifier given in the array.

# destination\_fqdn

String.
Match
the destination
FQDN.

# os\_app\_id

String.

Match the OS app id.

# route\_list

objects Array of describing the Route selection descriptor defined in list as 3GPPTS24.526Figure 5.2.3. Each element contains Route selection descriptor as defined in 3GPP TS 24.5265.2.4Figure and contains a variable number (at least one) route selection descriptor components as described below:

# precedence

Integer (range 0-255). Precedence value of route selection descriptor.

# components

Array of objects.
Contains
a variable

```
{\rm number}
(at
     least
one)
        of
route
selection
{\it descriptor}
compo-
nents
       as
defined
below:
snssai
           Indicates
           the
           S-
           NSSAI
           value.
           sst
           sd
dnn
           String.
           In-
           di-
           cates
           the
           DNN
           value.
pdu_
```

session\_type

Enumeration

ipv4,**■**ipv6,**■**ipv4v6,**■** 

0

i

un-■

```
struc-
           tured,
           eth-
           er-
           \mathrm{net}.
           In-
           di-
           cates
           the
           PDU
           ses-■
           sion
           type.
preferred_
access_
type
           Enumeration
           3gpp,
           non-■
           3gpp.
           In-
           di-
           cates
           the
           pre-
           ferred
           ac-■
           \operatorname{cess}
           type.
multi_
access_
preference
           Boolean
           (de-
           fault
           =
           false).
           If
           \operatorname{set}
           to
           true,
           in-
           di-
           cates
           the
           multi-
           access
           pref-
           er-■
```

ence.

#### reset\_ue\_pos\_stored\_info

Send a test procedure reset UE positioning stored information message.

Message definition:

imsi String. UE IMSI.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). UE IMEI (with or without check

digit), required if multi\_sim is set to true.

techno Integer (range: 0 to 255). UE positioning technology as specified in

3GPP TS 36.509 chapter 6.9.

# mt\_cs\_paging

Trigger a CS paging for a UE connected to EPC.

Message definition:

imsi String. UE IMSI.

## guti\_realloc

Initiate a LTE procedure GUTI reallocation. Message definition:

imsi String. UE IMSI.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). UE IMEI (with or without check

digit), required if multi\_sim is set to true.

# load\_balancing\_tau

Initiate a LTE load balancing TAU procedure. Message definition:

imsi String. UE IMSI.

imei Optional string (14 or 15 digits). UE IMEI (with or without check

digit), required if multi\_sim is set to true.

# 6.7 Positioning messages

The messages in this section are related to the positioning procedures. The messages that are initiated by the location server are used when the test e-SMLC or test LMF is used. See [lcs], page 52, to configure the test e-SMLC. See [nl1], page 55, to configure the test LMF.

# 6.7.1 LCSAP

The messages in this section are applicable to EPC only. They are sent on the LCSAP interface between the LCS client located in the MME and the e-SMLC.

#### location\_req

Start a location procedure by sending LCSAP Location-Request from the LCS client to the e-SMLC.

When the e-SMLC receives the message LCSAP Location-Request:

if the e-SMLC is configured to use the LPP protocol (See [lpp\_test], page 52), the e-SMLC will send the message LPP RequestCapability message to the UE. The command lpp\_request\_location (See [lpp\_request\_location], page 106) can then be used to trigger a LPP RequestLocationInformation message in the e-SMLC.

If the UE answers with a LPP RequestAssistanceData message, the e-SMLC will use the assistance data in the e-SMLC configuration (See [otdoa\_assistance\_data], page 52, and See [nr\_tdoa\_assistance\_data], page 53) to provide the OTDOA and NR-TDOA assistance data in LPP ProvideAssistanceData. Note that GNSS assistance data is not implemented.

if the e-SMLC is configured to use the LPPa protocol (See [lpp\_test], page 52), the e-SMLC will send the message LPPa E-CIDMeasurementInitiationRequest to the eNB using the measurement configuration in the e-SMLC (See [local\_e\_smlc], page 52).

The following commands can then be used in the e-SMLC:

ecid\_periodic\_meas\_termination to send LPPa e-CIDMeasurementTermination (See [ecid\_periodic\_meas\_termination], page 105.

otdoa\_information\_req to send LPPa OTDOAInformationRequest ([otdoa\_information\_req], page 106).

Message definition:

plmn String (5 or 6 digits).

cell\_id Integer. 28 bits long LTE cell identifier.

session\_id

Optional integer in range 0 to 255. Location session identifier.

type Enumeration: geographic, assistance\_info, last\_known. Location type geographic information.

imsi String. IMSI of the UE.

imei Optional string (14 digits). IMEI of the UE.

Response definition:

## correlation\_id

Integer in range 0 to 0xFFFFFF. Identifier of the created location context. This value shall be used in the command lpp\_request\_location.

# lcsap\_reset\_req

Send LCSAP Reset-Request from the test e-SMLC to the LCS client both located in the MME.

# 6.7.2 LPPa

The messages in this section are applicable to EPC only. They are sent by the test e-SMLC to the eNB via the MME. LCSAP interface is used between the e-SMLC and the MME.

# ecid\_periodic\_meas\_termination

Send LPPa e-CIDMeasurementTermination from the test e-SMLC.

session\_id

Integer in range 0 to 255. Location session identifier.

## transaction\_id

Message definition:

Optional integer in range 0 to 32767 (default = 0). Transaction identifier in LPPa e-CIDMeasurement Termination.

## e\_smlc\_meas\_id

Integer in range 1 to 15. E-SMLC-UE-Measurement\_ID in LPPa e-CIDMeasurementTermination.

#### enb\_meas\_id

Integer in range 1 to 15. eNB\_UE\_Measurement\_ID in LPPa e-CIDMeasurementTermination.

#### otdoa\_information\_req

Send LPPa OTDOAInformationRequest from the test e-SMLC.

Message definition:

#### transaction\_id

Optional integer in range 0 to 32767 (default = 0). Transaction identifier in LPPa OTDOAInformationRequest.

enb\_plmn String (5 or 6 digits). eNB PLMN.

enb\_id Integer. eNodeB global identifier. enb\_plmn and enb\_id are used to identify the eNB to which the message LPPa OTDOAInformationRequest will be sent.

## 6.7.3 LPP

The messages in this section are applicable to EPC and 5GC. They are sent by the test e-SMLC in EPC or the test LMF in 5GC to the UE.

## lpp\_request\_location

Send LPP RequestLocationInformation from the test e-SMLC or the test LMF. Message definition:

is\_5gs Optional boolean (default = false). If set to true, send the LPP message from the test LMF using the NL1 interface. Otherwise send the LPP message from the test e-SMLC using the LCSAP interface.

supi String in the form "imsi-" or "nai-" followed by the value of the IMSI or the NAI.

imei Optional string. IMEI (14 digits).

### correlation\_id

## lpp\_methods

Optional array (default = ["ecid"]). An element of the array is an enumeration: "ecid", "otdoa", "nr\_ecid", "nr\_tdoa", "gnss". Gives the list of the LPP methods to request in the message LPP RequestLocation-Information. Note that "gnss" cannot be requested together with any other method, because only locationEstimate is supported for GNSS, and only locationMeasurements is supported for the other methods.

#### report\_type

Enumeration: "once", "periodic", "triggered". Reporting configuration in the message LPP RequestLocationInformation.

## 6.7.4 NRPPa

The messages in this section are applicable to 5GC only. They are used to subcribe the LMF to N1/N2 notifications, trigger UE location, cancel UE location, and send NRPPa PDUs from the test LMF to the gNB via the AMF. The NL1 interface is used between the LMF and the AMF.

#### lmf\_non\_ue\_n2\_subscribe

LMF server subscription to the reception of non-UE NRPPa PDUs. See 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 5.2.2.4.2 NonUeN2InfoSubscribe.

Message definition:

#### notify\_cbk\_uri

String. n2NotifyCallbackUri as defined in 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 6.1.6.2.10 Type: NonUeN2InfoSubscriptionCreateData.

### lmf\_non\_ue\_n2\_unsubscribe

LMF server unsubscription to the reception of non-UE NRPPa PDUs. See 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 5.2.2.4.3 NonUeN2InfoUnSubscribe.

Message definition:

## subscription\_id

n2NotifySubscriptionId as defined in 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 6.1.3.9 Resource: Non UE N2 Messages Subscriptions Collection.

#### nr\_location\_req

Start location procedure for a target UE in the AMF. The AMF will send to the LMF on the NL1 interface an HTTP POST request to the resource URI associated with the "determine-location" operation as specified in 3GPP TS 29.572 chapter 5.2.2.2.2 Retrieve UE Location.

Message definition:

supi String in the form "imsi-" or "nai-" followed by the value of the IMSI or the NAI.

pei Optional string in the form "imei-" or "imeisv-" followed by the value of the IMEI or the IMEISV.

Response definition:

## correlation\_id

#### nr\_cancel\_location

Cancel periodic or triggered location procedure for a target UE.

Message definition:

imsi Optional string. UE IMSI.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI. Shall be present if imsi is absent.

imei Optional string. IMEI (14 digits).

## correlation\_id

#### nr\_otdoa\_information\_req

Send an HTTP POST request for "NonUeN2MessageTransfer" operation containing a NRPPa OTDOAInformationRequest PDU from the test LMF to the AMF.

See 3GPP TS 38.455 chapter 8.2.5 OTDOA Information Exchange.

See 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 5.2.2.4.1 NonUeN2MessageTransfer.

Message definition:

#### transaction\_id

Optional integer in range 0 to 32767 (default = 0) as defined in 3GPP TS 38.455 chapter 9.1.1.7. All other fields in the message NPRRa OT-DOAInformationRequest are hardcoded.

## ran\_node\_id\_list

Array of objects. List of the global RAN node ID to send in the HTTP POST request as defined in 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 6.1.6.2.9. See [ran\_node\_id], page 47.

## tai\_list\_5gs

Optional array of objects (up to 65535). 5GS TAI List to set in the parameter taiList as defined in 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 6.1.6.2.9. See [tai\_list\_5gs], page 47.

tai\_list Optional array of objects (up to 65535). TAI List to set in the parameter taiList as defined in 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 6.1.6.2.9. See [tai\_list], page 46.

#### rat\_selector

Optional enumeration: nr, eutra, both (default = both). Value of the parameter ratSelector as defined in 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 6.1.6.2.9.

#### trp\_information\_req

Send an HTTP POST request for "NonUeN2MessageTransfer" operation containing a NRPPa TRPInformationRequest PDU from the test LMF to the AMF.

See 3GPP TS 38.455 chapter 8.2.8 TRP Information Exchange.

See 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 5.2.2.4.1 NonUeN2MessageTransfer.

Message definition:

#### ran\_node\_id\_list

Array of objects. List of the global RAN node ID to send in the HTTP POST request as defined in 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 6.1.6.2.9. See [ran\_node\_id], page 47.

### tai\_list\_5gs

Optional array of objects (up to 65535). 5GS TAI List to set in the parameter taiList as defined in 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 6.1.6.2.9. See [tai\_list\_5gs], page 47.

tai\_list Optional array of objects (up to 65535). TAI List to set in the parameter taiList as defined in 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 6.1.6.2.9. See [tai\_list], page 46.

#### rat\_selector

Optional enumeration: nr, eutra, both (default = both). Value of the parameter ratSelector as defined in 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 6.1.6.2.9.

#### nr\_ecid\_periodic\_meas\_termination\_req

Send an HTTP POST request for "N1N2MessageTransfer" operation containing a NRPPa E-CID Measurement Termination PDU from the test LMF to the AMF.

See 3GPP TS 38.455 chapter 8.2.4 E-CID Measurement Termination.

See 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 5.2.2.3.1 N1N2MessageTransfer.

Message definition:

## imsi Optional string. UE IMSI.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI. Shall be present if imsi is absent.

imei Optional string. IMEI (14 digits).

#### correlation\_id

#### transaction\_id

Integer in range 0 to 32767 as defined in 3GPP TS 38.455 chapter 9.1.1.7.

## lmf\_meas\_id

Integer in range 1 to 256. Value of LMF-UE-Measurement-ID in the message NRPPa E-CID Measurement Termination.

#### ran\_meas\_id

Integer in range 1 to 256. Value of RAN-UE-Measurement-ID in the message NRPPa E-CID Measurement Termination.

## 6.7.5 NRPPa/LPP common

The messages in this section are common to LPP and NRPPa and are applicable to 5GC only. They are used to connect and configure the LMF on the NL1 interface.

#### lmf\_client\_connect

Connect an LMF client to the AMF server on the NL1 interface.

## lmf\_ue\_n1\_n2\_subscribe

LMF server subscription to the reception of LPP messages and/or UE NRPPa PDUs. See 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 5.2.2.3.3 N1N2MessageSubscribe. Message definition:

supi String in the form "imsi-" or "nai-" followed by the value of the IMSI or the NAI.

imei. Optional string. IMEI (14 digits).

## n1\_notify\_cbk\_uri

String. n1NotifyCallbackUri as defined in 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 6.1.6.2.12 Type: UeN1N2InfoSubscriptionCreateData. This parameter shall be present if the LMF subscribes for LPP message notification. This IE represents the callback URI on which the N1 message shall be notified.

## n2\_notify\_cbk\_uri

String. n2NotifyCallbackUri as defined in 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 6.1.6.2.12 Type: UeN1N2InfoSubscriptionCreateData. This parameter shall be present if the LMF subscribes for a UE NRPPa information notification. This IE represents the callback URI on which the N2 information shall be notified.

#### lmf\_ue\_n1\_n2\_unsubscribe

LMF server unsubscription to the reception of LPP messages and/or UE NRPPa PDUs. See 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 5.2.2.3.4 N1N2MessageUnSubscribe. Message definition:

supi String in the form "imsi-" or "nai-" followed by the value of the IMSI or the NAI.

imei. Optional string. IMEI (14 digits).

subscription\_id

String. subscriptionId as defined in 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 6.1.3.3 Resource: N1N2 Subscriptions Collection for Individual UE Contexts.

## 6.8 LTE events

Following events are sent by MME if they have been registered on WebSocket.

## registration

Generated when the UE registers or deregisters from the network, or when its M-TMSI or 5G-TMSI changes.

Message definition:

imsi Optional string. UE IMSI.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. UE network specific identifier-based SUPI.

Not applicable to UEs connected to EPC.

imei Optional string. UE IMEI, sent if available.

m\_tmsi Optional string. M-TMSI. Present for UEs connected to EPC.

5g\_tmsi Optional string. 5G-TMSI. Present for UEs connected to 5GC.

registered

Boolean. True if UE is currently registered to the network.

## registration\_reject

Generated when an initial registration attempt is rejected.

Message definition:

imsi Optional string. UE IMSI, sent if available.

nai Optional string. UE network specific identifier-based SUPI, sent if avail-

able.

Not applicable to UEs connected to EPC.

imei Optional string. UE IMEI, sent if available.

emm\_cause

Integer. EMM reject cause. Present for UEs connected to EPC.

5gmm\_cause

Integer. 5GMM reject cause. Present for UEs connected to 5GC.

#### non\_ip\_data

Generated by data reception over a non IP PDN or unstructured PDU session. Message definition:

imsi Optional string. UE IMSI.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

Not applicable to 4G UEs.

Shall be present if imsi is absent.

imei Optional string. UE IMEI, sent if multi\_sim is set to true.

apn Optional string. APN of the non IP bearer. Used for UEs connected to

EPC.

erab\_id Optional integer. ERAB identity of the non IP default bearer. Used for UEs connected to EPC.

dnn Optional string. DNN of the non IP bearer. Used for UEs connected to 5GC.

Optional integer. SST of the non IP bearer. Used for UEs connected to 5GC.

optional integer. Optional SD of the non IP bearer. Used for UEs connected to 5GC.

## pdu\_session\_id

Optional integer. PDU session ID of the non IP bearer. Used for UEs connected to 5GC.

data String. ASCII representation of the data hexadecimal dump.

## generic\_nas\_transport

Generated when receiving an EPS uplink generic NAS transport message. Message definition:

imsi String. UE IMSI.

imei Optional string. UE IMEI, sent if multi\_sim is set to true.

type Integer. Generic message container type information element.

payload String. ASCII representation of the generic message container hexadecimal dump.

add\_info Optional string. ASCII representation of the additional information hexadecimal dump.

## 5gs\_nas\_transport

Generated when receiving a 5GS uplink NAS transport message for LPP, SOR, UE policy or UE parameters update.

Message definition:

imsi Optional string. UE IMSI.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI. Not applicable

to 4G UEs.

Shall be present if imsi is absent.

imei Optional string. UE IMEI, sent if multi\_sim is set to true.

type Integer (range: 3 to 6). Payload container type information element.

payload String. ASCII representation of the payload container hexadecimal dump.

add\_info Optional string. ASCII representation of the additional information hexadecimal dump for LPP.

## eps\_bearer\_notification

Generated when an EPS bearer is opened or released.

Message definition:

imsi Optional string. UE IMSI. Might not be present in case of emergency call.

imei Optional string. UE IMEI, sent if multi\_sim is set to true.

apn String. Access point name.

pdn\_type Enumeration (ipv4, ipv6, ipv4v6, non-ip). PDN type.

activated

Boolean. True on EPS bearer establishment, false on EPS bearer release.

ipv4\_address

Optional string. IPv4 address allocated to the UE.

ipv6\_prefix

Optional string. IPv6 prefix allocated to the UE.

erab\_id Integer. ERAB identity.

linked\_erab\_id

Optional integer. ERAB identity of the default EPS bearer. Present when the EPS bearer opened is a dedicated bearer.

dl\_bytes Optional integer. Number of dowlink bytes sent to the UE. Present when activated is set to false.

ul\_bytes Optional integer. Number of uplink bytes received from the UE. Present when activated is set to false.

start\_date

Integer. Start date in seconds since 1970-01-01 00:00:00

duration Optional number. Duration in seconds of bearer lifetime. Present when activated is set to false.

## qos\_flow\_notification

Generated when a QoS flow is opened or released.

Message definition:

imsi Optional string. UE IMSI. Might not be present in case of emergency call.

00111

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

imei Optional string. UE IMEI, sent if multi\_sim is set to true.

dnn String. Data network name.

pdn\_type Enumeration (ipv4, ipv6, ipv4v6, unstructured, ethernet). PDN type.

activated

Boolean. True on EPS bearer establishment, false on EPS bearer release.

ipv4\_address

Optional string. IPv4 address allocated to the UE.

ipv6\_prefix

Optional string. IPv6 prefix allocated to the UE.

pdu\_session\_id

Integer. PDU session identity.

qos\_flow\_id

Integer. QoS flow identity;

dl\_bytes Optional integer. Number of dowlink bytes sent to the UE. Present when activated is set to false.

ul\_bytes Optional integer. Number of uplink bytes received from the UE. Present when activated is set to false.

start\_date

Integer. Start date in seconds since 1970-01-01 00:00:00

duration Optional number. Duration in seconds of bearer lifetime. Present when activated is set to false.

## 6.9 Examples

```
1. Config
    1. Client sends
       {
           "message": "config_get",
           "message_id": "foo"
    2. Server replies
           "message_id": "foo",
           "message": "config_get",
           "name": "UE",
           "logs": {
                "phy": {
                    "level": "error",
                    "max_size": 0
                },
                "rrc": {
                    "level": "debug",
                    "max_size": 1
                }
           }
       }
2. Error
    1. Client sends
       {
           "message": "bar",
           "message_id": "foo"
       }
    2. Server replies
       {
           "message_id": "foo",
           "message": "bar",
           "error": "Unknown message: bar"
       }
```

## 7 Command line monitor reference

The following commands are available:

help Display the help. Use help command to have a more detailed help about a command.

## log [log\_options]

Display the current log state. If *log\_options* are given, change the log options. The syntax is the same as the *log\_options* configuration property.

enb List the connected eNodeBs.

ng\_ran List the connected NG-RAN nodes.

ue [reg] List all the UE contexts (the UEs can be connected or not). If used with parameter reg, only registered UEs will be displayed.

uectx List all the active S1 or NG UE contexts.

apn List the configured APN/DNNs.

## pws\_write local\_id

Start broadcasting the ETWS/CMAS message identified by *local\_id* on all connected eNodeBs.

## pws\_kill local\_id

Stop broadcasting the ETWS/CMAS message identified by *local\_id* on all connected eNodeBs.

n8 List the addresses of the AMF client and server and the UDM client and server on the N8 interface.

#### n8disconnect

Disconnect the AMF client from the UDM on the N8 interface.

## n8connect api\_root

Connect the AMF client to the UDM server on the N8 interface.

 $api\_root$  is the api\\_root of the UDM server in the form: <scheme>://<host>:<port>, where <scheme> is "http" or "https".

If  $api\_root$  is not provided, the AMF will try to connect to the previously configured address.

n12 List the AMF client address and the AUSF server address on the N12 interface.

#### n12disconnect

Disconnect the AMF client from the AUSF on the N12 interface.

## n12connect api\_root

Connect the AMF client to the AUSF server on the N12 interface.

api\_root is the api\_root of the AUSF server in the form: <scheme>://<host>:<port>, where <scheme> is "http" or "https".

If api\_root is not provided, the AMF will try to connect to the previously configured address.

n17 List the AMF client address and the EIR server address on the N17 interface.

#### n17disconnect

Disconnect the AMF client from the EIR on the N17 interface.

#### n17connect api\_root

Connect the AMF client to the EIR server on the N17 interface. api\_root is the api\_root of the EIR server in the form: <scheme>://<host>:<port>, where <scheme> is "http" or "https".

If  $api\_root$  is not provided, the AMF will try to connect to the previously configured address.

nl1 List the AMF client and server addresses and the LMF client and server addresses on the NL1 interface.

#### nl1disconnect

Disconnect the AMF client from the LMF on the NL1 interface.

## nl1connect api\_root

Connect the AMF client to the LMF server on the NL1 interface.

api\_root is the api\_root of the LMF server in the form: <scheme>://<host>:<port>, where <scheme> is "http" or "https".

If  $api\_root$  is not provided, the AMF will try to connect to the previously configured address.

#### lmf\_client\_connect

Connect an LMF client to the AMF server on the NL1 interface.

## lmf\_non\_ue\_n2\_unsubscribe n2\_callback\_uri

LMF server unsubscription to the reception of non-UE NRPPa PDUs.

See 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 5.2.2.4.3 NonUeN2InfoUnSubscribe.  $n2\_callback\_uri:$  string. Non-UE N2 callback uri.

## ${\tt lmf\_ue\_n1\_n2\_subscribe} \ supi \ imei \ n1\_callback\_uri \ n2\_callback\_uri$

LMF server subscription to the reception of LPP messages and UE NRPPa PDUs. See 3GPP TS 29.518 chapter 5.2.2.3.3 N1N2MessageSubscribe.

supi: string in the form "imsi-" or "nai-" followed followed by the value of the IMSI or the NAI.

imei: optional string. IMEI (14 digits).

n1\_callback\_uri: string. N1 callback uri.

n2\_callback\_uri: string. N2 callback uri.

quit Stop the program and exit.

## 8 Log file format

## 8.1 NAS layer

```
When a NAS message is dumped, the format is:
```

time layer - message

When a NAS data PDU is dumped (debug level), the format is:

time Time using the selected format

layer Indicate the layer ([NAS] here).

dir UL (uplink) or DL (downlink).

MME\_UE\_ID

MME S1AP UE identifier (hexadecimal).

message\_type

NAS message type.

long\_content

Full content of the NAS message if nas.max\_size > 0.

## 8.2 IP layer

When a IP data PDU is dumped (debug level), the format is:

time layer dir short\_content long\_content

time Time using the selected format

layer Indicate the layer ([IP] here).

dir UL (uplink) or DL (downlink).

short\_content

Single line content (at least the IP protocol and the source and destination address).

long\_content

Optional hexadecimal dump of the PDU if ip.max\_size > 0.

## 8.3 S1AP, NGAP, SBcAP, LCSAP and GTP-U layers

When a message is dumped, the format is:

time layer - message

When a data PDU is dumped (debug level), the format is:

time Time using the selected format.

layer Indicate the layer ([S1AP], [NGAP], [SBCAP], [LCSAP], or [GTPU] here).

dir Direction: TO or FROM.

ip\_address

source or destination IP address, depending on the dir field.

## ${\tt short\_content}$

Single line content.

## long\_content

- S1AP, NGAP, SBCAP, LCSAP: full ASN.1 content of the message if layer.max\_size > 0.
- GTPU: hexadecimal dump of the message if layer.max\_size > 0.

## 9 FAQ

## 9.1 Traffic control

I want to generate errors, limit bandwidth, introduce latency...

Easiest and most powerful way is to do this at IP level using the tc Linux command. There are various tutorials on the internet but it is not a piece of cake so here are some common commands to handle simple case.

First, tc will operate at Linux interface level, which means that for LTE we will control the tun0 interface created by MME.

Note that this configuration will be dropped each time you restart the MME so if you want to set it automatically and keep it we recommand to place the commands inside *config/mme-ifup* (See [tun\_setup\_script], page 14).

- To limit overall bandwidth to 2mbps:
  - tc qdisc add dev tun0 root handle 1:0 htb default 1 tc class add dev tun0 parent 1:0 classid 1:1 htb rate 2000kbit
- To simulate 10% packet loss:
  - tc qdisc add dev tun0 root handle 1: netem loss 10%
- To change previous packet loss to 20%:
  - tc qdisc change dev tun0 root handle 1: netem loss 10%
- To add 100ms latency with more or less 10ms:
  - tc qdisc add dev tun0 root handle 1: netem delay 100ms 10ms
- Same as previous but with a normal distribution:
  - tc qdisc add dev tun0 root handle 1: netem delay 100ms 10ms distribution normal tc is very powerful and you may also chain filters (qdisc), apply them on specific traffic...

# 10 Known limitations

We present here the known limitations of LTEMME:

- $\bullet~$  A single equivalent PLMNs list is supported.
- $\bullet~$  No interface with external SGW/SMF/UPF is implemented.

## 11 Change history

## 11.1 Version 2024-12-13

- S1AP ASN.1 is updated to v18.2.0
- NGAP ASN.1 is updated to v18.3.0
- additional\_ue\_auth\_type parameter is added to epdg configuration object and config\_set remote API
- 5gs\_authentication parameter is added
- ttl parameter is added to emm\_procedure\_filter, 5gmm\_procedure\_filter, esm\_procedure\_filter and 5gsm\_procedure\_filter configuration objects. The previous syntax is still supported for backward compatibility
- amf\_nf\_instance\_id parameter is added
- data and ttl parameters are added to ike\_generate\_error configuration object
- local parameter is added to ue\_detach and ue\_del remote APIs
- authenticate\_known\_emergency\_supi parameter is added

## 11.2 Version 2024-09-13

- N62 interface is added
- eap is now deprecated and eap-md5, eap-tls and eap-aka are added to authentication in pdn\_list
- auth\_type is added to nssai\_subject\_to\_nssaa
- 5gmm\_backoff\_timer parameter now accepts the value -2
- akma and routing\_indicator are added to ue\_db
- akma\_kaf\_lifetime parameter is added
- ipv6\_multicast parameter is added in UE database
- rq\_timer parameter is added to pdn\_list array and config\_set remote API
- reflective\_qos parameter is added to filters array
- ue\_modify\_reflective\_qos remote API is added
- license remote API is added
- linked\_erab\_id and pdu\_session\_id parameters are added to the ue\_activate\_dedicated\_bearer remote API
- mobike parameter is added in epdg object and config\_set remote API
- ue\_set remote API is added
- use ARP priority 1 for emergency default bearer in mme-ims.cfg configuration file, like our default value for emergency dedicated bearers
- dont\_fragment parameter is added to epdg configuration object and config\_set remote API
- nas\_cipher\_algo\_null\_allowed and nas\_integ\_algo\_null\_allowed parameters are added
- mobike value is added to parameter exchange in ike\_generate\_error
- com\_logs\_lock parameter is renamed to com\_log\_lock. com\_logs\_lock is still supported for backward compatibility
- com\_log\_us parameter is added
- encr-null-auth-aes-gmac-128, encr-null-auth-aes-gmac-192 and encr-null-auth-aes-gmac-256 values are added to esp\_encryption\_algo\_list

## 11.3 Version 2024-06-14

- OpenSSL library is upgraded to 1.1.1w
- nghttp2 library is upgraded to 1.61.0
- added indirect data forwarding support during intra RAT handover
- correlation\_id parameter is added to remote APIs location\_req and nr\_location\_req response message
- mps\_priority and mcs\_priority are added to ue\_db
- operator\_defined\_access\_categories is added
- idr\_for\_emergency parameter description is added
- nr\_ecid\_periodic\_meas\_termination\_req remote API is added
- t3324\_forced parameter now accepts the value -2
- added apn monitor command
- added registration\_reject remote API event

## 11.4 Version 2024-03-15

- default APN or DNN is defined per type (IP, unstructured, ethernet)
- added MOBIKE support
- emergency\_number\_list and extended\_emergency\_number\_list parameters can be changed with config\_set remote API
- 5qi\_qos parameter is added to erabs array, rx object and ue\_activate\_dedicated\_bearer and ue\_modify\_pdu\_session remote APIs
- qci object in rx object is replaced by qos object. The old syntax is still supported for backward compatibility
- type input parameter and rat\_type output parameter are added to ue\_get remote API
- local\_e\_smlc and lmf\_cfg parameters are added
- LPPa related location\_req, lcsap\_reset\_req, ecid\_periodic\_meas\_termination and otdoa\_information\_req remote apis are added
- NRPPa related lmf\_non\_ue\_n2\_subscribe, lmf\_non\_ue\_n2\_unsubscribe, nr\_location\_ req, nr\_cancel\_location, nr\_otdoa\_information\_req and trp\_information\_req remote apis are added
- LPP related lpp\_request\_location remote api is added
- common LPP/NRPPa lmf\_client\_connect, lmf\_ue\_n1\_n2\_subscribe and lmf\_ue\_n1\_n2\_unsubscribe remote apis are added
- load\_balancing\_tau remote API is added
- sprt\_support parameter is added
- mme\_name parameter is added
- name parameter is added to s1 and ng\_ran remote APIs

## 11.5 Version 2023-12-15

- EPS user plane integrity protection is added
- registration\_mobility\_periodic\_error parameter is renamed to registration\_mobility\_periodic\_reject\_error. registration\_mobility\_periodic\_error is still supported for backward compatibility
- value preferred is added to confidentiality\_protection parameter

- loop\_count and loop\_delay are added to remote API messages
- sim\_events, sim\_events\_loop\_count and sim\_events\_loop\_delay parameters are added
- t3442 parameter is added
- tai\_lists and tai\_lists\_5gs parameters are added
- forbidden\_eps\_tacs parameters is added
- areas\_list\_5gs, allowed\_5gs\_tais and forbidden\_5gs\_tais parameters are added
- csg\_info\_list is added to ue\_db
- com\_ssl\_ca parameter is added for SSL verification
- backoff\_timer parameter now accepts the value -2
- always\_on parameter is added to pdn\_list
- registration\_initial\_with\_security\_protection parameter is added to 5gmm\_procedure\_filter

## 11.6 Version 2023-09-08

- NGAP ASN.1 is updated to v17.5.0
- N20 interface support is added
- ursp\_rules remote API is added
- $\bullet$  t3501 parameter is added
- attach\_with\_security\_protection parameter is added to emm\_procedure\_filter object
- gtp\_use\_packet\_bundling parameter is added for GTP-U PDUs bundling support
- ipsec remote API added
- ipv6\_mtu parameter can no longer be changed using the config\_set remote API
- ethernet value is added to pdn\_type parameter
- mtu\_ethernet\_frame\_payload parameter is added
- destination\_mac\_addr, source\_mac\_addr, 802.1q\_ctag\_vid, 802.1q\_stag\_vid, 802.1q\_ctag\_pcp\_dei, 802.1q\_stag\_pcp\_dei, ethertype, destination\_mac\_ addr\_range and source\_mac\_addr\_range parameters are added to components object
- nssai\_subject\_to\_nsac parameter is added
- ue\_slice\_max\_bitrate parameter is added

## 11.7 Version 2023-06-10

- N5 interface support is added
- NGAP ASN.1 is updated to v17.4.0
- gtp\_tx\_bitrate, gtp\_rx\_bitrate, ip\_tx\_bitrate and ip\_rx\_bitrate are added to the stats remote API
- eplmn\_list parameter can no longer be changed with config\_set remote API
- nas\_transport\_lpp parameter is added to 5gmm\_procedure\_filter
- pdn\_type parameter value non-ip in pdn\_list array is renamed to unstructured. non-ip is still supported for backward compatibility
- com\_logs\_lock parameter added to disable logs configuration change via remote API

## 11.8 Version 2023-03-17

- com\_addr parameter now uses [::] address instead of 0.0.0.0 in the delivered configuration files to allow IPv6 connection
- cag\_supported parameter is renamed to cag\_support. cag\_supported is still supported for backward compatibility
- requested\_t3512\_forced parameter is added
- gwus\_support and gwus\_prob\_forced parameters are added
- purge\_timer parameter is added
- nssai\_subject\_to\_nssaa parameter is added
- network\_slice\_specific\_authentication parameter is added to 5gmm\_procedure\_ filter
- ext\_emm\_cause parameter is added
- ipv6\_send\_dns\_in\_ra parameter is added

## 11.9 Version 2022-12-16

- S1AP ASN.1 is updated to v17.2.0
- NGAP ASN.1 is updated to v17.2.0
- improved support for Equivalent PLMNs
- added ca\_certificate parameter to eap\_tls
- added extended\_emergency\_number\_list parameter
- added t3560\_ng\_ran\_sat parameter
- added S1AP/NGAP Masked IMEISV support
- added sst and sd parameters to the ue\_activate\_dedicated\_bearer remote API
- added new ePDG IKE-Sa and ESP-Sa algorithms
- added cag\_supported, nid, cag\_info\_list, cag\_id\_list and cag\_only\_ind parameters for NPN support
- added edrx\_ptw\_nr parameter
- added single\_address\_bearers\_only and single\_address\_bearers\_first\_address parameters
- added dpd value to exchange parameter
- added utc parameter to remote API response messages

## 11.10 Version 2022-09-16

- "ipsec debug" monitor is now deprecated. Set ipsec.verbose to 1 in log configuration
- S1AP ASN.1 is updated to v17.1.0
- NGAP ASN.1 is updated to v17.1.1
- added missing n3gpp parameter to ue\_detach, ue\_identity\_request, ue\_deactivate\_bearer, ue\_modify\_pdu\_session and 5gs\_nas\_transport remote APIs
- added dhcpv6\_t1 and dhcpv6\_t2 parameters
- added dpd\_timer\_value parameter
- added wildcard as a prefix support for attach\_reject\_filter
- added priority\_level, pre\_emption\_capability and pre\_emption\_vulnerability parameters to ue\_modify\_pdu\_session remote API
- added guti\_realloc remote API
- added registration remote API event

## 11.11 Version 2022-06-17

- OpenSSL library is upgraded to 1.1.1n
- improved GTP-U performance
- removed ue\_db\_filenename configuration option and associated functionality
- added ipv4\_local\_addr, ipv6\_remote\_addr\_prefix and ipv6\_local\_addr\_prefix TFT components
- added new ePDG IKE-Sa and ESP-Sa algorithms and groups
- added ePDG IKE-Sa rekeying procedure
- added apn, dnn, sst and sd fields to non\_ip\_data remote API
- added apn\_oi parameter
- added S1AP EN-DC SON Configuration Transfer support
- added start\_timestamp and end\_timestamp to log\_get API
- added allow\_apn\_in\_attach\_req parameter
- added ike\_duration parameter
- esp\_duration and ike\_duration parameters can be changed with config\_set API
- configured TCP congestion control to bbr in lte\_init.sh script
- S1AP ASN.1 is updated to v16.9.0
- added missing n13 options
- added n13, n13connect and n13disconnect remote APIs

## 11.12 Version 2022-03-18

- added --no-nat6 option to the lte\_init.sh script
- added NAT traversal support to ePDG
- increment\_serial\_number optional parameter is added to pws\_write remote API
- ike\_generate\_error configuration object is added
- eps\_user\_unknown\_reject\_cause and 5gs\_user\_unknown\_reject\_cause optional parameters are added. The default EPS reject cause for an unknown user is changed from 2 (IMSI unknown in HSS) to 8 (EPS services and non-EPS services not allowed)

## 11.13 Version 2021-12-17

- LCSAP and NL1 support are added
- registration\_area\_alloc\_ind parameter is added to control the MICO registration area allocation
- ike\_encryption\_algo\_list, ike\_integrity\_algo\_list, ike\_prf\_list, ike\_dh\_group\_list, esp\_encryption\_algo\_list, esp\_integrity\_algo\_list and esp\_dh\_group\_list parameters are added to make the list of ePDG supported algorithms configurable
- license monitor command is added
- config\_get/config\_set remote APIs are updated to handle more logging options
- cpu\_core\_list parameter is added to control the CPUs used by LTEMME
- ue\_aggregate\_max\_bitrate\_dl and ue\_aggregate\_max\_bitrate\_ul default values are increased
- ue\_modify\_bearer and ue\_modify\_pdu\_session have a new dns parameter
- nr\_support parameter is renamed to dcnr\_support. nr\_support is still supported for backward compatibility

- dns\_addr parameter is added to the config\_set remote API
- dns parameter is added to the ue\_modify\_bearer and ue\_modify\_pdu\_session remote APIs
- S1AP ASN.1 is updated to v16.7.0

## 11.14 Version 2021-09-17

- the minimum GLIBC version is now 2.17
- $\bullet\,\,$  addition of control plane CIoT 5GS optimization
- logs can be displayed with microseconds precision
- truncated\_amf\_set\_id and truncated\_amf\_pointer parameters are added for NB-IoT control plane CIoT 5GS reestablishment
- the former ims\_vops parameter is now split in 3 parameters ims\_vops\_eps, ims\_vops\_5gs\_3gpp and ims\_vops\_5gs\_n3gpp
- emc\_n3gpp parameter is added to control emergency support indication in non-3GPP 5GS
- control\_plane\_service\_request filter is added to 5gmm\_procedure\_filter
- NAI can now be configured instead of IMSI, and the remote APIs are updated accordingly
- omit\_auth\_in\_first\_auth\_rsp ePDG option is added to workaround some buggy UEs
- the mme-ims.cfg configuration file now logs more network interfaces by default
- S1AP ASN.1 is updated to v16.6.0
- NGAP ASN.1 is updated to v16.6.0

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## Abbreviations

5G-EIR 5G Equipment Identity Register

5GC 5G Core Network

5GS 5G System

5QI 5G QoS Identifier

AMF Access and Mobility Management Function

APN Access Point Name

AUSF Authentication Server Function

DCNR Dual Connectivity with NR

DL Downlink

DNN Data Network Name

E-RAB E-UTRAN Radio Access Bearer

E-UTRA Evolved UMTS Terrestrial Radio Access

E-UTRAN

Evolved UMTS Terrestrial Radio Access Network

EIR Equipment Identity Register

EPC Evolved Packet Core

ePCO Extended Protocol Configuration Options

ePDG evolved Packet Data Gateway

EPS Evolved Packet System
HSS Home Subscriber Server

IMEI International Mobile Equipment IdentityIMSI International Mobile Subscriber Identity

LTE Long Term Evolution

MME Mobility Management Entity

NAS Non Access Stratum

NR New Radio

PCO Protocol Configuration Options

PCRF Policy and Charging Enforcement Function

PDN Packet Data Network

PDU Protocol Data Unit

PGW Packet Data Network Gateway

QCI Quality of Service (QoS) Class Identifier

QoS Quality of Service SDU Service Data Unit SGW Serving Gateway Abbreviations 128

SMF Session Management Function

TMSI Temporary Mobile Subscriber Identity

UDM Unified Data Management

UE User Equipment

UL Uplink

UPF User Plane Function

USIM Universal Subscriber Identity Module

VoLTE Voice over LTE