NUROCOLTM 500 mg Film-Coated Tablet **NEUROPROTECTIVE**

PRODUCT NAME:

Nurocol

NAME AND STRENGTH:

Citicoline Film-Coated Tablet 500 mg

PHARMACOLOGIC CATEGORY:

Neuroprotective

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

White oblong shaped film coated tablets with a breakline on one surface and plain on the other.

FORMULATION/COMPOSITION:

Each film-coated tablet contains: Citicoline (as Sodium)...

PHARMACODYNAMICS/PHARMACOKINETICS:

Pharmacodynamics:

It is a Neuroprotective preparation. Citicoline as a predecessor of key ultra structural component of cell membrane (mainly phospholipids) has a wide spectrum of action: it promotes a restoration of damaged cell membranes, inhibits an action of phospholipase, preventing a formation of free radicals

and prevents cell death by acting on mechanisms of apoptosis. It is a source of choline; it increases a synthesis of acetylcholine and stimulates biosynthesis of structural (foot) phospholipids in neuron membrane.

It improves the transmission of nerve impulses in cholinergic neurons; it has a positive effect on plasticity of neuronal membranes and receptor function. It improves cerebral blood flow, enhances cerebral metabolic processes and activates the structure of cerebral reticular

In acute phase of a stroke it reduces the volume of damaged tissue and improves cholinergic transmission. Citicoline alleviates symptoms, which occur during hypoxia and cerebral ischemia, including memory impairment, emotional liability, lack of initiative, difficulty during daily activities and self-service. In craniocerebral injury it reduces the duration of post $traumatic\,coma\,and\,the\,severity\,of\,neurological\,symptoms.$

Citicoline has anti-edema properties and reduces cerebral edema due to its stabilizing effect on neuronal membrane. It accelerates the recovery and reduces the duration and intensity of post-traumatic syndrome. $Citicoline is \ effective in the treatment of cognitive, sensory and motor neurological \ disorders \ of \ degenerative \ and \ motor \ neurological \ disorders \ of \ degenerative \ and \ disorders \ of \ degenerative \ of \ degenerati$ vascular etiology.

Citicoline is well absorbed in oral, intramuscular and intravenous introduction. After the preparation introduction it is observed a significant increase of choline in plasma. The preparation is almost completely absorbed in oral administration. Studies have shown that the bioavailability in per oral and parenteral routes of introduction was

The preparation is metabolized in intestine and liver with the formation of choline and cytidine. After Citicoline introduction it is assimilated by cerebral tissues, while cholines act on phospholipids, cytidine - on cytidine nucleoids and nucleic acids. Citicoline quickly reaches cerebral tissues and actively integrates into cell membrane, $cytop lasm\ and\ mitochondria,\ activating\ an\ activity\ of\ phospholipids.$

Only a minor part of introduced dose is excreted with urine and feces (less than 3%). Approximately 12% of introduced dose are excreted via respiratory tract. The preparation excretion via urine and respiratory tract has two phases: first phase - rapid excretion (with urine - within the first 36 hours, via airways - within the first 15 hours), the second phase – slow excretion. Major part of the dose is included into the process of metabolism.

Acute and recovery phase of cerebral infarction (e.g., ischemia due to stroke). Cognitive dysfunction due to degenerative (i.e., Alzheimer's disease) and cerebrovascular disease. Cerebral insufficiency (e.g., dizziness, memory loss, poor concentration, disorientation) due to head trauma or brain injury

DOSAGE AND MODEL ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION:

Recommended dose is 500 - 2000 mg per day (1-4 tablets).

Doses of the preparation and treatment course duration depend on severity of cerebral lesion; they are adjusted by

Flderly patients do not need the dose adjustment

Method of administration

CONTRAINDICATIONS & PRECAUTION(S), WARNING(S)

Patients with hypertonia of the parasympathetic nervous system

PRECAUTIONS & WARNINGS:

Large doses of Citicoline could aggravate increase in cerebral blood flow in episodes of persistent intracranial hemorrhage

Peculiarities in usage:

Citicoline preparation should be administered with caution to patients who suffer from trimethylaminuria, Parkinson's disease and patients with depression in anamnesis.

PREGNANCY AND LACTATION:

Use in pregnancy & lactation:

There is not enough evidence on Citicoline safety in pregnant and breastfeeding women. Citicoline should be used in pregnancy and lactation only when benefits justify the potential risks.

Use in children: No data on use in children.

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Citicoline must not be administered with products containing meclophenoxate

Citicoline enhances effects of L-dihydroxyphenylalanine and levodopa

ADVERSE EFFECTS:

Occasionally, Citicoline may exert a stimulating action of the parasympathetic system, as well as a fleeting and discrete hypotensive effect.

Adverse reactions occur very rarely (< 1/10000), including single cases

Mentality: hallucinations, excitement, insomnia

CNS: headache, dizziness, tremor.

Cardio-vascular system: arterial hypertension or hypotension.

Respiratory system: dyspnea.

Digestive tract: nausea, vomiting, gastric pain, hyper salivation, insignificant change of hepatic function indexes, diarrhea.

Skin: redness, urticaria, exanthem.

General disorders: increase of body temperature, fever sensation, trembling, and edema

OVERDOSAGE AND TREATMENT:

Citicoline exhibits very low toxicity profile in humans. In a short-term, placebo-controlled, crossover study, 12 healthy adults took Citicoline at daily doses of 600 and 1000 mg or placebo for consecutive 5-day periods. Transient headaches occurred in 4 subjects on 600-mg dose, 5 on the 1000-mg dose and 1 in placebo. No changes or abnormalities were observed in hematology, clinical biochemistry or neurological test.

STORAGE CONDITION:

Store at temperatures not exceeding 30°C

DOSAGE FORMS AND PACKAGING AVAILABLE:

Citicoline Tablets $500 \, \text{mg}$ are packed in Alu/Alu foil Strip of $10 \, \text{s}$ (Box of $10 \, \text{s}$)

INSTRUCTIONS AND SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS FOR HANDLING AND DISPOSAL (IF APPLICABLE):

NAME AND ADDRESS OF MARKETING AUTHORIZATION HOLDER:

Marketing Authorization Holder

Brown & Burk Philippines Inc U-501, 5/F., SEDCCO 1 Bldg., 120 Rada cor.,

Legaspi Sts., Legaspi Village, Makati, Metro Manila

NAME AND ADDRESS OF MANUFACTURER:

MICRO LABS LIMITED

92, Sipcot, Hosur - 635126. Tamil Nadu, India

CAUTION STATEMENT:

FOODS, DRUGS, DEVICES, AND COSMETICS ACT PROHIBITS DISPENSING WITHOUT PRESCRIPTION.

ADR REPORTING STATEMENT:

FOR SUSPECTED ADVERSE DRUG REACTION, REPORT TO THE FDA: www.fda.gov.ph Seek medical attention immediately at the first sign of Adverse Drug Reaction

REGISTRATION NUMBER:

DATE OF FIRST AUTHORIZATION:

DATE OF REVISION OF PACKAGE INSERT:

EXG-ML01I-1038/C

14 (L) x 8 (H) mm

Size: 140 (L) x 280 (H) mm Drg. No.: W0990006084Z-000 Folding size: 35 x 140 mm Carton size: 93 x 20 x 155 mm

MICRO LABS LIMITED, BANGALORE, INDIA							
1	Product Name		Nurocol			Colours Used	
2	Strength		500 mg			BLACK	
3	3 Component		Leaflet				
4	1 Category		Export - Philippines				
5	Dimension		140 (L) x 280 (H) mm				
6	Artwork Code		EXG-ML01I-1038/C				
7	Pharma Code		673				
8	Reason for Change Size and New Regulation						
		Prepared	Checked	Approved by			
		by (DTP)	by (PD)	Head CQA	Head Production/ Packing (Site)	Head QC (Site)	Head QA (Site)
Sign		Kantharaju L.					
Date		20-07-2023					