

Descrição

A partir de uma rede, encontra o fluxo maximal F .

Pseudocódigo P/Fluxo Maximal

Input (rede)

fonte: a

sumidouro: z

capacidade: C

vértices: $a = v_0, \dots, v_1, \dots, v_n = z, n$

Output

fluxo maximal F

```
max_flow(a,z,C,v,n){
    //rótulo de cada vértice: v (pred(v), val(v))
    //inicializa com fluxo 0:  $F_{ij} = 0$  p.t (i,j)

    for each edge(i,j)
         $F_{ij} = 0$ 
    end

    While(true){
        for i=0 to n {
            pred(v_i) =  $\Phi$ 
            val(v_i) =  $\Phi$ 
        }
        pred(a) = *
        val(a) =  $\infty$ 
        U = {a}
        While (val(z) =  $\Phi$ ){
            if (U =  $\Phi$ )                //fluxo é maximal
                return F
            choose v  $\in$  U
            U = U\{v}
             $\Delta = val(v)$ 
            for each edge with val(w)=null
                if ( $F_{vw} < C_{vw}$ ){
                    pred(w) = v
                    val(w) = min{ $\Delta, C_{vw} - F_{vw}$ }
                    U = U  $\cup$  {W}
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

}

w_o = z
k = 0
while {w_k ≠ a}{
    w_{k+1} = pred(w_k)
    k = k + 1
}
P = (w_{k+1}, w_k, ..., w_1, w_0)
Δ = val(z) // valor do incremento possível em P

for i = 1 to k+1 {
    e = (w_{i}, w_{i-1})
    if (e is properly oriented in P) // atualiza o fluxo
        F_e = F_e + Δ
    else
        F_e = F_e - Δ
}
}

```

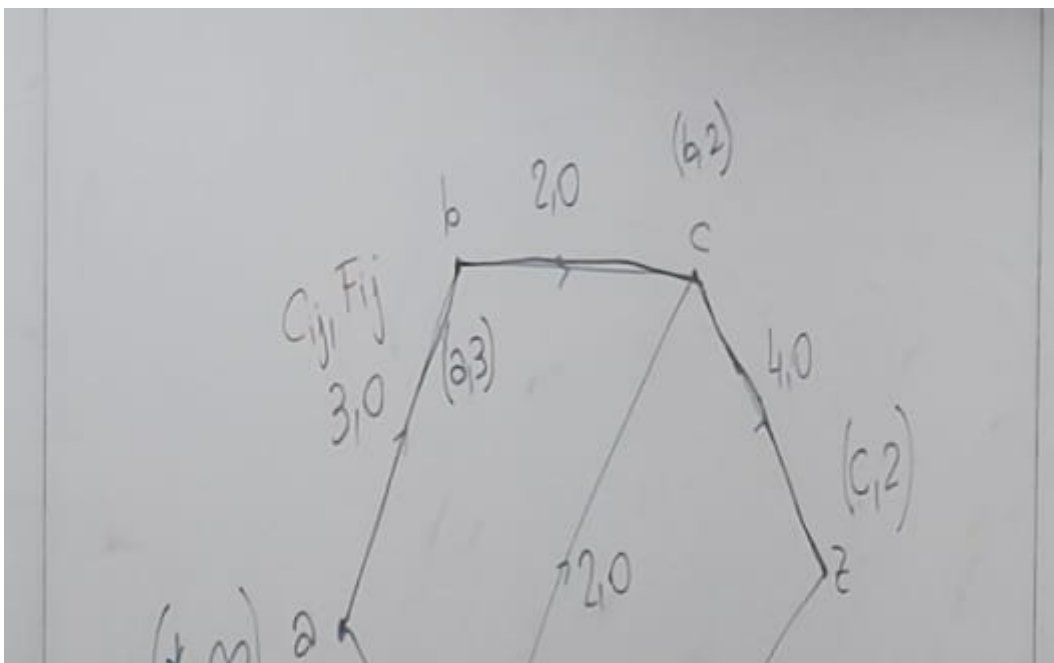
Inicialização

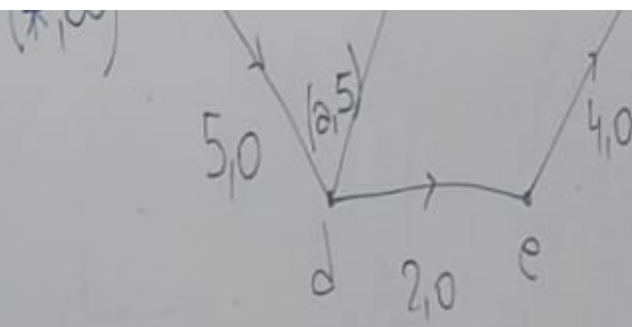
- inicializa todas as arestas com fluxo 0.

Iterações

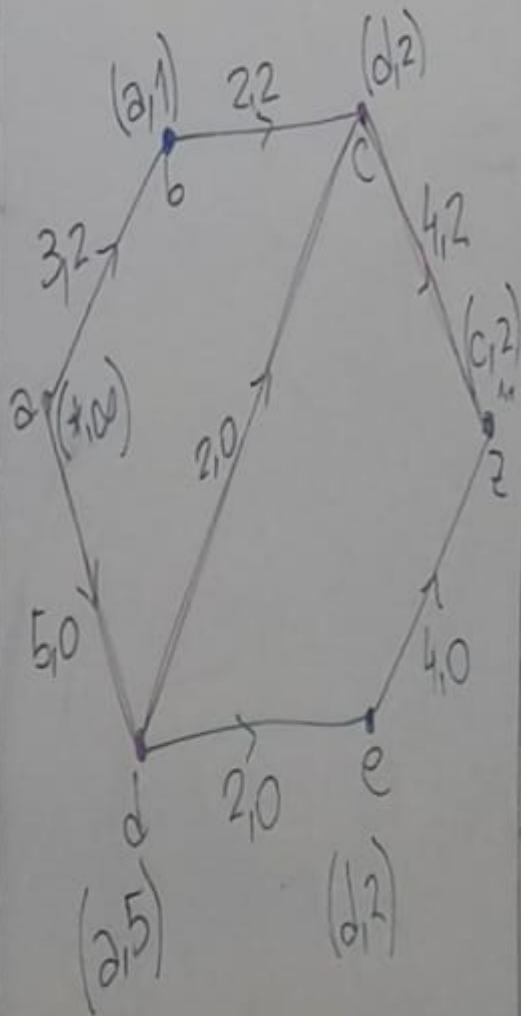
- Enquanto (existe um caminho de aumento (P) entre S e T no gráfico de rede residual):
- Aumente o fluxo entre S e T ao longo do caminho P
- Atualizar gráfico de rede residual

Exemplo



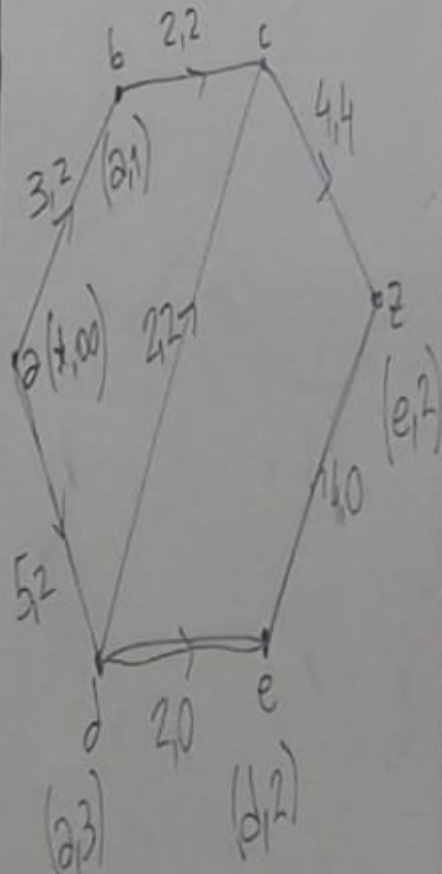


$$P_1 = (a, b, c, z)$$

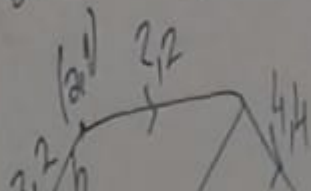


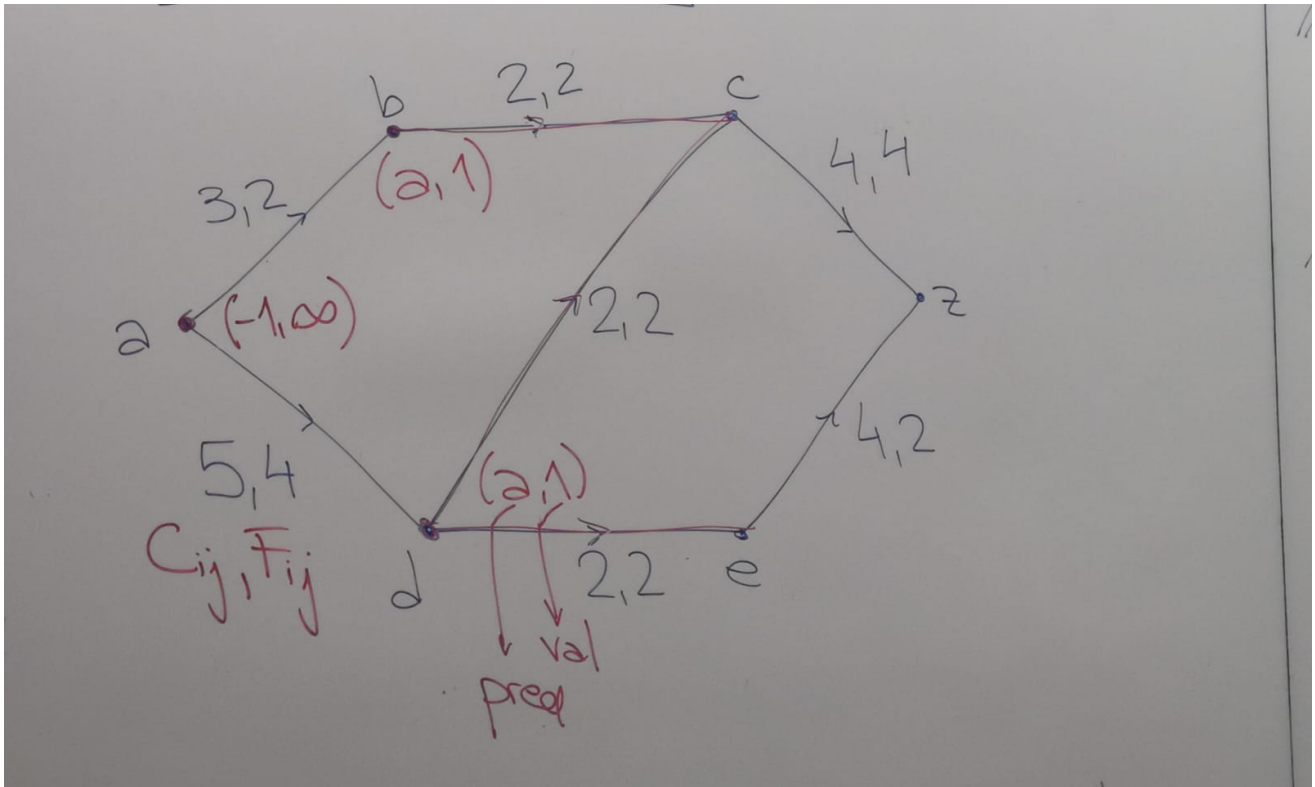
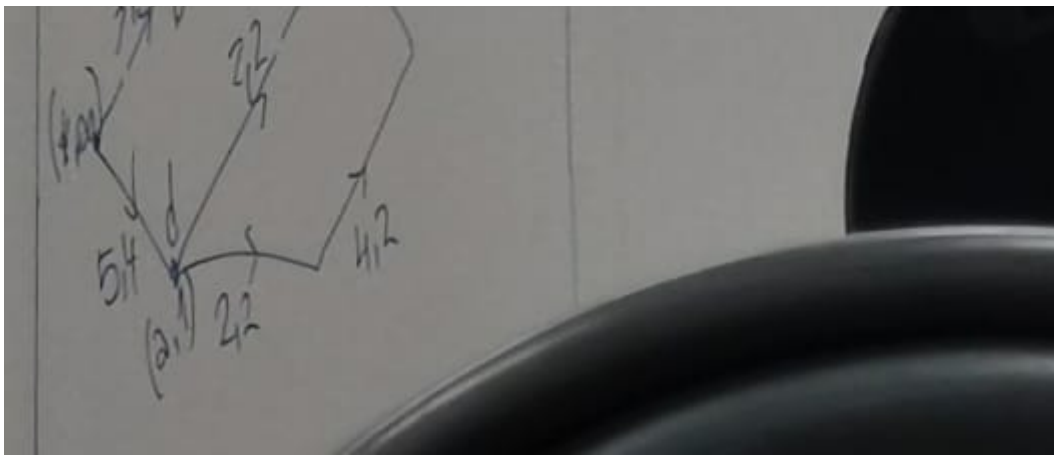
$$P_2 = (a, d, c, z)$$

$$\Delta = \text{val}(z) = 2$$



$$P_3 = (a, d, e, z), \Delta = \text{val}(z) = 2$$





$U = \{a\}$

choose $a \in U$

$U = U - a$

if

→ analisa(a, b)

rotula b

$U = U \cup \{b\} = \{b\}$

→ analisa(a, d)

rotula d

$U = U \cup \{d\} = \{b, d\}$

choose $b \in U$

$U = U - \{b\} = \{d\}$

não entra nos if's

choose $d \in U$

$U = U - \{d\} = \phi$

não entra nos if's

$U = \phi \rightarrow 0$ fluxo é maximal

// vértices rotulados:

$P = \{a, b, d\}$

// vértices não rotulados:

$\overline{P} = \{c, e, z\}$