```
graph test.pv
28.4.2025 21:48:59
2 # HSLU / ICS/AIML : Modul ADS : Algorithmen & Datenstrukturen
   # Path : uebung10/al/aufgabe02
3
   # Version: Mon Apr 28 21:48:59 CEST 2025
   from uebung10.al.aufgabe02.graph import Graph
   if name == ' main ':
10
12
     graph = Graph()
13
     u = graph.insert_vertex("U")
     v = graph.insert vertex("V")
14
     w = graph.insert_vertex("W")
     a = graph.insert_edge(u, v, "a")
16
17
     b = graph.insert edge(v, w, "b")
     graph.print_graph()
18
     if graph.opposite(u, a) is not v:
20
21
       print ("ERROR: v is not opposite of u!")
       sys.exit(11)
22
     if not graph.are adjacent(v, w):
23
       print ("ERROR: v is not adjacent of w!")
24
25
       svs.exit(22)
26
27
   """ Session-Log:
28
30 Graph:
31 U -> (V, a)
32 V -> (U,a)(W,b)
33 W -> (V,b)
35 """
```

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                                             graph.py
                                                                                   Page 1/2
   # HSLU / ICS/AIML : Modul ADS : Algorithmen & Datenstrukturen
  # Path : uebung10/al/aufgabe02
   # Version: Mon Apr 28 21:48:59 CEST 2025
   from uebung10.graphs.graph impl import GraphImpl
   class Graph:
     def __init__(self):
       self._graph = GraphImpl()
12
13
     def num_vertices(self):
       return self._graph.vertex_count()
14
     def num edges(self):
16
17
       return self. graph.edge count()
18
     def vertices (self):
       return self._graph.vertices()
20
21
     def edges(self):
22
       return self._graph.edges()
23
24
     def replace_in_vertex(self, v, element):
25
       self. validate vertex(v)
26
       return v.replace(element)
27
28
     def replace in edge(self, e, element):
29
30
       self. validate edge(e)
31
       return e.replace(element)
     def incident edges(self, v):
33
34
       self._validate_vertex(v)
       return self._graph.incident_edges(v)
35
     def end_vertices(self, e):
37
       self. validate edge(e)
38
       end vertices = e.endpoints()
39
       return (end_vertices[0], end_vertices[1])
41
42
     def opposite(self, v, e):
43
44
       Raises a ValueError if edge is not incident to vertex.
45
46
        self._validate_vertex(v)
47
       self._validate_edge(e)
        # TODO: Implement here ...
50
51
       return None
52
53
     def are_adjacent(self, v, w):
       self._validate_vertex(v)
54
55
       self._validate_vertex(w)
56
       inc_v = self.incident_edges(v)
57
       inc_w = self.incident_edges(w)
58
       # TODO: Implement here ...
59
60
       return None
61
62
63
     def insert_vertex(self, element):
64
       v = self._graph.insert_vertex(element)
       return v
65
     def insert_edge(self, v, w, element):
67
68
       self._validate_vertex(v)
       self._validate_vertex(w)
69
        e = self._graph.insert_edge(v, w, element)
       return e
```

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73
      def remove vertex(self, v):
         edges = list(self.incident edges(v))
74
75
         for e in edges:
          self.remove_edge(e)
76
         del self._graph._outgoing[v]
         return v.element()
79
      def remove_edge(self, e):
80
         self._validate_edge(e)
         end_vertices = self.end_vertices(e)
         del self._graph._outgoing[end_vertices[0]][end_vertices[1]]
83
         del self._graph._outgoing[end_vertices[1]][end_vertices[0]]
         return e.element()
87
      def _validate_vertex(self, v):
         return self._graph._validate_vertex(v)
      def _validate_edge(self, e):
         return self._graph._validate_edge(e)
91
      def print_graph(self):
93
         print ("Graph:")
         for v in self._graph.vertices():
           print(str(v), end = " -> ")
for e in self.incident_edges(v):
96
97
        w = self.incldent_edges(v):
    w = self.opposite(v, e)
    print("(" + str(w) + ",", end = "")
    print(str(e.element()) + ")", end = "")
    print("")
print("")
99
100
101
102
104
```