THERE IS NO ONE TYPE OF MODERN SLAVERY



RECRUITMENT



nationality

Drugs



In-person





Online/social



Buying of







origin or UK

model victims person Multiple methods may be used

Victims are forced, coerced or deceived into exploitation. This can be over time so that the victim does not realise they are being groomed

TRANSIT









Multiple methods may be used

Non-UK victims enter the UK legally, illegally or clandestinely via a range of transport methods. They may be moved around the UK through different methods. Victims may be exploited en route



Legal, counterfeit or fraudulent documents may be used at border controls. Victims may or may not know what they will be doing in the UK











SFXUAL

Victims can be forced, or appear willing, to work in the sex industry in a variety of locations. Often involves the use of the internet and can involve children





CRIME

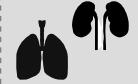
Victims are forced or coerced into criminal activities (e.g. begging, shoplifting, forced marriage)

FXPI OITATION



DOMESTIC SERVITUDE

Victims carry out household tasks and movement may be restricted



ORGAN HARVESTING

Victim's organs, blood or eggs may be taken to be sold. Not yet identified in the UK

CONTROL

LABOUR

Victims work for

offenders directly or

work for others and

have their wages

'taxed' for living

expenses by an

offender



Impersonation of authority



Food



Immigration status



Dependency for shelter



family



Threats to



Alcohol & tobacco







Religious & cultural beliefs



dependency



threats

BANK

Violence

Witholding of bank cards/money

MONEY



Offenders exploit victims for monetary gain



Some exploitation may be for personal benefit or gratification

Offenders may be involved in money laundering and benefit fraud, with victims sometimes indirectly or unknowingly involved