

Операционные системы

Продвинутое использование git

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1. Цели и задачи работы
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1. 1. Цели и задачи работы

1.1 Цель лабораторной работы

Получение навыков правильной работы с репозиториями git.

1.2 Задачи лабораторной работы

- 1 Выполнить работу для тестового репозитория.
- 2 Преобразовать рабочий репозиторий в репозиторий с git-flow и conventional commits.

2. 2. Процесс выполнения лабораторной работы

2.1 Node.js

```
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~$ pnpm setup
Appended new lines to /home/iaatabaeva/.bashrc

Next configuration changes were made:
export PNPM_HOME="/home/iaatabaeva/.local/share/pnpm"
case ":$PATH:" in
  *:$PNPM_HOME:*) ;;
  *) export PATH="$PNPM_HOME:$PATH" ;;
esac

To start using pnpm, run:
source /home/iaatabaeva/.bashrc
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~$
```

Рисунок 1: Node.js

2.2 commitizen

```
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~$  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~$ pnpm add -g commitizen  
  
Update available! 10.27.0 → 10.29.3.  
Changelog: https://pnpm.io/v/10.29.3  
To update, run: pnpm self-update  
  
WARN 2 deprecated subdependencies found: glob@7.2.3, inflight@1.0.6  
Packages: +149  
+++++  
Progress: resolved 149, reused 0, downloaded 149, added 149, done  
  
/home/iaatabaeva/.local/share/pnpm/global/5:  
+ commitizen 4.3.1  
  
Done in 2.7s using pnpm v10.27.0  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~$
```

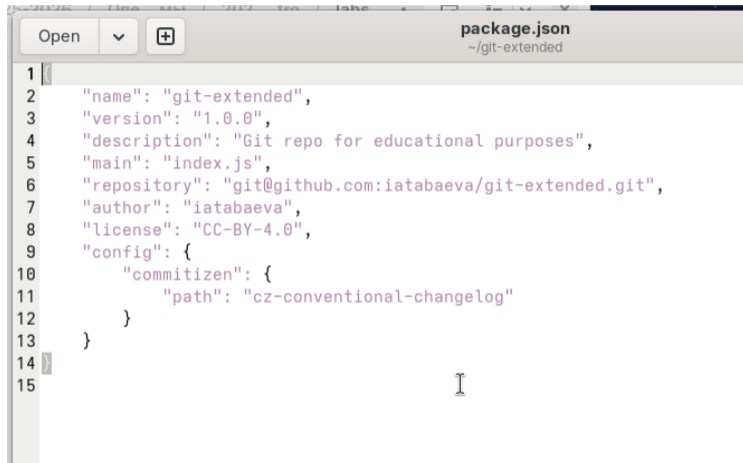
Рисунок 2: установка commitizen

2.3 standard-changelog

```
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~$  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~$ pnpm add -g standard-changelog  
WARN 2 deprecated subdependencies found: glob@7.2.3, inflight@1.0.6  
Packages: +32  
+++++  
Progress: resolved 181, reused 149, downloaded 32, added 32, done  
  
/home/iaatabaeva/.local/share/pnpm/global/5:  
+ standard-changelog 7.0.1  
  
Done in 2.6s using pnpm v10.27.0  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~$
```

Рисунок 3: установка standard-changelog

2.4 package.json



The image shows a code editor window with a title bar that says "package.json" and the path "~/git-extended". The editor contains the following JSON code:

```
1  
2   "name": "git-extended",  
3   "version": "1.0.0",  
4   "description": "Git repo for educational purposes",  
5   "main": "index.js",  
6   "repository": "git@github.com:iatabaeva/git-extended.git",  
7   "author": "iatabaeva",  
8   "license": "CC-BY-4.0",  
9   "config": {  
10     "commitizen": {  
11       "path": "cz-conventional-changelog"  
12     }  
13   }  
14  
15
```

Рисунок 4: package.json

2.5 Использование commitizen

```
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git add .  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git cz  
cz-cli@4.3.1, cz-conventional-changelog@3.3.0  
  
? Select the type of change that you're committing: chore:    Other changes that don't modify src  
or test files  
? What is the scope of this change (e.g. component or file name): (press enter to skip)  
? Write a short, imperative tense description of the change (max 93 chars):  
  (4) test  
? Provide a longer description of the change: (press enter to skip)  
  
? Are there any breaking changes? No  
? Does this change affect any open issues? No  
[master 08016eb] chore: test  
  1 file changed, 15 insertions(+)  
  create mode 100644 package.json  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git push  
Enumerating objects: 4, done.  
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.  
Delta compression using up to 8 threads  
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.  
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 1.11 KiB | 1.11 MiB/s, done.  
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)  
To github.com:iaatabaeva/git-extended.git  
  742e8d9..08016eb  master -> master  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$
```

Рисунок 5: Отправка

2.6 git-flow

```
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git flow init  
  
Which branch should be used for bringing forth production releases?  
- master  
Branch name for production releases: [master]  
Branch name for "next release" development: [develop]  
  
How to name your supporting branch prefixes?  
Feature branches? [feature/]  
Bugfix branches? [bugfix/]  
Release branches? [release/]  
Hotfix branches? [hotfix/]  
Support branches? [support/]  
Version tag prefix? []  
Hooks and filters directory? [/home/iaatabaeva/git-extended/.git/hooks]  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git branch  
* develop  
master  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git push --all  
Total 0 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)  
remote:  
remote: Create a pull request for 'develop' on GitHub by visiting:  
remote:   https://github.com/iaatabaeva/git-extended/pull/new/develop  
remote:  
To github.com:iaatabaeva/git-extended.git  
* [new branch]      develop -> develop  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$
```

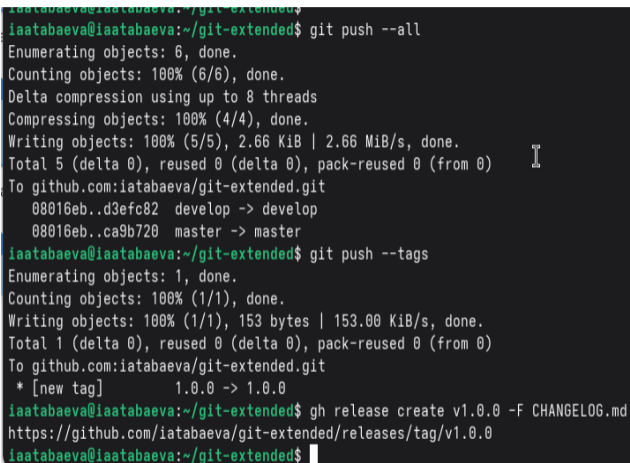
Рисунок 6: Инициализация и загрузка изменений

2.7 git-flow

```
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git branch --set-upstream-to=origin/develop develop  
branch 'develop' set up to track 'origin/develop'.  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git flow release start 1.0.0  
Switched to a new branch 'release/1.0.0'  
  
Summary of actions:  
- A new branch 'release/1.0.0' was created, based on 'develop'  
- You are now on branch 'release/1.0.0'  
  
Follow-up actions:  
- Bump the version number now!  
- Start committing last-minute fixes in preparing your release  
- When done, run:  
  
    git flow release finish '1.0.0'  
  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ standard-changelog --first-release  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git add CHANGELOG.md  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git commit -am 'chore(site): add changelog'  
[release/1.0.0 90b3451] chore(site): add changelog  
1 file changed, 4 insertions(+)  
create mode 100644 CHANGELOG.md  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git flow release finish 1.0.0  
Switched to branch 'master'
```

Рисунок 7: Завершение релиза

2.8 Отправим данные на github

A terminal window with a dark background and green text. It shows a series of commands and their outputs. The first command is 'git push --all', which pushes all branches to GitHub. The output shows object enumeration, counting, and compression. The second command is 'git push --tags', which pushes the current tags. The output shows object enumeration, counting, and writing. The third command is 'gh release create v1.0.0 -F CHANGELOG.md', which creates a new GitHub release. The output shows the release URL.

```
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git push --all  
Enumerating objects: 6, done.  
Counting objects: 100% (6/6), done.  
Delta compression using up to 8 threads  
Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.  
Writing objects: 100% (5/5), 2.66 KiB | 2.66 MiB/s, done.  
Total 5 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)  
To github.com:iaatabaeva/git-extended.git  
    08016eb..d3efc82  develop -> develop  
    08016eb..ca9b720  master -> master  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git push --tags  
Enumerating objects: 1, done.  
Counting objects: 100% (1/1), done.  
Writing objects: 100% (1/1), 153 bytes | 153.00 KiB/s, done.  
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)  
To github.com:iaatabaeva/git-extended.git  
* [new tag]          1.0.0 -> 1.0.0  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ gh release create v1.0.0 -F CHANGELOG.md  
https://github.com/iaatabaeva/git-extended/releases/tag/v1.0.0  
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$
```

Рисунок 8: Отправка

2.9 Объединение веток

```
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git flow feature start feature_branch
Switched to a new branch 'feature/feature_branch'

Summary of actions:
- A new branch 'feature/feature_branch' was created, based on 'develop'
- You are now on branch 'feature/feature_branch'

Now, start committing on your feature. When done, use:

    git flow feature finish feature_branch

iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ touch test2
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git flow feature finish feature_branch
Switched to branch 'develop'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/develop'.
Already up to date.
Deleted branch feature/feature_branch (was d3efc82).

Summary of actions:
- The feature branch 'feature/feature_branch' was merged into 'develop'
- Feature branch 'feature/feature_branch' has been locally deleted
- You are now on branch 'develop'

iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$
```

Рисунок 9: Объединение веток

```
Summary of actions:
- Release branch 'release/1.2.3' has been merged into 'master'
- The release was tagged '1.2.3'
- Release tag '1.2.3' has been back-merged into 'develop'
- Release branch 'release/1.2.3' has been locally deleted
- You are now on branch 'develop'

iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git push --all
Enumerating objects: 9, done.
Counting objects: 100% (9/9), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Writing objects: 100% (6/6), 2.77 KiB | 2.77 MiB/s, done.
Total 6 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:iaatabaeva/git-extended.git
   d3efc82..4f9c4a7  develop -> develop
   ca9b720..a5d8459  master -> master
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ git push --tags
Enumerating objects: 1, done.
Counting objects: 100% (1/1), done.
Writing objects: 100% (1/1), 153 bytes | 153.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To github.com:iaatabaeva/git-extended.git
 * [new tag]         1.2.3 -> 1.2.3
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$ gh release create v1.2.3 -F CHANGELOG.md
https://github.com/iaatabaeva/git-extended/releases/tag/v1.2.3
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/git-extended$
```

Рисунок 10: Завершение релиза

2.11 Подготовка рабочего репозитория

```
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/work/study/2025-2026/Операционные системы/2026-1--study--os-intro$ git cz
cz-cli@4.3.1, cz-conventional-changelog@3.3.0

? Select the type of change that you're committing: chore:    Other changes that don't modify src
or test files
? What is the scope of this change (e.g. component or file name): (press enter to skip)
? Write a short, imperative tense description of the change (max 93 chars):
  (4) test
? Provide a longer description of the change: (press enter to skip)

? Are there any breaking changes? No
? Does this change affect any open issues? No
[master 628c83b] chore: test
 1 file changed, 11 insertions(+), 11 deletions(-)
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/work/study/2025-2026/Операционные системы/2026-1--study--os-intro$ git push
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 1.11 KiB | 1.11 MiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:iaatabaeva/2026-1--study--os-intro.git
 884c21c..628c83b master -> master
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/work/study/2025-2026/Операционные системы/2026-1--study--os-intro$
```

Рисунок 11: package.json и коммит


2.12 Подготовка рабочего репозитория

```
Summary of actions:
- Release branch 'release/1.0.0' has been merged into 'master'
- The release was tagged '1.0.0'
- Release tag '1.0.0' has been back-merged into 'develop'
- Release branch 'release/1.0.0' has been locally deleted
- You are now on branch 'develop'

iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/work/study/2025-2026/Операционные системы/2026-1--study--os-intro$ git push --all
Enumerating objects: 6, done.
Counting objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Writing objects: 100% (5/5), 2.74 KiB | 2.74 MiB/s, done.
Total 5 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:iaatabaeva/2026-1--study--os-intro.git
   628c83b..31a631e  develop -> develop
   628c83b..f07fb52  master -> master
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/work/study/2025-2026/Операционные системы/2026-1--study--os-intro$ git push --tags
Enumerating objects: 1, done.
Counting objects: 100% (1/1), done.
Writing objects: 100% (1/1), 153 bytes | 153.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To github.com:iaatabaeva/2026-1--study--os-intro.git
 * [new tag]           1.0.0 -> 1.0.0
iaatabaeva@iaatabaeva:~/work/study/2025-2026/Операционные системы/2026-1--study--os-intro$
```

Рисунок 12: Завершение релиза

3. 3. Выводы по проделанной работе



Мы приобрели практические навыки взаимодействия с дополнительными функциями гитхаб.