(a) Forward Checking, MRV heuristics, tie-breaking: alphabetic order, increasing value curDom (A) = {1,2,3,4} curDom (B) = {1,2,3,4} no variables curDom (C)= 11,2,3,4} assigned backtrack curDom (D)= 11,2,3,4} yet curDom (E)= 11,2,3,4} ASI DW0 1 curDom (A) = 13 } (curDom (A) = 12) A = 1A=2 A=3 curDom (B) = {3,4} curDom (B) = { 2,3,4} curDom (C) = {1,2,4} curDom (C)= {1, 3,4} DWO3 4 curDom (D) = {1,2} curDom (D) = {1/2} * curDom (E)= {1,2,3,4} curDom (E)= {1,2,3,4} curDom (A) = {1} D²1 B全3 curDom (B) = {1,2,3,4} curDom (C)= 1 2,3,4} curDom (A) = 13 } curDom (A) = 12} curDom (D) = 1 } A = 3, B = 3A = 2, D = 1curDom (B) = { 3} curDom (B)= { 2,3,4} curDom (E)= 11,2,3,4} curDom (C) = {1,2,4} curDom (C)= { 3,4} curDom (D) = {1,2} curDom (D) = {1} curDom (E)= 11,2,3,4} curDom (E)=1 } DWO2 DEZ D≜1 curDom (A) = 13 } curDom (A) = 13 } A = 3, B = 3, A=3, B=3, curDom (B) = { 3} curDom (B) = { 3} curDom (C) = 1 curDom (C) = {1,4} D=2D = 1curDom (D) = {1} curDom (D) = {2} curDom (E)= 114 curDom (E)=1) DWO₄ E≜ſ curDom (A) = 13 } A=3, B=3, curDom (B) = 137 D= 2, curDom (C)= 14 } E=1 DWDn: the nth DWO found curDom (D) = 125 curDom (E) = {1} C≜4 A=3, B=3, C=4, D=2,

E = 1

Solution

Q2. 由于题目的描述比较模糊,答案仅供参考:

使用以下谓词:

- at(x,l): x位于l;
- heigh(x): x的高度是High;
- *low(x)*: *x*的高度是Low;
- *handempty(x)*: *x*的手是空的;
- hold(x, o): x持有o。

6个动作的STRIPS表示:

 $Go(m, l_1, l_2)$: $m 从 l_1$ 走到 l_2

- Pre: $\{at(m, l_1), low(m)\};$
- Add: $\{at(m, l_2)\};$
- Del: $\{at(m, l_1)\}.$

 $Push(m, o, l_1, l_2)$: m将o从 l_1 移动到 l_2

- Pre: $\{at(m, l_1), at(o, l_1), low(m), low(o), handempty(m)\};$
- Add: $\{at(m, l_2), at(o, l_2)\};$
- Del: $\{at(m, l_1), at(o, l_1)\}.$

ClimbUp(m,o,l): m在l处爬上o

- Pre: $\{at(m, l), at(o, l), low(m), low(o)\};$
- Add: $\{high(m)\};$
- Del: $\{low(m)\}.$

ClimbDown(m, o, l): m在l处爬下o

• Pre: $\{at(m, l), at(o, l), high(m), low(o)\};$

```
• Add: \{low(m)\};
```

• Del: $\{high(m)\}.$

Grasp(m, o, l): m在l处抓住o

```
• Pre: \{at(m,l), at(o,l), high(m), high(o), handempty(x)\};
```

• Add:
$$\{hold(x, o)\};$$

• Del: $\{handempty(x)\}.$

UnGrasp(m, o, l): m在l处放下o

```
• Pre: \{at(m,l), at(o,l), low(m), low(o), hold(x,o)\};
```

• Add:
$$\{handempty(x)\};$$

• Del: $\{hold(x, o)\}.$

初始状态描述: at(monkey, A), at(banana, B), at(box, C), handempty(monkey), low(monkey), low(box), high(banana)

一个让猴子持有香蕉的规划: Go(monkey, A, C), push(monkey, box, C, B), ClimbUp(monkey, box, B), Grasp(monkey, banana, B).

一个让猴子持有香蕉并回到A的规划: Go(monkey, A, C), push(monkey, box, C, B), ClimbUp(monkey, box, B), Grasp(monkey, banana, B), ClimbDown(monkey, box, B), Go(monkey, B, A).

(b) d and e are independent given c

P(7d,e) = \(\Sigma_{abc}\)P(A,B,C,7d,e) = 0.4112

P(A,B,C/7d,e):

(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				
ABC	P_			
abc	0.01245136			
a b 76	0.03735409			
a ob c	0.00311284			
a 7b 7c	0.04435798			
¬a b c	0.00311284			
7a b 7C	0.04435798			
7a ob c	0.01245136			
7a -b 7C	0.84280156			

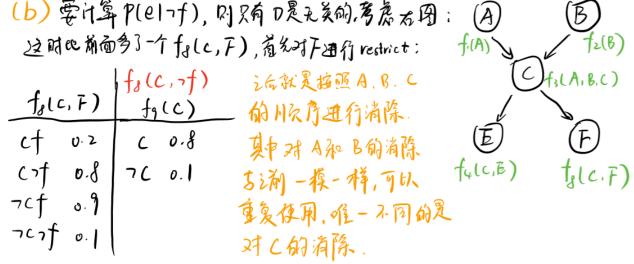
4 Q4

(a) 变量 D和F 是 孔 美的, 所以只需考虑右图; 消除顺序: A, B, C

f, (A)	filB)	+3(A,B,C)	f41C, E)
a 0.9	b 0.2	abc o.1	ce 0.7
7a 0.1	7b 0.8	ab70 0.9	L7e 0.3
	(a7bc 0.8	7CE 0.2
		arb76 0.2	7676 0.8
		Tabe 0.7	
		7ab7c 0.3	
		7a7bc 0.4	
		7a-b-c 0.6	

(B)
) 13(A,B.C)
) f ₄ (c,E)

清除A	海際B	消除C
E af;(A,B,c)f;(A)	SBfs(B,C)f(B)	Sct+(CiE)to(c)
f;(B,C)	fb(C)	to(E)
bc 0.16 b7C 0.84 7bC 0.7b 7b7C 0.24	C 0.64 7C 0.36	e 0.52 7e 0.48



$$\int_{0.3836+0.1824}^{0.3836} = 0.67773852$$