

# CompTIA Security+ SY0-701

## Lab Setup Guide

Follow these instructions to prepare your lab environment. Perform each task in sequence until done.

### Pre-requisites

- Windows 10 64-bit Home or Pro 22H2 (build 19045) or higher
- 64-bit processor with Second Level Address Translation (SLAT)
- Hardware virtualization enabled in BIOS
- 16 GB RAM (minimum)
- 60 GB free disk space (minimum)
- Your local Windows account must be a member of the administrators group
  - In most cases, it will be
  - If you can install software on the computer, then it is
- A working webcam

### Software

Download the following items to your Host PC. You will install them later in this Setup Guide.

- VMware Workstation Player 17  
<https://www.vmware.com/products/workstation-player.html>
- 7-zip  
<https://www.7-zip.org/download.html>
- PuTTY  
<https://putty.org>
- .NET Framework 4.8  
<https://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?linkid=2088631>
- JetBrains dotPeek  
<https://www.jetbrains.com/decompiler/>
- Valhalla HoneyPot (English)  
<https://sourceforge.net/projects/valhalahoneypot/files/valhalahoneypot/valhala180/valhala180-english.zip/download>
- Windows XP Pro SP2 eval ISO  
[https://archive.org/details/xp\\_pro\\_w\\_sp2\\_slipstreamed](https://archive.org/details/xp_pro_w_sp2_slipstreamed)
- Kali Linux VM  
<https://cdimage.kali.org/kali-2023.4/kali-linux-2023.4-vmware-amd64.7z>
- Metasploitable2 VM  
<https://sourceforge.net/projects/metasploitable/>
- BlueStacks v5.20 or later  
Note: **Do not download BlueStacks 10!** That version is for multi-player platforms.

<https://www.bluestacks.com/>

- Docker Desktop for Windows  
<https://docs.docker.com/desktop/install/windows-install/>

## Optional Hardware

These devices are used in two of the activities. You can obtain them or not as desired.

- O.MG Cable Basic USB-A to Apple Lightning cable  
<https://shop.hak5.org/products/omg-cable?variant=39808315195505>
- Flipper Zero  
<https://flipperzero.one/>

## Prepare Your Host PC

### 1. Back Up Your PC

When working with hacking tools, there is always a chance that you could accidentally damage your operating system, apps, or data. Be sure to back up all important data to a removable drive or the cloud before you start.

### 2. Disable any anti-virus programs

Disable any anti-virus program you have running on your Host PC, including real-time protection. If you use Windows Security, follow these steps:

1. Go to **Settings** → **Update & Security** → **Windows Aecurity** → **Virus & threat protection** → **Manage settings**.
2. Turn off all of the protection features.
3. At the bottom, under **Exclusions**, click **Add an exclusion** → **Folder** → **Local Disk (C:)** → **Select folder**.
4. Close Settings.

**Note: You will have to disable Real-time protection every time you restart your computer.**

### 3. Uninstall Hyper-V

Microsoft Hyper-V is incompatible with VMware. If you have it installed, you will need to uninstall it for VMware Workstation Player to run.

1. Search for and open **Control Panel**.
2. Click **Uninstall a program**.
3. Click **Turn Windows Features on or Off**.
4. Ensure that Hyper-V is unchecked (un-ticked) and click **OK**.
5. If prompted to reboot, do not do so yet.
6. Click **Start** → **Command Prompt**.
7. Right-click **Command Prompt** → **Run as administrator**. When prompted, click **Yes**.
8. Type the following command and press Enter:

```
bcdedit /set hypervisorlaunchtype off
```

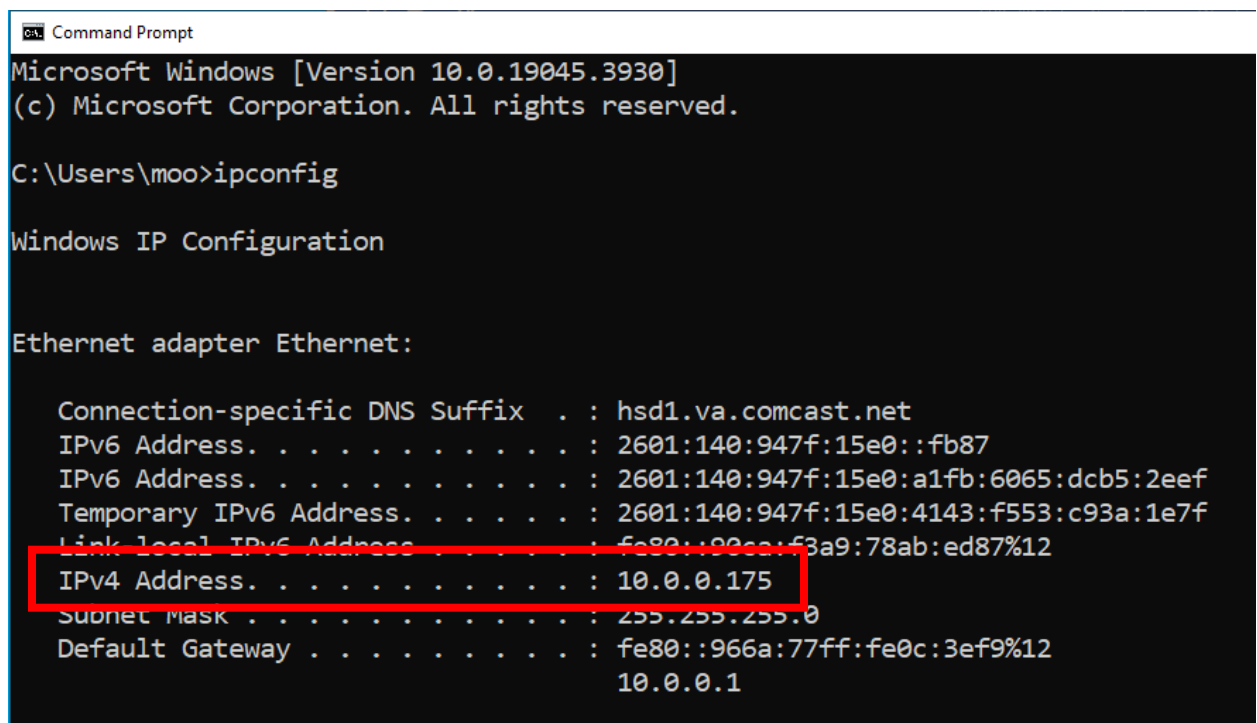
9. Close the Command Prompt window.
10. Reboot your Host PC and then log back in.

#### 4. Obtain the Host PC IP Address

1. Search for **Command Prompt** and open it.
2. At the command prompt, type:

```
ipconfig
```

3. Press Enter.
4. In the results, scroll up to the first adapter and make note of the IPv4 Address.  
Note: Your address and adapter name may be quite different from the example shown.



```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.3930]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\moo>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : hsd1.va.comcast.net
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : 2601:140:947f:15e0::fb87
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : 2601:140:947f:15e0:a1fb:6065:dcb5:2eef
    Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : 2601:140:947f:15e0:4143:f553:c93a:1e7f
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::90ca:f3a9:78ab:ed87%12
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 10.0.0.175
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::966a:77ff:fe0c:3ef9%12
                                10.0.0.1
```

#### 5. Download the Activity Files

1. In the LMS, on the same page where you found this Lab Setup Guide, locate and download **Activity-Files.zip**.
2. Unzip the zip file.
3. Verify that there are five folders inside, one for each course module, and that each has various activity files inside them.


#### 6. Install Software on Your Host PC

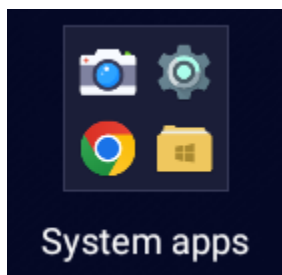
1. Locate the software that you downloaded for this lab.
2. Perform a default installation of each the following items:
  - 7-zip


- VMware Workstation 17 Player (or later)
- PuTTY
- .NET Framework 4.8
- JetBrains dotPeek

## 7. Install and Test BlueStacks 5

Note:

- BlueStacks is actually Android 7.1.2 (Nougat) running in its own virtual machine.
  - Previous versions of Bluestacks 5.x required Hyper-V, which is disabled for this lab.
  - Bluestacks 5.20 does not require Hyper-V.
1. If necessary, plug your webcam into your Host PC.
  2. Locate the BlueStacks 5.20 installer and double-click it.
  3. Click **Yes**, then **Install Now**.
  4. When the installation is complete, ensure that the BlueStacks App Player opens.
  5. In the lower right corner of the BlueStacks Player, click the Settings button .
  6. In Settings, click **Devices**.
  7. Set the **Camera** to your webcam.
  8. Set the Microphone to a working mic (the webcam should be fine) and click **Save Changes**.
  9. Close **Settings**.
  10. On the App Player desktop, in **System Apps** click the **Camera** icon.



11. Click **Allow**, then click **Next**.
12. Verify that the camera works.
13. In either the upper left or lower right corner of the App Player, click the Home button .
14. Close BlueStacks 5.
15. To reduce confusion, on your Host PC desktop, locate and delete the shortcuts for:
  - BlueStacks Multi-Instance Manager
  - BlueStacks X

## 8. Download and Install Packet Tracer

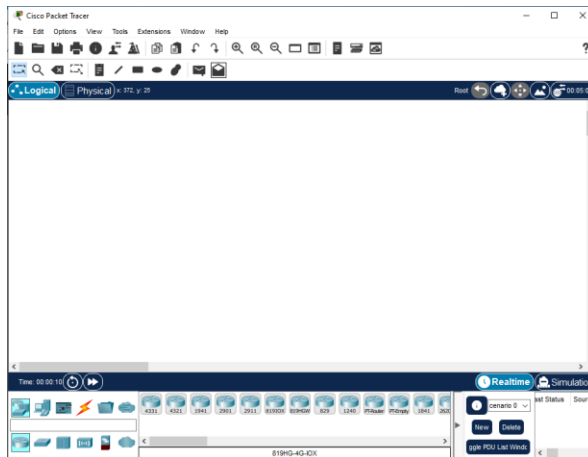
In order to run Packet Tracer, you will first need a free Cisco Network Academy student login.

1. Sign up for a free Cisco Network Academy account.

- a. Open a browser to <https://id.cisco.com>
  - b. Click **Sign up**.
  - c. Enter the required information and click **Register**.
  - d. Return to the login page and log in with your new credentials.
2. Download and install Packet Tracer.
  - e. Download from <https://archive.org/details/packet-tracer-821-64bit-setup-signed>

Alternatively, obtain the latest version of Packet Tracer from skillsforall.com:

- f. Open a browser to <https://skillsforall.com/resources/lab-downloads?courseLang=en-US>
  - g. Click **Login**.
  - h. Provide your Cisco Network Academy credentials.
  - i. Scroll down, locate and download the latest version of Packet Tracer.
3. Start Packet Tracer.
  - a. Double-click the Packet Tracer installer and perform a default installation.
  - b. When prompted, provide your Cisco Network Academy credentials.
  - c. Verify that Packet Tracer opens to a blank palette.



4. Close Packet Tracer.

## 5. Create a Test Gmail account

You will use a live Gmail account for two activities.

1. Open a browser to **gmail.com**.
2. At the **Sign in** page click **Create account**.
3. Select **For my personal use**.
4. Enter details and verify account as required.
5. When finished, send/receive a test email to ensure that the account is working ok.
6. Close Gmail.

## 6. Install Docker Desktop for Windows

You will need Docker Desktop for Windows for the Containers activity. Docker Desktop requires the Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL).

### Install the Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL)

1. Open PowerShell as administrator.
  - a. Search for **powershell**
  - b. Right-click **Windows PowerShell** → **Run as administrator**
2. Check to see if you already have WSL installed. Enter this command:

```
wsl -l -v
```

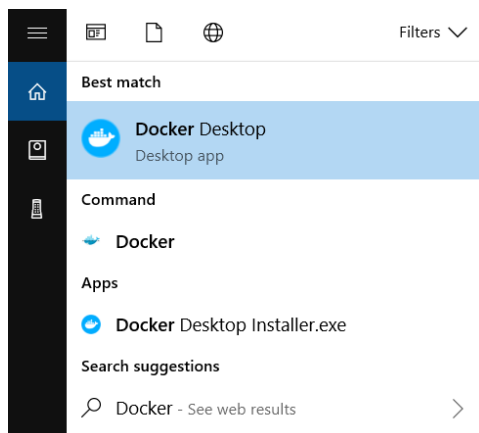
3. If you do not already have WSL installed, then enter this command:

```
wsl -install
```

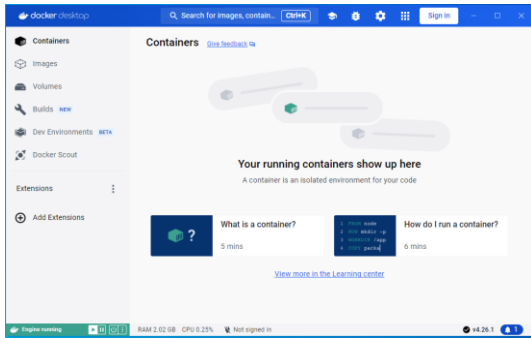
4. Allow WSL to finish installing.

### Install Docker Desktop

1. Locate your download of Docker Desktop.
2. Double-click **Docker Desktop Installer.exe** to run the installer.  
Note: By default, Docker Desktop is installed at C:\Program Files\Docker\Docker.
3. On the **Configuration** page, when prompted, ensure the **Use WSL 2 instead of Hyper-V** option is selected.
4. Follow the instructions on the installation wizard to authorize the installer and proceed with the install.
5. When the installation is successful, select **Close** to complete the installation process.
6. Start the Docker Desktop app.



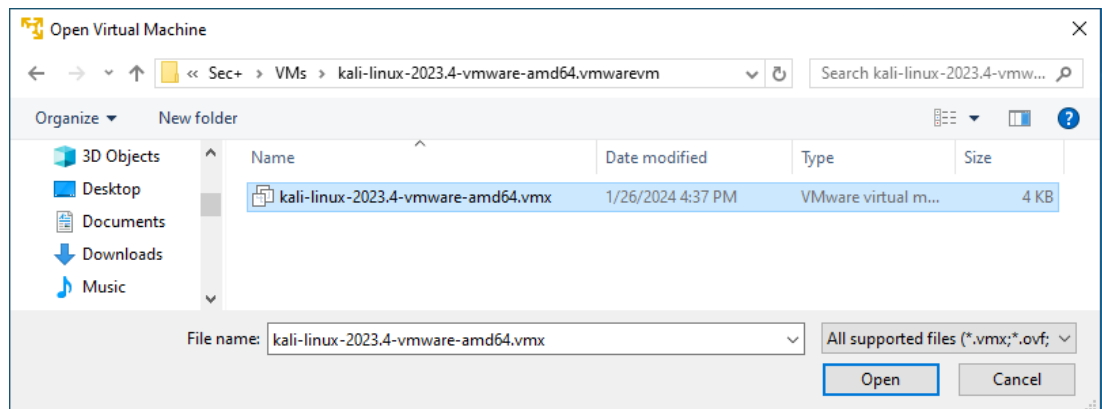
7. Verify that Docker Desktop opens.



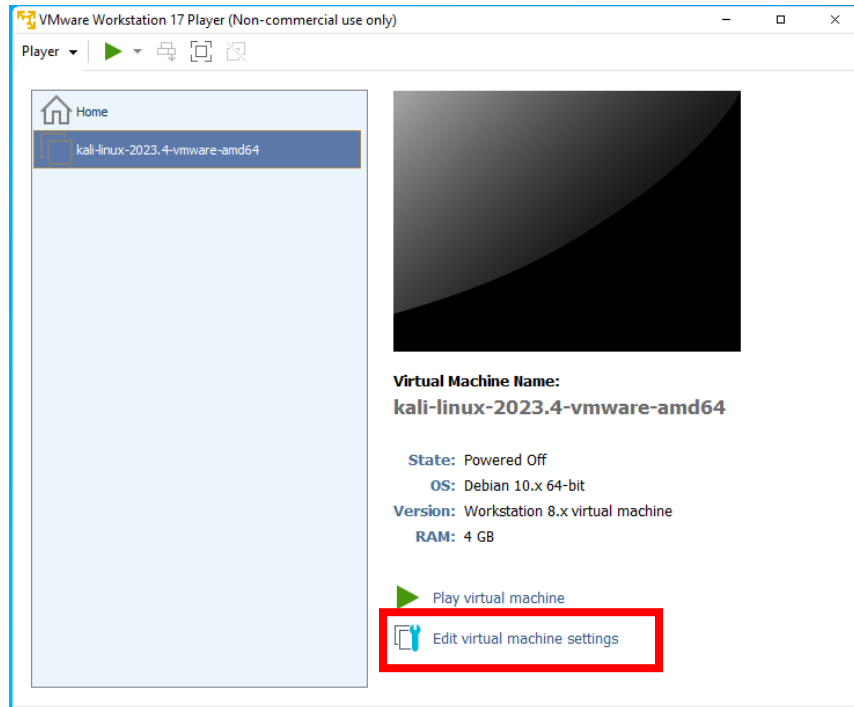
8. Close Docker Desktop.

## Prepare Kali Linux VM

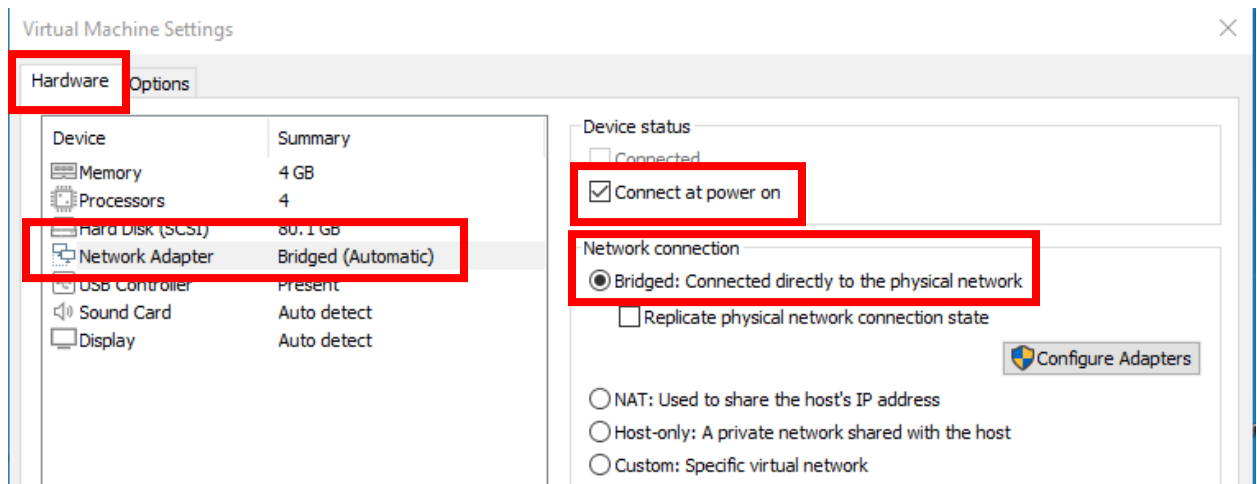
1. Add the Kali VM to the VMware Workstation 17 Player library.
  - a. Locate the downloaded kali-linux 7z file (for example, kali-linux-2023.4-vmware-amd64.7z)
  - b. Right-click the Kali zip file → **7-Zip** → **Extract Here**.
  - c. Allow the VM to finish extracting.
  - d. Launch **VMware Workstation 17 Player**.
  - e. On the **VMware Workstation 17 Player Home** page, click **Open a Virtual Machine**.
  - f. Browse into the unzipped Kali Linux VM folder.
  - g. Select the kali-linux vmx file and click **Open**.



2. Set the Kali VM Network Adapter to Bridged mode.
  - a. Select the Kali VM and click **Edit virtual machine settings**.



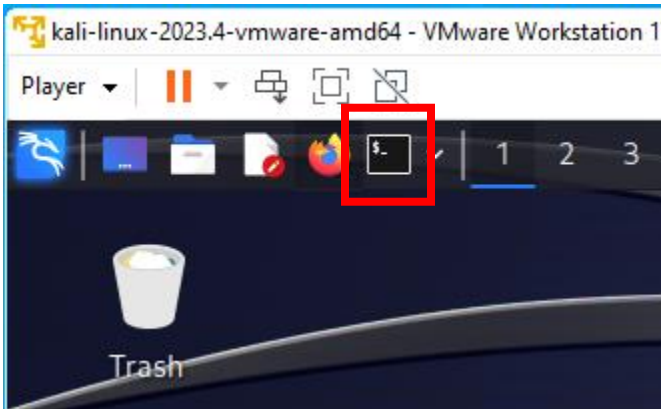
- b. On the **Hardware** tab, select **Network Adapter**.
- c. Under **Network connection**, change the adapter to **Bridged**. Ensure that under **Device status** it is set to **Connect at power on**.



- d. Click **OK**.
3. Start the Kali VM and log in.
    - a. In the VMware Workstation Player home page, with the Kali Linux VM selected, click **Play virtual machine**. If prompted, click **I copied it**.
    - b. Allow Kali to boot up.
    - c. Log into Kali Linux as **kali** with the password of **kali**



4. Obtain Kali's IP address.
  - a. At the top of the Kali desktop, click the terminal button.



- b. In the terminal, type the following and press Enter (note: Linux is case sensitive!):

```
ifconfig
```

- c. Under **eth0**: make note of the IP address listed after **inet**.
  - d. Verify that the IP address is in the same subnet as the Host PC.
    - The first three numbers (octets) should be the same on both your Host PC and Kali Linux.
    - For example: Host PC = **10.0.0.175**, Kali Linux = **10.0.0.155**

Note: The IP addresses of your VMs may change periodically as you boot the VMs up and down.

```
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu
  inet 10.0.0.155 netmask 255.255.255.0 broad
  inet6 2601:140:947f:15e0::a267 prefixlen 128
  inet6 fe80::337:cd8:296e:635d prefixlen 64
  inet6 2601:140:947f:15e0:b745:9a27:32e3:7ba8
  ether 00:0c:29:e8:9d:2b txqueuelen 1000 (Et
```

5. Set the root password to **kali** and log out.
  - a. In the terminal, enter:

```
sudo passwd root
```
  - b. When prompted, enter **kali** (you will do this three times).
  - c. Close the terminal window.
6. Leave Kali Linux VM running, and switch to your Host PC.

## Prepare Metasploitable2 VM

Note: Metasploitable2 has no GUI. If your mouse becomes trapped in the Metasploitable2 VM, press Ctrl+Alt to release it.

1. Using the procedure you used for Kali Linux:
  - Add the Metasploitable2 VM to the VMware Workstation 17 Player library
  - Set its Network Adapter to **Bridged**
  - Start the VM
  - Log in as *msfadmin* / *msfadmin*
  - Obtain and make note of Metasploitable2's IP address
  - Verify that the IP address is in the same subnet as Kali Linux and the Host PC

Note: If you are prompted to install VMware Tools, click **Never Remind Me**

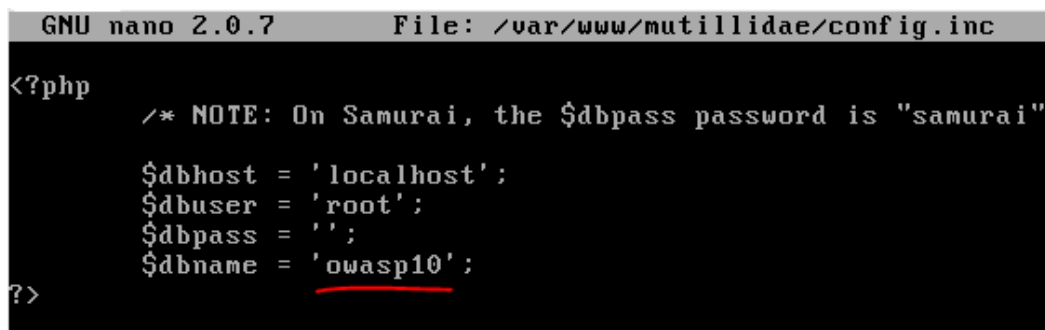
2. Correct the mutillidae configuration error.

Metasploitable2 shipped with a configuration error. You will manually correct this.

- a. At the metasploitable prompt, enter the following command:

```
sudo nano /var/www/mutillidae/config.inc
```

- b. When prompted for the password, enter *msfadmin*
- c. Using the arrow keys on your keyboard to navigate, and the backspace key to erase, replace 'metasploit' with 'owasp10'.



```
GNU nano 2.0.7      File: /var/www/mutillidae/config.inc
<?php
    /* NOTE: On Samurai, the $dbpass password is "samurai"

    $dbhost = 'localhost';
    $dbuser = 'root';
    $dbpass = '';
    $dbname = 'owasp10';
?>
```

- d. Press Ctrl+o
- e. Press Enter
- f. Press Ctrl+x
- g. Verify that the correction was successful by entering this command:

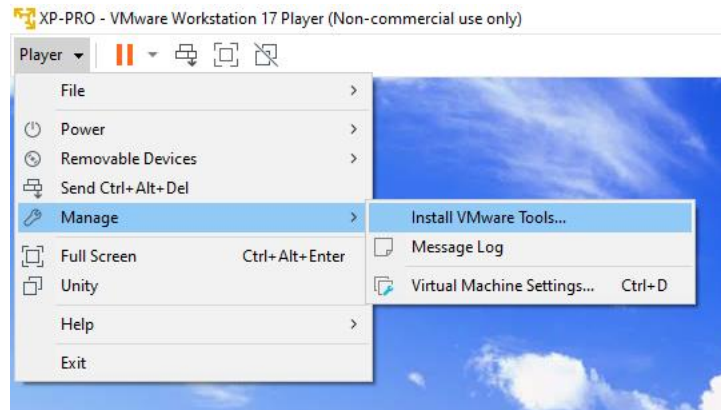
```
cat /var/www/mutillidae/config.inc
```

3. Leave Metasploitable2 VM running, and switch to your Host PC (remember, if necessary press Ctrl+Alt to release your mouse).

## Prepare XP-PRO VM

1. Create the XP-PRO VM.
  - a. In **VMware Workstation 17 Player**, on the **Home** page, click **Create a New Virtual Machine**
  - b. On the Welcome page, select **I will install the operating system later** and click **Next**.
  - c. On the Select a Guest Operating System page, choose Microsoft Windows / Windows XP Professional and click **Next**.
  - d. Change the **Virtual machine name**: to **XP-PRO** and click **Next**.
  - e. Click **Next**, and then click **Finish**.
  - f. Click **Edit virtual machine settings**
  - g. On the Hardware tab, set:
    - **CD/DVD** to use **xp\_pro\_w\_sp2\_slipstreamed.iso**
    - **Network Adapter** to **Bridged**
  - h. Click **OK**, and start the virtual machine.
2. Install XP Professional.
  - a. At the **Welcome to Setup** page, click into the screen and press Enter.
  - b. At the **Windows XP Licensing Agreement** page, Press F8.
  - c. At the partition page, press Enter.
  - d. Press Enter again.
  - e. Allow XP to install. If necessary, press Ctrl+Alt to release your mouse.
  - f. In the GUI stage, at the **Regional and Language Options** page, click Next.
  - g. At the **Personalize Your Software** page, for the **Name** and **Organization**, enter anything you like and click Next.
  - h. At the **Your Product Key** page enter **H36CC-HFBHM-FVY9Q-VFPVC-4H9VG** and click **Next**.
  - i. At the **Computer Name and Administrator Password** page, enter the following information:
    - Computer name: **XP-PRO**
    - Administrator password: **password**
    - Confirm password: **password**
  - j. Click **Next**.
  - k. At the **Date and Time Settings** page, click **Next**.
  - l. Click **Next** two more times.
  - m. In the **Display Settings** popup box, click **OK**.
  - n. In the **Monitor Settings** popup box, click **OK**.
  - o. On the **Welcome to Microsoft Windows** page, click **Next**.
  - p. On the **Help protect your PC** page, click **Not right now**, then click **Next**.
  - q. On the Internet connection page, click **Next**.
  - r. On the **Ready to register with Microsoft** page, select **No, not at this time**, and then click **Next**.
  - s. On the **Who will use this computer?** page, in **Your name**: enter **admin** then click **Next**.

- t. Click **Finish**.
3. Install VMware tools.
- a. In the upper left, above the XP desktop, click **Player** → **Manage** → **Install VMware Tools**.



- b. In the **VMware Tools Setup** wizard, click **Next**.
  - c. Click **Next**, click **Install**.
  - d. Click **Finish**.
  - e. Click **Yes** and allow XP-PRO to restart.
4. Log into XP-PRO.
- a. If necessary, expand the XP VM window by clicking and dragging the lower right corner of the VM.
  - b. Above the Windows XP login screen, click the Ctrl+Alt+Del button twice.



- c. Verify that the alternate logon screen appears.
- d. Log in as **administrator** with the password of **password** and then click **OK**.



5. Disable the XP-PRO firewall.
  - a. In the XP-PRO desktop, click **Start → Control Panel**.
  - b. In the upper left, click **Switch to Classic View**.
  - c. Scroll down to find **Windows Firewall** and open it.
  - d. On the **General** tab, click **Off (not recommended)**.
  - e. Click **OK**.
  - f. Close the Control Panel.
6. Set the admin password to password.
  - a. Click **Start → All Programs → Run**.
  - b. In the **Run** line, type **cmd** and click **OK**.
  - c. Enter the following command:

```
net user admin password
```
  - d. Verify that you receive the message "Command completed successfully".
7. Obtain XP-PRO's IP address.
  - a. In the command prompt, enter:

```
ipconfig
```
  - b. Make note of the IP address. Ensure that it belongs to the same subnet as the Host PC and other VMs.
8. Install Valhalla on XP-PRO.
  - a. Switch to your Host PC.
  - b. Locate **valhala180-english.zip**.
  - c. Drag and drop **valhala180-english.zip** to the XP-PRO desktop.
  - d. Click into the VM, then right-click **valhala180-english.zip** → **Extract All**.

- e. In the **Extraction Wizard**, click **Next** twice, then click **Finish**.
  - f. Double-click **honeypot** to ensure that it launches.
  - g. Close **Valhala Honeypot**.
9. Leave XP-PRO VM running and switch to your Host PC.

## Final Preparation

1. Verify that the Host PC can ping all VMs.
  - a. On your Host PC, open a Command Prompt.
  - b. Ping Kali Linux VM. Enter the following command. Substitute <Kali IP Address> with Kali's actual IP:

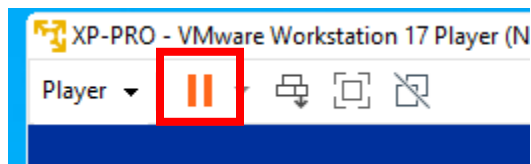
```
ping <Kali IP Address>
```

For example: `ping 10.0.0.155`

- c. Verify that you receive four replies from Kali.
  - d. Using the same technique, verify that you can ping Metasploitable2 and XP-PRO.
2. Verify that the Kali Linux VM can ping Metasploitable2 and XP-PRO.
  - a. Switch to Kali.
  - b. Open a terminal.
  - c. Use the ping command to ping Metasploitable2.
  - d. After receiving a few replies, press Ctrl+c to stop the ping.
  - e. Repeat the process to ping XP-PRO.
3. Suspend the VMs.

Perform this on all three VMs.

  - a. In upper left of the VMware Player, click the **Suspend guest** button.



- b. When prompted, click **Yes**.
  - c. Verify that all three VMs suspend, and that their windows disappear.

Note: To resume a suspended VM, open VMware Workstation 17 Player. Select the VM and click **Play Virtual Machine**.

Congratulations! Your Security+ SY0-701 lab setup is complete!