## به نام خدا

# تهیه کننده: ابراهیم صدیقی شماره دانشجویی: ۹۹۳۱۰۹۸

در ابتدا برای راحتی کار یک برنامه shell ساده را می نویسیم:

```
1 #!/bin/bash
  read -p "1) status 2) reset all 3) create all " input
 5 if [ $input -eq 1 ]; then
       kubectl get pods
      kubectl get services
      echo "//-- deployment: --//"
       kubectl get deployment
       echo "//-- pvc: --//
       kubectl get pvc
       echo "//-- pv: --//"
       kubectl get pv
17 elif [ $input -eq 2 ]; then
       read -p "deleting all are you sure? (y)N " sure
       if [ $sure == "y" ]; then
           echo "deleting all deployment & services"
           kubectl delete service python-app-service
           kubectl delete service elasticsearch
           kubectl delete service redis
           kubectl delete deployment elasticsearch-deployment
           kubectl delete deployment redis-deployment
           kubectl delete deployment python-app-deployment
       read -p "deleting disks are you sure? (y)N _ " disk
       if [ $disk == "y" ]; then
           kubectl delete pv my-pv
           kubectl delete pvc my-pvc
36 elif [ $input -eq 3 ]; then
       kubectl apply -f .
       echo "Wrong Input"
```

#### سیس یک برنامه جدید برای نصب کوبر و نیاز مندی های ان:

```
### install k3s from https://k3s.io/

4 curl -sfL https://get.k3s.io | sh -

5 # Check for Ready node, takes -30 seconds

6 sudo k3s kubectl get node

7

8 # install kind from https://kind.sigs.k8s.io/

9 wget https://golang.org/dl/gol.17.2.linux-amd64.tar.gz

10 sudo tar -C /usr/local -xzf gol.17.2.linux-amd64.tar.gz

11 echo "export PATH-$PATH:/usr/local/go/bin

12 export GOPATH-$HOME/go

13 export GOPATH-$HOME/go

14 ">> -\.bashrc

15 source -/.profile

16 go install sigs.k8s.io/kindav0.22.0

17 echo 'export PATH-"/home/lwall/go/bin/:$PATH*' >> -/.bashrc

18 y install rancher from https://github.com/rancher/rancher?tab=readme-ov-file

20 sudo apt update

21 sudo apt install apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl software-properties-common

22 curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/debian/gpg | sudo apt-key add -

23 sudo add-apt-repository 'deb [arch=amd64] https://download.docker.com/linux/debian $(lsb_release -cs) stable"

24 sudo apt install docker-ce

25 sudo systemetl start docker

25 sudo systemetl start docker

26 sudo systemetl start docker

27 sudo systemetl start docker

28 docker --version

29 sudo docker run -d --restart-unless-stopped -p 80:80 -p 443:443 --privileged rancher/rancher

30 docker run -d --restart-unless-stopped -p 80:80 -p 443:443 --privileged rancher/rancher

30 docker run -d --restart-unless-stopped -p 80:80 -p 443:443 --privileged rancher/rancher

30 docker run -d --restart-unless-stopped -p 80:80 -p 443:443 --privileged rancher/rancher

31 docker run -d --restart-unless-stopped -p 80:80 -p 443:443 --privileged rancher/rancher

32 sudo install minikube from https://minikube.sigs.k8s.io/docs/start/

33 curl -LO https://storage.googleapis.com/minikube/releases/latest/minikube-linux-amd64

34 sudo install minikube-linux-amd64 /usr/local/bin/minikube 66 rm minikube-linux-amd64
```

## و یک کانفیگ مپ ایجاد میکنیم:

```
1 apiVersion: v1
2 kind: ConfigMap
3 metadata:
4    name: sample-configmap
5 data:
6    env.json: |
7    {
8       "REDIS_HOST": "redis",
9       "ELASTICSEARCH_HOST": "elasticsearch",
10       "ELASTICSEARCH_USER": "elasti",
11       "ELASTICSEARCH_PASS": "12345"
12   }
~
```

#### حال برای تست یک بار بر نامه مدیریت خود را اجرا میکنیم:

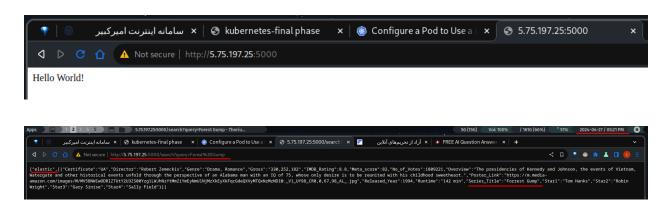
```
root@debian-8gb-nbg1-1:~/Documents# ./commands.sh
1) status 2) reset all 3) create all 1
//-- pods: --//
No resources found in default namespace.
//-- services: --//
NAME
            TYPE
                                                   PORT(S)
                        CLUSTER-IP
                                     EXTERNAL-IP
                                                             AGE
kubernetes ClusterIP
                        10.43.0.1
                                                   443/TCP
                                     <none>
                                                             3h2m
//-- deployment: --//
No resources found in default namespace.
//-- pvc: --//
No resources found in default namespace.
//-- pv: --//
No resources found
root@debian-8gb-nbg1-1:~/Documents# □
```

### برنامه اماده اجرا هست شروه به ساخت pod های خود می کنیم:

```
root@debian-8gb-nbg1-1:~/Documents# ./commands.sh
1) status 2) reset all 3) create all 3
deployment.apps/elasticsearch-deployment created
service/elasticsearch created
deployment.apps/python-app-deployment created
persistentvolume/my-pv created
persistentvolumeclaim/my-pvc created
service/python-app-service created
deployment.apps/redis-deployment created
service/redis created
root@debian-8gb-nbg1-1:~/Documents#
```

بر نامه در حال اجر ا استو یک status میگیریم:

برای app خود برای دسترسی از بیرون به Load Balancer قرار میدهیم و بقیه که نیازی به دسترسی بیرون ندارند را ClusterIP قرار می دهیم.



حال دوباره رفرش مي كنيم تا cache بشود:



یک guery را میدهیم که مجبور به استفاده از api بشود:



## و cache آن را مشاهده میکنیم:



## حال برای استفاده از pv و pvc یک api را به کد خود اضافه میکنیم:

حال ان api برای export را کال میکنیم:



و برای اطمینان بیشتر تمام پاد ها را به جز pv & pvc حذف میکنیم:

و دوباره همه را اضافه میکنیم:

```
root@debian-8gb-nbg1-1:~/Documents# ./commands.sh
1) status 2) reset all 3) create all 3
deployment.apps/elasticsearch-deployment created
service/elasticsearch created
deployment.apps/python-app-deployment created
persistentvolume/my-pv unchanged
persistentvolumeclaim/my-pvc unchanged
service/python-app-service created
deployment.apps/redis-deployment created
service/redis created
root@debian-8gb-nbg1-1:~/Documents#
```

```
| Tool Table | Too
```

### و حال api اضافه كردن را كال ميكنيم:



# و همان query را که import کردیم را کال میکنیم:



#### سوال ها:

#### بخش ١:

- یادها بر اساس فیلد name.metadata ساخته می شوند

```
/kuberfinal# kubectl describe pod python-65fc9fbdb5-jt7
                   python-65fc9fbdb5-jt7ct
Priority:
Service Account:
                   dockerfortest/5.75.207.167
Thu, 02 May 2024 14:12:43 +0000
Node:
                   app=python
pod-template-hash=65fc9fbdb5
                   Running
10.42.0.103
Controlled By:
                 ReplicaSet/python-65fc9fbdb5
  python:
    Container ID:
                     mhdsadeghzadeh/app:latest
docker.io/mhdsadeghzadeh/app@sha256:65d4f62a12a8aea8cfec2a40865a9566511399ccbdd6c128
    Image:
                      5000/TCP
    Port:
                      Running
      /root/kuberfinal/redis from python-pvc (rw)
      /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from kube-api-access-cfgn7 (ro)
  PodReadyToStartContainers
  python-pvc:
                 python-pvc
  kube-api-access-cfgn7:
                                Projected (a volume that contains injected data from multiple sources)
    Type:
                                3607
    ConfigMapName:
                                kube-root-ca.crt
    ConfigMapOptional:
    DownwardAPI:
                                node.kubernetes.io/not-ready:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
                                node.kubernetes.io/unreachable:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
```

```
root@dockerForTest:~/kuberfinal# kubectl describe pod python-65fc9fbdb5-b2m8w
                 python-65fc9fbdb5-b2m8w
Service Account: default
                 dockerfortest/5.75.207.167
Node:
Start Time:
                  Thu, 02 May 2024 14:12:43 +0000
Labels:
                  app=pvthon
                  pod-template-hash=65fc9fbdb5
                  10.42.0.101
IPs:
               10.42.0.101
 IP:
Controlled By: ReplicaSet/python-65fc9fbdb5
   Container ID:
                    mhdsadeghzadeh/app:latest
                    docker.io/mhdsadeghzadeh/app@sha256:65d4f62a12a8aea8cfec2a40865a9566511399ccbdd6c128b04bbd7516e649cb
   Image ID:
                    5000/TCP
   Host Port:
                    0/TCP
     Started:
                    Thu, 02 May 2024 14:12:45 +0000
   Ready:
   Restart Count: 0
   Mounts:
      /root/kuberfinal/redis from python-pvc (rw)
      /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from kube-api-access-s8lxl (ro)
 Type
 PodReadyToStartContainers
 Ready
 PodScheduled
 python-pvc:
                PersistentVolumeClaim (a reference to a PersistentVolumeClaim in the same namespace)
   ClaimName: python-pvc
   ReadOnly:
               false
 kube-api-access-s8lxl:
                             Projected (a volume that contains injected data from multiple sources)
   ConfigMapName:
                             kube-root-ca.crt
   ConfigMapOptional:
   DownwardAPI:
QoS Class:
Node-Selectors:
Tolerations:
                             node.kubernetes.io/not-ready:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
                             node.kubernetes.io/unreachable:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
Events:
```

```
root@dockerForTest:~/kuberfinal# kubectl describe pod python-65fc9fbdb5-qbd6d
                  python-65fc9fbdb5-qbd6d
                 default
Node:
Start Time:
                  Thu, 02 May 2024 14:12:43 +0000
Labels:
                  app=python
                  pod-template-hash=65fc9fbdb5
                  10.42.0.100
               10.42.0.100
Controlled By: ReplicaSet/python-65fc9fbdb5
                    containerd://9ce1a2e5af12738896e2e9a59d6fbe14a31cca3ad25c08e77f503c09306f900e
                    mhdsadeghzadeh/app:latest
    Image ID:
                    docker.io/mhdsadeghzadeh/app@sha256:65d4f62a12a8aea8cfec2a40865a9566511399ccbdd6c128b04bbd7516e649cb
                    5000/TCP
    Host Port:
                    0/TCP
                    Thu, 02 May 2024 14:12:45 +0000
    Ready:
    Restart Count:
    Mounts:
      /root/kuberfinal/redis from python-pvc (rw)
      /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from kube-api-access-mbwgd (ro)
 Ready
ContainersReady
  python-pvc:
                PersistentVolumeClaim (a reference to a PersistentVolumeClaim in the same namespace)
    ReadOnly:
  kube-api-access-mbwgd:
                             Projected (a volume that contains injected data from multiple sources)
    ConfigMapName:
                             kube-root-ca.crt
    ConfigMapOptional:
    DownwardAPI:
QoS Class:
Node-Selectors:
                             node.kubernetes.io/not-ready:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
                             node.kubernetes.io/unreachable:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
```

بورت های ما توی بخش سرویس ها در عکس زیر است:

## بخش ۲:

وضعیت pc & pvc در شکل بالا نیز قابل مشاهده است ولی دوباره نشان میدهم

توضیحات کاربرد آن در demo اولیه قابل مشاهده است

#### بخش ۳:

ممانطور که قبلتر گفته شد برای app خود برای دسترسی از بیرون به Load Balancer قرار میدهیم

```
root@dockerForTest:~# kubectl logs python-65fc9fbdb5-b2m8w
usr/local/lib/python3.9/site-packages/urllib3/connectionpool.py:1103: InsecureRequestWarning/
ised. See: https://urllib3.readthedocs.io/en/latest/advanced-usage.html#tls-warnings
 warnings.warn(
usr/local/lib/python3.9/site-packages/elasticsearch/_sync/client/__init__.py:399: SecurityWar/
 _transport = transport_class(
usr/local/lib/python3.9/site-packages/urllib3/connectionpool.py:1103: InsecureRequestWarning:
ised. See: https://urllib3.readthedocs.io/en/latest/advanced-usage.html#tls-warnings
Elasticsearch database initialized successfully!
connected to Elasticsearch
* Serving Flask app 'server'
* Debug mode: off
* Running on all addresses (0.0.0.0)
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
* Running on http://10.42.0.101:5000
10.42.0.1 - - [02/May/2024 14:47:12] "GET /find-movie?name=god%20father HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```