



دانشگاه صنعتی امیرکبیر

پاسخ سوالات پایانترم دی ماه ۹۸

۱-  $x = 0$  یک نقطه عادی.

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n \Rightarrow y' = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n a_n x^{n-1} \Rightarrow y'' = \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} n(n-1) a_n x^{n-2} \\
 \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} n(n-1) a_n x^{n-2} - \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} n(n-1) a_n x^n - \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} 2n a_n x^n + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 12 a_n x^n &= 0 \\
 \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (n+1)(n+2) a_{n+2} x^n - \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} n(n-1) a_n x^n - \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} 2n a_n x^n + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 12 a_n x^n &= 0 \\
 2a_2 + 6a_3 x - 2a_1 x + 12a_0 + 12a_1 x + \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} [(n+1)(n+2)a_{n+2} + (-n^2 + n - 2n + 12)a_n] x^n &= 0 \\
 \Rightarrow 2a_2 = -12a_0 \Rightarrow a_2 = -6a_0 \\
 \Rightarrow 6a_3 = -10a_1 \Rightarrow a_3 = -\frac{5}{3}a_1 \\
 a_{n+2} = \frac{(n+4)(n-3)}{(n+1)(n+2)} a_n \quad n \geq 2 \\
 a_4 = -\frac{1}{2}a_2 = 3a_0, \quad a_5 = a_6 = \dots = a_{n+1} = 0 \quad n \geq 2 \\
 y = a_0(1 - 6x^2 + 3x^4 + \dots) + a_1(x - \frac{5}{3}x^3)
 \end{aligned}$$

۲-  $x = 0$  نقطه تکین.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \times \frac{1}{x} = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \times \frac{x^2 - 2}{x^2} = -2$$

$$\text{معادله شاخص: } r(r - 1) + r - 2 = 0 \Rightarrow r^2 - 2 = 0 \Rightarrow r = \pm\sqrt{2}$$

$$y_1 = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^{n+\sqrt{2}}$$

$$y'_1 = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (n + \sqrt{2}) a_n x^{n+\sqrt{2}-1}$$

$$y''_1 = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (n + \sqrt{2})(n + \sqrt{2} - 1) a_n x^{n+\sqrt{2}-2}$$

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (n + \sqrt{2})(n + \sqrt{2} - 1) a_n x^{n+\sqrt{2}} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (n + \sqrt{2}) a_n x^{n+\sqrt{2}} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^{n+\sqrt{2}+2} - \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 2 a_n x^{n+\sqrt{2}} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} [n(n + 2\sqrt{2}) a_n] x^{n+\sqrt{2}} + \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} a_{n-2} x^{n+\sqrt{2}} = 0$$

$$(2\sqrt{2} + 1) a_1 + \sum_{n=2}^{\infty} [n(n + 2\sqrt{2}) a_n + a_{n-2}] x^{n+\sqrt{2}} = 0$$

$$a_1 = 0, \quad a_n = -\frac{a_{n-2}}{n(n + 2\sqrt{2})}$$

$$a_2 = -\frac{a_0}{2(2 + 2\sqrt{2})}, \quad a_3 = a_4 = \dots = a_{2n-1} = 0 \quad n \geq 1$$

$$a_4 = -\frac{a_2}{4(4 + 2\sqrt{2})} = \frac{a_0}{8(2 + 2\sqrt{2})(4 + 2\sqrt{2})}$$

$$y_1 = a_0 \left( 1 - \frac{1}{2(2 + 2\sqrt{2})} x^2 + \frac{1}{8(2 + 2\sqrt{2})(4 + 2\sqrt{2})} x^4 - + \dots \right)$$

$$y_2 = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} b_n x^{n-\sqrt{2}}$$

۳-

$$y'' - y = (t - 1)u_1(t)$$

فرض می‌کنیم  $\mathcal{L}\{y(t)\} = F(s)$

$$s^2 F(s) - sy(0) - y'(0) - F(s) = e^{-s} \mathcal{L}\{(t + 1) - 1\} \Rightarrow (s^2 - 1)F(s) = \frac{e^{-s}}{s^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow F(s) = \frac{e^{-s}}{s^2(s^2 - 1)} \Rightarrow y(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{e^{-s}}{s^2(s^2 - 1)} \right\} = u_1(t)f(t - 1)$$

$$f(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s^2(s^2 - 1)} \right\} = \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s^2 - 1} - \frac{1}{s^2} \right\} = \sinh t - t$$

$$y(t) = u_1(t)(\sinh(t - 1) - t + 1)$$

(i) –  $\mathfrak{V}$ 

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{L}\left\{te^{\mathfrak{V}t}\int_{\circ}^te^{-\mathfrak{V}x}\frac{\mathfrak{V}-\cos x}{x}dx\right\} &= \mathcal{L}\left\{t\int_{\circ}^te^{\mathfrak{V}(t-x)}\frac{\mathfrak{V}-\cos x}{x}dx\right\} \\
&= -\left(\mathcal{L}\{e^{\mathfrak{V}t}\}\times\mathcal{L}\left\{\frac{\mathfrak{V}-\cos t}{t}\right\}\right)' \\
&= -\left(\frac{\mathfrak{V}}{s-\mathfrak{V}}\times\int_s^{\infty}\mathcal{L}\{\mathfrak{V}-\cos t\}du\right)' \\
&= -\left(\frac{\mathfrak{V}}{s-\mathfrak{V}}\times\int_s^{\infty}\frac{\mathfrak{V}}{u}-\frac{u}{u^{\mathfrak{V}}+\mathfrak{V}}du\right)' \\
&= -\left(\frac{\mathfrak{V}}{s-\mathfrak{V}}\times\ln\frac{u}{\sqrt{u^{\mathfrak{V}}+\mathfrak{V}}}\Big|_s^{\infty}\right)' \\
&= -\left(\frac{\mathfrak{V}}{s-\mathfrak{V}}\times\ln\frac{\sqrt{s^{\mathfrak{V}}+\mathfrak{V}}}{s}\right)'
\end{aligned}$$

(ii)

$$\begin{aligned}
f(t) &= \mathcal{L}^{-\mathfrak{V}}\left\{\cot^{-\mathfrak{V}}(\mathfrak{V}s+\mathfrak{V})+\frac{\mathfrak{V}}{\mathfrak{V}^s(s-\mathfrak{V})}\right\} \\
&= -\frac{\mathfrak{V}}{t}\mathcal{L}^{-\mathfrak{V}}\left\{\frac{d}{ds}\cot^{-\mathfrak{V}}(\mathfrak{V}s+\mathfrak{V})\right\}+\mathcal{L}^{-\mathfrak{V}}\left\{\frac{e^{-s(\ln\mathfrak{V})}}{s-\mathfrak{V}}\right\} \\
&= \frac{\mathfrak{V}}{t}\mathcal{L}^{-\mathfrak{V}}\left\{\frac{\mathfrak{V}}{\mathfrak{V}+(\mathfrak{V}s+\mathfrak{V})^{\mathfrak{V}}}\right\}+u_{\ln\mathfrak{V}}(t)\mathcal{L}^{-\mathfrak{V}}\left\{\frac{\mathfrak{V}}{s-\mathfrak{V}}\right\}\Big|_{t\rightarrow t-\ln\mathfrak{V}} \\
&= \frac{\mathfrak{V}}{t}\mathcal{L}^{-\mathfrak{V}}\left\{\frac{\frac{\mathfrak{V}}{\mathfrak{V}}}{(s+\frac{\mathfrak{V}}{\mathfrak{V}})^{\mathfrak{V}}+\frac{\mathfrak{V}}{\mathfrak{V}}}\right\}+u_{\ln\mathfrak{V}}(t)e^t\Big|_{t\rightarrow t-\ln\mathfrak{V}} \\
&= \frac{e^{-\frac{t}{\mathfrak{V}}}}{t}\sin\frac{t}{\mathfrak{V}}+u_{\ln\mathfrak{V}}(t)e^{t-\ln\mathfrak{V}}=\frac{e^{-\frac{t}{\mathfrak{V}}}}{t}\sin\frac{t}{\mathfrak{V}}+\frac{\mathfrak{V}}{\mathfrak{V}}u_{\ln\mathfrak{V}}(t)e^t
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
X' &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} X + \begin{pmatrix} t-1 \\ -5t-2 \end{pmatrix} \\
|A - \lambda I| = 0 &\Rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 2 \\ 3 & 2-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda^2 - 3\lambda - 6 = 0 \\
&\Rightarrow (\lambda - 6)(\lambda + 1) = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda_1 = 6, \quad \lambda_2 = -1 \\
(A - \lambda_1 I)V_1 = 0 &\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
&\Rightarrow 5v_2 = 3v_1 \rightarrow v_1 = 5 \Rightarrow v_2 = 3 \Rightarrow V_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \\
(A - \lambda_2 I)V_2 = 0 &\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
&\Rightarrow v_2 = -v_1 \rightarrow v_1 = 1 \Rightarrow v_2 = -1 \Rightarrow V_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
X_h(t) &= c_1 e^{6t} \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} + c_2 e^{-t} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5c_1 e^{6t} + c_2 e^{-t} \\ 3c_1 e^{6t} - c_2 e^{-t} \end{pmatrix} \\
X_p(t) &= \begin{pmatrix} At+B \\ Ct+D \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} A \\ C \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} At+B \\ Ct+D \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} t-1 \\ -5t-2 \end{pmatrix} \\
&\Rightarrow A = (A + 3C + 1)t + B + 2D - 1 \\
&\Rightarrow C = (3A + 2C - 5)t + 3B + 2D - 2 \\
&\Rightarrow \begin{cases} A + 3C = -1 \\ 3A + 2C = 5 \end{cases} \Rightarrow A = 3, \quad C = -2 \\
&\Rightarrow \begin{cases} B + 2D - 1 = A \\ 3B + 2D - 2 = -2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} B + 2D = 4 \\ 3B + 2D = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow B = -2, \quad D = 3 \\
&\Rightarrow X_p(t) = \begin{pmatrix} 3t-2 \\ -2t+3 \end{pmatrix} \\
&\Rightarrow X(t) = X_h(t) + X_p(t) = \begin{pmatrix} 5c_1 e^{6t} + c_2 e^{-t} + 3t-2 \\ 3c_1 e^{6t} - c_2 e^{-t} - 2t+3 \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$