

Design in the Red

Step

26-01-25

Learning Outcomes



Goal 1

Remember to design
new classes and
functions in the test,
before they exist



Goal 2

Use the capabilities of
the IDE to create
classes and functions
from the test



Goal 3

Focus on what you're
solving, not all the
minute details.

Agenda

Connect: How to create a class

Concept: Design in TDD - in the red step

Do: Lift Button

Reflect: Keyboard shortcuts



Connect : Ways to create a class

Ways to create a class

"I'd like to create a new class, called LiftButton. What should I do? Please navigate me"

```
7  class LiftButtonTest { new *
8
9     @Test new *
10  void should_create_a_new_LifButton() {
11
12         //navigate me to create a new LiftButton class
13
14
15         // then
16         assertThat(actual: false)
17             .isTrue();
18     }
19 }
```

**"Use the IDE to
create the new class
from the test"**

Concept: Design in TDD

**"How does TDD help
improving the design
of your code?"**





How does TDD improve the design of your code?

It helps
organising what
each method
must do

Fran

promotes
modularity

Better setup
for future
refactoring
when needed

It provides
some space
for refactoring
(with a safety
net)

It forces you to think
about the tests
before writing the
production code (it
makes the code
more testable)

Roberto Gonzalez

it helps
designing
for
testability

it helps to think
about how our
classes be used
from the consumers
of our code

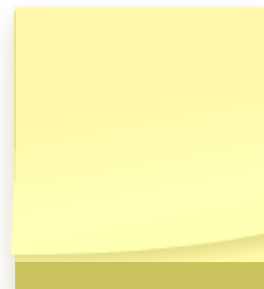
Ivan

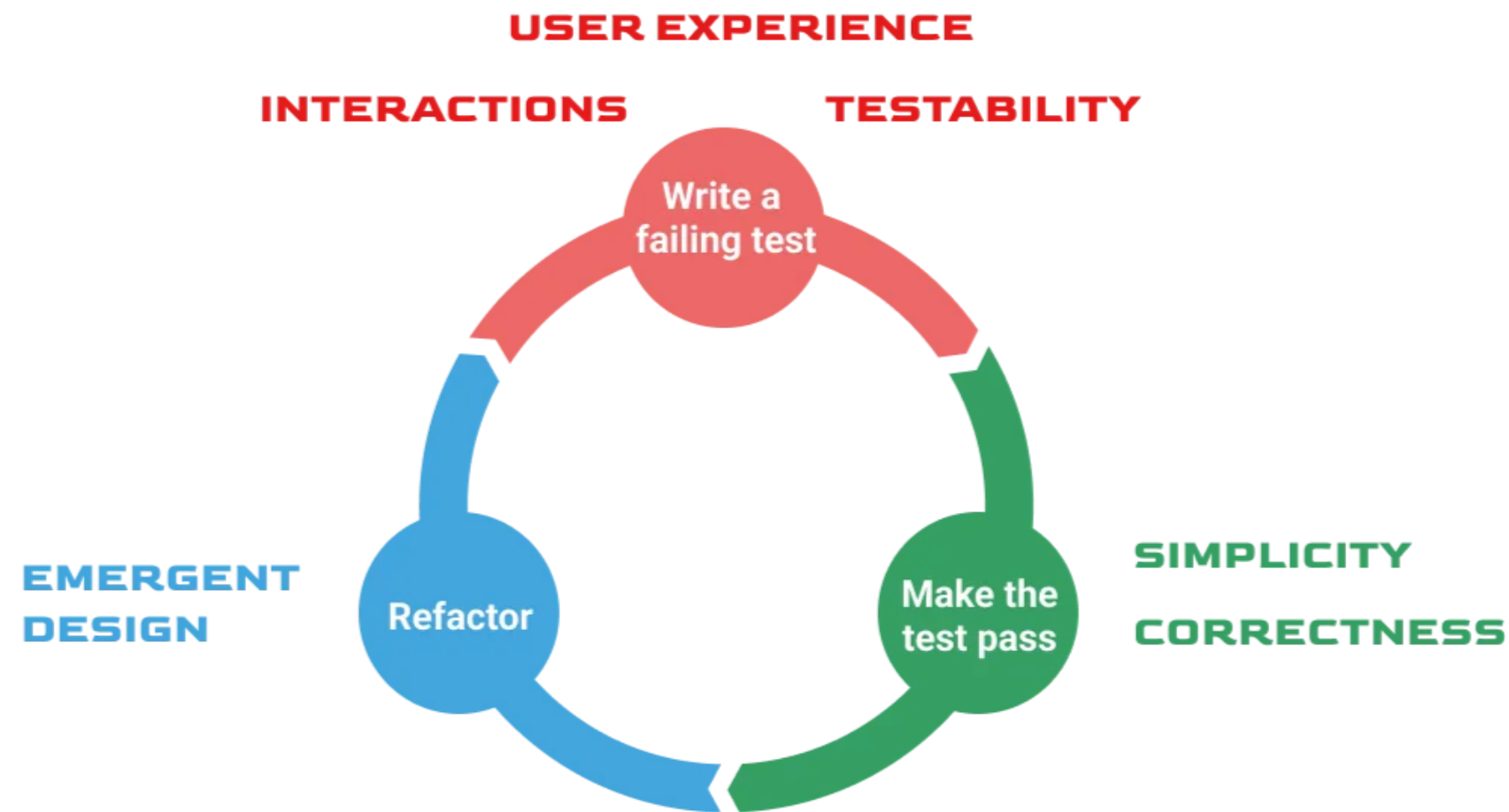
Should help
keep
methods
cleaner

Catherine Grogan

Probably end
up with
cleaner
method
interfaces

**Add your notes
to the board!**





"Effective software design is integral to every phase of the Red-Green-Refactor cycle"

**"Effective software design
is integral to every phase
of the Red-Green-
Refactor cycle"**

Concept: Design in the Red Step

Design a good user experience

"A failing test is used to design a good user experience for our public APIs before implementing the code"

```
8 >> class LiftButtonTest { new *
9
10     @Test new *
11     @DisplayName("lights should be ON when button is pressed")
12     void lights_should_be_ON_when_button_is_pressed() {
13
14         //given
15         LiftButton liftButton = new LiftButton();
16
17         //when
18         liftButton.buttonPressed();
19
20         //then
21         assertThat(actual: false).as(description: "Not implemented")
22             .isTrue();
23     }
24 }
25
```

Design interactions between system collaborators

" We can use a failing test to design meaningful interactions between our system collaborators"

```
//system collaborator
@Mock(answer = Answers.RETURNS_DEEP_STUBS) 2 usages
SessionFactory sessionFactory;

//system under test
@InjectMocks 2 usages
BaseDao<FooEntity> baseDao;

@Test @ibnFR *
@DisplayName("should save foo entity")
void shouldSaveFooEntity() {
    //given
    FooEntity foo = new FooEntity();

    //when
    baseDao.save(foo);

    //then
    then(sessionFactory.getCurrentSession())
        .should()
        .save(foo);
}
```

Design for testability

"TDD ensures testability by design.
Because of the test-first principle,
we are forced to have a design that
is testable"

```
class LiftButtonTest { new *  
  
    @Test new *  
    @DisplayName("lights should be ON when button is pressed")  
    void lights_should_be_ON_when_button_is_pressed() {  
  
        //given  
        LiftButton liftButton = new LiftButton();  
  
        //when  
        liftButton.buttonPressed();  
  
        //then  
        assertThat(liftButton.lights())  
            .as("lights should be ON")  
            .isTrue();  
    }  
}
```

**"A failing test drives code design
by defining intuitive APIs, ensuring
testability, and enabling
interactions between system
collaborators"**

Concept: Design in the Green step

Design for simplicity

"You are not allowed to write any more production code than is sufficient to pass the one failing unit test"

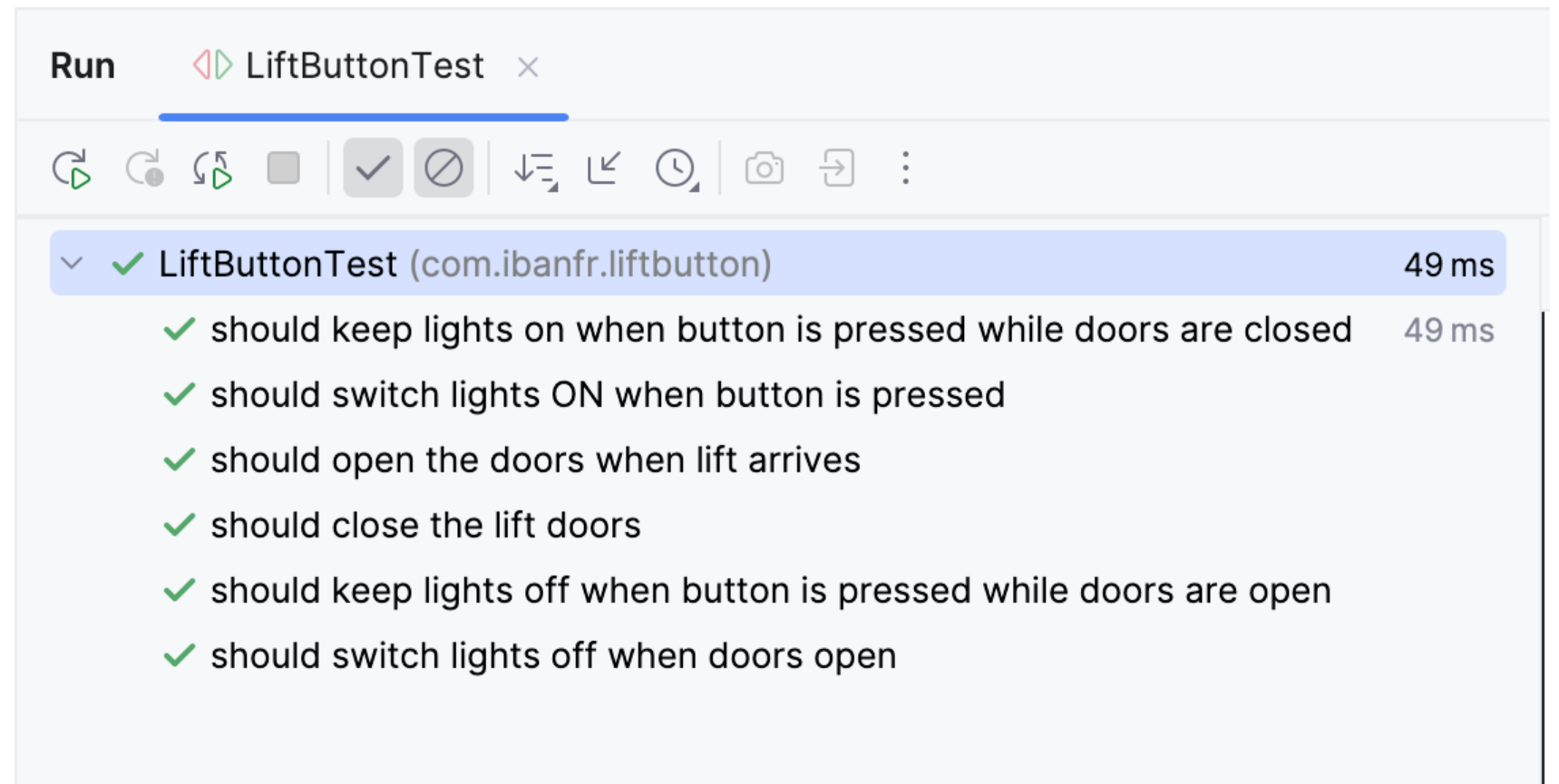
```
package com.ibanfr.leapyears;

public class LeapYearCalculator { 2 usages  ⓘ ibanFR *

    public static boolean isLeapYear(int year) { 9 usages
        return true;
    }
}
```

Design for correctness

"A passing test means that our code behaves according to the expectations specified in our tests"



**"Design in the Green Step
prioritizes simplicity by writing
only the minimal code needed to
pass a failing test while ensuring
correctness by aligning behavior
with explicitly defined
expectations"**

Concept: Design in the Refactor Step

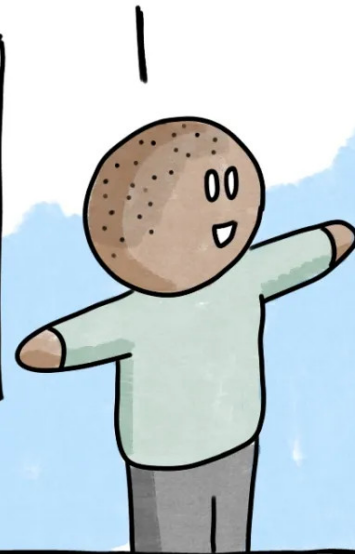
"Emergent Design!"



Comic Agilé

Today, the application architecture should not be defined up-front, but emerge over time in accordance with the desired target state.

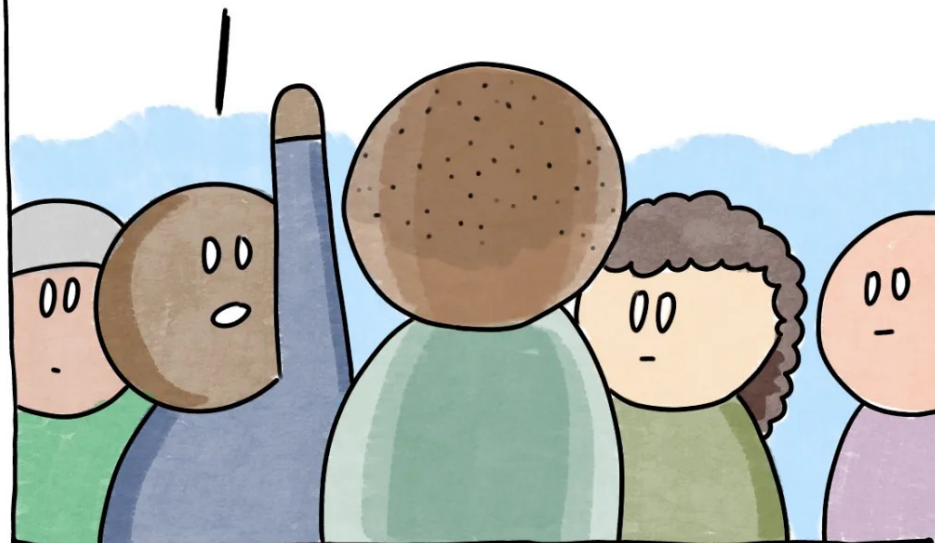
Emergent Architecture =
Intentional Architecture
+ Emergent Design



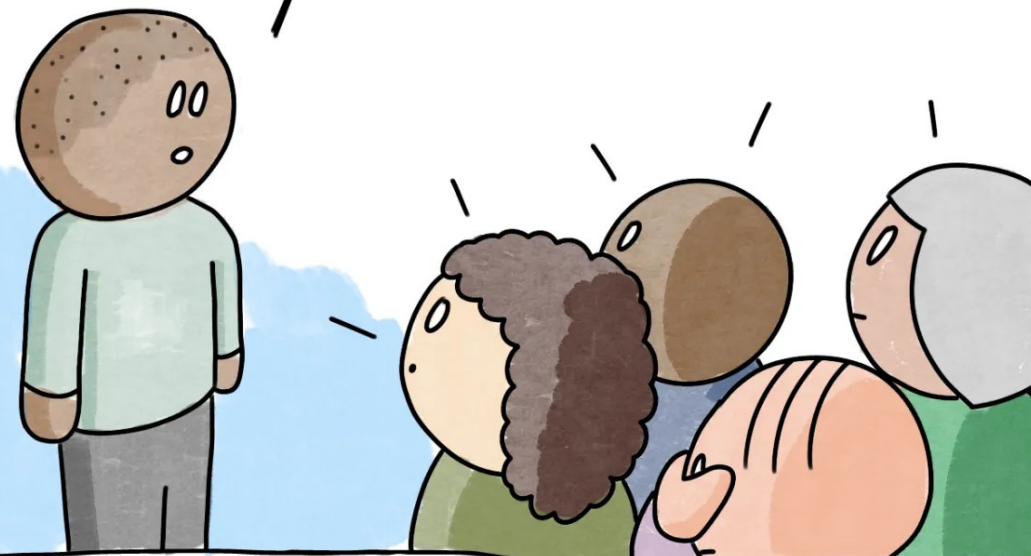
It's about creating an evolvable architecture that can be changed incrementally as we get wiser on the customer needs and our technical possibilities.



So, what does all that mean in practice for us developers when we code our applications?



I'm waiting for the answer to emerge.



Emergent Design

"The process of refining
our software as a way to
improve existing code
written in the Green Step"



"Grow the design of
our code by continuous
refactoring"

```
package ie.etu.leapyears;
```

```
public class LeapYearsApp { 1 usage  ⓘ ibanFR
```

```
    public static boolean isLeapYear(int year) { 5 usages  ⓘ ibanFR
```

```
        if (year % 400 == 0) {  
            return true;  
        }  
        if (year % 100 == 0) {  
            return false;  
        }  
        return year % 4 == 0;  
    }  
}
```

Refactor This

- 1 Rename... ⌘F6
- 2 Change Signature... ⌘F6

Extract/Introduce

- 3 Introduce Parameter Object...
- 4 Extract Delegate...
- 5 Extract Interface...
- 6 Extract Superclass...

- 7 Inline Method... ⌘⌘N
- 8 Find Method Duplicates and Replace with Calls...

- 9 Move Members... F6
- 0 Copy Class... F5
- Safe Delete... ⌘⌘X

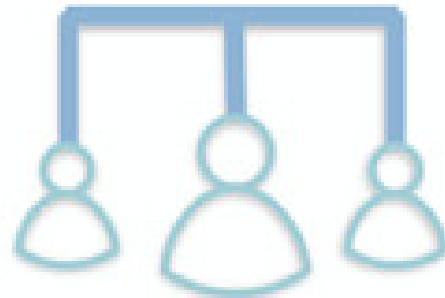
- Type Migration... ⌘⌘F6
- Convert To Instance Method...

Invert Boolean...

Apply design principles



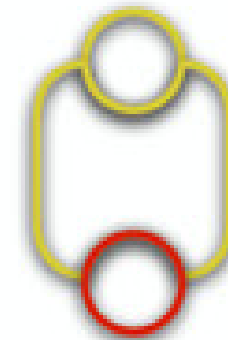
MODULAR



COHESIVE



SEPARATION OF CONCERNS

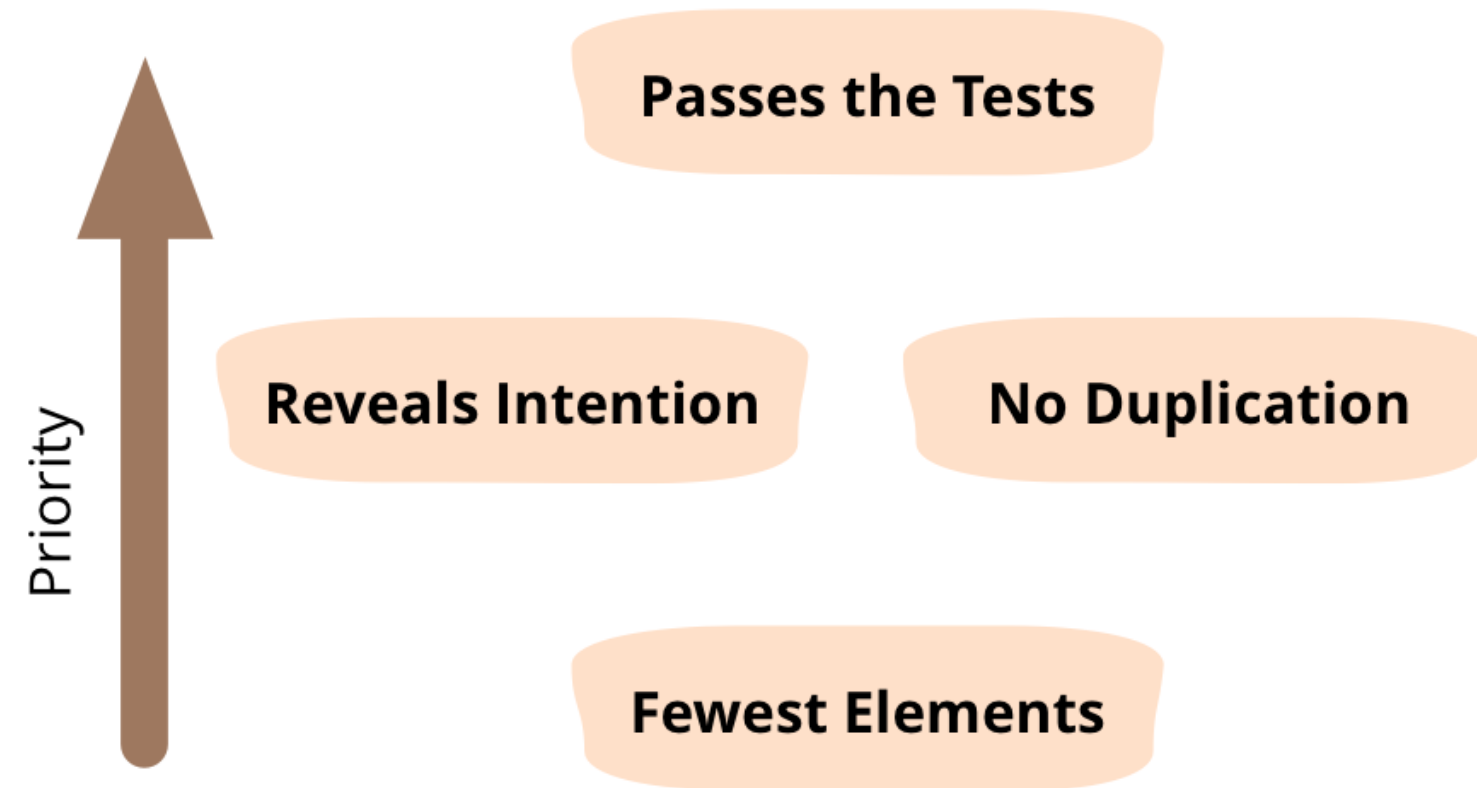


LOOSELY COUPLED



**ABSTRACTION/INFORMATION
HIDING**

Remove duplication & Reveal intention



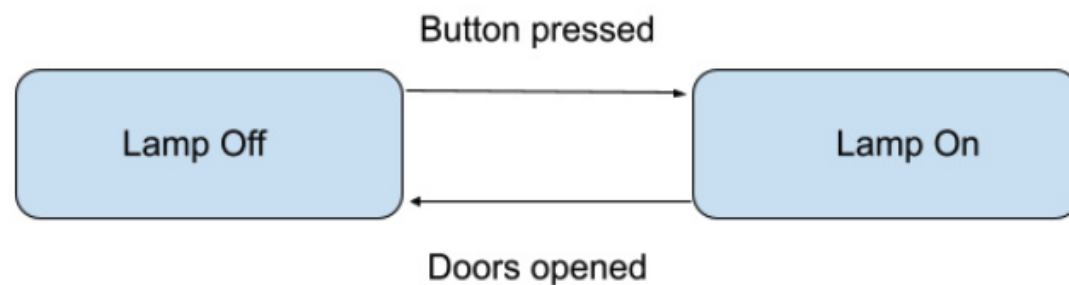
"Emergent Design is an iterative process that focuses on improving software through continuous refactoring"

Do: Lift Button

Lift Button Kata

Write the brains of a lift button. When you press the button, the light comes on. When the lift arrives and the doors open, the light goes out. Pressing the button again while the light is on but the lift doors are closed has no effect. While the doors are open, pressing the button does not switch the light on.

This is a state diagram:



<title>code ninja</title>



Create a Test List for Lift Button kata

- should turn the light on when button is pressed and the light is off and doors closed
- should do nothing when button is pressed and the light is on but the doors are closed
- should not turn the light on when button is pressed and doors are opened
- should turn the light off when the doors are opened

- press the lift button: lights switch on and doors open

- press the lift button while the doors are close and lights are on: don't switch lights on

- press the lift button while the doors are open: don't switch lights on

press button when lift doors CLOSED: light should turn ON

press button when light already ON and doors CLOSED : light should stay ON

press button when lift doors open: light should be OFF

when doors OPEN light should turn OFF

Add your notes to the board!



Do the Lift Button Kata

Overview

Practice with the Lift Button Kata in your IDE:

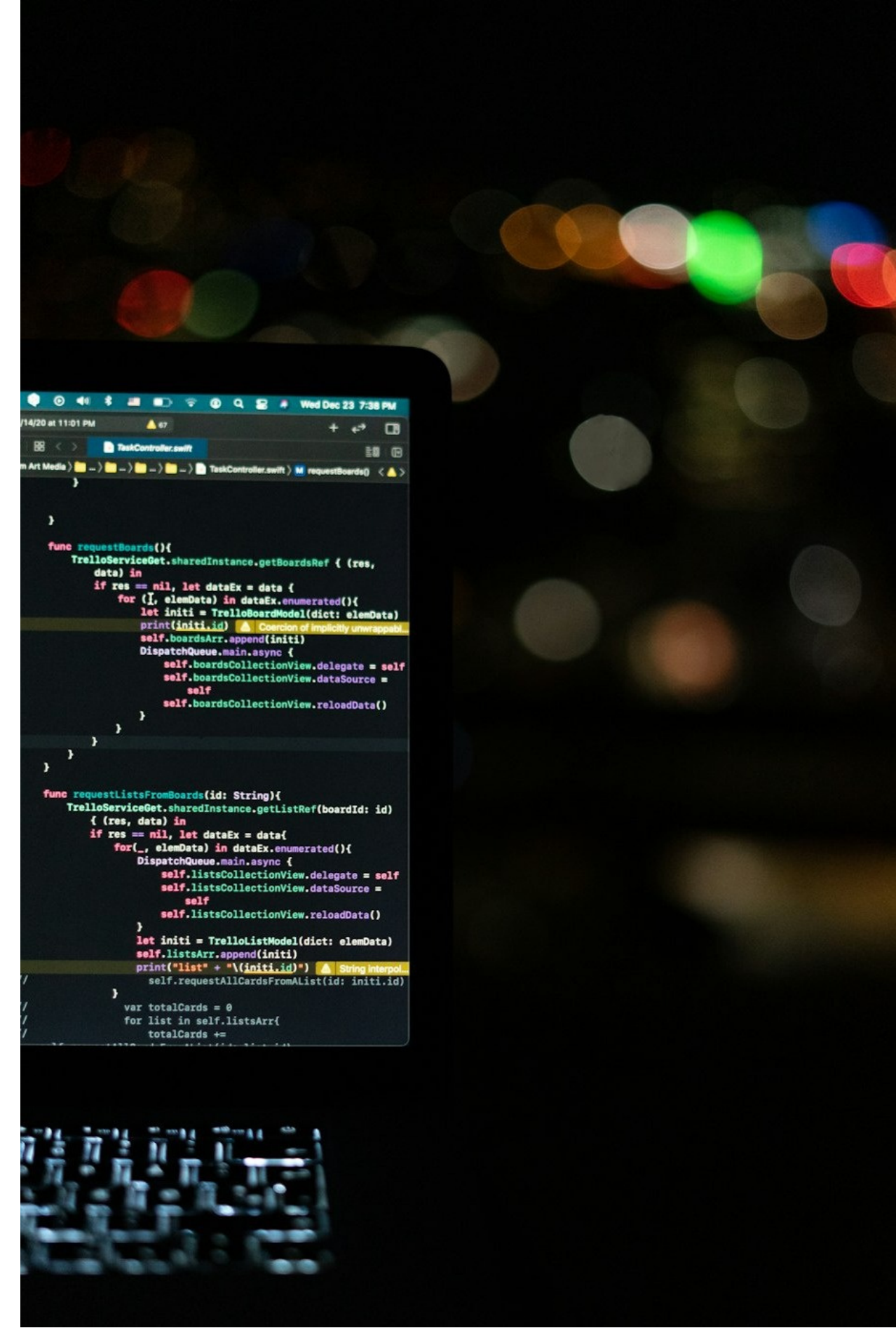
- Practice writing the tests *before* creating the classes and functions they describe.
- Practice using things in the test *before* they exist in the production code.

Work ensemble:

- Add every team member to the [Mob timer](#).
- Switch roles every 5 mins.
- Typist commits the team progress before rotating roles.
- New typist presents the screen.
- Everyone calls out their roles.
- Next person starts the timer.

 [Github repo](#)

30 mins



```
func requestBoards() {
    TrelloServiceGet.sharedInstance.getBoardsRef { (res, data) in
        if res == nil, let dataEx = data {
            for (_, elemData) in dataEx.enumerated() {
                let initi = TrelloBoardModel(dict: elemData)
                print(initi.id)
                self.boardsArr.append(initi)
                DispatchQueue.main.async {
                    self.boardsCollectionView.delegate = self
                    self.boardsCollectionView.dataSource = self
                    self.boardsCollectionView.reloadData()
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

func requestListsFromBoards(id: String) {
    TrelloServiceGet.sharedInstance.getListRef(boardId: id) { (res, data) in
        if res == nil, let dataEx = data {
            for (_, elemData) in dataEx.enumerated() {
                DispatchQueue.main.async {
                    self.listsCollectionView.delegate = self
                    self.listsCollectionView.dataSource = self
                    self.listsCollectionView.reloadData()
                }
                let initi = TrelloListModel(dict: elemData)
                self.listsArr.append(initi)
                print("list" + "\(initi.id)")
                self.requestAllCardsFromAList(id: initi.id)
            }
        }
    }
    var totalCards = 0
    for list in self.listsArr {
        totalCards +=
    }
}
```


**Work ensemble on
the IDE**

Reflect: Keyboard shortcuts

Keyboard shortcuts

"Which keyboard shortcuts did we use to *create* things?"





Keyboard shortcuts we use to create things

**change
font size:**
ctrl + shift+
,/.

CMD+C /
CMD + X
/ CMD+V

CMD + N :
create new
test method
(beforeEach)

type "test"
on a test
class

copy paste
description with
'test' setup auto
populates both

ctrl + R
(Run
current
test)

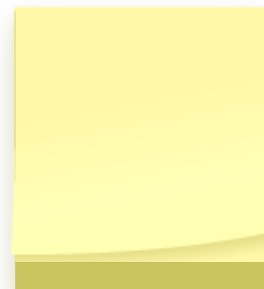
CTRL+T
(Refactor
This)

option + enter
gives available
options to
implement
methods,
variables, ...

right mouse
click > show
context
actions

ctrl + shift+
R (run all
tests from
class)

**Add your notes
to the board!**

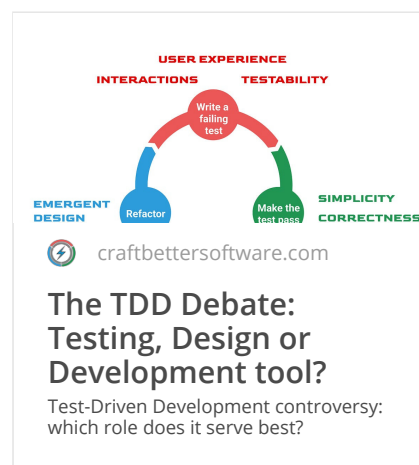


References

Samman Coaching



Craft Better Software



Thank you.