3.

EBNF rules

While

<while\_loop> 🡪 while ‘(‘ [<expression>] ‘)’ <statement>

If

<selection\_statement> 🡪 if ‘(‘ <expression> ‘)’ <statement> [ else <statement> ]

For

<for\_loop> 🡪 for ‘(‘ [<expression>] ’;’ [<expression>] ‘;’ [<expression>] ‘)’ <statement>