

Bioinformatics Overview

FASTQ

- FASTA with Quality
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/FASTQ_format

FASTQ: Filenames

“What’s in a name? that which we call a **FASTQ**

By any other name would smell as sweet”

— *Romeo and Juliet*, William Shakespeare

FASTQ: Filenames

1C_TAAGGCGA_L006_R1_001.fastq.gz
1C_TAAGGCGA_L006_R1_002.fastq.gz
1C_TAAGGCGA_L006_R1_003.fastq.gz
1C_TAAGGCGA_L006_R1_004.fastq.gz
1C_TAGGCATG_L003_R1_001.fastq.gz
1C_TAGGCATG_L005_R1_001.fastq.gz
2C_CGTACTAG_L003_R1_001.fastq.gz

FASTQ: Filenames

Sample Name	Barcode	Lane #	Read #	File Part
1C	TAAGGCGA	L006	R1	001.fastq.gz
1C	TAAGGCGA	L006	R1	002.fastq.gz
1C	TAAGGCGA	L006	R1	003.fastq.gz
1C	TAAGGCGA	L006	R1	004.fastq.gz
1C	TAGGCATG	L003	R1	001.fastq.gz
1C	TAGGCATG	L005	R1	001.fastq.gz
2C	CGTACTAG	L003	R1	001.fastq.gz

FASTQ: Format

- **FASTA Format**

```
>NC_007779.1 Escherichia coli str. K-12 substr. W3110, complete genome
AGCTTTTCATTCTGACTGCAACGGGCAATATGTCTCTGTGTGGATTAAAAAAAGAGTGTCTGATAGCAGCTTCTGAACTG
GTTACCTGCCGTGAGTAAATTTAAATTTTATTGACTTAGGTCACTAAATACTTTAACCAATATAGGCATAGCGCACAGAC
AGATAAAAATTACAGAGTACACAACATCCATGAAACGCATTAGCACCACCATTACCACCACCATCACCATTACCACAGGT
AACGGTGCGGGCTGACGCGTACAGGAAACACAGAAAAAAGCCCGCACCTGACAGTGCGGGCTTTTTTTTTTCGACCAAAGG
TAACGAGGTAACAACCATGCGAGTGTTGAAGTTCGGCGGTACATCAGTGGCAAATGCAGAACGTTTTCTGCGTGTTGCCG
ATATTCTGGAAAGCAATGCCAGGCAGGGGCAGGTGGCCACCGTCCTCTCTGCCCCCGCCAAAATCACCAACCACCTGGTG
GCGATGATTGAAAAAACCATTAGCGGCCAGGATGCTTTACCCAATATCAGCGATGCCGAACGTATTTTTGCCGAACCTTTT
GACGGGACTCGCCGCCGCCAGCCGGGGTTCCCGCTGGCGCAATTGAAAACCTTCGTCGATCAGGAATTTGCCCAAATAA
AACATGTCCTGCATGGCATTAGTTTGTGGGGCAGTGCCCGGATAGCATCAACGCTGCGCTGATTTGCCGTGGCGAGAAA
```

Header
Sequence

- **FASTQ Format**

```
@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:16483:1412 1:N:0:0
CTGCCAGTTGAACGACGGCGAGCAGTTATAAGCCAGCAGTTTGCCCGGATATTTGCGGTGGATAGCTTGTGCAAAGCGACGCGCCAGTTCCAGATCCGGCG
+
AAABBBFFFFFAGGGGGGGGGGGGGHHHHHHHHGHGHGHHHHHGHGGGGGGHHHHGGGGGGGGHHHHGHFFHHHHHHGHGGGGGGGGGGHHHHHHHHHHHHGGG
```

Quality
Score

FASTQ: Format

Quality Scores

- Go to Rmarkdown:

https://github.com/ibiem-2020/ibiem_2020_material/blob/master/content/lessons/quality_scores.md

FASTQ: Read Files

Combined_R1.fastq.gz

```
@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:14738:1412 1:N:0:0
TTACGCTAACAGGCGGTAGCCTGGCAGGGTCAGGAAATCAATTAACATCGGAAGTGGTGATCTGTTCCATCAAGCGTGCGGCATCGTCAAACGCCC
+
ABBBABBBBAFFFGGGGGGGGGHGGHGGGCG2GF3FFGHHHHHHGGFGHEHHGGGEHHHHAGGHHGHHHFFDHFHHHGEGGGG@F@H?GHH/GBEFGGG
@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:16483:1412 1:N:0:0
CTGCCAGTTGAACGACGGCGAGCAGTTATAAGCCAGCAGTTTGCCCGGATATTTTCGCGTGGATAGCTTGTGCAAAGCGACGCGCCAGTTCCAGATCCGGCG
+
AAABBFFFFFFFFFFGGGGGGGGGGGGHGGHHHHHHHGHGHHHHHHHHGGGGGGHHHHGGGGGGGGHHHHGHHFFHHHHHHGHGGGGGGGGGGHHHHHHHHHHHHGGG
```

Combined_R2.fastq.gz

```
@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:14738:1412 2:N:0:0
GGAAGATGCGGCGACGGCTGAAATTTCCCGTACCTCGATCTGGCAGTGGATCCATCATCAAAAAACGTTGAGCAATGGCAAACCGGTGACCAAAGCCTTGT
+
ABBABFFFFDBDGC??FFGGGHGHFEG3EAEGGFHAE3GFBGGHGGGHHCFGHFGBGHFHHDFFEGGHFHEFHFFFH3BFGF0GFEGGGGGHHA/FGHFHHH
@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:16483:1412 2:N:0:0
GCTTCTTCCGTACTCATGCGGGCATTGAGCAAGCGATCAGCCGTGGCCTGGCGTATGCGCCATATGCTGACCTGGTCTGGTGTGAAACCTCCACGCCGGAT
+
CCCCCFFFBFFGGGGGGGGCECGHHHHHHHHHHGGHGGGGHGGCGCHHGFHGGGGHHGGGGGGHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHEHGHHHGHHHHGGGGGGG
```

Combined_I1.fastq.gz

```
@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:14738:1412 1:N:0:0
AGTTCC
+
CCCCDF
@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:16483:1412 1:N:0:0
CCTGTC
+
A11>>1
```

Demultiplexing

Undetermined_S0_L001_R1_001.fastq.gz

```
@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:14738:1412 1:N:0:0
TTACGCTAACAGGCGGTAGCCTGGCAGGGTCAGGAAATCAATTAACATCGGAAGTGGTGATCTGTTCCATCAAGCGTGCGGCATCGTCAAAACGCCC
+
ABBBABBBBAFFFGGGGGGGGGGGHGGHGGGCG2GF3FFGHHHHHHGGFGHEHHGGGEHHHHAGGHHGHHHFFDHFHHHGEGGGG@F@H?GHH/GBEFGGG
@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:16483:1412 1:N:0:0
CTGCCAGTTGAACGACGGCGAGCAGTTATAAGCCAGCAGTTTGCCCGGATATTTCGCGTGGATAGCTTGTGCAAAGCGACGCGCCAGTTCCAGATCCGGCG
+
AAABBFBBBBFFFGGGGGGGGGGGGHHHHHHHHHGHGHHGHHHHHGHGGGGGGHHHHGHHFFHHHHHHGHGGGGGGGGGGHHHHHHHHHHHHHGGG
```

Undetermined_S0_L001_R2_001.fastq.gz

```
@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:14738:1412 2:N:0:0
GGAAGATGCGGCGACGGCTGAAATTTCCCGTACCTCGATCTGGCAGTGGATCCATCATCAAAAAACGTTGAGCAATGGCAAACCGGTGACCAAAGCCTTGT
+
ABBABFFFFDBDGC??FFGGGHGHFEG3EAEGGFHAE3GFBGGHGGGHHCFGHFGBGHFHHDFFEGGHFHEFH3BFGF0GFEGGGGGHHA/FGHFHHH
@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:16483:1412 2:N:0:0
GCTTCTTCCGTACTCATGCGGGCATTGAGCAAGCGATCAGCCGTGGCCTGGCGTATGCGCCATATGCTGACCTGGTCTGGTGTGAAACCTCCACGCCGGAT
+
CCCCCFFFBFFFGGGGGGGGCECGHHHHHHHHHGHGGGGHGGCGCHHGFHGGGGHHGGGGHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHEHGHGHHHHHGGGGGGG
```

Undetermined_S0_L001_I1_001.fastq.gz

```
@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:14738:1412 1:N:0:0
AGTTCC
+
CCCCDF
@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:16483:1412 1:N:0:0
CCTGTC
+
A11>>1
```

7B_K

8B_N

Sample	Barcode
7A_K	AGTCAA
7B_K	AGTTCC
7C_N	CGTACG
8A_N	GAGTGG
8B_N	CCTGTC
8C_N	ATTCCT
7A_P	CGATGT

Demultiplexing

7B_K_R1_001.fastq.gz

```
@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:14738:1412 1:N:0:0
TTACGCTAACAGGCGGTAGCCTGGCAGGGTCAGGAAATCAATTAATCATCGGAAGTGGTGATCTGTTCCATCAAGCGTGCGGCATCGTCAAACGCCC
+
ABBBABBBBAFFFGGGGGGGGGGGHGGHGGGCG2GF3FFGHHHHHHGGFGHEHHGGGEHHHHAGGHHGHHHFFDHFHHHGEGGGG@F@H?GHH/GBEFGGG
```

7B_K_R2_001.fastq.gz

@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:14738:1412 2:N:0:0
GGAAGATGCGGCGACGGCTGAAATTTCCCGTACCTCGATCTGGCAGTGGATCCATCATCAAAAAACGTTGAGCAATGGCAAACCGGTGACCAAAGCCTTGT
+
ABBABFFFFDBDGC??FFGGGHGHFEG3EAEGGFHAE3GFBGGHGGGHHCFGHFGBGHFHHDFFEGGHFHEFHFFFH3BFGF0GFEGGGGGHHA/FGHFHHH

8B N R1 001.fastq.gz

@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:16483:1412 1:N:0:0
CTGCCAGTTGAACGACGGCGAGCAGTTATAAGCCAGCAGTTTGCCCGGATATTCGCGTGGATAGCTTGTGCAAAGCGACGCGCCAGTTCAGATCCGGCG
+
AAABBBFFFFFFGGGGGGGGGGGGHHHHHHHHGHGHHGHHHHHHGHHGGGGGGHHHHGGGGGGGGHHHHGHHFFHHHHHHGHGGGGGGGGGGHHHHHHHHHHHHGGG

8B N R2 001.fastq.gz

@M00698:36:000000000-AFBEL:1:1101:16483:1412 2:N:0:0
GCTTCTTCGTACTCATGCGGGCATTGAGCAAGCGATCAGCCGTGGCCTGGCGTATGCGCCATATGCTGACCTGGTCTGGTGTGAACCTCCACGCCGGAT
+
CCCCFFFFBFFGGGGGGGGCECGHHHHHHHHHGGHGHHGGGGHGGCGCHHGFHGGGGHHGGGGHHHHHHGHHHHHHHHHHHHHHEHGHHHGHHHHGGGGGGG