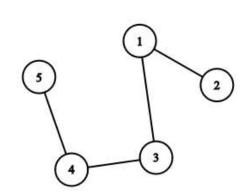


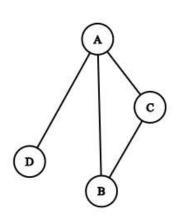
Graph Theory and its implementation in board games

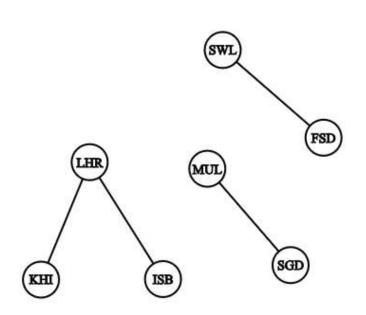
Ibrahim Butt 24043
Muhammad Tahir Ahmed 24151
Ammara Khan 24133
Sara Abid 24112
Israr Hussain 24045

GRAPH: a list of pairs of "things" called vertex/vertices, and lines between those points, called edges

 $A = \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (3, 4), (4, 5)\}$ $B = \{(A, B), (B, C), (A, C), (A, D)\}$ $C = \{(LHR, KRA), (LHR, ISB), (FSD, SWL), (STD, MUL)\}$







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swt

vertex

 $A = \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (3, 4), (4, 5)\}$
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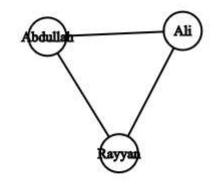
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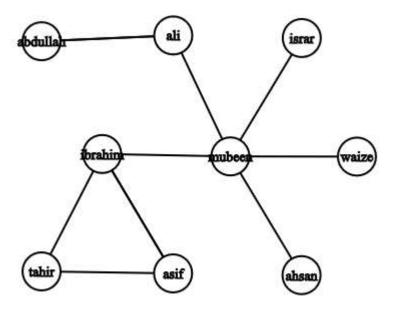
Total edges:
 $(n(n-1))/2$
 $vertex$
 $vertex$

Difference between Directed and undirected graphs?

Siblings Relation

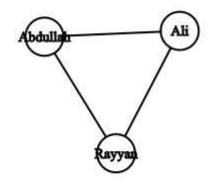


Instagram followers

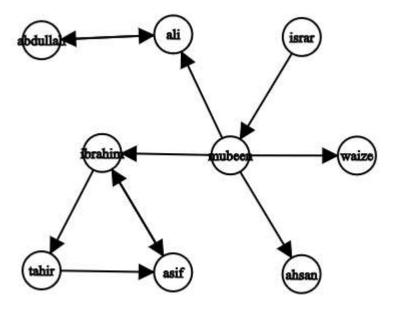


Difference between Directed and undirected graphs?

Siblings Relation



Instagram followers



GRAPH REPRESENTATION

- 1. Edge List
 - 1. Individual track of all edges
 - 2. Need to check all edges
- 2. Adjacency List
 - 1. Track of all adjacent to a particular edge
 - 2. Need to check relevant list of adjacent
- 3. Adjacency Matrix
 - 1. Table in form of rows and columns that keep track of all possible edges in terms of YES/NO
 - 2. Only need to check one cell.

Things we need for our area of research:

- 1. How to traverse a graph
- 2. Count neighbors of a vertex
- 3. Deleting and inserting edges
- 4. Path and cycle of vertices

Graph in Board Games

Most board games are played twodimensional grid.

- Nodes represent the cells where game pieces are placed.
- Winning conditions involve finding paths (edges) with consecutive stones.

Implementation

Topics like graph theory, and recursion play crucial roles in modeling and solving the game.