

# Cisco ASA

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## Release Notes

Version	Date	Notes
1.2.0	05/2023	Convert to playbooks
1.1.0	06/2022	Update payload samples
1.0.0	04/2021	Initial Release

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### 1.2.0 Changes

In v1.2, the existing rules and workflows have been replaced with playbooks. This change is made to support the ongoing, newer capabilities of playbooks. Each playbook has the same functionality as the previous, corresponding rule/workflow.

If upgrading from a previous release, notice that the previous release's rules/workflows remain in place. Both sets of rules and playbooks are active. For manual actions, playbooks will have the same name as it's corresponding rule, but with "(PB)" added at the end.

You can continue to use the rules/workflows. But migrating to playbooks will provide greater functionality along with future app enhancements and bug fixes.

## Overview

### IBM QRadar SOAR app for Cisco ASA

The Cisco ASA Family of security devices protects corporate networks and data centers of all sizes. It provides users with highly secure access to data and network resources - anytime, anywhere, using any device. Cisco ASA devices represent more than 15 years of proven firewall and network security engineering and leadership, with more than 1 million security appliances deployed throughout the world.

Cisco Adaptive Security Appliance (ASA) Software is the core operating system for the Cisco ASA Family. It delivers enterprise-class firewall capabilities for ASA devices in an array of form factors - standalone appliances, blades, and virtual appliances - for any distributed network environment. ASA Software also integrates with other critical security technologies to deliver comprehensive solutions that meet continuously evolving security needs.

Cisco ASA firewalls are historically managed through the command line, however they do provide a robust REST API for integrating with 3rd party products. The IBM Security SOAR Cisco ASA app uses the Cisco ASA REST API to allow SOC analyst to control internet access of machines from the IBM Security SOAR Platform.

### Key Features

Key capabilities include the following:

- Allows a SOC analyst to pre-configure available firewalls with credentials in the app.config file. Each firewall contains a list of Cisco ASA named network object groups for blocking inbound traffic and outbound traffic, also specified in the app.config.
- Provides the ability to display all IP addresses currently in a network object group blocklist in a data table.
- Provides the ability to add IP address to the blocklist (network object group).
- Provides the ability to remove an IP addresses from blocklist (network object group).
- The following IP network objects are can be added/removed from a network object group:
  - IPv4Address
  - IPv4Range
  - IPv4Network
  - IPv4FQDN
  - IPv6Address
  - IPv6Range
  - IPv6Network
  - IPv6FQDN

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## Requirements

This app supports the IBM Security QRadar SOAR Platform and the IBM Security QRadar SOAR for IBM Cloud Pak for Security.

SOAR platform

The SOAR platform supports two app deployment mechanisms, Edge Gateway (formerly App Host) and integration server.

If deploying to a SOAR platform with an Edge Gateway, the requirements are:

- SOAR platform >= 46.0.8131.
- The app is in a container-based format (available from the AppExchange as a zip file).

If deploying to a SOAR platform with an integration server, the requirements are:

- SOAR platform >= xv.
- The app is in the older integration format (available from the AppExchange as a zip file which contains a tar.gz file).
- Integration server is running resilient-circuits>=48.0.0.
- If using an API key account, make sure the account provides the following minimum permissions:

Name	Permissions
Org Data	Read
Org Data	Edit
Function	Read
Incidents	Read
Edit Incidents	Fields

The following SOAR platform guides provide additional information:

- *Edge Gateway Deployment Guide* or *App Host Deployment Guide*: provides installation, configuration, and troubleshooting information, including proxy server settings.
- *Integration Server Guide*: provides installation, configuration, and troubleshooting information, including proxy server settings.
- *System Administrator Guide*: provides the procedure to install, configure and deploy apps.

The above guides are available on the IBM Documentation website at [ibm.biz/soar-docs](https://ibm.biz/soar-docs). On this web page, select your SOAR platform version. On the follow-on page, you can find the *Edge Gateway Deployment Guide*, *App Host Deployment Guide*, or *Integration Server Guide* by expanding **Apps** in the Table of Contents pane. The System Administrator Guide is available by expanding **System Administrator**.

Cloud Pak for Security

If you are deploying to IBM Cloud Pak for Security, the requirements are:

- IBM Cloud Pak for Security >= 1.8.
- Cloud Pak is configured with an Edge Gateway.
- The app is in a container-based format (available from the AppExchange as a zip file).

The following Cloud Pak guides provide additional information:

- *Edge Gateway Deployment Guide* or *App Host Deployment Guide*: provides installation, configuration, and troubleshooting information, including proxy server settings. From the Table of Contents, select Case Management and Orchestration & Automation > **Orchestration and Automation Apps**.
- *System Administrator Guide*: provides information to install, configure, and deploy apps. From the IBM Cloud Pak for Security IBM Documentation table of contents, select Case Management and Orchestration & Automation > **System administrator**.

These guides are available on the IBM Documentation website at [ibm.biz/cp4s-docs](https://ibm.biz/cp4s-docs). From this web page, select your IBM Cloud Pak for Security version. From the version-specific IBM Documentation page, select Case Management and Orchestration & Automation.

Proxy Server

The app **does** support a proxy server.

Python Environment

Python 3.6 and Python 3.9 are supported. Additional package dependencies may exist for each of these packages:

- resilient-circuits>=48.0.0

Development Version

This app has been implemented using:

Product Name	Product Version	API URL	API Version
Cisco ASAv	9.14(1)	https://host	N/A

Installation

Install

- To install or uninstall an App or Integration on the *SOAR platform*, see the documentation at [ibm.biz/soar-docs](https://ibm.biz/soar-docs).
- To install or uninstall an App on *IBM Cloud Pak for Security*, see the documentation at [ibm.biz/cp4s-docs](https://ibm.biz/cp4s-docs) and follow the instructions above to navigate to Orchestration and Automation.

App Configuration

The following table provides the settings you need to configure the app. These settings are made in the app.config file. See the documentation discussed in the Requirements section for the procedure.

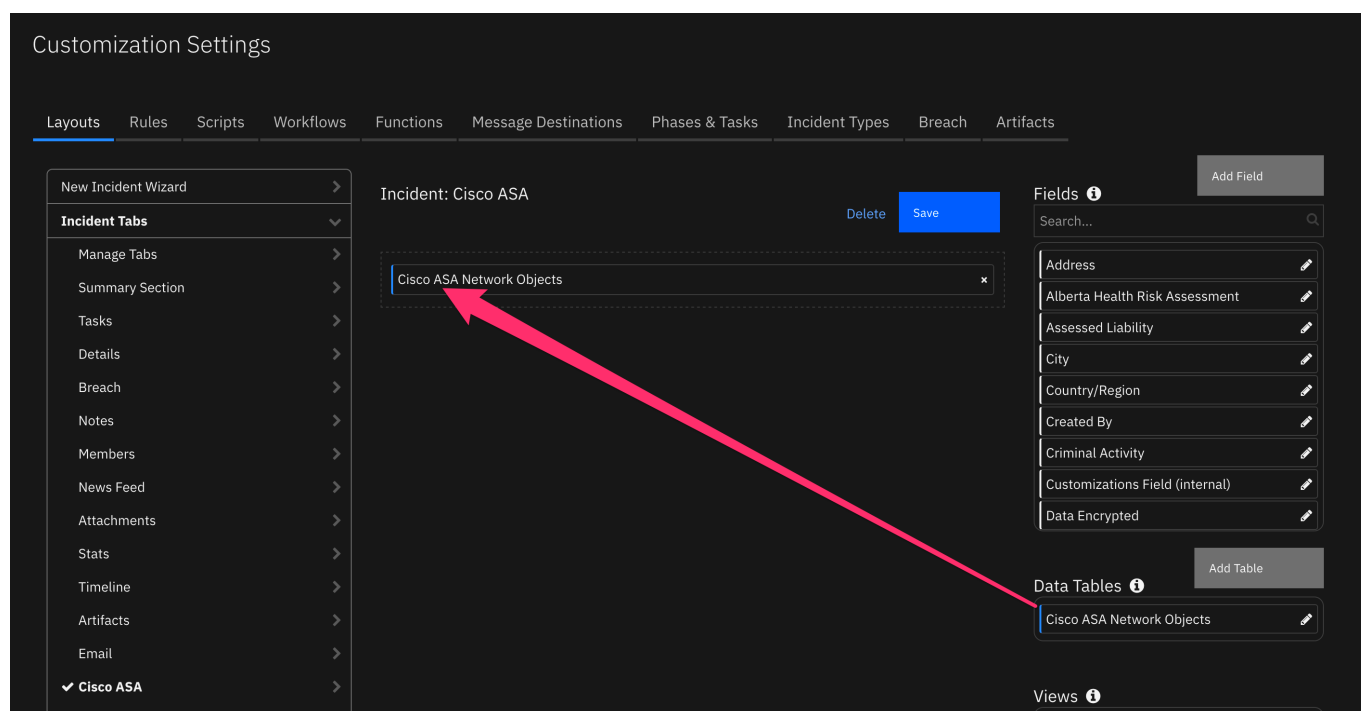
The app.config file for this app contains a high level section denoted by `[fn_cisco_asa]` and subsections for each firewall denoted as `[fn_cisco_asa:firewall_name]`, where each firewall\_name is unique.

The table below provides the optional high level default settings. The credentials defined in this section are the default credentials used if the credentials are not defined in the individual firewall subsection.

Config	Required	Example	Description
username	No	<asa_username>	Username of the Cisco ASA firewall
password	No	<asa_password>	Password of the Cisco ASA firewall.
https_proxy	No	https://your.proxy.com	-
http_proxy	No	http://your.proxy.com	-
Config	Required	Example	Description
host	Yes	<asa_ip>	IP Address of the Cisco ASA firewall.
username	No	<asa_username>	Username of the Cisco ASA firewall
password	No	<asa_password>	Password of the Cisco ASA firewall.
network_object_groups	Yes	BLOCKLIST_IN, BLOCKLIST_OUT	Comma separated list of the Cisco ASA network object groups.
cafile	No	-	Path to certificate file.

## Custom Layouts

Import the Cisco ASA Network Objects Data Tables and drag it onto a Cisco ASA Incident tab as shown in the screenshot below:



## Cisco ASA Configuration

### Install and Configure ASA REST API Agent and Client

To run the Cisco ASA app, you must first install and configure the Cisco ASA REST API Agent and Client on each device as described in the [Cisco ASA REST API Quick Start Guide](#).

## Create Cisco ASA Network Object Groups

The network object groups defined in the app.config are created by a user before running the app. The Cisco ASA CLI (command line interface) or the ASDM (Cisco Adaptive Security Device Manager - GUI interface) can be used to create the network object groups.

Here is an example configuration to create a network object group called BLOCKLIST\_IN using the CLI:

```
hostname(config)# object-group network BLOCKLIST_IN
hostname(config-network)# network-object host 192.168.10.1
hostname(config-network)# network-object host 192.168.10.2
hostname(config-network)# network-object host 192.168.10.3
hostname(config-network)# access-list my-internet-access deny ip object-group BLOCKLIST_IN any
hostname(config)# access-list my-internet-access permit ip any any
hostname(config)# access-group my-internet-access in interface inside
```

The app makes REST API calls to add and remove network objects from the BLOCKLIST\_IN network object group.

## Function - Cisco ASA Add Artifact to Network Object Group

Add an artifact to a Cisco ASA network object group.

**Customization Settings**

Layouts Rules Scripts Workflows **Functions** Message Destinations Phases & Tasks Incident Types Breach Artifacts

Functions / cisco\_asa\_add\_artifact\_to\_network\_object\_group

Cancel Save & Close Save

Name: Cisco ASA Add Artifact to Network Object Group

API Name: cisco\_asa\_add\_artifact\_to\_network\_object\_group

Message Destination: fn\_cisco\_asa

Description: Add an artifact to a Cisco ASA network object group.

Creator: Resilient Sysadmin  
Last Modified: 03/19/2021 22:28  
Last Modified By: Resilient Sysadmin  
Associated Workflows: Cisco ASA Add Artifact to Network Object Group

**Inputs**

- cisco\_asa\_firewall
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_group
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_name
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_value
- cisco\_asa\_artifact\_type
- cisco\_asa\_netmask
- cisco\_asa\_end\_range
- cisco\_asa\_fqdn\_ip\_version

**Input Fields**

Search...

- cisco\_asa\_artifact\_type
- cisco\_asa\_end\_range
- cisco\_asa\_firewall
- cisco\_asa\_fqdn\_ip\_version
- cisco\_asa\_netmask
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_group
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_id
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_kind
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_name

### ► Inputs:

Name	Type	Required	Example	Tooltip
cisco_asa_artifact_type	text	Yes	—	—
cisco_asa_end_range	text	No	—	—

Name	Type	Required	Example	Tooltip
cisco_asa_firewall	text	Yes	–	-
cisco_asa_fqdn_ip_version	select	No	–	-
cisco_asa_netmask	text	No	–	-
cisco_asa_network_object_description	text	No	–	-
cisco_asa_network_object_group	text	Yes	–	-
cisco_asa_network_object_name	text	No	–	-
cisco_asa_network_object_value	text	Yes	–	-

► Outputs:

**NOTE:** This example might be in JSON format, but `results` is a Python Dictionary on the SOAR platform.

```

results = {
  "content": {
    "firewall": "firewall_1",
    "network_object_description": "fqdn name",
    "network_object_group": "BLOCKLIST_IN",
    "network_object_kind": "IPv4FQDN",
    "network_object_name": "MyFqdn",
    "network_object_value": "www.fqdn.com",
    "reason": "Object Kind: IPv4FQDN, Object Value: www.fqdn.com, Object Name: MyFqdn, is added to Firewall: firewall_1, Group: BLOCKLIST_IN"
  },
  "inputs": {
    "cisco_asa_artifact_type": "DNS Name",
    "cisco_asa_end_range": null,
    "cisco_asa_firewall": "firewall_1",
    "cisco_asa_fqdn_ip_version": {
      "id": 427,
      "name": "IPv4FQDN"
    },
    "cisco_asa_network_object_description": "fqdn name",
    "cisco_asa_network_object_group": "BLOCKLIST_IN",
    "cisco_asa_network_object_name": "MyFqdn",
    "cisco_asa_network_object_value": "www.fqdn.com"
  },
  "metrics": {
    "execution_time_ms": 696,
    "host": "My-MacBook-Pro.local",
    "package": "fn-cisco-asa",
    "package_version": "1.0.0",
    "timestamp": "2022-06-24 12:30:41",
    "version": "1.0"
  },
  "raw": "{\"firewall\": \"firewall_1\", \"network_object_group\":

```

```

{"BLOCKLIST_IN", "network_object_name": "MyFqdn",
 "network_object_description": "fqdn name", "network_object_kind":
 "IPv4FQDN", "network_object_value": "www.fqdn.com", "reason":
 "Object Kind: IPv4FQDN, Object Value: www.fqdn.com, Object Name: MyFqdn,
 is added to Firewall: firewall_1, Group: BLOCKLIST_IN"}",
  "reason": null,
  "success": true,
  "version": "1.0"
}

```

► Example Pre-Process Script:

```

# Parse the firewall name and network object group from the colon
separated string
firewall_group_pair =
playbook.inputs.cisco_asa_firewall_network_object_group

# Parse the firewall group pair, which is a string in
"firewall:network_object_group" format
firewall_group_pair_list = firewall_group_pair.split(":")
inputs.cisco_asa_firewall = firewall_group_pair_list[0]
inputs.cisco_asa_network_object_group = firewall_group_pair_list[1]

# Get input from the artifact type and value
inputs.cisco_asa_network_object_value = artifact.value
inputs.cisco_asa_artifact_type = artifact.type

# Optional network object description
if playbook.inputs.cisco_asa_network_object_description:
    inputs.cisco_asa_network_object_description =
playbook.inputs.cisco_asa_network_object_description

if playbook.inputs.cisco_asa_network_object_name:
    inputs.cisco_asa_network_object_name =
playbook.inputs.cisco_asa_network_object_name

```

► Example Post-Process Script:

```

from datetime import datetime

results = playbook.functions.results.add_artifact_results
success = results.get("success")
content = results.get("content")
firewall = content.get("firewall")
network_object_group = content.get("network_object_group")
network_object_value = content.get("network_object_value")
network_object_name = content.get("network_object_name")
network_object_kind = content.get("network_object_kind")

```



```

if success:
    network_object_description = content.get("network_object_description")
    # Add network object as a row in the network Cisco ASA network objects
    data table
    network_object_row = incident.addRow("cisco_asa_network_object_dt")
    network_object_row.cisco_asa_query_date = datetime.now()
    network_object_row.cisco_asa_firewall = firewall
    network_object_row.cisco_asa_network_object_group = network_object_group
    network_object_row.cisco_asa_network_object_kind = network_object_kind
    network_object_row.cisco_asa_network_object_value = network_object_value
    network_object_row.cisco_asa_network_object_id = network_object_name
    network_object_row.cisco_asa_network_object_description =
network_object_description
    # Update status field
    status_text = u""""<p style= "color:{color}">{status}
</p>"""".format(color="green", status="Active")
    network_object_row.cisco_asa_status = helper.createRichText(status_text)
else:
    # Artifact not added to the group so add a note with the reason.
    reason = content.get("reason")
    note = u"Cisco ASA Add Artifact to Network Object Group Results:\n
Artifact value: {0}\n    Object Name: {1} \n    Object Kind: {2} was not
added to Firewall: {3}, Network Object Group: {4}\n\n{5}"
    note = note.format(network_object_value, network_object_name,
network_object_kind, firewall, network_object_group, reason)
    incident.addNote(helper.createPlainText(note))

```

## Function - Cisco ASA Get Network Object Details

Get the details of the Cisco ASA network object.

Customization Settings

Layouts
Rules
Scripts
Workflows
**Functions**
Message Destinations
Phases & Tasks
Incident Types
Breach
Artifacts

Functions / cisco\_asa\_get\_network\_object\_details

Cancel
Save & Close
Save

Name \*
Cisco ASA Get Network Object Details
API Name ⓘ
cisco\_asa\_get\_network\_object\_details
Message Destination \*
fn\_cisco\_asa
Description
Get the details of the Cisco ASA network object.

Creator
Resilient Sysadmin
Last Modified
03/04/2021 04:07
Last Modified By
Resilient Sysadmin
Associated Workflows
Cisco ASA Get Network Object Details

Inputs

cisco\_asa\_firewall
cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_id

Input Fields ⓘ

Search...

cisco\_asa\_artifact\_type
cisco\_asa\_end\_range
cisco\_asa\_firewall
cisco\_asa\_fqdn\_ip\_version
cisco\_asa\_netmask
cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_group
cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_id
cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_kind
cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_name

## ► Inputs:

Name	Type	Required	Example	Tooltip
cisco_asa_firewall	text	Yes	–	–
cisco_asa_network_object_id	text	No	–	–

## ► Outputs:

**NOTE:** This example might be in JSON format, but `results` is a Python Dictionary on the SOAR platform.

```
results = {
    "content": {
        "description": "fqdn name",
        "host": {
            "kind": "IPv4FQDN",
            "value": "www.fqdn.com"
        },
        "kind": "object#NetworkObj",
        "name": "MyFqdn",
        "objectId": "MyFqdn",
        "selfLink": "https://192.168.1.163/api/objects/networkobjects/MyFqdn"
    },
    "inputs": {
        "cisco_asa_firewall": "firewall_1",
        "cisco_asa_network_object_id": "MyFqdn"
    },
    "metrics": {
        "execution_time_ms": 69,
        "host": "MacBook-Pro.local",
        "package": "fn-cisco-asa",
        "package_version": "1.0.0",
        "timestamp": "2022-06-24 12:30:59",
        "version": "1.0"
    },
    "raw": "{\"kind\": \"object#NetworkObj\", \"selfLink\": \"https://192.168.1.163/api/objects/networkobjects/MyFqdn\", \"name\": \"MyFqdn\", \"host\": {\"kind\": \"IPv4FQDN\", \"value\": \"www.fqdn.com\"}, \"description\": \"fqdn name\", \"objectId\": \"MyFqdn\"}",
    "reason": null,
    "success": true,
    "version": "1.0"
}
```

## ► Example Pre-Process Script:

```
inputs.cisco_asa_firewall = row.cisco_asa_firewall
inputs.cisco_asa_network_object_id = row.cisco_asa_network_object_id
```

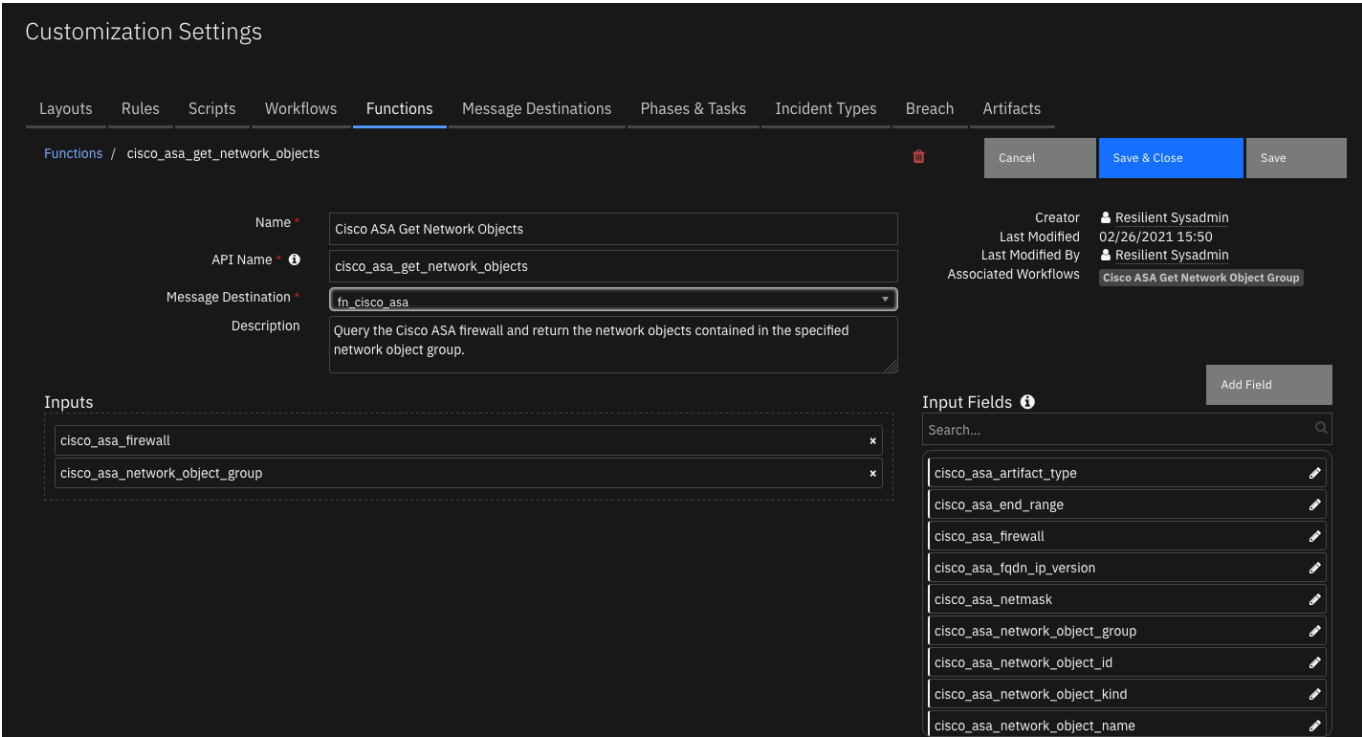
► Example Post-Process Script:

```
# Put the results json into a workflow property so we can call the
# convert_json_to_rich_text script to print readable formatted json in an
incident note.
results = playbook.functions.results.get_details_results
inputs = results.get("inputs")
firewall_id = inputs.get("cisco_asa_firewall")
object_id = inputs.get("cisco_asa_network_object_id")
header = u"Cisco ASA Firewall: {0} Network Object ID
{1}".format(firewall_id, object_id)

json_note = {
    "version": "1.3",
    "header": header,
    "json": results.content,
    "sort": False
}
playbook.addProperty('convert_json_to_rich_text', json_note)
```

Function - Cisco ASA Get Network Objects

Query the Cisco ASA firewall and return the network objects contained in the specified network object group.



► Inputs:

Name	Type	Required	Example	Tooltip
------	------	----------	---------	---------

Name	Type	Required	Example	Tooltip
cisco_asa_firewall	text	Yes	–	–
cisco_asa_network_object_group	text	Yes	–	–

► Outputs:

**NOTE:** This example might be in JSON format, but `results` is a Python Dictionary on the SOAR platform.

```
results = {
  "content": {
    "member_list": [
      {
        "kind": "IPv4Address",
        "value": "192.168.10.1"
      },
      {
        "kind": "IPv4Address",
        "value": "192.168.10.2"
      },
      {
        "kind": "IPv4Address",
        "value": "192.168.10.3"
      }
    ]
  },
  "inputs": {
    "cisco_asa_firewall": "firewall_1",
    "cisco_asa_network_object_group": "BLOCKLIST_IN"
  },
  "metrics": {
    "execution_time_ms": 551,
    "host": "MacBook-Pro.local",
    "package": "fn-cisco-asa",
    "package_version": "1.0.0",
    "timestamp": "2022-06-24 12:23:40",
    "version": "1.0"
  },
  "raw": "{\"member_list\": [{\"kind\": \"IPv4Address\", \"value\": \"192.168.10.1\"}, {\"kind\": \"IPv4Address\", \"value\": \"192.168.10.2\"}, {\"kind\": \"IPv4Address\", \"value\": \"192.168.10.3\"}]}",
  "reason": null,
  "success": true,
  "version": "1.0"
}
```

► Example Pre-Process Script:

```
# Get the firewall network object group pair
firewall_group_pair =
playbook.inputs.cisco_asa_firewall_network_object_group

# Parse the firewall group pair, which is a string in
"firewall:network_object_group" format
firewall_group_pair_list = firewall_group_pair.split(":")
inputs.cisco_asa_firewall = firewall_group_pair_list[0]
inputs.cisco_asa_network_object_group = firewall_group_pair_list[1]
```

► Example Post-Process Script:

```
from datetime import datetime

results = playbook.functions.results.get_network_objects_results
content = results.get("content", {})
member_list = content.get("member_list", [])
firewall = results.inputs.get("cisco_asa_firewall")
network_object_group =
results.inputs.get("cisco_asa_network_object_group")

# Add each email as a row in the query results data table
for network_object in member_list:
    network_object_row = incident.addRow("cisco_asa_network_object_dt")
    network_object_row.cisco_asa_query_date = datetime.now()
    network_object_row.cisco_asa_firewall = firewall
    network_object_row.cisco_asa_network_object_group = network_object_group

    if network_object.get("kind") == 'object#NetworkObj':
        network_object_row.cisco_asa_network_object_id =
network_object.get("objectId")
        network_object_row.cisco_asa_network_object_description =
network_object.get("description")
        host = network_object.get("host")
        network_object_row.cisco_asa_network_object_kind = host.get("kind")
        network_object_row.cisco_asa_network_object_value = host.get("value")
    else:
        network_object_row.cisco_asa_network_object_kind =
network_object.get("kind")
        network_object_row.cisco_asa_network_object_value =
network_object.get("value")

    status_text = u""""<p style= "color:{color}">{status}
</p>"""".format(color="green", status="Active")
    network_object_row.cisco_asa_status = helper.createRichText(status_text)
```

## Function - Cisco ASA Remove Network Object from Network Object Group

Remove a network object from a Cisco ASA network object group.

The screenshot shows the 'Customization Settings' interface for a function. The 'Functions' tab is selected, and the function 'cisco\_asa\_remove\_network\_object\_from\_network\_object\_group' is chosen. The settings include:

- Name:** Cisco ASA Remove Network Object from Network Object Group
- API Name:** cisco\_asa\_remove\_network\_object\_from\_network\_object\_group
- Message Destination:** fn\_cisco\_asa
- Description:** Remove a network object from a Cisco ASA network object group.

On the right, metadata is shown: Creator (Resilient Sysadmin), Last Modified (03/18/2021 23:56), Last Modified By (Resilient Sysadmin), and Associated Workflows (Cisco ASA Remove Network Object from Network Object Group).

**Inputs:**

- cisco\_asa\_firewall
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_group
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_value
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_kind
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_id

**Input Fields:**

- cisco\_asa\_artifact\_type
- cisco\_asa\_end\_range
- cisco\_asa\_firewall
- cisco\_asa\_fqdn\_ip\_version
- cisco\_asa\_netmask
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_group
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_id
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_kind
- cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_name

### ► Inputs:

Name	Type	Required	Example	Tooltip
cisco_asa_firewall	text	Yes	—	—
cisco_asa_network_object_group	text	Yes	—	—
cisco_asa_network_object_id	text	No	—	—
cisco_asa_network_object_kind	text	Yes	—	—
cisco_asa_network_object_value	text	Yes	—	—

### ► Outputs:

**NOTE:** This example might be in JSON format, but **results** is a Python Dictionary on the SOAR platform.

```
results = {
  "content": "Object Kind: IPv4Address, Object Value: 192.168.10.1, Object
Name: None, is removed from Firewall: firewall_1, Group: BLOCKLIST_IN",
  "inputs": {
    "cisco_asa_firewall": "firewall_1",
    "cisco_asa_network_object_group": "BLOCKLIST_IN",
    "cisco_asa_network_object_id": null,
    "cisco_asa_network_object_kind": "IPv4Address",
    "cisco_asa_network_object_value": "192.168.10.1"
  },
  "metrics": {
```

```

    "execution_time_ms": 512,
    "host": "MacBook-Pro.local",
    "package": "fn-cisco-asa",
    "package_version": "1.0.0",
    "timestamp": "2022-06-24 12:24:30",
    "version": "1.0"
  },
  "raw": "\"Object Kind: IPv4Address, Object Value: 192.168.10.1, Object
Name: None, is removed from Firewall: firewall_1, Group: BLOCKLIST_IN\"",
  "reason": null,
  "success": true,
  "version": "1.0"
}

```

► Example Pre-Process Script:

```

inputs.cisco_asa_firewall = row.cisco_asa_firewall
inputs.cisco_asa_network_object_group = row.cisco_asa_network_object_group
inputs.cisco_asa_network_object_kind = row.cisco_asa_network_object_kind
inputs.cisco_asa_network_object_value = row.cisco_asa_network_object_value
inputs.cisco_asa_network_object_id = row.cisco_asa_network_object_id

```

► Example Post-Process Script:

```

from datetime import datetime

results = playbook.functions.results.remove_results

if results.success:
    text = "Removed"
else:
    text = "NotFound"
    note = "Remove Network Object From Network Object Group Results:\n\n
{0}".format(results.content)
    incident.addNote(helper.createPlainText(note))

status_text = u"""<p style= "color:{color}">{status}
</p>""".format(color="red", status=text)
row['cisco_asa_status'] = helper.createRichText(status_text)
row["cisco_asa_query_date"] = datetime.now()

```

## Script - Convert JSON to rich text v1.3

This script converts a json object into a hierarchical display of rich text and adds the rich text to an incident's rich text (custom) field or an incident note. A workflow property is used to share the json to convert and identify parameters used on how to perform the conversion. Typically, a function will create workflow property and this script will run after that function to perform the conversion.

**Features:**

- Display the hierarchical nature of json, presenting the json keys (sorted if specified) as bold labels
- Provide links to found URLs
- Create either an incident note or add results to an incident (custom) rich text field.

**Object:** incident► **Script Text:**

```
# (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 2010, 2022. All Rights Reserved.
```

```
VERSION = 1.3
```

```
"""
```

This script converts a json object into a hierarchical display of rich text and adds the rich text to an incident's rich text (custom) field or an incident note.

A workflow property is used to define the json to convert and identify parameters used on how to perform the conversion.

Typically, a function will create workflow property and this script will run after that function to perform the conversion.

**Features:**

- \* Display the hierarchical nature of json, presenting the json keys as bold labels
- \* Provide links to found URLs
- \* Create either an incident note or add results to an incident (custom) rich text field.

In order to use this script, define a workflow property called: `convert_json_to_rich_text`, to define the json and parameters to use for the conversion.

Workflow properties can be added using a command similar to this:

```
workflow.addProperty('convert_json_to_rich_text', {
    "version": 1.3,
    "header": "Artifact scan results for: {}".format(artifact.value),
    "padding": 10,
    "separator": u"<br />",
    "sort": True,
    "json": results.content,
    "json_omit_list": ["omit"],
    "incident_field": None
})
```

Format of `workflow.property.convert_json_to_rich_text`:

```
{
    "version": 1.3, [this is for future compatibility]
    "header": str, [header line to add to converted json produced or None.
```

Ex: Results from scanning artifact: xxx. The header may contain rich text tags]

```
    "padding": 10, [padding for nested json elements, or defaults to 10]
```

```
    "separator": u"<br />"|list such as ['<span>', '</span>'], [html
separator between json keys and lists or defaults to html break: '<br />'.
If a list, then the data
```

```
is brackets by the pair specified]
```



```

    "sort": True|False, [sort the json keys at each level when displayed]
    "json": json, [required json to convert]
    "json_omit_list": [list of json keys to exclude or None]
    "incident_field": "<incident_field>" [indicates a builtin rich text
incident field, such as 'description'
                                or a custom rich text field in
the format: 'properties.<field>'. default: create an incident note]
}

```

For playbooks, use `playbook.addProperty()` with the same format as `workflow.addProperty()`

Playbooks can also use `playbook.functions.results.convert_json_to_rich_text` using the standard function output which contains the 'content' json element.

When using `playbook.functions.results.convert_json_to_rich_text` with standard function results, all the defaults for padding, separator, etc. are used.

```

"""

```

```

import re

# needed for python 3
try:
    unicode("abc") # fails in py3
    py2 = True
except:
    unicode = str
    py2 = False

rc = re.compile(r'http[s]?://(?:[a-zA-Z]|[0-9]|[$-_@.&+#\?]|[*\(\)\,]|(?:%
[0-9a-fA-F][0-9a-fA-F]))+')

class ConvertJson:
    """Class to hold the conversion parameters and perform the
conversion"""

    def __init__(self, omit_keys=[], padding=10, separator=u"<br />",
sort_keys=False):
        self.omit_keys = omit_keys
        self.padding = padding
        self.separator = separator
        self.sort_keys = sort_keys

    def format_link(self, item):
        """[summary]
        Find embedded urls (http(s)) and add html anchor tags to display
as links
        Args:
            item ([string])

        Returns:

```

```

        [str]: None|original text if no links|text with html links
    """
    formatted_item = item
    if py2:
        num_type = bool(item and isinstance(item, (int, long, bool,
float)))
    else:
        num_type = bool(item and isinstance(item, (int, bool, float)))

    if item and not num_type:
        list = rc.findall(item)
        if list:
            for link in list:
                formatted_item = formatted_item.replace(link, u"<a
target='blank' href='{0}'>{0}</a>".format(link))

    return formatted_item

def expand_list(self, list_value, is_list=False):
    """[summary]
    convert items to html, adding indents to nested dictionaries.
    Args:
        list_value ([dict|list]): json element

    Returns:
        [str]: html converted code
    """
    if not isinstance(list_value, list):
        return self.format_link(list_value)
    elif not list_value:
        return u"None<br>"

    try:
        items_list = [] # this will ensure list starts on second line
of key label
        for item in list_value:
            if isinstance(item, dict):
                result = self.convert_json_to_rich_text(item)
                if is_list:
                    items_list.append(u"<li>{}</li>".format(result))
                else:
                    items_list.append(result)
            elif isinstance(item, list):
                items_list.append(self.expand_list(item,
is_list=True))
            elif is_list:
                items_list.append(u"<li>{}
</li>".format(self.format_link(unicode(item))))
            else:
                items_list.append(self.format_link(unicode(item)))

        expand_list_result = self.add_separator(self.separator if not
is_list else u"",
                                                    items_list,

```

```

is_list=is_list)

    if is_list:
        return u"<ul>{}</ul>".format(expand_list_result)
    else:
        return u"<div style='padding:5px'>{}
</div>".format(expand_list_result)
    except Exception as err:
        return str(err)

def convert_json_to_rich_text(self, sub_dict):
    """[summary]
    Walk dictionary tree and convert to html for better display
    Args:
        sub_dict ([type]): [description]

    Returns:
        [type]: [description]
    """
    notes = []
    if sub_dict and isinstance(sub_dict, (list, dict)):
        if isinstance(sub_dict, list):
            expanded_list = self.expand_list(sub_dict, is_list=True)
            notes.append(self.add_separator(self.separator,
expanded_list))
        else:
            keys = sorted (sub_dict.keys()) if self.sort_keys else
sub_dict.keys()

            for key in keys:
                if key not in self.omit_keys:
                    value = sub_dict[key]
                    is_list = isinstance(value, list)
                    item_list = [u"<strong>{0}</strong>:
".format(key)]

                    if isinstance(value, dict):
                        convert_result =
self.convert_json_to_rich_text(value)
                        if convert_result:
                            item_list.append(u"<div style='padding:
{}px'>{}</div>".format(self.padding, convert_result))
                        else:
                            item_list.append(u"None<br>")
                    else:
                        item_list.append(self.expand_list(value,
is_list=is_list))

            notes.append(self.add_separator(self.separator,
u"".join(make_unicode(v) for v in item_list), is_list=is_list))

    result_notes = u"".join(notes)
    if isinstance(self.separator, list):
        return result_notes
    else:

```

```

        return result_notes.replace(
            u"</div>{0}".format(self.separator), u"</div>").replace(
                u"{0}</div>".format(self.separator), u"</div>"
            ) # tighten up result

def add_separator(self, separator, items, is_list=False):
    """
    apply the separator to the data
    :param separator: None, str or list such as ['<span>', '</span>']
    :param items: str or list to add separator
    :return: text with separator applied
    """
    _items = items

    if not _items:
        return "<br>"

    if not isinstance(_items, list):
        _items = [_items]

    if isinstance(separator, list):
        return u"".join([u"{}{}{}".format(separator[0], item,
separator[1]) for item in _items])

    return u"{}{}".format(separator.join(_items), separator if not
is_list else u"")

def make_unicode(value):
    if value is None:
        return 'None'

    return unicode(value)

def get_results(property_name):
    if playbook and playbook.functions.results[property_name] is not None:
        return playbook.functions.results[property_name]
    elif playbook and playbook.properties[property_name] is not None:
        return playbook.properties[property_name]
    elif workflow and workflow.properties[property_name] is not None:
        return workflow.properties[property_name]

    return None

def get_properties(property_name):
    """
    Logic to collect the json and parameters from a workflow property.
    Args:
        property_name: workflow property to reference
    Returns:
        padding, separator, header, json_omit_list, incident_field, json,
sort_keys
    """
    result_properties = get_results(property_name)
    if not result_properties:

```

```

        helper.fail("Playbook/workflow property not found:
{}".format(property_name))

padding = int(result_properties.get("padding", 10))
separator = result_properties.get("separator", u"<br />")
if isinstance(separator, list) and len(separator) != 2:
    helper.fail("list of separators should be specified as a pair such
as ['<div>', '</div>']: {}".format(separator))

header = result_properties.get("header")
sort_keys = bool(result_properties.get("sort", False))
json_omit_list = result_properties.get("json_omit_list")
if not json_omit_list:
    json_omit_list = []
incident_field = result_properties.get("incident_field")

# workflow formatted content is 'json'. Standard functions is
'content'
json = result_properties.get("json") if result_properties.get("json")
else result_properties.get("content")
json_err = None
# is there an issue we need handle now?
if not json and \
    result_properties.get("success") == False and
result_properties.get("reason"):
    json_err = result_properties.get("reason")

    return padding, separator, header, json_omit_list, incident_field,
json, json_err, sort_keys

## S T A R T
padding, separator, header, json_omit_list, incident_field, json,
json_err, sort_keys = get_properties('convert_json_to_rich_text')
if json_err:
    result = "Result error: {}".format(json_err)
else:
    if header:
        if isinstance(separator, list):
            hdr = u"{0}{1}{2}".format(separator[0], header, separator[1])
        else:
            hdr = u"{0}{1}".format(header, separator)
    else:
        hdr = u""

    convert = ConvertJson(omit_keys=json_omit_list, padding=padding,
separator=separator, sort_keys=sort_keys)
    converted_json = convert.convert_json_to_rich_text(json)
    result = u"{}".format(hdr, converted_json if converted_json else
"\nNone")

rich_text_note = helper.createRichText(result)
if incident_field:
    incident[incident_field] = rich_text_note

```

```
else:
    incident.addNote(rich_text_note)
```

Data Table - Cisco ASA Network Objects

Cisco ASA Network Objects

Search...

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Query Date	Cisco ASA Firewall	Network Object Group	Object Kind	Object Value	Object ID	Object Description	Status	
03/24/2021 03:41:17	firewall_1	BLOCKLIST_IN	IPv6Address	2001:db8:abcd:12::	—	—	Active	⋮
03/24/2021 03:41:17	firewall_1	BLOCKLIST_IN	IPv4Network	10.1.1.0/24	—	—	Active	⋮
03/24/2021 03:41:17	firewall_1	BLOCKLIST_IN	IPv4Address	10.2.2.4	—	—	Active	⋮
03/24/2021 03:41:17	firewall_1	BLOCKLIST_IN	IPv4Address	10.2.2.78	—	—	Active	⋮
03/24/2021 03:43:37	firewall_1	BLOCKLIST_IN	IPv4Address	7.7.7.0	—	—	Removed	⋮
03/24/2021 03:41:17	firewall_1	BLOCKLIST_IN	IPv4Network	7.7.7.0/24	IPvNetwork7	—	Active	⋮
03/24/2021 03:41:17	firewall_1	BLOCKLIST_IN	IPv4FQDN	www.fqdn.com	TESTFQDN	—	Active	⋮
03/24/2021 03:41:17	firewall_1	BLOCKLIST_IN	IPv4Range	4.4.4.4-4.4.4.10	TESTRange4	—	Active	⋮
03/24/2021 03:41:17	firewall_1	BLOCKLIST_IN	IPv4Range	7.7.7.0-7.7.7.10	Ranges7.0-7.10	Ranges7.0-7.10	Active	⋮

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API Name:

cisco\_asa\_network\_object\_dt

Columns:

Column Name	API Access Name	Type	Tooltip
Cisco ASA Firewall	cisco_asa_firewall	text	-
Network Object Group	cisco_asa_network_object_group	text	-
Object Description	cisco_asa_network_object_description	text	-
Object ID	cisco_asa_network_object_id	text	-
Object Kind	cisco_asa_network_object_kind	text	-
Object Value	cisco_asa_network_object_value	text	-
Query Date	cisco_asa_query_date	datetimepicker	-
Status	cisco_asa_status	textarea	-

## Playbooks

Playbook Name	Description	Object	Status
Cisco ASA: Add FQDN to Network Object Group (PB)	Add an DNS artifact to a Cisco ASA network object group. If the artifact is not added to the group an error message is written to an incident note.	artifact	enabled
Cisco ASA: Add IP Address to Network Object Group (PB)	Add IP address artifact to Cisco ASA network object group. If the artifact is not added to the group an error message is written to an incident note.	artifact	enabled
Cisco ASA: Add IP Range to Network Object Group (PB)	Add IP range to a Cisco ASA network object group. If there is an error write it to an incident note.	artifact	enabled
Cisco ASA: Add IPv4Network to Network Object Group (PB)	Add an IPv4 network to a Cisco ASA network object group. If there is an error write the error to an incident note.	artifact	enabled
Cisco ASA: Add IPv6Network to Network Object Group (PB)	Add in IPv6 IP network to a Cisco ASA network object group. If an error occurs write it to an incident note.	artifact	enabled
Cisco ASA: Get Network Object Details (PB)	None	cisco_asa_network_object_dt	enabled
Cisco ASA Get Network Object Group	Get the network objects of the specified network object group and write them to the Cisco ASA Network Objects data table.	incident	enabled
Cisco ASA: Remove Network Object from Network Object Group (PB)	Remove the network object from the specified Cisco ASA network object group. The status column of the row is marked as Removed in the data table.	cisco_asa_network_object_dt	enabled

## Troubleshooting & Support

Refer to the documentation listed in the Requirements section for troubleshooting information.

For Support

This is a IBM Community provided App. Please search the Community [ibm.biz/soarcommunity](https://ibm.biz/soarcommunity) for assistance.