

**SECONDARY ONE**  
**AL FINAL REVISION (SECOND TERM)**  
**UNIT 6**

**Choose the correct answer**

1-All municipal rubbish is sent to a.....far from the city.

- a landfall
- b wasteland
- c landfill
- d landslide

2-It's so.....when the sun is blocked out by the clouds.

- a gloomy
- b breezy
- c gusty
- d sultry

3-We got soaked when it suddenly began to.....during our walk in the park.

- a beat down
- b blow up
- c bucket down
- d blow over

4-Residents are concerned about the.....of stray dogs roaming the streets.

- a herds
- b packs
- c droves
- d armies

5 - It costs many millions of dollars to.....for oil off shore in the sea.

- a tunnel
- b dig
- c mine
- d drill

6-Tourists were advised.....visiting the mountain areas because of bandits.

- a from
- b against
- c toward
- d through

7-The weather forecast said it will be a bit.....today, so don't forget your umbrella.

- a drizzly

- b muggy
- c dull
- d sultry

8-He loves camping. Using his natural.....to survive really appeals to him.

- a surroundings
- b elements
- c area
- d landfill

9-The government's.....on higher fines for companies that pollute the environment is fair.

- a patience
- b insistence
- c obedience
- d persistence

10-It was a.....day, so the beaches were crowded.

- a dull
- b grey
- c humid
- d drizzly

11-We can go cycling this afternoon if the weather clears.....

- a down
- b over
- c out
- d up

12-The Native Americans of the Great Plains led a.....life as they followed the herds of buffalo.

- a migrant
- b nomadic
- c travelling
- d wandering

13-The.....in my dad's garden is perfect for growing vegetables.

- a dirt
- b landfill
- c soil
- d wasteland

14-We should stay at home until the storm.....

- a blows over

- b blows up
- c blows down
- d blows under

15-Chemical.....is against the law, as it harms the environment.

- a pumping

- b **dumping**
- c bumping
- d clumping

16-The sky was.....when we went to the tennis match, so we didn't need sun cream.

- a oppressive
- b bright
- c **overcast**
- d breezy

17-Human beings cannot control nature or the.....

- a **elements**
- b pollutants
- c settlements
- d contaminants

18-Until I watched a documentary, I was.....of the threat to the wetlands.

- a indifferent
- b unknown
- c insensitive
- d **unaware**

19-Our picnic in the countryside was ruined by an army of.....

- a bees
- b frogs
- c **ants**
- d mice

20-The puppy was very ill for the first few days, but now he's been to the vet he's .....

- a consuming
- b **thriving**
- c pouring
- d roasting

## GRAMMAR

### Choose the correct answer:

1-Joe.....the waste paper for recycling because it's still here.

- a shouldn't have taken

b needn't have taken

c didn't have to take

d can't have taken

2-I .....use a sunblock even when it's cloudy?

a Need

b Have

c Should

d Ought

3-I.....the flowers because Tom had already done it.

a won't have watered

b needn't have watered

c mustn't have watered

d couldn't have watered

4-Carey.....the documentary, but I'm not sure.

a should have seen

b will have seen

c would have seen

d might have seen

5-Do we.....a new hot water heater?

a able to get

b need to get

c ought to get

d prefer to get

6-Billy.....to look after my dogs when I went on holiday.

a wasn't able

b couldn't

c didn't

d wouldn't

7-I .....throw out all my old newspapers, but I like to recycle them.

a must

b could

c would

d should

8-I.....an eco-holiday, but I just couldn't afford it.

a will take

b will have taken

c would take

d would have taken

9-You.....an umbrella; it's stopped raining now.

- a mustn't take
- b couldn't take
- c **don't have to take**
- d can't take

10-Where are those books I ordered online? They .....by now.

- a might have arrived
- b could have arrived
- c would have arrived

**d should have arrived**

11-I.....when I was two, you know.

- a **could swim**
- b should swim
- c might swim
- d must swim

12-You.....the dog; I've already taken her out today.

- a mustn't walk
- b **needn't walk**
- c shouldn't walk
- d couldn't walk

13-Tim.....to me and bought a hybrid car instead of a petrol guzzler.

- a **should have listened**
- b could have listened
- c would have listened
- d must have listened

14-Scientists aren't certain yet, but a meteor.....Earth in the near future.

- a can hit
- b needs to hit
- c **might hit**
- d should hit

15-They were both caught in the flood; it.....a terrible ordeal.

- a could have been
- b should have been
- c might have been
- d must have been

16-Everyone.....recycle glass, paper and aluminium.

- a able to
- b have to
- c need to

d ought to

17-They.....us if they wanted to, but they didn't.

a would have helped

b should have helped

c could have helped

d must have helped

18-You want 50,000 euros for a solar panel? You.....serious!

a can't be

b mustn't be

c might not be

d shouldn't be

19-We.....a new fridge; the old one works just fine.

a can't buy

b mustn't buy

c couldn't buy

d don't need to buy

20-The authorities.....to provide recycling bins in the town centre.

a must

b need

c could

d should

## UNIT 7

### Choose the correct answer

1 Did you know that.....lava can reach temperatures of 1,200°C?

a melted

b molten

c melting

d moulded

2 Carbon dioxide is a chemical compound that is made up of the.....carbon and oxygen.

a particles

b ingredients

c compartments

d elements

3 Dice, like all ....., have six sides.

- a cubes
- b rectangles
- c cylinders
- d spheres

4 Do we have all of the necessary laboratory .....to conduct the experiment?

- a tools
- b machinery
- c apparatus
- d utensils

5 All surgical instruments must be.....before they are used.

- a wiped
- b filtered
- c purified
- d sterilised

6 What's the most popular.....engine on the Internet?

- a find
- b look
- c search
- d seek

7 I'm sure I can fix the problem, so don't push the panic.....yet.

- a button
- b key
- c handle
- d pad

8 Two.....of water are that it is tasteless and odourless.

- a qualities
- b properties
- c natures

**d** distinctions

**9** Distant galaxies are moving further away from Earth, which suggests that the universe is.....

**a** expanding

**b** exploding

**c** exceeding

**d** extending

**10** The Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) is at the forefront of.....edge scientific research.

**a** thinking

**b** breaking

**c** running

**d** cutting

**11** Just enter your.....here and you can log in to the system.

**a** memory stick

**b** password

**c** home page

**d** control panel

**12** A chocolate cake is very easy to make; it's not rocket....., you know!

**a** knowledge

**b** mechanics

**c** science

**d** technology

**13** The greater the.....of gold, the higher the value.

**a** density

**b** clarity

**c** rarity

**d** purity



**14**Metals are very good .....of electricity, which is why zinc, nickel and cadmium are used in batteries.

- a** carriers
- b** travellers
- c** conductors
- d** transporters

**15**In poorer countries, farm work is still largely.....and quite exhausting.

- a** manual
- b** automated
- c** mechanical
- d** computerised

**16**Some....., like diamond, are considered to be more valuable than others.

- a** goods

**b** materials

- c** products
- d** objects

**17**Leave it as it is, it's fine; there's really no need to.....the wheel!

- a** remake
- b** recreate
- c** reproduce
- d** reinvent

**18**Einstein initially believed that the universe was static, but his.....was wrong, as he later admitted.

- a** assumption
- b** prediction
- c** forecast
- d** prophecy

19 We were supposed to meet at nine o'clock, but we got our.....crossed.

a phones

b cables

c wires

d message

20 Our house was looking very dated, so we decided to..... it.

a stimulate

b remodel

c recycle

d reform

### GRAMMAR

Choose the correct answer:

1 He could have patented it if he.....the idea first.

a had

b had had

c would have

d would have had

2 I wish I.....this boring experiment.

a wouldn't do

b didn't have to do

c didn't do

d couldn't do

3 .....the science prize, what would you do?

a If you win

b If you had won

c If you were to win

d If you were winning

4 If only we.....the future!

- a predict
- b predicted
- c could predict
- d were predicting

5 When liquid nitrogen .....196°C, it boils.

- a reach
- b will reach
- c reached
- d reaches

6 .....you don't get the scholarship, what will you do?

- a As long as
- b Should
- c Provided that
- d Supposing

7 If you need help with the experiment, .....Albert.

- a ask
- b asked
- c would ask
- d would have asked

8 .....the professor's resignation, I wouldn't have become head of department.

- a If not
- b Unless
- c But for
- d Provided

9 If Einstein.....here, he'd be impressed with my invention.

- a is
- b had been

**c were**

**d has been**

10.....a more spectacular sight than the Aurora Borealis.

**a Never I see**

**b Never I have seen**

**c Never had I seen**

**d Never I saw**

11 Engineers.....better electric cars if the oil producing countries let them.

**a made**

**b could make**

**c have made**

**d could have made**

12I like Professor Smith.....more classes with him.

**a I rather have**

**b I'd rather to have**

**c I'd rather had**

**d I'd rather we had**

13.....you give me the book, I will tell Mum.

**a Unless**

**b Supposing**

**c Otherwise**

**d On condition that**

14.....that dangerous chemical and you'll get a very nasty burn.

**a Spill**

**b If you spill**

**c If you spilled**

**d If you will spill**

15If only Madge.....a bit harder last year.

**a had studied**

b studied

c would study

d was studying

16 If we.....cars, Earth's atmosphere wouldn't be polluted now.

a didn't invent

b haven't invented

**c hadn't invented**

d don't invent

17 You may speak to the press.....you reveal nothing about our experiments.

a if not

b unless

c otherwise

**d provided**

18.....you find the solution to the equation, please let me know.

a Were

**b Should**

c Had

d Could

19.....did the scientists realise there was a serious problem with the engine.

a No sooner

**b At no time**

c Neither

d Not until

20 \_\_\_\_\_ Don't you think it's time you \_\_\_\_\_ them the truth?

- a tell
- b told**
- c will tell
- d have told

### UNIT 8

#### CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER:

1 Look! I found some..... in the pocket of my old jacket, but one of them is torn.

- a cents
- b coins
- c notes**
- d pennies

2 I can't eat out this week because I'm short..... cash.

- a in
- b of**
- c with
- d from

3 I invented an app at school and made a ..... Now I'm a millionaire.

- a debt
- b loss
- c credit
- d fortune**

4 If we all chip..... , we can get the giant-size pizza.

- a out
- b in**
- c up
- d to

5 We spent hours at the zoo last weekend; we really..... our money's worth.

- a got**
- b threw
- c did

**d** kept

**6** The drachma was the national .....of Greece, but now it's the euro.

**a** money

**b** cash

**c** currency

**d** fund

**7** He isn't wealthy, but he acts like he's got money to..... !

**a** throw

**b** burn

**c** spread

**d** give

**8** We had to..... down a deposit of 10% of the total value of the house in order to get a bank loan for the rest.

**a** give

**b** show

**c** hand

**d** put

**9** Sharon's parents forked .....quite a lot of money for her new laptop.

**a** on

**b** in

**c** down

**d** out

**10** We used most of our to renovate our..... house, but it was worth it; it looks amazing now.

**a** savings

**b** finances

**c** investments

**d** economies

**11** 'How's your new café?' 'Great, business is..... !'

**a** banging

**b** booming

**c** bursting

**d** bashing

**12** When times are tough and money is a problem, you need to .....your belt.

**a** grip

**b** crush

**c** tighten

**d** squeeze

**13** Are there many counterfeit notes in..... ?

**a** circle

**b** circular

**c** circulate

**d** circulation

**14** Of course it's a(n)..... ! Can't you see how fake the note looks?

**a** copy

**b** forgery

**c** imitation

**d** invention

**15** The Smiths still..... the bank money for the mortgage they got to buy their house.

**a** invest

**b** donate

**c** provide

**d** owe

**16** Every month, the bank sends me a(n) .....with detailed information about my account.

**a** statement

**b** declaration

**c** cheque

**d** balance

**17** Kyle always has the latest gadgets; his parents have really pockets.

**a** lined

**b** deep

**c** tight

**d** big

**18** I don't understand stocks and shares at all, which is why I refuse to play the stock.....

**a** business

**b** trade

**c** market

**d** change



**19** When the lower classes can work their way up to the middle class, the whole country becomes more..... .

**a** beneficial

**b** advantageous

**c** prosperous

**d** favourable

**20** The Jones' are so..... ; just look at their new Mercedes Benz!

**a** affluent

**b** affluent

**c** influential

**d** fluent

## **GRAMMAR**

### **CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER:**

**1** The place in..... your money is safest is a bank.

**a** whose

**b** which

**c** that

**d** where

**2**..... he was being arrested for fraud, Sam was shocked.

**a** Told

**b** To tell

**c** Telling

**d** They told

**3** .....the Greeks who used the drachma.

**a** Were

**b** Being

**c** It was

**d** Having been

**4** .....a bank loan, Jim had to ask his parents for money.

**a** To deny

**b** Denying

**c** Having denied

**d** Having been denied

**5** The reason..... he had no money was that he had spent it all at the weekend.

**a** to

**b** why

**c** for

**d** which

6 That's the building .....the stock exchange is.

**a where**

b which

c that

d whose

7 The day .....my son was born, I opened a bank account in his name.

a which

b where

**c when**

d why

8 .....an expensive new cooker, Malcolm was eager to start cooking.

a Buying

b Have bought

c To have bought

**d Having bought**

9..... really annoy me are talentless celebrities.

a Who

b The people

**c Those who**

d The one who

10..... we enjoyed most at the spa were the beauty treatments.

**a What**

b That

c Which

d Where

11 Our accountant,..... was also a friend, lied to us.

a whom

**b who**

c that

d whose

12 .....the notes, Jill wondered what she would buy.

a To count

b Counted

**c Counting**

d Having counting

13 The bank manager, .....a bonus, got the sack instead.

a demanded

**b demanding**

- c who demanding
- d having demanding

14..... in 1472, the Banca Monte dei Paschi di Siena is the oldest surviving bank in the world.

- a Found
- b Being found
- c Having founded
- d Founded**

15 Harry is the person..... financial advice I listen to.

- a who
- b who's
- c whose**
- d whom

16 The money .....began to earn interest immediately.

- a depositing
- b which deposited
- c was deposited
- d that was deposited**

17 .....the incident, Mary couldn't say who had taken the money.

- a Not having seen**
- b Having seen not
- c Being not seen
- d Not being seen

18..... I prefer to go on holiday is the Aegean Islands.

- a When
- b There
- c Where**
- d Where to

19 She spent 5,000 euros on a bag,..... was ridiculous.

- a that
- b who
- c why
- d which**

20 Beautifully , .....this vase was sold at auction for one million dollars.

- a to paint
- b painted**
- c painting
- d been painted

Complete the second sentences so that they have a similar meaning to the first sentences.  
Use the words in bold.

- 1 I'd like permission to leave now please. **may**  
\_\_\_\_\_, please?
- 2 It isn't necessary to lock your doors here. It's very safe. **needn't**  
You \_\_\_\_\_. It's very safe.
- 3 It isn't possible for Lucinda to be at home. I saw her a moment ago in that café. **can't**  
Lucinda \_\_\_\_\_. I saw her a moment ago in that café.
- 4 It would be a good idea if you took the train, Jeremy. **could**  
You \_\_\_\_\_, Jeremy.
- 5 I'm certain that Oscar will be late. He always is. **bound**  
Oscar \_\_\_\_\_. He always is.
- 6 It isn't necessary to buy tickets in advance. There will be plenty on the day. **have to**  
You \_\_\_\_\_. There will be plenty on the day.
- 7 If you want to be informed, I suggest you read this publication every week. **should**  
You \_\_\_\_\_ every week if you want to be informed.
- 8 I am sure that your keys are somewhere in the house. **must**  
Your keys \_\_\_\_\_ the house.

1 May I leave now

3 can't be at home

5 is bound to be late

7 should read this publication

2 needn't lock your doors here

4 could take the train

6 don't have to buy tickets in advance

8 must be somewhere in

## Perfect Modal Verbs

C Complete the sentences with the correct modal perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 There isn't any milk! The children \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) it this morning at breakfast.
- 2 I'm not sure, but I think I \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) my gloves on the bus yesterday.
- 3 Anna was concerned about the kids, but she \_\_\_\_\_ (worry) as they were fine.
- 4 We \_\_\_\_\_ (give) you a lift if we'd known you were coming.
- 5 Seriously, she \_\_\_\_\_ (tidy) her room. It's still a terrible mess.
- 6 I'm exhausted! It's my own fault, though. I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to bed so late last night.

- |                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| <b>1</b> must have finished   | <b>2</b> may have left/might have left              |
| <b>3</b> needn't have worried | <b>4</b> could have given/would have given          |
| <b>5</b> can't have tidied    | <b>6</b> shouldn't have gone/ought not to have gone |

Complete the second sentences so that they have a similar meaning to the first sentences.

- 1 Hannah is always late. It's very annoying.  
I wish \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Daniel didn't revise for the test. He regrets this now.  
Daniel wishes \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 The fact that I'll never be a musician makes me quite sad.  
If only \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Henry is upset because he isn't going on holiday with his friends.  
Henry wishes \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 You never do the washing-up! It's so irritating.  
I wish \_\_\_\_\_ once in a while.

- 1** Hannah wasn't always late
- 2** he had revised for the test
- 3** I were a musician/I could be a musician
- 4** he were/was going on holiday with his friends
- 5** you would do the washing-up

### Inversion

**E** Rewrite the sentences using inversion.

- 1 This book is extremely long and it's very boring.  
Not only \_\_\_\_\_, but \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 You won't find a more patient teacher anywhere.  
Nowhere \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 We were hardly ever allowed to do experiments when we were children.  
Rarely \_\_\_\_\_ when we were children.
- 4 I had to wait until I was 30 before being able to afford a car.  
Not until \_\_\_\_\_ to afford to buy a car.
- 5 The minute they got to the beach they ran into the sea.  
No sooner \_\_\_\_\_ than \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 You're not to lift this by yourself as it's much too heavy.  
Under no circumstances \_\_\_\_\_ as it's much too heavy.

- 1 Not only is this book extremely long, but it's also very boring
- 2 Nowhere will you find a more patient teacher.
- 3 Rarely were we allowed to do experiments when we were children.
- 4 Not until I was thirty was I able to afford a car.
- 5 No sooner had they got to the beach than they ran into the sea.
- 6 Under no circumstances are you to lift this by yourself

## Participle Clauses

D Rewrite the sentences using present, past or perfect participle clauses and the verbs given.

- 1 Before \_\_\_\_\_, please make sure you've tidied your room. (go out)
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ half her salary for six months, Nadia decided to splash out on a holiday. (save)
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ both calm and easy going, Terence never loses his temper. (be)
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ a great deal of money, Alice was now able to pay all her debts. (inherit)
- 5 The goods \_\_\_\_\_ from the warehouse hadn't arrived. (order)
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ the earthquake, the people now planned to rebuild the city. (survive)

- 1 going out
- 2 Having saved
- 3 Being
- 4 Having inherited
- 5 ordered
- 6 Having survived

## **WRITING**

Write an essay about **only one** of the following topics:(Not less than 200 words)

- 1-How AI affects our life.
- 2-Volunteering projects.
- 3-How technology revolutionized our life.
- 4-Comparison between life in the past and nowadays.
- 5-Studying abroad.

## **DIALOGUE**

Write a dialogue of at least **THREE** exchanges **ON** the following situation (each character speaks at least **three** times):

1-A teacher and student talking about the technology on our life.

2-Grandfather and grandson talking about relation between parents and their children.

3-An interviewer talking to an interviewee about what is more important wealth or fame.

4-A teacher and student talking about the affect small shops and farmer's markets.

## **Vocabulary and Use your English**

### **A Circle the correct words.**

- 1 This recession has destroyed the economy, and we can only **stimulate** / transform growth by creating jobs.
- 2 The architect rolled up the blueprints and put them into a cardboard **cylinder** / rectangle .
- 3 Reluctantly, Bernie **splashed out** / **forked out** 100,000 euros for the diamond necklace his wife insisted on having.
- 4 Miranda bought some gorgeous vintage clothes at a **flea** / stock market.
- 5 My financial **assumption** / **forecast** for the next quarter sees banks tanking and food commodities rising.
- 6 Electronic **devices** / instruments such as tablets and smartphones are getting more and more sophisticated as the technology improves.
- 7 There's no need to **reinvent** / remodel the wheel when there are smart technology products already on the market.
- 8 Will you accept a cheque or do you prefer to be paid in **cash** / money ?

(\_\_ / 8 marks)

### **B Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words.**

- |   |                  |
|---|------------------|
| 1 Don't sit in that chair; one of the legs is loose so it's <b>UNSTABLE</b> _____                                     | <b>STABLE</b>    |
| 2 The <b>EXPLOSIVES</b> _____ were set in place, the area was cleared and finally, the old building was demolished.   | <b>EXPLODE</b>   |
| 3 You can't check the <b>PURITY</b> _____ of a diamond with the naked eye; you need to use a special magnifying tool. | <b>PURE</b>      |
| 4 These 100-euro notes are obviously <b>FORGERIES</b> _____ ; no one will believe they are real.                      | <b>FORGE</b>     |
| 5 It would certainly be <b>ADVANTAGEOUS</b> _____ to your career if you had a   | <b>ADVANTAGE</b> |



degree in economics.

6 I think some **AFFLUENT** \_\_\_\_\_ people don't care at all about the poor.

**AFFLUENCE**

7 Is gold or copper a better **CONDUCTOR** \_\_\_\_\_ of electricity?

**CONDUCT**

8 The **HARDNESS** \_\_\_\_\_ of an average rock is greater than that of chalk.

**HARD**

(\_\_ / 8 marks)

### C Complete the words in the sentences.

1 Diamond and graphite are different forms of the same e \_\_\_\_\_, carbon. **ELEMENT**

2 Use the control p \_\_\_\_\_ to add and remove software on your computer. **PANEL**

3 Of course you'll pass your English exam; it's not r \_\_\_\_\_ science. **ROCKET**

4 Copy the files to a m \_\_\_\_\_ stick and then I can upload them to my computer. **MEMORY**

5 In the science lab there is a huge poster of the p \_\_\_\_\_ table on the wall. **PERIODIC**

6 A river of m \_\_\_\_\_ lava flowed down the side of the volcano and threatened the village. **MOLTEN**

(\_\_ / 6 marks)

### D Complete the sentences with the correct form of these words.

be burn crash do get have got invest launder line  
make owe save speculate throw tighten withdraw

1 He's just lost his job; he acts like he's got money \_\_\_\_\_ when he should be \_\_\_\_\_ his belt.

2 The banker \_\_\_\_\_ his pockets, encouraging criminals to \_\_\_\_\_ their money through his bank.

3 Gerald \_\_\_\_\_ deep pockets and when he sees a new company with potential, he \_\_\_\_\_ in it.

4 Daphne is irresponsible. She \_\_\_\_\_ money to several people, but instead of clearing her debt, she  
her \_\_\_\_\_ money around.

5 Now that Carlos \_\_\_\_\_ in the money, he no longer has \_\_\_\_\_ everything on a shoestring.

6 Petros is lucky – he likes to \_\_\_\_\_ on the stock market and he usually \_\_\_\_\_ a decent profit.

7 Rupert \_\_\_\_\_ for ages to go on that skiing trip, but he was disappointed and he didn't think he  
\_\_\_\_\_ his money's worth.

8 People became nervous and \_\_\_\_\_ their money from the banks; that is when the market \_\_\_\_\_.

**D**

**1 to burn, tightening**

**2 lined, launder**

**3 has got, invests**

**4 owes, throws**

**5 is, to do**

**6 speculate, makes**

**7 saved, got**

**8 withdrew, crashed**



# Grammar

## A Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 If scientists hadn't discovered how to split an atom, they never **WOULD HAVE INVENTED** the atomic bomb. (invent)
- 2 Supposing the program **DIDN'T WORK**, what would you do? (not work)
- 3 If you **SEE** the professor, would you give him this book, please? (see)
- 4 But for the revision I did, I **WOULDN'T HAVE SCORED** so high on the test. (not score)
- 5 If we **STOPPED** burning fossil fuels, the air quality would improve greatly. (stop)
- 6 The journal won't publish your paper unless you **PROVIDE** more details about your research. (provide)
- 7 If you add oil to water under normal conditions, they **DON'T MIX**. (not mix)
- 8 I **WOULDN'T BE ASKING** for your help right now if they had approved my grant request. (not ask)

## B Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 We'd better \_\_\_\_\_ the professor again today. (not disturb) **not disturb**
- 2 I really wish you \_\_\_\_\_ your nails, Jason. It's so annoying! (not bite) **wouldn't bite**
- 3 Oh, come on now! It's high time you \_\_\_\_\_ the basics of chemistry. (know) **knew**
- 4 I'd rather you \_\_\_\_\_ my computer if you don't mind. (not use) **didn't use**
- 5 If only I \_\_\_\_\_ attention during biology lessons when I was at school. (pay) **had paid**
- 6 This lecture is so boring! I wish we \_\_\_\_\_ here and gone to a café instead! (not come) **hadn't come**

(\_\_\_ / 6 marks)

## C Circle the correct words.

- 1 Driving carefully, the GPS guided George to his destination / **George was guided to his destination by the GPS.**
- 2 Not only / **Not until** her credit card had been paid off could Dina start to save money.
- 3 **Had you bought** / You had bought it during the sales, it would have cost less.
- 4 **Not having met** / Not meeting Adam's parents before, Tania was quite nervous.
- 5 Milos, whose / **who's** my brother's friend, is a well-known physicist.
- 6 Never / **Nowhere** can shoppers find better bargains than those online.
- 7 The research that conducted / **conducted** supports my theory.
- 8 Being torn / **Having been torn**, the coat couldn't be returned to the shop.

(\_\_\_ / 8 marks)

## D Complete the sentences with one word in each gap.

- 1 Ulm is the city \_\_\_\_\_ which Albert Einstein was born. **in**
- 2 2012 was the year \_\_\_\_\_ the most rain fell in England. **that**
- 3 The thing \_\_\_\_\_ annoys me the most is that I'm the only one who cleans the lab. **which**
- 4 Andrew, to \_\_\_\_\_ I gave the report, is my assistant. **whom**

5 The reason\_\_\_\_\_ they are here is to be shown the new equipment. why

6 \_\_\_\_\_ I didn't know at the time was that the scholarship had already been awarded. What

7 Mr Stone, \_\_\_\_\_ research facility I've been working in, is highly intelligent. whose

8 It is at this location \_\_\_\_\_ they discovered the meteorite. that