

SECONDARY ONE
AL FINAL REVISION (SECOND TERM)
UNIT 6

Choose the correct answer

1-All municipal rubbish is sent to a.....far from the city.

- a landfall
- b wasteland
- c landfill
- d landslide

2-It's so.....when the sun is blocked out by the clouds.

- a gloomy
- b breezy
- c gusty
- d sultry

3-We got soaked when it suddenly began to.....during our walk in the park.

- a beat down
- b blow up
- c bucket down
- d blow over

4-Residents are concerned about the.....of stray dogs roaming the streets.

- a herds
- b packs
- c droves
- d armies

5 - It costs many millions of dollars to.....for oil off shore in the sea.

- a tunnel
- b dig
- c mine
- d drill

6-Tourists were advised.....visiting the mountain areas because of bandits.

- a from
- b against
- c toward
- d through

7-The weather forecast said it will be a bit.....today, so don't forget your umbrella.

- a drizzly
- b muggy
- c dull
- d sultry

8-He loves camping. Using his natural.....to survive really appeals to him.

- a** surroundings
- b** elements
- c** area
- d** landfill

9-The government's.....on higher fines for companies that pollute the environment is fair.

- a** patience
- b** insistence
- c** obedience
- d** persistence

10-It was a.....day, so the beaches were crowded.

- a** dull
- b** grey
- c** humid
- d** drizzly

11-We can go cycling this afternoon if the weather clears.....

- a** down
- b** over
- c** out
- d** up

12-The Native Americans of the Great Plains led a.....life as they followed the herds of buffalo.

- a** migrant
- b** nomadic
- c** travelling
- d** wandering

13-The.....in my dad's garden is perfect for growing vegetables.

- a** dirt
- b** landfill
- c** soil
- d** wasteland

14-We should stay at home until the storm.....

- a** blows over
- b** blows up
- c** blows down
- d** blows under

15-Chemical.....is against the law, as it harms the environment.

- a** pumping

- b** dumping
- c** bumping
- d** clumping

16-The sky was.....when we went to the tennis match, so we didn't need sun cream.

- a** oppressive
- b** bright
- c** overcast
- d** breezy

17-Human beings cannot control nature or the.....

- a** elements
- b** pollutants
- c** settlements
- d** contaminants

18-Until I watched a documentary, I was.....of the threat to the wetlands.

- a** indifferent
- b** unknown
- c** insensitive
- d** unaware

19-Our picnic in the countryside was ruined by an army of.....

- a** bees
- b** frogs
- c** ants
- d** mice

20-The puppy was very ill for the first few days, but now he's been to the vet he's

- a** consuming
- b** thriving
- c** pouring
- d** roasting

GRAMMAR

Choose the correct answer:

1-Joe.....the waste paper for recycling because it's still here.

- a** shouldn't have taken
- b** needn't have taken
- c** didn't have to take
- d** can't have taken

2-Iuse a sunblock even when it's cloudy?

- a** Need
- b** Have

c Should

d Ought

3-I.....the flowers because Tom had already done it.

a won't have watered

b needn't have watered

c mustn't have watered

d couldn't have watered

4-Carey.....the documentary, but I'm not sure.

a should have seen

b will have seen

c would have seen

d might have seen

5-Do we.....a new hot water heater?

a able to get

b need to get

c ought to get

d prefer to get

6-Billy.....to look after my dogs when I went on holiday.

a wasn't able

b couldn't

c didn't

d wouldn't

7-Ithrow out all my old newspapers, but I like to recycle them.

a must

b could

c would

d should

8-I.....an eco-holiday, but I just couldn't afford it.

a will take

b will have taken

c would take

d would have taken

9-You.....an umbrella; it's stopped raining now.

a mustn't take

b couldn't take

c don't have to take

d can't take

10-Where are those books I ordered online? Theyby now.

a might have arrived

b could have arrived

c would have arrived

d should have arrived

11-I.....when I was two, you know.

- a** could swim
- b** should swim
- c** might swim
- d** must swim

12-You.....the dog; I've already taken her out today.

- a** mustn't walk
- b** needn't walk
- c** shouldn't walk
- d** couldn't walk

13-Tim.....to me and bought a hybrid car instead of a petrol guzzler.

- a** should have listened
- b** could have listened
- c** would have listened
- d** must have listened

14-Scientists aren't certain yet, but a meteor.....Earth in the near future.

- a** can hit
- b** needs to hit
- c** might hit
- d** should hit

15-They were both caught in the flood; it.....a terrible ordeal.

- a** could have been
- b** should have been
- c** might have been
- d** must have been

16-Everyone.....recycle glass, paper and aluminium.

- a** able to
- b** have to
- c** need to
- d** ought to

17-They.....us if they wanted to, but they didn't.

- a** would have helped
- b** should have helped
- c** could have helped
- d** must have helped

18-You want 50,000 euros for a solar panel? You.....serious!

- a** can't be
- b** mustn't be
- c** might not be

d shouldn't be

19-We.....a new fridge; the old one works just fine.

- a can't buy
- b mustn't buy
- c couldn't buy
- d don't need to buy

20-The authorities.....to provide recycling bins in the town centre.

- a must
- b need
- c could
- d should

UNIT 7

Choose the correct answer

1 Did you know that.....lava can reach temperatures of 1,200°C?

- a melted
- b molten
- c melting
- d moulded

2 Carbon dioxide is a chemical compound that is made up of the.....carbon and oxygen.

- a particles
- b ingredients
- c compartments
- d elements

3 Dice, like all, have six sides.

- a cubes
- b rectangles
- c cylinders
- d spheres

4 Do we have all of the necessary laboratoryto conduct the experiment?

- a tools
- b machinery
- c apparatus
- d utensils

5 All surgical instruments must be.....before they are used.

- a** wiped
- b** filtered
- c** purified
- d** sterilised

6 What's the most popular.....engine on the Internet?

- a** find
- b** look
- c** search
- d** seek

7 I'm sure I can fix the problem, so don't push the panic.....yet.

- a** button
- b** key
- c** handle
- d** pad

8 Two.....of water are that it is tasteless and odourless.

- a** qualities
- b** properties
- c** natures
- d** distinctions

9 Distant galaxies are moving further away from Earth, which suggests that the universe is.....

- a** expanding
- b** exploding
- c** exceeding
- d** extending

10 The Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) is at the forefront of.....edge scientific research.

- a** thinking
- b** breaking
- c** running
- d** cutting

11 Just enter your.....here and you can log in to the system.

- a** memory stick
- b** password
- c** home page
- d** control panel

12 A chocolate cake is very easy to make; it's not rocket....., you know!

- a** knowledge
- b** mechanics
- c** science
- d** technology

13 The greater the.....of gold, the higher the value.

- a** density
- b** clarity
- c** rarity
- d** purity

14 Metals are very goodof electricity, which is why zinc, nickel and cadmium are used in batteries.

- a** carriers
- b** travellers
- c** conductors
- d** transporters

15 In poorer countries, farm work is still largely.....and quite exhausting.

- a** manual
- b** automated
- c** mechanical
- d** computerised

16 Some....., like diamond, are considered to be more valuable than others.

- a** goods
- b** materials

c products

d objects

17 Leave it as it is, it's fine; there's really no need tothe wheel!

a remake

b recreate

c reproduce

d reinvent

18 Einstein initially believed that the universe was static, but his.....was wrong, as he later admitted.

a assumption

b prediction

c forecast

d prophecy

19 We were supposed to meet at nine o'clock, but we got our.....crossed.

a phones

b cables

c wires

d message

20 Our house was looking very dated, so we decided to..... it.

a stimulate

b remodel

c recycle

d reform

GRAMMAR

Choose the correct answer:

1 He could have patented it if he.....the idea first.

a had

b had had

c would have

d would have had

2 I wish I.....this boring experiment.

- a wouldn't do
- b didn't have to do
- c didn't do
- d couldn't do

3the science prize, what would you do?

- a If you win
- b If you had won
- c If you were to win
- d If you were winning

4 If only we.....the future!

- a predict
- b predicted
- c could predict
- d were predicting

5 When liquid nitrogen196°C, it boils.

- a reach
- b will reach
- c reached
- d reaches

6you don't get the scholarship, what will you do?

- a As long as
- b Should
- c Provided that
- d Supposing

7 If you need help with the experiment,Albert.

- a ask
- b asked
- c would ask
- d would have asked

8the professor's resignation, I wouldn't have become head of department.

- a If not
- b Unless
- c But for
- d Provided

9 If Einstein.....here, he'd be impressed with my invention.

- a is
- b had been
- c were
- d has been

10.....a more spectacular sight than the Aurora Borealis.

- a Never I see
- b Never I have seen
- c Never had I seen
- d Never I saw

11 Engineers.....better electric cars if the oil producing countries let them.

- a made
- b could make
- c have made
- d could have made

12 I like Professor Smith.....more classes with him.

- a I rather have
- b I'd rather to have
- c I'd rather had
- d I'd rather we had

13.....you give me the book, I will tell Mum.

- a Unless
- b Supposing
- c Otherwise
- d On condition that

14.....that dangerous chemical and you'll get a very nasty burn.

- a** Spill
- b** If you spill
- c** If you spilled
- d** If you will spill

15If only Madge.....a bit harder last year.

- a** had studied
- b** studied
- c** would study
- d** was studying

16If we.....cars, Earth's atmosphere wouldn't be polluted now.

- a** didn't invent
- b** haven't invented
- c** hadn't invented
- d** don't invent

17You may speak to the press.....you reveal nothing about our experiments.

- a** if not
- b** unless
- c** otherwise
- d** provided

18.....you find the solution to the equation, please let me know.

- a** Were
- b** Should
- c** Had
- d** Could

19.....did the scientists realise there was a serious problem with the engine.

- a** No sooner
- b** At no time

- c Neither
- d Not until

20 _____ Don't you think it's time you _____ them the truth?

- a tell
- b told
- c will tell
- d have told

UNIT 8

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER:

1 Look! I found some..... in the pocket of my old jacket, but one of them is torn.

- a cents
- b coins
- c notes
- d pennies

2 I can't eat out this week because I'm short..... cash.

- a in
- b of
- c with
- d from

3 I invented an app at school and made a Now I'm a millionaire.

- a debt
- b loss
- c credit
- d fortune

4 If we all chip..... , we can get the giant-size pizza.

- a out
- b in
- c up
- d to

5 We spent hours at the zoo last weekend; we really..... our money's worth.

- a got

- b threw

- c** did
- d** kept

6 The drachma was the nationalof Greece, but now it's the euro.

- a** money
- b** cash
- c** currency
- d** fund

7 He isn't wealthy, but he acts like he's got money to..... !

- a** throw
- b** burn
- c** spread
- d** give

8 We had to..... down a deposit of 10% of the total value of the house in order to get a bank loan for the rest.

- a** give
- b** show
- c** hand
- d** put

9 Sharon's parents forkedquite a lot of money for her new laptop.

- a** on
- b** in
- c** down
- d** out

10 We used most of our to renovate our..... house, but it was worth it; it looks amazing now.

- a** savings
- b** finances
- c** investments
- d** economies

11 'How's your new café?' 'Great, business is..... !'

- a** banging
- b** booming
- c** bursting
- d** bashing

12 When times are tough and money is a problem, you need toyour belt.

- a** grip
- b** crush
- c** tighten
- d** squeeze

13 Are there many counterfeit notes in..... ?

- a** circle
- b** circular
- c** circulate
- d** circulation

14 Of course it's a(n)..... ! Can't you see how fake the note looks?

- a** copy
- b** forgery
- c** imitation
- d** invention

15 The Smiths still..... the bank money for the mortgage they got to buy their house.

- a** invest
- b** donate
- c** provide
- d** owe

16 Every month, the bank sends me a(n)with detailed information about my account.

- a** statement
- b** declaration
- c** cheque
- d** balance

17 Kyle always has the latest gadgets; his parents have really pockets.

- a** lined
- b** deep
- c** tight
- d** big

18 I don't understand stocks and shares at all, which is why I refuse to play the stock..... .

- a** business
- b** trade
- c** market
- d** change

19 When the lower classes can work their way up to the middle class, the whole country becomes more..... .

- a** beneficial
- b** advantageous
- c** prosperous
- d** favourable

20 The Jones' are so..... ; just look at their new Mercedes Benz!

- a effluent
- b affluent
- c influential
- d fluent

GRAMMAR

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER:

1 The place in..... your money is safest is a bank.

- a whose
- b which
- c that
- d where

2..... he was being arrested for fraud, Sam was shocked.

- a Told
- b To tell
- c Telling
- d They told

3the Greeks who used the drachma.

- a Were
- b Being
- c It was
- d Having been

4a bank loan, Jim had to ask his parents for money.

- a To deny
- b Denying
- c Having denied
- d Having been denied

5 The reason..... he had no money was that he had spent it all at the weekend.

- a to
- b why
- c for
- d which

6 That's the buildingthe stock exchange is.

- a where
- b which
- c that
- d whose

- 7 The daymy son was born, I opened a bank account in his name.
a which
b where
c when
d why
- 8an expensive new cooker, Malcolm was eager to start cooking.
a Buying
b Have bought
c To have bought
d Having bought
- 9..... really annoy me are talentless celebrities.
a Who
b The people
c Those who
d The one who
- 10..... we enjoyed most at the spa were the beauty treatments.
a What
b That
c Which
d Where
- 11 Our accountant,..... was also a friend, lied to us.
a whom
b who
c that
d whose
- 12the notes, Jill wondered what she would buy.
a To count
b Counted
c Counting
d Having counting
- 13 The bank manager,a bonus, got the sack instead.
a demanded
b demanding
c who demanding
d having demanding
- 14..... in 1472, the Banca Monte dei Paschi di Siena is the oldest surviving bank in the world.
a Found
b Being found
c Having founded
d Founded

15 Harry is the person..... financial advice I listen to.

- a who
- b who's
- c whose
- d whom

16 The moneybegan to earn interest immediately.

- a depositing
- b which deposited
- c was deposited
- d that was deposited

17the incident, Mary couldn't say who had taken the money.

- a Not having seen
- b Having seen not
- c Being not seen
- d Not being seen

18..... I prefer to go on holiday is the Aegean Islands.

- a When
- b There
- c Where
- d Where to

19 She spent 5,000 euros on a bag,..... was ridiculous.

- a that
- b who
- c why
- d which

20 Beautifully ,this vase was sold at auction for one million dollars.

- a to paint
- b painted
- c painting
- d been painted

Complete the second sentences so that they have a similar meaning to the first sentences.
Use the words in bold.

- 1 I'd like permission to leave now please. **may**
_____, please?
- 2 It isn't necessary to lock your doors here. It's very safe. **needn't**
You _____. It's very safe.
- 3 It isn't possible for Lucinda to be at home. I saw her a moment ago in that café. **can't**
Lucinda _____. I saw her a moment ago in that café.
- 4 It would be a good idea if you took the train, Jeremy. **could**
You _____, Jeremy.
- 5 I'm certain that Oscar will be late. He always is. **bound**
Oscar _____. He always is.
- 6 It isn't necessary to buy tickets in advance. There will be plenty on the day. **have to**
You _____. There will be plenty on the day.
- 7 If you want to be informed, I suggest you read this publication every week. **should**
You _____ every week if you want to be informed.
- 8 I am sure that your keys are somewhere in the house. **must**
Your keys _____ the house.

Perfect Modal Verbs

C Complete the sentences with the correct modal perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 There isn't any milk! The children _____ (finish) it this morning at breakfast.
- 2 I'm not sure, but I think I _____ (leave) my gloves on the bus yesterday.
- 3 Anna was concerned about the kids, but she _____ (worry) as they were fine.
- 4 We _____ (give) you a lift if we'd known you were coming.
- 5 Seriously, she _____ (tidy) her room. It's still a terrible mess.
- 6 I'm exhausted! It's my own fault, though. I _____ (go) to bed so late last night.

Complete the second sentences so that they have a similar meaning to the first sentences.

- 1 Hannah is always late. It's very annoying.
I wish _____.
- 2 Daniel didn't revise for the test. He regrets this now.
Daniel wishes _____.
- 3 The fact that I'll never be a musician makes me quite sad.
If only _____.
- 4 Henry is upset because he isn't going on holiday with his friends.
Henry wishes _____.
- 5 You never do the washing-up! It's so irritating.
I wish _____ once in a while.

Conditionals

A Complete the conditional sentences with the verbs in brackets in the correct form.

- 1 Sophie wouldn't have got a place at university if she _____ such good grades in her exams. (get)
- 2 You _____ your exam unless you are prepared to do lots of revision. (pass)
- 3 Honestly, if I _____ you, I would, but I'm broke at the moment. (help)
- 4 Even if Benjamin Franklin hadn't been one of the Founding Fathers of the United States of America, he _____ famous today for his many inventions. (still be)
- 5 If Joseph hadn't studied chemistry at university, it's unlikely that he _____ the well-paid job he's now had for ten years. (get)
- 6 Do you think the world would be a better place if Leo Baekeland _____ plastic? (never invent)
- 7 I can't imagine what my life _____ like if labour-saving devices like the vacuum cleaner and the microwave oven hadn't been invented. (be)
- 8 If you _____ vinegar and bicarbonate of soda, it fizzes. (mix)

Inversion

E Rewrite the sentences using inversion.

- 1 This book is extremely long and it's very boring.
Not only _____, but _____
- 2 You won't find a more patient teacher anywhere.
Nowhere _____
- 3 We were hardly ever allowed to do experiments when we were children.
Rarely _____ when we were children.
- 4 I had to wait until I was 30 before being able to afford a car.
Not until _____ to afford to buy a car.
- 5 The minute they got to the beach they ran into the sea.
No sooner _____ than _____
- 6 You're not to lift this by yourself as it's much too heavy.
Under no circumstances _____ as it's much too heavy.

Participle Clauses

D Rewrite the sentences using present, past or perfect participle clauses and the verbs given.

- 1 Before _____, please make sure you've tidied your room. (go out)
- 2 _____ half her salary for six months, Nadia decided to splash out on a holiday. (save)
- 3 _____ both calm and easy going, Terence never loses his temper. (be)
- 4 _____ a great deal of money, Alice was now able to pay all her debts. (inherit)
- 5 The goods _____ from the warehouse hadn't arrived. (order)
- 6 _____ the earthquake, the people now planned to rebuild the city. (survive)

WRITING

Write an essay about **only one** of the following topics:(Not less than 200 words)

- 1-How AI affects our life.
- 2-Volunteering projects.
- 3-How technology revolutionized our life.
- 4-Comparison between life in the past and nowadays.
- 5-Studying abroad.

DIALOGUE

Write a dialogue of at least THREE exchanges ON the following situation (each character speaks at least **three** times):

- 1-A teacher and student talking about the technology on our life.
- 2-Grandfather and grandson talking about relation between parents and their children.
- 3-An interviewer talking to an interviewee about what is more important wealth or fame.
- 4-A teacher and student talking about the affect small shops and farmer's markets.

Date: _____

Reading

A Read the article about people and their money.

Money Makes The World Go Round

Who's got it? How much have they got? Where did they get it? Read on to find out.

A

In 2012, Oklahoma City police approached a beggar carrying a sign requesting money for travel and food. When asked why he was begging, the man – Shane Warren Speegle – claimed that he had made \$60,000 begging the year before and had no reason to get a job. With an income of \$60,000 per annum, Speegle is hardly on the breadline; he would be earning the same as the average US architect or computer programmer analyst.

B

Tamara Ecclestone is the daughter of Formula One boss Bernie Ecclestone. Born into a life of fabulous wealth and privilege, she describes herself as a model, TV presenter and business entrepreneur. She starred in her own TV reality show, *Tamara Ecclestone: Billion \$\$\$ Girl*, in which viewers were given an insight into her busy life as a glamorous socialite. Her billionaire father has been criticised for lavishing so much money on her, including purchasing for her a number of multi-million pound homes in London and Los Angeles. But, not wanting to take her privileged life for granted, Tamara also gives back. She is a key fundraiser for the Great Ormond Street Hospital for sick children.

C

Who isn't familiar with the rags-to-riches tale of Harry Potter author J.K. Rowling? While struggling to support herself and her young daughter on welfare payments, she worked on a book, the idea for which had occurred to her while she was travelling on a train from Manchester to London in 1990. Over 20 years

later, following the phenomenal success of the seven

Potter books and eight films, Rowling is reportedly worth over 500 million pounds and is the world's richest author.

D

When James Bowen rescued an injured cat, he had no idea it would help him turn his life around. James, who had been homeless, was trying to get his life together. He made a meagre living by busking in the streets of London. The last thing James needed was a pet, but Bob (the cat) had other ideas. He began accompanying James and, before long, James was making three times his usual amount as the pair attracted more and more fans. So James wrote a book about their relationship, *A Street Cat Named Bob*. It's a wonderful story about love, commitment and a real person's daily struggle with life. And though they no longer need to busk, they still do twice a week because they enjoy it so much.

E

In 1988 at the age of 20, Jay Sommers inherited almost \$5.5 million from a distant relative. The first thing the young man did was to buy five new cars. And then he kept on spending. In fact, he blew through nearly \$300,000 in the first two months. Realising he needed help in managing his new-found wealth, or it would soon be short-lived, he asked a businessman friend of his to look after his finances. Unfortunately, the friend turned out to be a terrible financial adviser who lost all of Sommers' money in bad investments and questionable deals. Sommers sued his friend and won \$877,000, but it all went to paying off lawyers and for making payments on other debts.

B Complete the *Exam Task*.

Exam Task

You are going to read an article about people and their money. For questions **1 – 10**, choose from the paragraphs **A – E**. The paragraphs may be chosen more than once.

Which paragraph(s)

1 mentions a person who is very successful in his/her chosen field?

☐

2 talks about someone who put his/her faith in the wrong person?

☐

3 mentions facing life's problems with a faithful companion?

☐

4 describes someone who has never experienced poverty?

☐

5 talks about a person who has no intention of ever working?

☐

6 mentions someone who previously earned a small amount of money by entertaining people?

☐

7 mentions a person who had a life-changing thought while using public transport?

☐

8 says that someone does something for pleasure rather than money?

☐

9–10 mention someone who relied on donations from the general public?

☐☐

(__ / 10 marks)

Vocabulary and Use your English

A Circle the correct words.

- 1 This recession has destroyed the economy, and we can only **stimulate / transform** growth by creating jobs.
- 2 The architect rolled up the blueprints and put them into a cardboard **cylinder / rectangle**.
- 3 Reluctantly, Bernie **splashed out / forked out** 100,000 euros for the diamond necklace his wife insisted on having.
- 4 Miranda bought some gorgeous vintage clothes at a **flea / stock** market.
- 5 My financial **assumption / forecast** for the next quarter sees banks tanking and food commodities rising.
- 6 Electronic **devices / instruments** such as tablets and smartphones are getting more and more sophisticated as the technology improves.
- 7 There's no need to **reinvent / remodel** the wheel when there are smart technology products already on the market.
- 8 Will you accept a cheque or do you prefer to be paid in **cash / money** ?

(__ / 8 marks)

B Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words.

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| 1 Don't sit in that chair; one of the legs is loose so it's _____ | STABLE |
| 2 The _____ were set in place, the area was cleared and finally, the old building was demolished. | EXPLODE |
| 3 You can't check the _____ of a diamond with the naked eye; you need to use a special magnifying tool. | PURE |
| 4 These 100-euro notes are obviously _____ ; no one will believe they are real. | FORGE |
| 5 It would certainly be _____ to your career if you had a degree in economics. | ADVANTAGE |
| 6 I think some _____ people don't care at all about the poor. | AFFLUENCE |
| 7 Is gold or copper a better _____ of electricity? | CONDUCT |
| 8 The _____ of an average rock is greater than that of chalk. | HARD |

(__ / 8 marks)

C Complete the words in the sentences.

- 1 Diamond and graphite are different forms of the same e _____, carbon.
- 2 Use the control p _____ to add and remove software on your computer.
- 3 Of course you'll pass your English exam; it's not r _____ science.
- 4 Copy the files to a m _____ stick and then I can upload them to my computer.
- 5 In the science lab there is a huge poster of the p _____ table on the wall.
- 6 A river of m _____ lava flowed down the side of the volcano and threatened the village.

D Complete the sentences with the correct form of these words.

be burn crash do get have got invest launder line make
owe save speculate throw tighten withdraw

- 1 He's just lost his job; he acts like he's got money _____ when he should be _____ his belt.
- 2 The banker _____ his pockets, encouraging criminals to _____ their money through his bank.
- 3 Gerald _____ deep pockets and when he sees a new company with potential, he _____ in it.
- 4 Daphne is irresponsible. She _____ money to several people, but instead of clearing her debt, she
her _____ money around.
- 5 Now that Carlos _____ in the money, he no longer has _____ everything on a shoestring.
- 6 Petros is lucky – he likes to _____ on the stock market and he usually _____ a decent profit.
- 7 Rupert _____ for ages to go on that skiing trip, but he was disappointed and he didn't think he
_____ his money's worth.
- 8 People became nervous and _____ their money from the banks; that is when the market _____ .

(__ / 8 marks)

Grammar

A Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 If scientists hadn't discovered how to split an atom, they never _____ the atomic bomb. (invent)
- 2 Supposing the program _____, what would you do? (not work)
- 3 If you _____ the professor, would you give him this book, please? (see)
- 4 But for the revision I did, I _____ so high on the test. (not score)
- 5 If we _____ burning fossil fuels, the air quality would improve greatly. (stop)
- 6 The journal won't publish your paper unless you _____ more details about your research. (provide)
- 7 If you add oil to water under normal conditions, they _____. (not mix)
- 8 I _____ for your help right now if they had approved my grant request. (not ask)

(___/ 8 marks)

B Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 We'd better _____ the professor again today. (not disturb)
- 2 I really wish you _____ your nails, Jason. It's so annoying! (not bite)
- 3 Oh, come on now! It's high time you _____ the basics of chemistry. (know)
- 4 I'd rather you _____ my computer if you don't mind. (not use)
- 5 If only I _____ attention during biology lessons when I was at school. (pay)
- 6 This lecture is so boring! I wish we _____ here and gone to a café instead! (not come)

(___/ 6 marks)

C Circle the correct words.

- 1 Driving carefully, **the GPS guided George to his destination / George was guided to his destination by the GPS** .
- 2 **Not only / Not until** her credit card had been paid off could Dina start to save money.
- 3 **Had you bought / You had bought** it during the sales, it would have cost less.
- 4 **Not having met / Not meeting** Adam's parents before, Tania was quite nervous.
- 5 Milos, **whose / who's** my brother's friend, is a well-known physicist.
- 6 **Never / Nowhere** can shoppers find better bargains than those online.
- 7 The research **that conducted / conducted** supports my theory.
- 8 **Being torn / Having been torn** , the coat couldn't be returned to the shop.

(___/ 8 marks)

D Complete the sentences with one word in each gap.

- 1 Ulm is the city _____ which Albert Einstein was born.

- 2 2012 was the year _____ the most rain fell in England.
- 3 The thing _____ annoys me the most is that I'm the only one who cleans the lab.
- 4 Andrew, to _____ I gave the report, is my assistant.
- 5 The reason _____ they are here is to be shown the new equipment.
- 6 _____ I didn't know at the time was that the scholarship had already been awarded.
- 7 Mr Stone, _____ research facility I've been working in, is highly intelligent.
- 8 It is at this location _____ they discovered the meteorite.

(__ / 8 marks)