Riphah International University – Lahore Campus

Advanced Computer Programming

Project Title: Solar Management System

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Submitted To:

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Code:

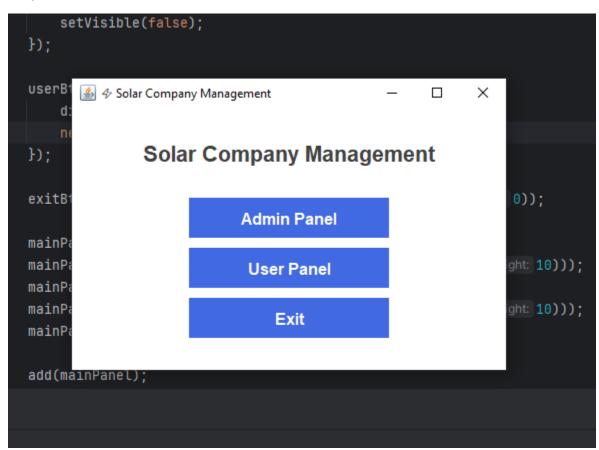
```
import javax.swing.*;
       setTitle("  Solar Company Management");
       setDefaultCloseOperation(EXIT ON CLOSE);
       setLocationRelativeTo(null);
       JPanel mainPanel = new JPanel();
       mainPanel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(30, 30, 30, 30));
       mainPanel.setLayout(new BoxLayout(mainPanel, BoxLayout.Y AXIS));
       titleLabel.setForeground(Color.DARK GRAY);
       mainPanel.add(titleLabel);
       JButton adminBtn = createStyledButton("Admin Panel");
       JButton userBtn = createStyledButton("User Panel");
       JButton exitBtn = createStyledButton("Exit");
           new AdminLogin(this).setVisible(true);
           setVisible(false);
           new UserPanel(this).setVisible(true);
       mainPanel.add(adminBtn);
```

```
mainPanel.add(userBtn);
mainPanel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 10)));
mainPanel.add(exitBtn);

add(mainPanel);
}

private JButton createStyledButton(String text) {
    JButton button = new JButton(text);
    button.setFont(new Font("SansSerif", Font.BOLD, 16));
    button.setBackground(new Color(65, 105, 225));
    button.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    button.setFocusPainted(false);
    button.setOpaque(true);
    button.setOpaque(true);
    button.setContentAreaFilled(true);
    button.setAlignmentX(Component.CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
    button.setMaximumSize(new Dimension(200, 40));
    return button;
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    SwingUtilities.invokeLater(() -> new MainMenu().setVisible(true));
}
```



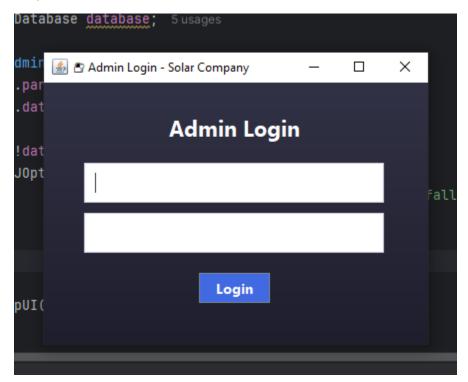
Admin Login:

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.sql.*;
```

```
public class AdminLogin extends JFrame {
   public AdminLogin(JFrame parent) {
        this.parent = parent;
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
                    JOptionPane.WARNING MESSAGE);
        setupUI();
        setTitle("
    Admin Login - Solar Company");
        setSize(400, 300);
        setDefaultCloseOperation(DISPOSE ON CLOSE);
        JPanel panel = new JPanel() {
                super.paintComponent(g);
                GradientPaint gp = new GradientPaint(0, 0, color1, 0, getHeight(),
color2);
               g2d.setPaint(gp);
                g2d.fillRect(0, 0, getWidth(), getHeight());
        panel.setLayout(new BoxLayout(panel, BoxLayout.Y AXIS));
        panel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(30, 40, 30, 40));
        JLabel titleLabel = new JLabel("Admin Login", SwingConstants.CENTER);
        panel.add(titleLabel);
        panel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 20)));
        JTextField usernameField = new JTextField();
        JPasswordField passwordField = new JPasswordField();
        styleField(passwordField, "Password");
        panel.add(usernameField);
        panel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 10)));
        panel.add(passwordField);
        panel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 20)));
        JButton loginBtn = new JButton("Login");
        loginBtn.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(100, 40));
```

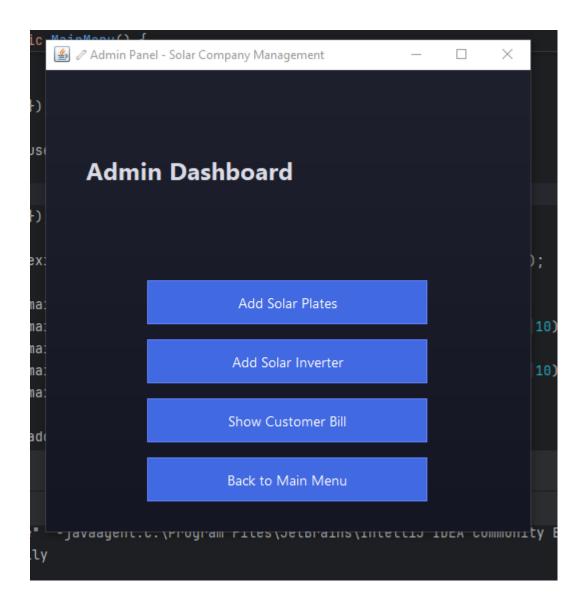
```
loginBtn.setFocusPainted(false);
       loginBtn.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
       loginBtn.setCursor(new Cursor(Cursor.HAND CURSOR));
       loginBtn.addActionListener(e -> {
            String username = usernameField.getText().trim();
           String password = new String(passwordField.getPassword()).trim();
            if (validateLogin(username, password)) {
               JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Login successful!", "Success",
JOptionPane. INFORMATION MESSAGE);
               dispose();
                if (parent != null) parent.dispose();
               new AdminPanel().setVisible(true);
               JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Invalid credentials!", "Error",
JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
       add(panel);
   private boolean validateLogin(String username, String password) {
       String sql = "SELECT * FROM adminlogin WHERE username = ? AND password = ?";
       try (PreparedStatement pstmt = database.getConnection().prepareStatement(sql)) {
            pstmt.setString(1, username);
           pstmt.setString(2, password);
           try (ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery()) {
       } catch (SQLException ex) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
                    "Error verifying credentials: " + ex.getMessage(),
                   JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
   private void styleField(JComponent field, String placeholder) {
       field.setBorder(BorderFactory.createCompoundBorder(
               BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(5, 10, 5, 10)));
            ((JTextField) field).setToolTipText(placeholder);
```

```
public void dispose() {
    if (database != null) {
        database.close();
    }
    super.dispose();
}
```



Admin panel:

```
title.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(0, 0, 20, 0));
headerPanel.add(title, BorderLayout.WEST);
mainPanel.add(headerPanel);
mainPanel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 20)));
JButton addPlatesBtn = createProfessionalButton("Add Solar Plates");
addPlatesBtn.addActionListener(e -> new SolarPlatesInfo().setVisible(true));
showBillBtn.addActionListener(e -> new ShowCustomerBill().setVisible(true));
backBtn.addActionListener(e -> {
    dispose();
    new MainMenu().setVisible(true);
mainPanel.add(addPlatesBtn);
mainPanel.add(addInverterBtn);
mainPanel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 15)));
mainPanel.add(showBillBtn);
mainPanel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 15)));
mainPanel.add(backBtn);
add(mainPanel);
        if (getModel().isPressed()) {
        g2.drawRect(0, 0, getWidth()-1, getHeight()-1);
        super.paintComponent(g);
button.setFont(new Font("Segoe UI", Font. PLAIN, 14));
button.setContentAreaFilled(false);
button.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(12, 25, 12, 25));
button.setFocusPainted(false);
button.setAlignmentX(Component.CENTER ALIGNMENT);
button.setMaximumSize(new Dimension(280, 45));
```

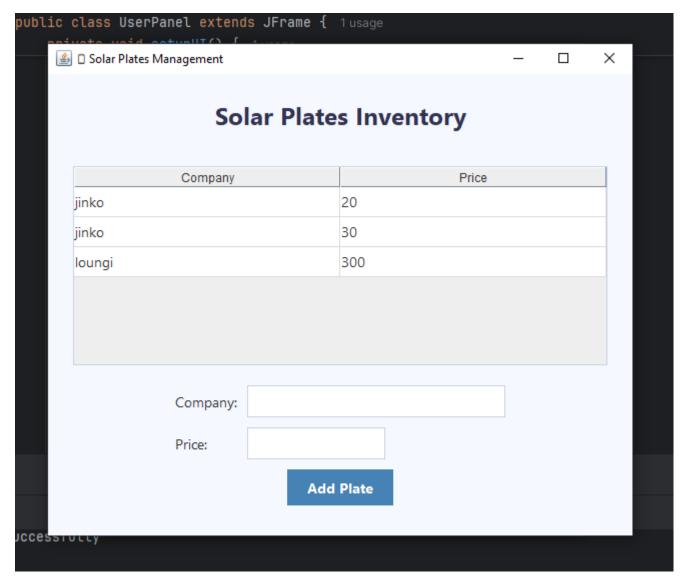


Solarpanels.java:

```
setTitle("
    Solar Plates Management");
setLocationRelativeTo(null);
setDefaultCloseOperation(DISPOSE ON CLOSE);
JPanel mainPanel = new JPanel(new BorderLayout(15, 15));
mainPanel.setBackground(new Color(245, 248, 255));
mainPanel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(25, 25, 25));
title.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(0, 0, 20, 0));
mainPanel.add(title, BorderLayout.NORTH);
String[] columns = {"Company", "Price"};
table.setSelectionForeground(Color.BLACK);
table.setGridColor(new Color(220, 220, 220));
mainPanel.add(scrollPane, BorderLayout.CENTER);
JPanel inputPanel = new JPanel(new GridBagLayout());
inputPanel.setBackground(new Color(245, 248, 255));
GridBagConstraints gbc = new GridBagConstraints();
gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.WEST;
JLabel companyLabel = new JLabel("Company:");
inputPanel.add(companyLabel, gbc);
nameField.setBorder(BorderFactory.createCompoundBorder(
        BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(5, 8, 5, 8)
inputPanel.add(nameField, gbc);
inputPanel.add(priceLabel, gbc);
JTextField priceField = new JTextField(10);
```

```
priceField.setBorder(BorderFactory.createCompoundBorder(
            BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(5, 8, 5, 8)
    inputPanel.add(priceField, gbc);
    addButton.setFont(new Font("Segoe UI", Font.BOLD, 14));
addButton.setBackground(new Color(70, 130, 180));
    addButton.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    addButton.setFocusPainted(false);
    addButton.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(8, 20, 8, 20));
    addButton.addMouseListener(new java.awt.event.MouseAdapter() {
        public void mouseEntered(java.awt.event.MouseEvent evt) {
        public void mouseExited(java.awt.event.MouseEvent evt) {
    addButton.addActionListener(e -> {
        if (!name.isEmpty() && !price.isEmpty()) {
                addSolarPlateToTable(name, price);
                 nameField.setText("");
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
                     JOptionPane.WARNING MESSAGE);
    inputPanel.add(addButton, qbc);
    mainPanel.add(inputPanel, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
    add(mainPanel);
    loadExistingPlates();
private boolean addSolarPlateToDatabase(String name, String price) {
    if (!database.isConnected()) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
                 "Database Error",
                JOptionPane.WARNING MESSAGE);
    String sql = "INSERT INTO plates (Company, Price) VALUES (?, ?)";
```

```
try (PreparedStatement pstmt = database.getConnection().prepareStatement(sql))
       pstmt.setString(2, price);
       pstmt.executeUpdate();
    } catch (SQLException ex) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
                "Error saving to database: " + ex.getMessage(),
               JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
private void addSolarPlateToTable(String name, String price) {
    tableModel.addRow(new Object[]{name, price});
        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql)) {
            String name = rs.getString("Company");
    } catch (SQLException ex) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
                "Error loading existing plates: " + ex.getMessage(),
                JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
       database.close();
    super.dispose();
```



Solar inverter info:

```
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.table.DefaultTableModel;
import java.awt.*;
import java.sql.*;

public class SolarInverterInfo extends JFrame {
    private final DefaultTableModel tableModel;
    private final Database database;
    private final JTextField nameField;
    private final JTextField priceField;

    public SolarInverterInfo() {
        database = new Database();
        verifyDatabaseConnection();
        nameField = createTextField(20);
        priceField = createTextField(10);
        tableModel = createTableModel();

        setupUI();
        loadExistingInverters();
    }

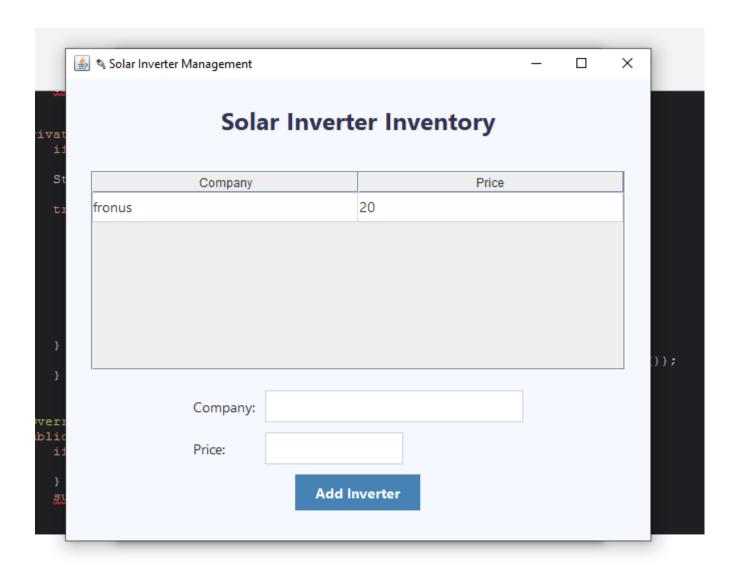
    private void verifyDatabaseConnection() {
```

```
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
                JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
    configureMainFrame();
    add(mainPanel);
private void configureMainFrame() {
    setTitle("% Solar Inverter Management");
    setDefaultCloseOperation(DISPOSE ON CLOSE);
private JPanel createMainPanel() {
    JPanel panel = new JPanel(new BorderLayout(15, 15));
    panel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(25, 25, 25, 25));
    panel.add(createTitleLabel(), BorderLayout.NORTH);
    panel.add(createTableScrollPane(), BorderLayout.CENTER);
    panel.add(createInputPanel(), BorderLayout.SOUTH);
    return panel;
    title.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(0, 0, 20, 0));
    return title;
private JScrollPane createTableScrollPane() {
    JTable table = new JTable(tableModel);
    return new JScrollPane(table);
    table.setRowHeight(30);
    table.setSelectionForeground(Color.BLACK);
    table.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLineBorder(new Color(200, 210, 230)));
private DefaultTableModel createTableModel() {
    return new DefaultTableModel(columns, 0) {
```

```
JPanel panel = new JPanel(new GridBagLayout());
    panel.setBackground(new Color(245, 248, 255));
    GridBagConstraints gbc = new GridBagConstraints();
    gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.WEST;
    addInputComponents(panel, gbc);
    panel.add(createAddButton(), gbc);
private void addInputComponents(JPanel panel, GridBagConstraints gbc) {
    panel.add(createLabel("Company:"), gbc);
   panel.add(nameField, gbc);
    panel.add(createLabel("Price:"), gbc);
   panel.add(priceField, gbc);
private JLabel createLabel(String text) {
   JTextField field = new JTextField(columns);
    field.setBorder(BorderFactory.createCompoundBorder(
            BorderFactory.createLineBorder(new Color(200, 210, 230)),
            BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(5, 8, 5, 8)
    return field;
    button.setFocusPainted(false);
    button.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(8, 20, 8, 20));
    button.addMouseListener(new java.awt.event.MouseAdapter() {
```

```
public void mouseEntered(java.awt.event.MouseEvent evt) {
        public void mouseExited(java.awt.event.MouseEvent evt) {
            button.setBackground(new Color(70, 130, 180));
    return button;
    String name = nameField.getText().trim();
    String price = priceField.getText().trim();
    if (validateInput(name, price)) {
        if (addInverterToDatabase(name, price)) {
            addInverterToTable(name, price);
            clearInputFields();
private boolean validateInput(String name, String price) {
    if (name.isEmpty() || price.isEmpty()) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
                JOptionPane.WARNING MESSAGE);
private void clearInputFields() {
    nameField.setText("");
private boolean addInverterToDatabase(String name, String price) {
        showDatabaseWarning();
    try (PreparedStatement pstmt = database.getConnection().prepareStatement(sql)) {
        pstmt.setString(1, name);
        pstmt.setString(2, price);
       pstmt.executeUpdate();
    } catch (SQLException ex) {
        showDatabaseError("Error saving to database: " + ex.getMessage());
private void showDatabaseWarning() {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
```

```
JOptionPane.WARNING MESSAGE);
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
        message,
        JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
tableModel.addRow(new Object[]{name, price});
try (Statement stmt = database.getConnection().createStatement();
    ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql)) {
        tableModel.addRow(new Object[]{
                rs.getString("Company"),
                rs.getString("Price")
} catch (SQLException ex) {
   showDatabaseError("Error loading existing inverters: " + ex.getMessage());
```



Show customer bill.java:

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.HashMap;

public class ShowCustomerBill extends JFrame {
    private JComboBox<String> plateComboBox, inverterComboBox;
    private JTextArea billArea;
    private JButton calculateButton;

    private HashMap<String, Integer> platePrices = new HashMap<>();
    private HashMap<String, Integer> inverterPrices = new HashMap<>();

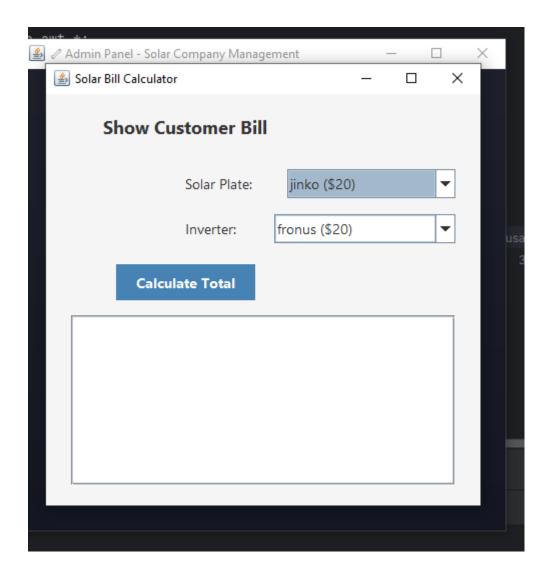
    public ShowCustomerBill() {
        setTitle("Solar Bill Calculator");
        setSize(450, 450);
        setLocationRelativeTo(null);
        setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.DISPOSE_ON_CLOSE);

        JPanel mainPanel = new JPanel();
        mainPanel.setLayout(new BoxLayout(mainPanel, BoxLayout.Y_AXIS));
        mainPanel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(20, 25, 20, 25));
}
```

```
mainPanel.setBackground(new Color(245, 245, 245));
       titleLabel.setAlignmentX(Component.CENTER ALIGNMENT);
       titleLabel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(0, 0, 15, 0));
       inverterComboBox = new JComboBox<>();
       JPanel platePanel = createProductPanel("Solar Plate:", plateComboBox);
       JPanel inverterPanel = createProductPanel("Inverter:", inverterComboBox);
       billArea = new JTextArea();
       billArea.setEditable(false);
       billArea.setBorder(BorderFactory.createCompoundBorder(
                BorderFactory.createLineBorder(new Color(200, 200, 200)),
                BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(8, 8, 8, 8)));
       JScrollPane scrollPane = new JScrollPane(billArea);
       scrollPane.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(350, 150));
       styleButton(calculateButton, new Color(70, 130, 180));
       mainPanel.add(titleLabel);
       mainPanel.add(platePanel);
       mainPanel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 15)));
       mainPanel.add(inverterPanel);
       mainPanel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 15)));
       mainPanel.add(scrollPane);
       add(mainPanel);
       loadProductsFromDatabase(); // Auto-load on startup
       plateComboBox.removeAllItems();
       inverterComboBox.removeAllItems();
       loadProductData("plates", plateComboBox, platePrices);
       if (plateComboBox.getItemCount() > 0 && inverterComboBox.getItemCount() > 0) {
           billArea.setText("");
HashMap<String, Integer> priceMap) {
       Database db = new Database();
            ResultSet rs = db.executeQuery("SELECT Company, Price FROM " + tableName);
```

```
while (rs.next()) {
                String name = rs.getString("Company");
                String displayName = name + " ($" + price + ")";
                comboBox.addItem(displayName);
               priceMap.put(displayName, price);
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
e.getMessage(),
                    JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
           db.close();
       String selectedPlate = (String) plateComboBox.getSelectedItem();
       int platePrice = platePrices.getOrDefault(selectedPlate, 0);
       String customerIdStr = JOptionPane.showInputDialog(this, "Enter Customer ID:");
       if (customerIdStr == null || customerIdStr.trim().isEmpty()) return;
       String customerName = JOptionPane.showInputDialog(this, "Enter Customer Name:");
       if (customerName == null || customerName.trim().isEmpty()) return;
           PreparedStatement pst = db.getConnection().prepareStatement(query);
           pst.setString(1, customerName);
           pst.setInt(2, customerId);
           pst.setString(3, selectedPlate);
           pst.setInt(7, total);
           pst.executeUpdate();
           db.close();
                    "Plate: " + selectedPlate + "\n" +
                    "Total Bill: $" + total + "\n\n" +
                    " Bill saved to database!");
        } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
```

```
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Invalid ID. Please enter a valid
       } catch (SQLException e) {
           JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Error saving bill: " + e.getMessage(),
"Database Error", JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
   private JPanel createProductPanel(String labelText, JComboBox<String> comboBox) {
       JPanel panel = new JPanel();
       panel.setLayout(new BoxLayout(panel, BoxLayout.X AXIS));
       panel.add(label);
       panel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(15, 0)));
       panel.add(comboBox);
       return panel;
   private void styleButton(JButton button, Color bgColor) {
       button.setBackground(bgColor);
       button.setFocusPainted(false);
       button.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(8, 20, 8, 20));
       button.setAlignmentX(Component.CENTER ALIGNMENT);
```



User signup:

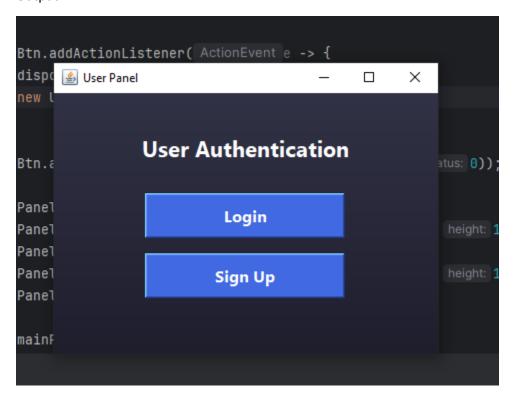
```
setDefaultCloseOperation(DISPOSE ON CLOSE);
        setLocationRelativeTo(null);
        JPanel panel = new JPanel() {
                super.paintComponent(g);
                GradientPaint gp = new GradientPaint(0, 0, color1, 0, getHeight(),
color2);
                g2d.setPaint(gp);
        panel.setLayout(new BoxLayout(panel, BoxLayout.Y AXIS));
        panel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(30, 40, 30, 40));
        titleLabel.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
       titleLabel.setAlignmentX(Component.CENTER ALIGNMENT);
        panel.add(titleLabel);
        panel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 20)));
        JTextField usernameField = createTextFieldWithPlaceholder("Username");
        JPasswordField passwordField = createPasswordFieldWithPlaceholder("Password");
        JPasswordField confirmPasswordField = createPasswordFieldWithPlaceholder("Confirm
Password");
        panel.add(usernameField);
        panel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 10)));
        panel.add(passwordField);
        panel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 10)));
        panel.add(confirmPasswordField);
       panel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 20)));
        JButton signupBtn = new JButton("Sign Up");
        signupBtn.setAlignmentX(Component.CENTER ALIGNMENT);
        signupBtn.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(100, 40));
        signupBtn.setFocusPainted(false);
        signupBtn.setBackground(new Color(65, 105, 225));
        signupBtn.addActionListener(e -> {
            String username = usernameField.getText().trim();
            String password = new String(passwordField.getPassword()).trim();
            String confirmPassword = new
            if (validateSignup(username, password, confirmPassword)) {
                if (registerUser(username, password)) {
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Registration successful!",
"Success", JOptionPane.INFORMATION MESSAGE);
                    dispose();
                    if (parent != null) parent.dispose();
```

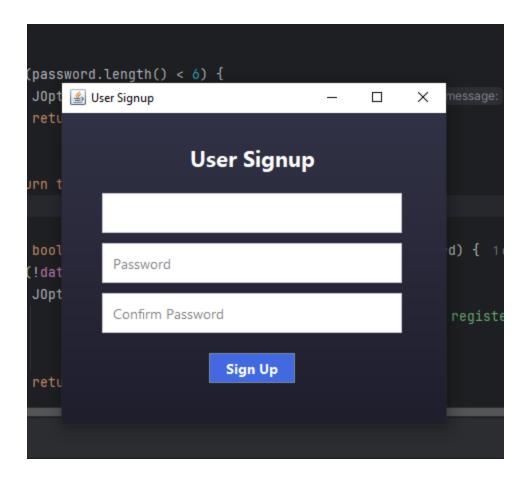
```
panel.add(signupBtn);
    add(panel);
    textField.setBorder(BorderFactory.createCompoundBorder(
            BorderFactory.createLineBorder(new Color(200, 200, 220)),
            BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(5, 10, 5, 10)));
    textField.setForeground(Color.GRAY);
    textField.setText(placeholder);
    textField.addFocusListener(new java.awt.event.FocusAdapter() {
        public void focusGained(java.awt.event.FocusEvent evt) {
            if (textField.getText().equals(placeholder)) {
            if (textField.getText().isEmpty()) {
                textField.setForeground(Color.GRAY);
    return textField;
private JPasswordField createPasswordFieldWithPlaceholder(String placeholder) {
    JPasswordField passwordField = new JPasswordField();
    passwordField.setMaximumSize(new Dimension(300, 40));
    passwordField.setFont(new Font("Segoe UI", Font.PLAIN, 14));
    passwordField.setBorder(BorderFactory.createCompoundBorder(
            BorderFactory.createLineBorder(new Color(200, 200, 220)),
            BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(5, 10, 5, 10)));
    passwordField.setForeground(Color.GRAY);
    passwordField.setEchoChar((char)0); // Show plain text for placeholder
    passwordField.setText(placeholder);
    passwordField.addFocusListener(new java.awt.event.FocusAdapter() {
        public void focusGained(java.awt.event.FocusEvent evt) {
            if (String.valueOf(passwordField.getPassword()).equals(placeholder)) {
                passwordField.setText("");
        public void focusLost(java.awt.event.FocusEvent evt) {
            if (passwordField.getPassword().length == 0) {
               passwordField.setForeground(Color.GRAY);
    return passwordField;
```

```
confirmPassword) {
        if (username.isEmpty() || username.equals("Username") || password.isEmpty() ||
password.equals("Password")) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Username and password cannot be empty!",
"Error", JOptionPane. ERROR MESSAGE);
        if (!password.equals(confirmPassword)) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Passwords do not match!", "Error",
JOptionPane. ERROR MESSAGE);
        if (password.length() < 6) {</pre>
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Password must be at least 6
characters!", "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
   private boolean registerUser(String username, String password) {
        if (!database.isConnected()) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
                    JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
        String checkSql = "SELECT * FROM usersignup WHERE username = ?";
            try (PreparedStatement checkStmt =
database.getConnection().prepareStatement(checkSql)) {
                checkStmt.setString(1, username);
                try (ResultSet rs = checkStmt.executeQuery()) {
                        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
                                JOptionPane. ERROR MESSAGE);
            try (PreparedStatement insertStmt =
database.getConnection().prepareStatement(insertSql)) {
                insertStmt.setString(2, password);
                int affectedRows = insertStmt.executeUpdate();
                return affectedRows > 0;
        } catch (SQLException ex) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
                    "Error during registration: " + ex.getMessage(),
                    JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
```

```
return false;
}

@Override
public void dispose() {
    if (database != null) {
        database.close();
    }
    super.dispose();
}
```





Database:

```
showError("JDBC Driver not found: " + e.getMessage());
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        showError("Connection failed: " + e.getMessage());
       showError("No active database connection");
            System.out.println("Database connection closed");
    } catch (SQLException e) {
       showError("Error closing connection: " + e.getMessage());
private void showError(String message) {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
            JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
public ResultSet executeQuery(String sql) throws SQLException {
    if (!isConnected) throw new SQLException("No database connection");
    return stmt.executeQuery(sql);
public int executeUpdate(String sql) throws SQLException {
    if (!isConnected) throw new SQLException("No database connection");
    return stmt.executeUpdate(sql);
```

