

Q1:

1.1.1)

a)

$$T1^*(T1 \rightarrow T2) \rightarrow N = (T3 \rightarrow T4)^*(T5 \rightarrow \text{Number})$$

$$T1 = (T3 \rightarrow T4)$$

$$(T1 \rightarrow T2) = (T5 \rightarrow \text{Number})$$

$$(T3 \rightarrow T4) \rightarrow T2 = (T5 \rightarrow \text{Number})$$

$$T5 = (T3 \rightarrow T4)$$

$$T2 = \text{Number}$$

$$\text{MGU} = \{(T1 \rightarrow (T3 \rightarrow T4)), T2 \rightarrow \text{Number}, T5 \rightarrow (T3 \rightarrow T4)\}$$

B)

No MGU exists for the two expressions , because if we try to create equations we will get that both :

$$T1 = \text{Number} \ \& \ T1 = \text{Symbol}$$

C)

We create the equations and get:

$$T1 = T2$$

So the MGU is : $\{T1 = T2\}$ or $\{T2 = T1\}$

D)

Boolean , Boolean are two identical type constants , they are already equal and the MGU is :

$\{\}$ (no bindings)

1.1.2))

A) true, because g is a function that takes T1 and returns T2 , we assume that $T1 = \text{Number}$

So $T = \text{Number} \rightarrow T2 \rightarrow T3$ (which is the return value for $(f(g a))$)

B) true, we assume that $T1 = T2$, then we get :

$T1 = T2 \rightarrow T1$ (which is the return value for $(f x)$)

1.2)

(λx)

(λy)

(lambda (z)

(lambda (w)

(lambda (u)

u)))))