

Q1:

1.1.1)

a)

$$T1 * (T1 \rightarrow T2) \rightarrow N = (T3 \rightarrow T4) * (T5 \rightarrow \text{Number})$$

$$T1 = (T3 \rightarrow T4)$$

$$(T1 \rightarrow T2) = (T5 \rightarrow \text{Number})$$

$$((T3 \rightarrow T4) \rightarrow T2) = (T5 \rightarrow \text{Number})$$

$$T5 = (T3 \rightarrow T4)$$

$$T2 = \text{Number}$$

$$\text{MGU} = \{(T1 \rightarrow (T3 \rightarrow T4)), T2 \rightarrow \text{Number}, T5 \rightarrow (T3 \rightarrow T4)\}$$

B)

No MGU exists for the two expressions, because if we try to create equations we will get that both :

$$T1 = \text{Number} \ \& \ T1 = \text{Symbol}$$

C)

We create the equations and get:

$$T1 = T2$$

$$\text{So the MGU is : } \{T1 = T2\} \text{ or } \{T2 = T1\}$$

D)

Boolean, Boolean are two identical type constants, they are already equal and the MGU is :

$$\{\} \text{ (no bindings)}$$

1.1.2))

A) true, because g is a function that takes T1 and returns T2, we assume that $T1 = \text{Number}$

So $T = \text{Number} \rightarrow T2 \rightarrow T3$ (which is the return value for $(f(g \ a))$)

B) true, we assume that $T1 = T2$, then we get :

$$T1 = T2 \rightarrow T1 \text{ (which is the return value for } (f \ x))$$

1.2)

(lambda (x)

(lambda (y)

(lambda (z)

(lambda (w)

(lambda (u)

u)))))