



**OOP**  
**Sheet 1 (Lectures 1 to 5)**

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Name:.....

Class:.....

- 1- What is constructor? What is the purpose of default constructor? Does a constructor return any value? What happens if we use a return type when defining a constructor?
- 2- What is method overloading? Give examples.
- 3- What is method overriding? Create examples to clarify your answer.
- 4- (a) Show the errors in the following code segments, and correct them.  
(b) override the method *addition* in all possible ways.

```
package pack;
class Test
{   protected int x;
    private int y;
    int addition(int l, int j)
    { return i + j;}
}
```

```
package pack;
class Test1 extends Test
{ public static void main(String args[])
{ x=100;
  y=30;
  int z = addition(x , y);
}
}
```

- 5- **Define:** a class, an object and abstraction. Give examples in Java.
- 6- **Define:** inheritance, polymorphism, and encapsulation. Give examples in Java.
- 7- **Define:** association and its types. Give examples in Java.
- 8- Why main method is static?

9- Show the errors in the following code segments, and correct them.

```
package pack;
public class Test
{   protected int x;
    public int y;
int addition(int l, int j)
{ return i + j;}
}
```

```
package pack1;
import pack.*;
class Test1 extends Test
{
int z;
public static void main(String args[])
{ Test t = new Test( );
  Test1 t1 = new Test1( );
  t1.z = t.addition(t.x , t.y);
}
}
```