

AWS 8-Week Cloud Engineering Roadmap

Cloud Notes App – Infrastructure Deployment Project

This roadmap outlines the complete 8-week journey in cloud engineering — from foundational AWS setup to deploying a fully automated, scalable three-tier web application using CloudFormation, RDS, ALB, and Auto Scaling Groups. Each week introduces new services, builds on practical hands-on work, and culminates in a production-grade deployment.

Week 1 – IAM & S3 Foundations

- Created secure IAM users, groups, and billing alerts following the principle of least privilege.
- Enabled MFA, created admin and read-only roles, and configured programmatic access for CLI use.
- Configured S3 buckets for static website hosting, versioning, and encryption.
- Published a test HTML site on S3 and validated public access policies.

Week 2 – Networking Fundamentals

- Built a custom VPC with CIDR 10.0.0.0/16 and divided into public/private subnets.
- Added Internet Gateway and routing for public subnet access.
- Introduced NAT Gateway for secure outbound internet from private subnets.
- Explored route tables, CIDR blocks, and basic AWS networking principles.

Week 3 – Compute, Security Groups & NACLs

- Launched EC2 instances into both public and private subnets.
- Configured security groups for SSH, HTTP, and restricted DB access.
- Introduced Network ACLs for subnet-level inbound/outbound rule enforcement.
- Compared the functionality of Security Groups vs NACLs through testing.

Week 4 – Databases & Scaling

- Deployed a managed MySQL RDS database in private subnets with automatic backups and encryption.
- Connected EC2 web servers securely to RDS through internal endpoints.
- Configured Application Load Balancer (ALB) and Auto Scaling Group (ASG) for the web tier.
- Validated scaling and high availability using health checks.

Week 5 – Systems Integration & Monitoring

- Integrated ALB, ASG, and RDS within a unified network stack.
- Configured CloudWatch metrics, alarms, and SNS notifications for performance monitoring.
- Set up error logging for EC2 instances and load balancer access logs.
- Explored Lambda triggers for simple automation tasks.

Week 6 – Network Hardening & Observability

- Implemented Bastion Host in public subnet for secure SSH access to private resources.

- Enabled VPC Flow Logs and CloudTrail for network activity and audit logging.
- Enhanced ALB health checks and fine-tuned ASG scaling thresholds.
- Reviewed network security posture through NACL rules and CloudWatch metrics.

Week 7 – Infrastructure as Code (CloudFormation)

- Introduced CloudFormation concepts: stacks, templates, parameters, outputs, and dependencies.
- Created modular templates for VPC, subnets, security groups, and EC2 resources.
- Used !Ref, !Sub, !ImportValue, and nested stacks for template reusability.
- Deployed CI/CD pipeline with CodePipeline, CodeBuild, and CodeDeploy connected to GitHub repository.

Week 8 – Final Project: Cloud Notes App

- Developed Cloud Notes App using modular CloudFormation templates:
 - vpc-foundation.yaml – VPC with 2 public and 2 private subnets, route tables, and security groups.
 - web-tier.yaml – Application Load Balancer, Launch Template, and Auto Scaling Group for PHP web servers.
 - rds-tier.yaml – Private RDS MySQL database configured with DBSubnetGroup.
- Enabled CloudWatch monitoring for instance performance and cost tracking.

Final Deliverables

At the end of the 8-week roadmap, the following deliverables were completed:

- Modular CloudFormation stacks: vpc-foundation.yaml, web-tier.yaml, rds-tier.yaml.
- Fully deployed 3-tier application with public ALB, private RDS, and scalable EC2 instances.
- CloudWatch metrics and alarms for health and cost visibility.
- Architecture diagram and documentation for portfolio presentation.
- GitHub repository containing code and templates for demonstration.