

## 407 Comp Lab 4

Dr. Hewayda Lotfy

### Pixelwise Transform Functions

***Note that MATLAB have the pointwise operation instead of using the for loop for accessing each pixel location***

Q1: Try Gamma transformation with different values of gamma and c using the equation  $s = cr^\gamma$ ,  
fix the value of c to one for example and then use  $p = 0.5$  and 2,  
fix the value of  $\gamma$  to 0.4 for example and then use  $c=0.5$  and  $c=2$ ,  
show the image and the histogram before and after applying the gamma transform and explain the resulting images.

Q2. Perform log transform of the cameraman.tif image. The formula is  $s = c * \log(1 + r)$ . Change  $c$  and show image and histogram (before and after) each time you apply log transform

Q3- Convert the input image into its negative by point transformation.

Q4- Apply contrast/histogram algorithm stretching in the lecture to pout.tif image

Q5- Apply average filtering:

1. Add noise to image using the MATLAB function `imnoise` (choose salt&pepper and speckle noises), now you have two noisy images
2. Define the average filters
  - a. `h1=1/9*ones(3,3);`
  - b. `h2=1/25*ones(5,5);`
3. Apply these two filters to each of the noisy images using function `conv2`
4. Show the images before and after filtering

Simple example:

```
b=imnoise(a,'salt & pepper');  
h1=1/9*ones(3,3);  
b1=conv2(b,h1,'same');  
and so on
```