VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



Big Data Analytics

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(Autonomous Institution under VTU)
BENGALURU-560019
Feb-2024 to July-2024

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "Big Data Analytics" carried out by Ibrahim Iftekhar Khan (1BM21CS076), who is bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a Big Data Analytics-(22CS6PCBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

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Index Sheet

S1.	Experiment Title	Page No.
No.		
1	Cassandra DB Operations (Employee)	1
2	Cassandra DB Operations (Library)	3
3	MongoDB – CRUD Demonstration	5
4	Installing Hadoop	9
5	Execution of HDFS Commands	9
6	WordCount Program on Hadoop	11
7	Map Reduce Program on Weather Data	15
8	Map Reduce Program to Sort the Content	21

Course Outcome

CO1	Apply the concepts of NoSQL, Hadoop, Spark for a given task.	
CO2	Analyse data analytic techniques for a given problem.	
	Conduct experiments using data analytics mechanisms for a given	
CO3	problem.	

1. Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra

1. Create a keyspace by name Employee

```
cqlsh:library> CREATE KEYSPACE Employee WITH REPLICATION = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 1 };
cqlsh:library>
```

Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

2.

```
cqlsh:employee> BEGIN BATCH
... INSERT INTO Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name)
... VALUES (101, 'John Doe', 'Manager', '2023-01-01', 50000, 'HR');
... INSERT INTO Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name)
... VALUES (121, 'Jane Smith', 'Developer', '2023-02-01', 60000, 'IT');
... APPLY BATCH;
```

4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Emp_Name = 'Jane Johnson', Dept_Name = 'Engineering' WHERE Emp_Id = 121;
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM Employee_Info;

emp_id | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | salary

121 | 2023-02-01 | Engineering | Developer | Jane Johnson | 60000
101 | 2023-01-01 | HR | Manager | John Doe | 50000

(2 rows)
```

5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary

```
cqlsh:employee> paging off
Disabled Query paging.
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM Employee_Info WHERE Emp_Id IN (121,101) ORDER BY Salary ALLOW FILTERING;

emp_id | salary | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name

101 | 50000 | 2023-01-01 | HR | Manager | John Doe
121 | 60000 | 2023-02-01 | IT | Developer | Jane Smith

(2 rows)
```

I

6. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'ProjectA', 'ProjectB'} WHERE Emp_Id = 101 and salary=50000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'ProjectC'} WHERE Emp_Id = 121 and salary=60000;
cqlsh:employee> select * from Employee_Info;

emp_id | salary | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | projects

121 | 60000 | 2023-02-01 | IT | Developer | Jane Smith | {'ProjectC'}
101 | 50000 | 2023-01-01 | HR | Manager | John Doe | {'ProjectA', 'ProjectB'}

(2 rows)
```

7. Update the altered table to add project names.

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'ProjectA', 'ProjectB'} WHERE Emp_Id = 101 and salary=50000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'ProjectC'} WHERE Emp_Id = 121 and salary=60000;
cqlsh:employee> select * from Employee_Info;

emp_id | salary | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | projects

121 | 60000 | 2023-02-01 | IT | Developer | Jane Smith | {'ProjectC'}
101 | 50000 | 2023-01-01 | HR | Manager | John Doe | {'ProjectA', 'ProjectB'}

(2 rows)
```

8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

2. Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a keyspace by name Library

```
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Library WITH REPLICATION = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 1 };
cqlsh> show keyspaces;
Improper show command.
cqlsh> use Library;
cqlsh:library> |
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter, Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
cqlsh:library> BEGIN BATCH
... INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) VALUES (112, 'John Doe', 'BDA', 'B001
', '2023-01-01');
... INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) VALUES (113, 'Jane Smith', 'ML', 'B00
2', '2023-01-02');
... APPLY BATCH;
```

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

```
cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM Library_Info;
 stud_id | book_id | book_name | date_of_issue
              B002 |
                            ML | 2023-01-02 00:00:00.000000+0000
     113
                                                                   Jane Smith
     112
              B001 |
                           BDA | 2023-01-01 00:00:00.000000+0000
                                                                     John Doe
(2 rows)
cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM Library_Counters;
 stud_id | counter_value
     113
     112 I
(2 rows)
```

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.

6. Export the created column to a csv file

```
cqlsh:library> COPY Library_Info (Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue) TO 'file.csv' WITH HEADER = TRUE;
Using 11 child processes

Starting copy of library.library_info with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue].

Processed: 2 rows; Rate: 10 rows/s; Avg. rate: 6 rows/s
2 rows exported to 1 files in 0.374 seconds.

cqlsh:library> COPY Library_Counters (Stud_Id, Counter_value) FROM 'library_counters.csv' WITH HEADER = TRUE;
Using 11 child processes
```

7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

3. MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration

SETUP:

```
C:\Users\student>mongodb+srv://cluster0.ddhftxd.mongodb.net/" --apiVersion 1 --username shravanics21
Enter password: ***********
Current Mongosh Log ID: 660a82917c840f42b4a0552f
Connecting to: mongodb+srv://<credentials>@cluster0.ddhftxd.mongodb.net/?appName=mongosh+2.0.0
Using MongoDB: 7.0.7 (API Version 1)
Using Mongosh: 2.0.0
mongosh 2.2.2 is available for download: https://www.mongodb.com/try/download/shell
For mongosh info see: https://docs.mongodb.com/mongodb-shell/
```

1. Create a database "Student" with the following attributes Rollno, Age, ContactNo, Email-Id.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.createCollection("Student"); { ok: 1 }
```

2. Insert appropriate values(at least 5)

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:1,Age:21,Cont:9876,email:"antara.de9@gmail.com"});
DeprecationWarning: Collection.insert() is deprecated. Use insertOne, insertHany, or bulkWrite.
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ec7c8406f42b4a05530") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:2,Age:22,Cont:9976,email:"anushka.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ed7c8406f42b4a05531") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:3,Age:21,Cont:5576,email:"anubhav.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ed7c8406f42b4a05532") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:4,Age:20,Cont:4476,email:"pani.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82ed7c8406f42b4a05533") }
}
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
```

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.insert({RollNo:10,Age:23,Cont:2276,email:"rekha.de9@gmail.com"});
{
   acknowledged: true,
   insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a82f47c840f42b4a05534") }
```

3. View the data

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.find()
    _id: ObjectId("660a82ec7c840f42b4a05530"),
    RollNo: 1,
    Age: 21,
Cont: 9876,
    email: 'antara.de9@gmail.com'
     _id: ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05531"),
    RollNo: 2,
    Age: 22,
    Cont: 9976,
    email: 'anushka.de9@gmail.com'
    _id: ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05532"),
    RollNo: 3,
    Age: 21,
Cont: 5576,
    email: 'anubhav.de9@gmail.com'
    _id: ObjectId("660a82ed7c840f42b4a05533"),
    RollNo: 4,
    Age: 20,
Cont: 4476,
    email: 'pani.de9@gmail.com'
    _id: ObjectId("660a82f47c840f42b4a05534"),
    RollNo: 10,
    Age: 23,
    Cont: 2276,
email: 'rekha.de9@gmail.com'
```

4. Write query to update Email-Id of a student with rollno 10.

```
{'
    _id: ObjectId("660a83337c840f42b4a05535"),
    RollNo: 11,
    Age: 22,
    Name: 'ABC',
    Cont: 2276,
    email: 'rea.de9@gmail.com'
}
```

5. Replace the student name from "ABC" to "FEM" of rollno 11.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.update({RollNo:11,Name:"ABC"},{$set:{Name:"FEM"}}) {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    modifiedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
}
```

6. Drop the table

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Student.drop(); true
```

1. Create a collection by name Customers with the following attributes. Cust_id, Acc_Bal, Acc_Type

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.createCollection("Customers");
{ ok: 1 }
```

2. Insert at least 5 values into the table

```
acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b47c840f42b4a05536") }
Atlas atlas-b6pfvk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:1.Balance:1000. Type:"Z"})
  acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b47c840f42b4a05537") }
 .
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:100, Type:"Z"});
  acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b47c840f42b4a05538") }
,
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:1000, Type:"C"});
  acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a05539") }
,
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:500, Type:"C"});
  acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a0553a") }
,
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:50, Type:"S"});
  acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a0553b") }
,
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test>
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:3,Balance:500, Type:"Z"});
  acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b77c840f42b4a0553c") }
```

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:50, Type:"S"}); {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("660a83b57c840f42b4a0553b") }
}
```

3. Write a query to display those records whose total account balance is greater than 1200 of account type 'Z' for each customer_id.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.aggregate (
... {$match:{Type:"Z"}},
...
... {$group : { _id : "$cust_id",
...
... TotAccBal :{$sum:"$Balance"} } },
... {$match:{TotAccBal:{$gt:1200}}});
```

4. Determine Minimum and Maximum account balance for each customer_id.

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.aggregate (
... {$group : { _id : "$cust_id",
... minAccBal :{$min:"$Balance"},
... maxAccBal :{$max:"$Balance"} }};

[
    { _id: 2, minAccBal: 50, maxAccBal: 1000 },
    { _id: 1, minAccBal: 200, maxAccBal: 1000 },
    { _id: 3, minAccBal: 500, maxAccBal: 500 }

]
```

5. Drop the table

```
Atlas atlas-b6pfyk-shard-0 [primary] test> db.Customers.drop() true
```

4. Screenshot of Hadoop installed

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.648]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\hp>hadoop version
Hadoop 3.1.0

Source code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop -p. 16h70619a24cdcf5d3h0fcf4h58ca77738ccbe6d
```

5. Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)

1. mkdir

2.ls

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /bda_hadoop
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2024-05-13 14:37 /bda_hadoop
```

3. put

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/bda_local.txt /bda_hadoop/file.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -ls /bda_hadoop found 1 items -rw-r--r- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:42 /bda_hadoop/file.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file.txt Hello!!!
```

4. copyFromLocal

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal /home/hadoop/Desktop/bda_local.txt /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt Hello!!! hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ |
```

5. get

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hdfs dfs -get /bda_hadoop/file.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/downloaded_file.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: $ hdfs dfs -getmerge /bda_hadoop/file.txt /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/downloaded_file.txt
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -getfacl /bda_hadoop/
# file: /bda_hadoop
# owner: hadoop
# group: supergroup
user::rwx
group::r-x
other::r-x
```

6. copyToLocal

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /bda_hadoop/file.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -mv /bda_hadoop /abc hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -ls /abc Found 2 items

-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:42 /abc/file.txt

-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:52 /abc/file_cp_local.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -cp /hello/ /hadoop_lab cp: '/hello/': No such file or directory hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ \[ \]
```

7. cat

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -cat /bda_hadoop/file_cp_local.txt
Hello!!!
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ [
```

8. mv

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -mv /bda_hadoop /abc
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -ls /abc
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:42 /abc/file.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 9 2024-05-13 14:52 /abc/file_cp_local.txt
```

9. cp

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -cp /hello/ /hadoop_lab cp: '/hello/': No such file or directory hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ []
```

6. Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework

```
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,
Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
// Map function
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text,
IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws IOException
String line = value.toString();
// Splitting the line on spaces
for (String word : line.split(" "))
if (word.length() > 0)
output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
} } }
Reducer Code: You have to copy paste this program into the WCReducer Java Class file
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {// Reduce function
```

```
public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable&gt; value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable&gt; output,
Reporter rep) throws IOException
int count = 0;
// Counting the frequency of each words
while (value.hasNext())
IntWritable i = value.next();
count += i.get();
output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
} }
Driver Code: You have to copy paste this program into the WCDriver Java Class file.
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
if (args.length < 2)
System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
return -1;
JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);conf.setMapOutputKe
yClass(Text.class);
```

```
conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
}
// Main Method
public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
{
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
System.out.println(exitCode);
}
}
```

OUTPUT

```
2021-04-24 14:55:13,844 INFO common.Storage: Storage directory C:\hadoop-3.3.0\data\namenode has been successfully formatted.
2021-04-24 14:55:13,895 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Saving image file C:\hadoop-3.3.0\data\namenode\current\fsimage.ckpt_000000
0000000000000 using no compression
2021-04-24 14:55:14,002 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Image file C:\hadoop-3.3.0\data\namenode\current\fsimage.ckpt_000000000000000
000000 of size 402 bytes saved in 0 seconds .
2021-04-24 14:55:14,115 INFO namenode.NNStorageRetentionManager: Going to retain 1 images with txid >= 0
2021-04-24 14:55:14,121 INFO namenode.FSImage: FSImageSaver clean checkpoint: txid=0 when meet shutdown.
2021-04-24 14:55:14,121 INFO namenode.NameNode: SHUTDOWN_MSG:
SHUTDOWN_MSG: Shutting down NameNode at LAPTOP-JG329ESD/192.168.56.1
********
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>start-dfs
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>start-yarn
starting yarn daemons
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
12276 NameNode
14776 DataNode
15512 NodeManager
1800 Jps
6764 ResourceManager
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
                                       0 2021-04-24 14:56 /input_dir
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input_file.txt /input_dir
```

13

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input_file.txt
Hello World
Hello World
Hello Hadoop
This is Hadoop test file
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\MapReduceClient.jar wordcount /input_dir /output_dir
2021-04-24 15:24:57,742 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProxider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-04-24 15:24:57,742 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/bb_1619256355508_0002
2021-04-24 15:24:58,387 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-04-24 15:24:58,889 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: submitting tokens for job: job_1619256355508_0002
2021-04-24 15:24:59,255 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-04-24 15:24:59,255 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-04-24 15:24:59,59 INFO conf.configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-04-24 15:24:59,533 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_inf09256355508_0002
2021-04-24 15:24:59,533 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAMPIOP-JG229ESD:8088/proxy/application_1619256355508_0002/
2021-04-24 15:25:12,861 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-04-24 15:25:12,867 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-04-24 15:25:12,867 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-04-24 15:25:12,861 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-04-2
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
Hadoop 2
Hello 2
This 1
World 1
file 1
is 1
test 1
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

7. From the following link extract the weather data https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-Book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all Create a Map Reduce program to a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.

AverageDriver

```
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
AverageMapper
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
```

```
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String year = line.substring(15, 19);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+';) {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 & amp; & amp; quality.matches("[01459]";))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
AverageReducer
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt; values, Reducer&lt;Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max_temp = 0;
int count = 0:
for (IntWritable value : values) {
max_temp += value.get();
count++;
context.write(key, new IntWritable(max_temp / count));
}
OUTPUT
```

16

```
hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar E:\avgtemp.jar temp.AverageOriver /input_dir/temp.txt /avgtemp_outputdir
021-05-15 14:52:50,635 INFO client.DefaultWoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:0032
1921-95-15 14:52:51,005 WARW mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
9021-05-15 14:52:51,111 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /txp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Amusree/.staging/job_1621060230696_0005
021-05-15 14:52:51,735 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
9921-05-15 14:52:52,751 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
0921-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621060230696_0005
9921-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens
 821-05-15 14:52:53,237 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
921-05-15 14:52:53,238 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
0021-05-15 14:52:53,312 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621060230696_0005
021-05-15 14:52:53,352 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1621060230696_0005/
021-05-15 14:52:53,353 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621060230696_0005
0921-05-15 14:53:06,640 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 running in uber mode : false
021-05-15 14:53:06,643 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
9921-05-15 14:53:12,758 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
021-05-15 14:53:19,860 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
021-05-15 14:53:25,967 INFO mapreduce.lob: Job job_1621060230696_0005 completed successfully
 021-05-15 14:53:26,096 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
       File System Counters
               FILE: Number of bytes read=72210
              FILE: Number of bytes written=674341
               FILE: Number of read operations=0
              FILE: Number of large read operations=0
               FILE: Number of write operations=0
              HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
               HDF5: Number of bytes written=8
               HDFS: Number of read operations=8
               HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
               HDFS: Number of write operations=2
               HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
       Job Counters
               Launched map tasks=1
               Launched reduce tasks=1
               Data-local map tasks=1
               Total time spent by all mans in occupied slots
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /avgtemp_outputdir
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r- 1 Anusree supergroup 0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r- 1 Anusree supergroup 8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
1901 46
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

b) find the mean max temperature for every month

MeanMaxDriver.class

```
package meanmax;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class MeanMaxDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {

if (args.length != 2) {
```

```
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
MeanMaxMapper.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String month = line.substring(19, 21);
if (line.charAt(87) == +;) {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 & amp; & amp; quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
```

MeanMaxReducer.class

```
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt; values, Reducer&lt;Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max_temp = 0;
int total_temp = 0;
int count = 0;
int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max_temp)
max_temp = temp;
count++;
if (count == 3) {
total_temp += max_temp;
max_temp = 0;
count = 0;
days++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(total_temp / days));
```

```
:/Vaddoop-3.3.0/sbin/hadoop jar C:/weennax.jar meannax.MeanNaxOriver /input_dir/temp.txt /meannax_output
801-85-21 28:28:85,230 10FO client.DefaultHoMANFailoverProxyProxider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0:8032
2021-05-21 20:23:06,662 W4W magneduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to renedy this.
2021-05-21 20:20:06,916 IWTO magreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarm/staging//rusree/.staging/job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:20:08,426 INFO input.FileImputFormat: Total input files to process :
2021-05-21 20:20:09,107 1940 magneduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-21 20:20:09,741 1970 magneduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621608943095_0001
2821-85-21 28:28:89,741 14FO magneduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2821-85-21 28:28:18,829 14FO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-21 20:28:10,030 IMFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xwl'
2821-05-21 28:28:18,676 19F0 impl.YarmClientImpl: Submitted application application 1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:11,005 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329CSD:8000/proxy/application_1621660943095_0001/
2021-05-21 20:23:11,006 DMFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job 1621660943095 0001
2021-05-21 20:23:29,385 DMFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621600343095 0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-21 20:28:29,389 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:40,664 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:50,832 10-0 magneduce.lub: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-21 20:28:50,965 IDFO magneduce.lob: Job job 1621600943005_0001 completed successfully
  121-05-21 28:28:59,178 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
         File System Counters
                   FILE: Number of bytes read=59082
                   FILE: Number of bytes read-pose
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
                   HDFS: Number of bytes read-894860
                   HDF5: Number of bytes written=74
                   HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                   HDFS: Number of large read operations-0
                   HDF5: Number of write operations=2
                   HDFS: Number of bytes read enasure-coded=8
         Tob Counters
                   Launched map tasks=1
                   Launched reduce tasks=1
                   Data-local map tasks=1
                    Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=8077
                   Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=7511
                   Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=8077
                   Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks-9877
                   Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7511
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8270848
                   Total regulyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7691264
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /meanmax output/*
31
        4
02
        0
93
        7
34
        44
95
        100
96
        168
97
        219
98
        198
99
        141
10
        100
11
        19
12
        3
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

8. For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

```
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
public class TopN {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
Configuration conf = new Configuration();
String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs();
if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in><out>");
System.exit(2);
Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
job.setJobName("Top N");
job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[_|$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\\;;,.\\-:()?!\"]"
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt;.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {String
```

```
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
 TopNCombiner.class
 package samples.topn;
 import java.io.IOException;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
 public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
 public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt; values, Reducer&lt;Text, IntWritable,
 Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
 int sum = 0:
 for (IntWritable val: values)
 sum += val.get();
 context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
 TopNMapper.class
 package samples.topn;
 import java.io.IOException;
 import java.util.StringTokenizer;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
 import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
 import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
 public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
 private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
 private Text word = new Text();
 private String tokens = "[_|$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\"']"
 public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt;.Context
 context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
 String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
 StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
 while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
 this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
 context.write(this.word, one);}
```

```
}
TopNReducer.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import utils.MiscUtils;
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
private Map<Text, IntWritable&gt; countMap = new HashMap&lt;&gt;();
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable&gt; values, Reducer&lt;Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val: values)
sum += val.get();
this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable&gt;.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
Map<Text, IntWritable&gt; sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap);
int counter = 0;
for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
if (counter++==20)
break:
context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
}
```

OUTPUT

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
5140 NameNode
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
                                                                          0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input dir
::\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input_dir
Found 1 items
 rw-r--r--
                                                                         36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input_dir/input.txt
                    1 Anusree supergroup
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
nello
world
nello
 nadoop
 ye
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\sort.jar samples.topn.TopN /input_dir/input.txt /output_dir
2021-05-08 19:54:54,582 INFO client.DefaultWoHARWFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-08 19:54:55,291 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:55,821 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.labSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1620483374279_0001
 2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-08 19:54:57,387 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,387 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,508 INFO mapreduce.Job: The unit to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:55:53,792 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1620483374279_0001 running in uber mode : false
 2021-05-08 19:55:13,794 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 0% reduce 0%
 2021-05-08 19:55:20,020 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-08 19:55:27,116 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-08 19:55:33,199 INFO mapreduce.lob: lob job_1620483374279_0001 completed successfully
2021-05-08 19:55:33,334 INFO mapreduce.lob: Counters: 54
         File System Counters
                 FILE: Number of bytes read=65
                  FILE: Number of bytes written=530397
                  FILE: Number of read operations=0
                  FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                 FILE: Mumber of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=142
                  HDFS: Number of bytes written=31
                  HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                  HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                  HDFS: Number of write operations=2
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
hello 2
hadoop 1
world 1
bye 1

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```