



Dynamic QR Code Display via Bluetooth on LilyGo TTGO T-Display V1.1



Project Overview

This project enables the **LilyGo TTGO T-Display V1.1** to dynamically generate and display a **QR Code** based on user input received over **Bluetooth**. Users can send text or URLs via Bluetooth, and the device will display the corresponding QR Code on its **240x240 TFT screen**.



Hardware Components

1. **LilyGo TTGO T-Display V1.1**
 - Microcontroller with **240x240 TFT Display**
 - Built-in **Bluetooth Communication**
 2. **Power Supply:** USB or battery power via the onboard connector.
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Pin Configuration

Component	Pin on TTGO	Description
TFT RST	GPIO23	TFT Reset
TFT CS	GPIO5	TFT Chip Select
TFT DC	GPIO16	TFT Data/Command
TFT Backlight	GPIO4	TFT Backlight
TFT MOSI	GPIO19	SPI MOSI
TFT SCLK	GPIO18	SPI Clock



Libraries Used

1. **Adafruit_GFX:** Graphics library for displays.
2. **Adafruit_ST7789:** Specific driver for the ST7789 TFT display.
3. **qrcode_st7789:** QR Code rendering library for ST7789 displays.
4. **BluetoothSerial:** Bluetooth communication library for ESP32.

Installation Steps:

- Open **Arduino IDE** → **Sketch** → **Include Library** → **Manage Libraries**.
 - Search and install:
 - **Adafruit GFX Library**
 - **Adafruit ST7789 Library**
 - **qrcode_st7789 Library**
 - **BluetoothSerial Library**
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Setup Instructions

1. Hardware Setup

- Connect the LilyGo TTGO T-Display V1.1 to your computer via USB.

2. Upload the Code

- Open the provided code in **Arduino IDE**.
- Select **Board**: ESP32 Dev Module.
- Upload the code to the LilyGo TTGO T-Display.

3. Bluetooth Pairing

- Enable Bluetooth on your device (mobile or PC).
 - Search for "**TTGO_QR_Display**" in the Bluetooth device list.
 - Pair and open a Bluetooth serial app.
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Code Explanation

1. Initialization (setup())

- **Serial Communication**: 115200 baud rate for debugging.
- **TFT Display Initialization**: Configure SPI pins and backlight.
- **Bluetooth Initialization**: Start Bluetooth with the name "**TTGO_QR_Display**".
- Display an initial QR code message: "**Waiting for Bluetooth Input...**".

cpp

Copy code

```
displayQRCode("Waiting for Bluetooth Input...");
```

2. Bluetooth Data Handling (loop())

- **Listen for Bluetooth Input:** Read characters sent via Bluetooth.
- **End of Input (\n or \r):** When an Enter key is detected, generate the QR code with the received string.
- **QR Code Display:** Render the QR code on the TFT screen.

cpp

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```
if (SerialBT.available()) {
    char receivedChar = SerialBT.read();
    if (receivedChar == '\n' || receivedChar == '\r') {
        if (bluetoothInput.length() > 0) {
            displayQRCode(bluetoothInput);
            bluetoothInput = ""; // Clear buffer
        }
    } else {
        bluetoothInput += receivedChar;
    }
}
```

3. QR Code Display Function (displayQRCode)

- Clears the TFT display with a white background.
- Generates and displays the QR code dynamically based on the received data.

cpp

Copy code

```
void displayQRCode(const String &data) {
    display.fillScreen(ST77XX_WHITE);
    qrcode.init();
    qrcode.create(data.c_str());
}
```

How to Use the System

1. **Power On the TTGO T-Display.**
 2. **Pair Bluetooth Device:** Look for "TTGO_QR_Display" and connect.
 3. **Open a Bluetooth Serial App:** Send text or a URL (e.g., <https://example.com>).
 4. **View the QR Code:** The corresponding QR code will be displayed on the screen.
 5. **Repeat Input:** Send new text to refresh the QR code dynamically.
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Expected Behavior

User Input (Bluetooth)	Displayed QR Code
<code>https://akijresource.com</code>	QR Code for the URL
<code>Hello World</code>	QR Code for the text
<code>12345</code>	QR Code for numeric string



Troubleshooting

- Bluetooth Not Connecting:**
 - Restart the device and try pairing again.
 - Ensure Bluetooth is enabled on your mobile/PC.
 - Blank Screen or No QR Code:**
 - Verify TFT connections and backlight.
 - Ensure the input is valid and not empty.
 - Partial QR Code Display:**
 - Ensure input length does not exceed the QR code library's capacity.
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Bluetooth Serial Example Input/Output

Input:

```
Copy code
Hello World
```

Serial Monitor Output:

```
less
Copy code
Bluetooth Input Received: Hello World
QR Code displayed successfully!
```

Display:

- QR code for "Hello World" is shown on the TFT screen.
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Future Improvements

- Add error correction for invalid QR code data.
- Display additional information (e.g., timestamp) alongside QR code.
- Enable QR code scanning feedback via Bluetooth.



References

- [Adafruit GFX Library Documentation](#)
- [Adafruit ST7789 Library Documentation](#)
- BluetoothSerial ESP32 Documentation
- [QR Code ST7789 Library Documentation](#)



Credits

- **Developed by:** AKIJ Agro Tech Development Team
- **Date:** 2024
- **Technologies Used:** ESP32, Bluetooth, TFT Display, QR Code