```
 1 import tensorflow as tf
 2 from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import
   LearningRateScheduler
 3 from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense,  Conv2D,
   MaxPooling2D, Dropout, Flatten,
   GlobalAveragePooling2D
 4 from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam, SGD,
   RMSprop
 5 from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import
   ImageDataGenerator
 6 from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import Callback
 7 import numpy as np
 8 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
 9 import os
10 from os.path import join
11 import multiprocessing
12 from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
13
14 def trainCNN( ):
15
16     tf.keras.backend.clear_session()
17
18     ImageResolution = (480, 480)
19     ImageResolutionGrayScale = (480, 480, 1)
20     modelNumber = 'Model23'
21
22     base_dir = 'C:\work_dir\meteorData\extraData'
23     results_dir_weights = 'G:\GIEyA\TFG\
   meteor_classification\\results\weights\\' +
   modelNumber
24
25     train_dir = join(base_dir, 'train')
26     validation_dir = join(base_dir, 'validation')
27     test_dir = join(base_dir, 'test')
28
29     #Rescale all images by 1./255
30
31     train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1.0/
   255#,
32                                        #
   rotation_range=10, # Range from 0 to 180 degrees to
   randomly rotate images
33                                        #
   width_shift_range=0.05,
```

```
34                                                  #
   height_shift_range=0.05,
35                                                  #shear_range=5
   , # Shear the image by 5 degrees
36                                                  #zoom_range=0.
   1,
37                                                  #
   horizontal_flip=True,
38                                                  #vertical_flip
   =True,
39                                                  #fill_mode='
   nearest'
40                                                  )
41
42      validation_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1
   .0/255.)
43
44      test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1.0/255
   .0)
45
46      train_generator = train_datagen.
   flow_from_directory(train_dir,
47
        batch_size=16, #16
48
        class_mode='binary',
49
        color_mode='grayscale',
50
        target_size=ImageResolution) # 640x360 = 480x480
   . (640, 360)
51
52      validation_generator = validation_datagen.
   flow_from_directory(validation_dir,
53
                    batch_size=16, #16
54
                    class_mode='binary',
55
                    color_mode='grayscale',
56
                    target_size=ImageResolution)
57
58      test_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory
```

```
58 (test_dir,
59
     batch_size=1,
60
     class_mode='binary',
61
     color_mode='grayscale',
62
     target_size=ImageResolution,
63
     shuffle=False)
64
65     model = tf.keras.models.Sequential([
66         Conv2D(16, (9, 9), activation='relu',
   input_shape=ImageResolutionGrayScale, strides=1),
67         MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(3, 3)),
68         Dropout(0.25),
69
70         Conv2D(16, (1, 1), activation='relu',
   kernel_initializer='he_uniform'),
71         Conv2D(16, (7, 7), activation='relu',
   kernel_initializer='he_uniform'),
72         MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(3, 3)),
73         Dropout(0.25),
74
75         Conv2D(12, (1, 1), activation='relu',
   kernel_initializer='he_uniform'),
76         Conv2D(12, (5, 5), activation='relu',
   kernel_initializer='he_uniform'),
77         MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)),
78         Dropout(0.25),
79
80         Conv2D(12, (1, 1), activation='relu',
   kernel_initializer='he_uniform'),
81         Conv2D(12, (3, 3), activation='relu',
   kernel_initializer='he_uniform'),
82         MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)),
83         Dropout(0.25),
84
85         Conv2D(24, (1, 1), activation='relu',
   kernel_initializer='he_uniform'),
86         Conv2D(24, (3, 3), activation='relu',
   kernel_initializer='he_uniform'),
87         MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)),
```

```
 88
 89          Flatten(),
 90          Dense(384, activation='relu',
    kernel_initializer='he_uniform'),
 91          Dropout(0.30),
 92          Dense(16, activation='relu',
    kernel_initializer='he_uniform'),
 93          Dropout(0.20),
 94          Dense(1, activation='sigmoid',
    kernel_initializer='he_uniform')
 95      ])
 96
 97      print(model.summary())
 98      optimizer = Adam(learning_rate=5e-4) #3e-3 # Try
     with more and less learning rate # 5e-3
 99      model.compile(optimizer=optimizer,
100                    loss='binary_crossentropy',
101                    metrics=['accuracy'])
102      model.load_weights(join(results_dir_weights, '
    Model23_acc_0.9264_val_acc_0.8619.h5'))
103
104      class SaveModelCallback(Callback):
105          def __init__(self, thresholdTrain,
    thresholdValid):
106              super(SaveModelCallback, self).__init__
    ()
107              self.thresholdTrain = thresholdTrain
108              self.thresholdValid = thresholdValid
109
110          def on_epoch_end(self, epoch, logs=None):
111              if((logs.get('accuracy') >= self.
    thresholdTrain) and (logs.get('val_accuracy') >=
    self.thresholdValid)):
112                  model.save_weights(join(
    results_dir_weights, modelNumber + '_acc_' +  str(
    logs.get('accuracy'))[0:6]
113                                          + '_val_acc_
    ' + str(logs.get('val_accuracy'))[0:6] + '.h5'),
    save_format='h5')
114
115      callback_90_85 = SaveModelCallback(0.900, 0.850)
116
117      # Training -> 66947
118      # Validation -> 13388
```

```
119     # Test -> 8928
120 
121     history = model.fit(train_generator,
122                         validation_data=
    validation_generator,
123                         steps_per_epoch=4184, #4184
124                         epochs=25, #Later train with
     more epochs if neccessary
125                         validation_steps=836, #836
126                         shuffle=True,
127                         verbose=1,
128                         callbacks=[callback_90_85])
129 
130 
    ##################################################
    ########################################
131 
    ##################################################
    ########################################
132 
133     prob_predicted = model.predict(test_generator,
    steps=len(test_generator.filenames))
134     test_labels = []
135 
136     for i in range(0, len(test_generator.filenames
    )):
137         test_labels.extend(np.array(test_generator[i
    ][1]))
138 
139     # Get the confusion matrix:
140     truePositives = 0
141     trueNegatives = 0
142     falsePositives = 0
143     falseNegatives = 0
144 
145     for i in range(len(prob_predicted)):
146         if(prob_predicted[i] >= 0.5 and test_labels[
    i] == 1.0):
147             truePositives += 1
148         elif(prob_predicted[i] >= 0.5 and
    test_labels[i] == 0.0):
149             falsePositives += 1
150         elif(test_labels[i] == 0.0):
151             trueNegatives += 1
```

```
152         elif(test_labels[i] == 1.0):
153             falseNegatives += 1
154 
155     performanceFile = open(join(results_dir_weights
    , 'performance' + modelNumber + '.txt'), 'w')
156     performanceFile.write(
    '*****************************************\n')
157     performanceFile.write('confusion matrix: \n')
158     performanceFile.write('true positives: {}\n'.
    format(truePositives))
159     performanceFile.write('false positives: {}\n'.
    format(falsePositives))
160     performanceFile.write('true negatives: {}\n'.
    format(trueNegatives))
161     performanceFile.write('false negatives: {}\n'.
    format(falseNegatives))
162     performanceFile.write(
    '*****************************************\n')
163 
164     modelPrecision = (truePositives) / (
    truePositives + falsePositives)
165     modelRecall = (truePositives) / (truePositives
     + falseNegatives)
166     modelF1score = (2 * (modelPrecision *
    modelRecall)) / (modelPrecision + modelRecall)
167 
168     performanceFile.write(
    '*****************************************\n')
169     performanceFile.write('Performance metrics: \n')
170     performanceFile.write('Model Precision: {}\n'.
    format(modelPrecision))
171     performanceFile.write('Model Recall: {}\n'.
    format(modelRecall))
172     performanceFile.write('Model F1 Score: {}\n'.
    format(modelF1score))
173     performanceFile.write(
    '*****************************************\n')
174 
175     performanceFile.close()
176 
177 
    ##################################################
    ########################################
178 
```

```
178 
    ##################################################
    ########################################
179 
180     acc      = history.history['accuracy']
181     val_acc  = history.history['val_accuracy']
182     loss     = history.history['loss']
183     val_loss = history.history['val_loss']
184     epochs = range(len(acc)) #Get number of epochs
185 
186     plt.plot(epochs, acc)
187     plt.plot(epochs, val_acc)
188     plt.title('Meteor detection training and
    validation accuracy')
189 
190     plt.figure()
191     plt.plot(epochs, loss)
192     plt.plot(epochs, val_loss)
193     plt.title('Meteor detection training and
    validation loss')
194 
195     plt.show()
196 
197 
198 if __name__ == '__main__':
199     p = multiprocessing.Process(target=trainCNN)
200     p.start()
201     p.join()
202 
203 
```