1. an example for class is:

MainActivity.Java

2. An example for Method is:

startActivity()

a startActivity() method is a method that we used to start new activity.

```
case R.id.refresh:

Toast.makeText(getBaseContext(), "Refreshing", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
Intent i = new Intent(getApplicationContext(), MainActivity.class);
startActivity(i);
break;
```

3. an example for comment is:

Comments, in Java, explain the actions of a particular piece of code. They are used to provide a summary of the code in plain English to help future developers better understand the code.

```
// Get the view from listview_main.xml
setContentView(R.layout.listview_main);
```

4. an example for variables

the are six variables in the MainActivity.java class such as listview.

```
// Declare Variables
ListView listview;
List<ParseObject> ob;
ProgressDialog mProgressDialog;
ArrayAdapter<String> adapter;
final Context context = this;
boolean notification_off;
```