Empty Elements
Empty Elements are elements that do not have an element content and an end tag.

The <abr> tag define a line break, and is an empty element without a closing tag:

Code:
<p>This is a <br /> paragraph with a line break </p>

Output:

This is a

paragraph with a line break

A list of commonly used Empty Elements:

1. <meta />

2. <link />

3. <img />

4.

5. <hr />

6. <input />

The best practice in **HTML** Empty Elements is to always put a forward slash / sign before the grater ten > sign

In this way they are closed at their start tags. These tags are also called self-closing tags.

HTML is Not Case Sensitive
HTML tags are not case sensitive: <P> means the same as <P> . <H1> means the same as <h1>

the HTML standard does not require lowercase tag, but W3C recommends lowercase in **HTML,** and demands lowercase for stricter document types like XHTML.

We will always use lowercase tag names.