

TUGAS 2 KRIPTOGRAFI

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Key scheduling Algorithm

$S = [0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, 255]$

$K = \text{"saputra"}$

Iterasi 1

$i = 0$

$j = 0$

$$\rightarrow j = (j + S[i] + K[i \bmod \text{length}(K)]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (0 + S[0] + K[0 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256$$

$$= 0 + 0 + K[0] \bmod 256$$

$$= 115 \bmod 256$$

$$= 115$$

swap $S[i], S[j]$: swap $S[0], S[115]$

$$\Rightarrow [115, 1, 2, 3, 4, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 255]$$

Iterasi 2

$i = 1$

$j = 115$

$$\Rightarrow j = (115 + 1 + K[1 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (115 + 1 + K[1]) \bmod 256$$

$$= 116 + 97 \bmod 256$$

$$= 213$$

swap $S[i], S[j]$

$$S = [115, 213, 2, 3, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 212, 117, 214, \dots, 255]$$

Iterasi 3

$i = 2$

$j = 213$

$$j = (213 + 1 + K[2 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256$$

$$= 213 + 122 \bmod 256$$

$$= 71$$

\rightarrow swap $S[2], S[71]$

Iterasi 4

$i = 3$

$j = 71$

$$j = (71 + 3 + K[3 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (71 + 117) \bmod 256$$

$$= 191$$

\Rightarrow swap $S[3], S[191]$

Iterasi 5

$$i = 4$$

$$j = 191$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (191 + 4 + k[4 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (191 + 116) \bmod 256$$

$$= 55 \rightarrow \text{swap } s[4], s[55]$$

Iterasi 6

$$i = 5$$

$$j = 55$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (55 + 5 + k[5 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (55 + 114) \bmod 256$$

$$= 174$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{swap } s[5], s[174]$$

Iterasi 7

$$i = 6$$

$$j = 174$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (174 + 6 + k[6 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256$$

$$j = (174 + 97) \bmod 256$$

$$= 21 \Rightarrow \text{swap } s[6], s[21]$$

Iterasi 8

$$i = 7$$

$$j = 21$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (21 + 7 + k[7 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (21 + 99) \bmod 256$$

$$= 77 \Rightarrow \text{swap } s[7], s[77]$$

Iterasi dilanjutkan iterasi hingga $i = 255$

Pseudo-Random Generation Algorithm

Arrays: $[115, 213, 171, 49, 174, \dots, 209, 25]$

Hasil dari ~~iterasi~~ 255 Iterasi: KSA

P = "2036"

Iterasi 1

$i = 0$

$j = 0$

$i = (0+1) \bmod 256$

$= 1 \bmod 256$

$= 1$

$j = (0 + S[1]) \bmod 256$

$= 213$

Swap: $S[1], S[213]$

~~Iterasi 1~~ $t = (S[1] + S[213]) \bmod 256$

$t = (201 + 213) \bmod 256$

$t = 150$

$u = S[150]$

$C = 198 \oplus P[0]$

$= 50 \rightarrow \text{char: '1'}$

Iterasi 2

$i = 1$

$j = 213$

$i = (1+1) \bmod 256 = 2$

$j = (213 + S[2]) \bmod 256 = 28$

Swap $S[2], S[28]$

$t = (S[2] + S[28]) \bmod 256$

$= (106 + 171) \bmod 256$

$u = S[227]$

$= 291$

$C = 291 \oplus P[1]$

$= 98 \rightarrow \text{char: 'A'}$

Iterasi 3

$i = 2$

$j = 28$

$i = (2+1) \bmod 256 = 3$

$j = (28 + S[3]) \bmod 256 = 77$

Swap $S[3], S[77]$

$t = (S[3] + S[77]) \bmod 256$

$= (196 + 49) \bmod 256$

$$u = S[195]$$

$$c = 195 \oplus P[2] \\ = 51 \rightarrow \text{Char: } \phi$$

Iterasi 4

$$i = 3$$

$$j = 77$$

$$\rightarrow j = (3 + 1) \bmod 286$$

$$= 4$$

$$j = (77 + S[4]) \bmod 286$$

$$= 108$$

Swap $\Rightarrow S[4], S[108]$

$$t = (S[4] + S[108]) \bmod 286$$

$$= 149 + 31 \bmod 286$$

$$4 = S[180]$$

$$= 76$$

$$c = 76 \oplus P[2]$$

$$= 84 \rightarrow \text{Char: 'P'}$$