

GRE Daily Words

8/19 [1-200]

❖ Underline [what feeling underlines your anger]; remnant [a remnant of his part glory]; amendment [~correction/ emendation]; interstellar [~stellar]; transcend [emotions that transcend understanding] 无法理解的感情; prominent [1. The newspapers gave prominent coverage to the news|| 2. Become prominent in the music industry]; plausible [1. A plausible explanation || 2. The plausible talk of a crafty salesperson.]; probe [to probe the ocean floor]; hierarchy [social hierarchy]; consensus [general consensus]; render [1. To cause sth to be in a specific condition: to render sth harmless/useless/ineffective || 2. To express or present || 3. translate]; kinship [the ties of kinship] 亲属关系; paradigm [a paradigm for students to copy]; terrestrial [aquatic 水生的 || celestial 天上的 || extraterrestrial 地外的]; integrity [to behave with integrity]; periphery [Geographically, the UK is on the periphery of Europe.]; immune [1. Immune from prosecution 免于被起诉 || immune to influenza 流, 感免疫]; precipitate [1. Precipitate (导致) the extinction of sth. || make precipitate (仓促的) decisions]; wary [keep a wary eye on 密切注意]; cluster [a cluster of stars]; coherent [a coherent narrative/account 条理清晰的叙述/描述]; intact [完整无缺的]; larva [the larva hatches out and lives in the soil. 幼虫孵化之后就在土壤里生活]; repertoire [1. A list or supply of dramas, operas, pieces, or parts that a company or person is prepared to perform; 2. A list or supply of capabilities.]; intact [most of the house remains intact even after two hundred years.] 完整无缺; converge [thousands of supporters converged on London for the rally.]; salient 显著的/突出的 <salient roles/members/features>; segregate; superfluous <being beyond what is required or sufficient> [1. A superfluous presence]; brood [1. The hen brought off a brood of young || 2. Brood over sth. 沉思什么]; confound [1. 使困惑的 Confounding problems|| 2. 证明...有误的 To confound expectations]; deceptive [a deceptive advertisement]; exacerbate <Longstanding poverty has been exacerbated by racial divisions.>; formidable [formidable challenge|| formidable appearance]; rear [1. To bring to maturity or self-sufficiency usually through nurturing care || 2. Being at the back]; reconcile 协调/和解 [to make consistent or congruous]; antithesis [love is the antithesis of selfishness.]; memoir 回忆录 [a narrative composed from personal experience]; meteor 陨石|| meteoric 流星的/短暂的//快速的; perilous [the economy is in a perilous state 处于崩溃的边缘]; refute [to refute an argument]; secular [a secular society 世俗社会]; valve [safety valve]; watershed [1. 真是的分水岭 The watershed between rivers || 2. 转折点/重大事件 A watershed for the international career of sb.]; curtail <to reduce or limit> [curtail expenditures]; eschew <to avoid habitually especially on moral or practical grounds> [eschew publishing writing that may be deemed offensive by some]; pessimistic [a pessimistic view of life]; postulate [he dismissed arguments postulating

differing standards for human rights in different cultures and regions]; provocative [a provocative remark 煽动性的言论]; taboo [to break a taboo 触犯禁忌]; gland 腺体 [adrenal gland 肾上腺|| prostate gland 前列腺]; illusory [an illusory sense of freedom]; improvise [an improvised speech即兴演讲]

- affect [假装//倾向//喜欢//影响]; Zooplankton [zoo:animal + plankton: floating]; confine; transcend 超越 [trans:over + scend:爬]; handedness; probe [~prove: 证明~调查]; vague [“未割”]; hierarchy [hie:heir + rarchy: rank]; rhetoric [rhe:re加强+ tor:tell说 + ic] 浮夸之词; pollinate 授粉 [pollin:pollen 花粉 + ate:v.]; consensus; indigenous; render [致使, 表达, 翻译]; discreet [谨慎的] Vs. discrete [分离的]; glucose; kinship; paradigm [典范]; redundant [冗余的]; periphery [外围]; stereotype [刻板影响]; adrenaline [肾上腺素]; analogous; immune [免疫的]; precipitate; wary [小心的/机警的]; alienate [alien~foreign + ate]; cluster; conceal 隐藏 [con:加强+ceal: seal密封]; intact 完美无缺的 [in:未/无+tact: touch, 未被触碰过的]; repertoire; saint 圣人—sacred 神圣的; depict; **deplete** 消耗//耗尽; **epistemology** 认识论 [epis-: upon + term + -ology]; genuine [真正的, 真诚的]; measured; nuance 细微差别 [nu~new + -ance: ounce]; temper; wilt [枯萎, 衰败]; conspicuous; pragmatic 务实的 [~practical]; deduce [推断]; predecessor [前辈, 前任]; repudiate 否定/驳斥 [refute]; subvert [sub//vert]; agrarian; anomalous; belie [证明...错误, 掩盖]; indifferent [冷漠的]; spite 恶意/怨恨[~despite]; elusive 回避的/逃避的 [elus: elude + ive]; stem 阻止/根茎; stratosphere 同温层/平流层 [strato: strata 分层]; precursor 先驱/前兆; segregate 隔离; superfluous 过剩的; confound 证明...有错误/使困惑 [~confused]; deceptive 欺骗性的; exacerbate [使恶化/加剧]; salient [突出的/显著的];

8/20 [201-400]

- ❖ Mitigate <to make less severe or painful> [action to mitigate poverty]; nebula [interstellar nebula]; neuron <neural>; seismic wave 地震波; **sensational** <arousing or tending to arouse a quick, intense, and usually superficial interest, curiosity, or emotional reaction> [sensational defeat 轰动性的失败]; suppliant <asking humbly and earnestly>; veto 否决 <to refuse to admit or approve>; aristocracy [status of aristocracy 贵族身份 || In the time of aristocracy, 在贵族统治时代]; austere <simple or plain> [the austere grandeur of mountain scenery 山区风景的俊秀壮丽]; confront [confront a challenging task]; conifer; crater [a meteorite crater; an impact crater 冲击坑]; culminate [culminate in 达到顶点: The Christmas party culminated in the distribution of presents]; distort [the media distorts reality 歪曲事实 and categories people as all good or all bad.]; eclectic <not following one style or set of ideas but choosing from or using a wide variety> [the building styles are an eclectic mix of neoclassical and art deco 这些房子的风格可

说是新古典主义和装饰艺术的一种兼容并蓄]; elicit <to call forth or draw out> [elicit sth. From sb.]; exacting [exacting work 艰巨的工作]; forage 草料/觅食; immense [an immense improvement in a field]; intrinsic [the intrinsic value of education]; manifest [manifested symptoms]; meager <=insufficient/scant> [meager natural resources]; mundane 世俗的/平凡的 [a mundane job/task]; pristine <原始的/崭新的> [There is, however, increasing concern about the impact of fishing and other human activities on marine ecosystems, which now far from pristine]; secret [insulin secreted by the pancreas 胰腺分泌胰岛素]; shed <1. To drop sth.> [1. Shed tears 泪流满面/ shed one's clothes 脱去衣服] <2. To send light over sth.> [2. To shed light on sth. 照亮某物//投射光线]; utilitarian 实用主义 [ugly utilitarian buildings || Bruce's office is utilitarian and unglamorous]; aberrant [aberrant behavior]; ambivalent <having or showing very different feelings (such as love and hate) about sth or sb at the same time. 矛盾的/犹豫不决的> [He maintained an ambivalent attitude to the Church throughout his long life.]; arrest <1. To take or keep in custody 拘留 by authority of law. 逮捕> <2. To stop the progress or movement of 阻止//阻碍> [arrest one's attention 吸引(注意)]; capricious <changing often and quickly> [a capricious climate 变化无常的气候]; cerebral [a cerebral haemorrhage 脑出血]; sporadic [sporadic outbreaks of the disease]; conceivable <imaginable or possible>; emulate <1. strive to equal or excel 努力赶超> <2. To equal or approach equality with 模仿>; forge [1. swords forged from steel] 用钢锻造的刀剑 || [2. to forge a passport] 伪造护照; genius [a statement of genius]; indispensable <absolutely necessary>; mite [1.house dust mites房内的粉尘螨虫] || <2. A small amount or extend of...>; opaque [1. Opaque glass] || [2. Opaque jargon 难懂的行话]; prestigious [a prestigious award]; realm [in the realm of literature] [beyond/within the realms of possibility]; repress [to repress dissidents];

- ❖ Ephemeral [Theses paintings are in some ways a reminder that earthly pleasures are ephemeral] 这些画在某种意义上提醒人们世俗的享乐是短暂的; innocuous <1. Producing no injury> [an innocuous substance] || <2. Not likely to give offense or to arouse strong feelings or hostility> [It seems a perfectly innocuous remark 这像是一句毫无恶意的话]; momentum [to gain momentum to success]; prompt <1. To move to act> || <2. A reminder or cue> [command prompt 命令提示符] || <3. Performed readily or immediately> [prompt in action 行为果断]; amorphous [an amorphous mass 杂乱的一团]; debunk <to expose the sham or falseness of 揭穿/揭露为假>; disparate [Scientists are trying to pull together disparate ideas in astronomy]; grid [national grid 国家输电网]; impinge <1. To have an effect/ make an impression> [impinge upon sth.] || <2. Encroach/infringe 侵犯> [Don't impinge on other people's right.]; metaphor 暗喻; moderate <adj.> [students of moderate ability. Moderate views/policies] || <v.> [Amongst relief workers, the immediate sense of crisis has moderated somewhat. 救援人员的紧迫危机感已经有所减弱了]; overt [overt betrayal 公然的背叛]; plague <n.瘟疫> || <v. To disturb or annoy

persistently> [to be plagued by doubt]; attune <使协调> [Collaborating with scientists from similar socio-economic and scientific backgrounds can help attune research to a particular country's needs.]; benign <良性的//无害的> [tests showed the lump to be benign]; calculated <planned or contrived to accomplish a purpose> [be calculated to do sth.] [a calculated insult]

❖ **Counter** <to move/act/respond so as to be in opposite> [run counter to sth. 逆向地...]; deter [deter sb. from doing sth.]; esoteric <1. Hard to understand> [Large data sets are no longer esoteric concerns for a few big companies, but are becoming commonplace.]; imminent <likely to happen very soon> [the imminent threat of invasion 迫在眉睫的入侵威胁]; overshadow <to exceed in importance> [performance overshadowed by his colleagues 相比同事逊色的业绩]; **deter** <turn aside/discourage/prevent from acting> [deter sb. From doing sth.]; ramification <consequence/ outgrowth> [the ramifications of a court decision]; rudimentary <=essential// primitive>; sheer <completely such/ without qualification or exception> [Sheer chance quite often plays an important in sparking off an idea.]; venerate <to regard with reverential respect or with admiring deference>; advent [the advent of new technology]; censure <1. To find fault with and criticize as blameworthy 谴责> [He was censured for leaking information to the press.] || <official strong criticism> [He could face censure from his colleague]; cynic <愤世嫉俗的人> [I have come to be very much of a cynic in these matters.]; disdain <to look on with scorn 蔑视/鄙夷> [She disdained his offer of help]; disparage <to lower in rank or reputation 贬低>; sanction <1. Explicit or official approval/permission/ratification 批准> [These changes will require the sanction of the court.] || <2. An official order that limits trade/contact> [Trade sanctions 贸易制裁]; secure <to get possession of// acquire> [Federal leaders continued their efforts to secure a ceasefire]; ubiquitous <无处不在的>; astute <having or showing shrewdness and perspicacity>; catastrophe <灾难>; circumvent <to avoid being stopped by> [They found a way of circumventing the law.]; compatible [compatible blood groups]; condone <容忍> [Terrorism can never be condoned.]; conform <to obey or agree with sth.> [conform to 符合/遵照]; construe <to understand in a particular way> [He considered how the remark was to be construed.];

❖ Contentious <likely to cause people to argue or disagree> [a contentious issue/topic]; deferential <showing or expressing deference 恭敬的>; endocrine [the endocrine system]; engender <to make a feeling or situation exist>; forestall <to exclude/ hinder/prevent by prior occupation or measures; to get ahead of> [Try to anticipate what your child will do and forestall problems.]; frivolous <of little weight or importance 不重要的; lacking in seriousness 轻佻的> [1. Don't waste your time on frivolous matters.] [2. She had a reputation of being a frivolous coquette 轻佻的荡妇]; gratify <to make happy or satisfied> [Parents didn't feel they had to sacrifice their own convenience and comfort to gratify the desires of their children.]; hinder [heavy snow hinder the construction work.]; incipient <刚刚开始> [signs of incipient unrest.];

monarchy <君主制> [constitutional monarchy 立宪君主制]; nostalgia <怀旧怀念> [a sense/wave/pang of nostalgia] || <思乡> [The immigrants spoke to often had an intense nostalgia for their homeland.]; overthrow <推翻/颠覆> [machinate the overthrow of the government 阴谋推翻政府]; perennial <长期的/常年的> [a perennial plant 多年生植物; a perennially popular subject 长年热门的话题]; partitioner [dental partitioners] [a qualified practitioner]; qualify [qualification 限制条件 || qualify for 有...的资格]; **relinquish** <to give up>; salutary <producing a beneficial effect> [a salutary lesson 有益的教训]; scant <缺乏> [She began to berate the police for paying scant attention to the theft from her car.]; supersede <to take the place of> [Hand tools are relics of the past (遗迹) that have now been superseded by the machine.]; ameliorate <to make better or more tolerable 改善> [steps have been taken to ameliorate the situation.]; arcane <secret or mysterious 难懂的/神秘的> [arcane and smart creature. 神秘而聪明的生物]; archaic; astounding <causing a feeling of great surprise or wonder> 令人震惊的; awe <敬畏> [awe and respect 敬畏和尊敬] || [stand in awe of somebody 对某人望而生畏]; baroque <characterized by grotesqueness/ extravagance/ complexity/ or flamboyance. 豪华的/复杂的>; circumscribe <to limit the size or amount of 限制> [The power of the monarchy was circumscribed by the new law.]; cogent <appealing forcibly to the mind or reason> [She put forward some cogent reasons for abandoning the plan]; confer <1. 授予> [It is unlikely, therefore, that the spiders' color changes confer significant survival benefit on these spiders.]; constrain <constrain sb. to do sth.>;

- austere [“熬死爹额” — 清苦的/朴素的]; elicit [e(ex,out)+licit(lead)]; forage [~fodder, 草料]; pristine 崭新纯粹的[~primitive 原始的]; shed [1.~shit: 脱落/光投射到某物; 2.~shelter: 小棚屋]; utilitarian = practical, functional, useful; aberrant; ambivalent 犹豫不决的[~both+valid. 两边都有道理的]; arrest [逮捕/阻碍/吸引-是别人的目光留下来]; capricious [善变的/反复无常的]; cerebral [~center+~brain+~] 大脑的; concrete [~with+create/grow] 具体的/确定的(从无形长成有形的); emulate [~ex+model+ate] 模仿/努力赶超; forge [铸造/仿造]; conceivable [~receive] 可以想象的; derivative [~river] 陈腐的/非原创的(从大河里引入的); indispensable [~dispense: 扔弃] 不可或缺的; opaque [~obscure 模糊的] 不透光的/难懂的; sporadic [~spore] 偶尔的/间断的; albeit [~although] 尽管; augment [~big大] 增强/加强; ephemeral [“一飞没了”] 短暂的; innocuous [~not+noxious 有毒的] 无害的/没有恶意的; aspen [~as+pen] 白杨树(质地松散适合做铅笔); bauxite [~宝+site] 铝土矿; mutable [~mutate] 改变的/易变的; prompt [促进推进/提示/迅捷的]; transient [短暂的]; debunk [~down+pack] 拆穿/揭露为假; defer [顺从/延期]; deprive [~de否定+private] 剥夺/是丧失(私人的财产); disparate [~dis否定+par相等+ate] 迥然不同的(不相等的); plague [~black] 瘟疫/灾祸/使折磨困惑; thwart [~throw+art] 阻碍/妨碍(~把艺术扔了, 妨碍了发展); calculated [计算的/蓄谋的, 有意的];

counter [~contra相反的] 反驳/对抗; esoteric [深奥难懂的]; deter [~de加强+terror恐怖] 阻止/威慑; imminent [~immediate]即将来临的; ramification [~ramify分岔] 后果/影响; rudimentary [~rude粗糙的] 初级的/基本的/根本的; sheer = utter/ complete/ downright [完全的纯粹的]; statute [法令/法规]; venerate [~reverent尊重的] 尊重/敬仰; amnesia [~a(not)+mind+sia-疾病] 健忘症; collected [~collect] 镇定的/泰然自若的 (“收得住气的”); disdain [~dis+deity神性] 鄙视/蔑视; disparage [~peser同伴] 贬低/轻视 (不屑与之伍);

- dispassionate [不-热情的] 客观公正的/冷静的; frenzy [~crazy] 疯狂; masculine [~muscle] 男子气概的; snap [快速移动/猛咬/突然抓住/折断]; strip [条状物~连环画/剥夺(使一丝不挂)]; ubiquitous [~universal]无处不在的; secure [安全/(努力)获得,争取到]; sanction [~sacred 神圣的] 神圣权威的指令: 批准/制裁; catastrophe [~down+standing] 异常的灾祸(颠倒的/倒下的); condone [con+done]包容/纵容; construe [~construct] 理解(帮别人建立概念); contentious [~contend竞争] 好争的/引起争议的; deferential [恭敬的]; dictate [~speak说] 发号施令/支配/决定; egalitarian [~equal] 平等主义者; endocrine [~内+create分泌] 内分泌的; forestall [~fore+stand] 预先阻止/抢先行动; frivolous [~free+value]不重要的/轻佻的; incipient [~inception开始] 刚开始的/初期的; perennial [~through+annual] 多年的/长期的, 常年的; relinquish [~back+leave] 放弃; salutary [~save] 有益的/有帮助的; ameliorate [~a(加强)+million百万/多+ate] 改善(使增多); qualify [使合格/具有资质/限定]; baroque [“巴洛克”] 豪华的/复杂的; circumscribe [~周围+书写] 限制; cogent [~together+agent力量] 有说服力的; dearth [~dear昂贵的] 不足/缺失(物以稀为贵); degrade [~down+grade] 降低/恶化/分解; devastate [~de加强+waste+ate] 毁灭; discern [~apart+seen] 差别/辨别; disguise [~away+guide] 掩饰/伪装(错误的引导); divine [~deity] 神圣的; equivocal [~equal+vocal] 模棱两可的;

8/21 [400-600]

- ❖ **Dearth** <缺乏/不足> [The dearth of jobs in the city forced many families to leave the area.]; **degrade** <1. 降低/恶化/贬低> [the poster is offensive and degrades woman] || <2. 分解>; **devastate** <to bring to ruin or desolation by violent action. 毁灭> [The tsunami 海啸 devastated parts of Indonesia and other countries in the region.]; **discern** <察觉//辨识//辨别> [The reason behind this sudden change are difficult to discern. 骤变的原因很难辨别出来]; **disguise** <to conceal or obscure by dissemblance or false show; misrepresent 伪装/掩盖> [Hua Mulan disguised herself as a man so she could fight on the battlefield.]; **divergent** <不同的/有分歧的>; **divine** [divine will 天意] [divine punishment 上天的惩罚]; **encase** <to enclose in or as if in a case 包裹住> [The reactor is encased in concrete and steel.]; **equivocal** <模棱两可的> [The court

took the view that the defendant's plea was equivocal. 法院认为被告的答辩时模棱两可的];
fortuitous 偶然的/幸运的 [The occurrence of such things is by no means fortuitous.]; hospitable
 [a hospitable climate 宜人的气候] [The local people are very hospitable to strangers.];
 hyperbole <extravagant exaggeration> [American humor is founded largely of hyperbole];
 invoke <1. To refer to sth. In support of your ideas.> || <to petition for help or support> [The
 condemned criminal invoked the judge's mercy.]; lucid <clear to the understanding 清晰易懂的
 > [a lucid explanation]; patron <赞助人> [Catherine the Great was a patron of the arts and
 sciences. 凯撒大帝是艺术和科学发展的赞助者]; pecuniary <金钱上的> [pecuniary advantage];
 proximity <临近/接近> [in close proximity]; requisite <essential, necessary> [the requisite
 experience for the position]; sedentary <久坐的> [a sedentary occupation/lifestyle] || <定居的//
 不迁徙的> [Rhinos are largely sedentary animals 大致来说,犀牛是一种定栖的(不迁移)动物];
 sinistral <左旋的//邪恶的>; stringent [stringent air quality regulations 严格的空气管理条例];
 virtuoso <1.大师> [a piano virtuoso 钢琴演奏家] || <2. 技艺精湛的> [a virtuoso performance//
 pianist]; acquaintance <1.了解/熟悉> [make sb.'s acquaintance 与某人初次相见] || <2. 认识的人
 > [We have many acquaintance in our neighborhood];

- ❖ agitprop < incendiary (political) propaganda 煽动宣传> [**One must learn to weed out (剔除) incendiary (煽动性的) polemics and agitprop (巧言令色以及宣传伎俩) from the whirling online maelstrom (激烈的网络漩涡) to become an informed and thoughtful citizen.**];
- ❖ Apt <having a tendency> [apt to miss important details ...] || <2. Suited to a purpose 适当的> [a particularly apt description 特别恰当的描述]; astronomical <天文的> [astronomical context];
- ❖ Banal <lacking originality/freshness/novelty 平庸/陈腐/没有新意> [Although Harry Stack Sullivan is one of the most influential social scientists of his century, his ideas are now **so commonplace in our society that they seems almost banal**.]; brook <to allow to exist or happen 容忍> [making it clear that they would brook no compromise.]; check <to block the progress of 阻止> [the way of checking the negative impacts of]; defy <to confront with assured power of resistance 违抗/蔑视/不服从> [This composer has never courted popularity: her rugged modernism seems to defy rather than woo to the audience. 这位作曲家从未寻求过大众欢迎: 她粗糙的现代主义似乎在无视而不是吸引观众。]; deleterious <harmful> [deleterious effects]; ecclesiastical <教会的>; enigmatic <mysterious and difficult to understand> [an enigmatic smile]; foreshadow <预示> [The disappointing sales figures foreshadow more redundancies.]; futile <无用的> [It would be futile to protest];

- ❖ Meticulous <一丝不苟的//小心的谨慎的> [careful and meticulous calculation 精打细算]; nourish <to foster the development of; promote> [nourish a hope 保持希望]; obviate <除去/回避//使不必要> [obviate the need for independent legal advice.];
- ❖ **precarious** <characterized by a lack of security or stability that threatens with danger. 危险的//不稳定的> [The life of a secret agent is dangerous enough, **but** the life of a double agent is **infinitely more precarious/perilous**: a single slip can send an agent crashing to destruction.];
- ❖ Preoccupy <使全神贯注的>; proliferate <激增> [to increase or spread at a rapid rate];
- ❖ **provincialism** <the quality or state of being provincial 狭隘/地方主义> [**The irony of digital networking is that it can produce more provincialism than did the geographical confinement it supposedly transcended.** 具有讽刺意味的是，数字网络比它所超越的地理范围可以产生更多的地方主义。As human interactions become more determined by physical location, people are less likely to have regular dealings with others who do not share the same values and outlooks.]
- ❖ Sanguine <cheerfully confident; optimistic 乐观的> [The most sanguine of them.] || [a sanguine outlook]; unwitting <not intended or planned> [an unwitting accomplice 不知情的从犯]; verbose [a verbose style 啰嗦的风格]; apathy <lack of interest or concern> [Smile can dissolve apathy and pass warmth.]; bourgeois <中产阶级>; conjecture <an opinion or idea formed without proof or sufficient evidence 推测/猜测>; countenance <1. 面容> [He is young man of handsome countenance.] || <2. 支持/赞同//容忍 to extend approval or toleration to> [The committee refused to countenance his proposals. 委员会拒不同意他的方案]; defiant <~defy 违抗的//蔑视的>; dispel; envision <想象//展望>; foliage <叶子> [dense green foliage 茂密的绿叶]; influx [the influx of wealth into the region 财富大量涌入这个地区]; insatiable <always wanting more 不满足的> [an insatiable demand] 永不满足的需求; intelligible <capable of being understood or comprehended 可理解的>; mediocre <平庸的> [a mediocre actor 平庸的演员]; **panacea <万能药 a remedy for all ills or difficulties>** [the panacea for all corporate ills 解决公司各种问题的灵丹妙药];
- ❖ **ridicule** <V 嘲笑/嘲弄 unkind words or actions that make someone or sth. Look stupid> [A few decades ago the idea of animal morality would have been met with ridicule//derision: however, recent research suggests that animals not only act altruistically but also have the capacity for empathy, forgiveness, trust, and reciprocity.]
- ❖ **Stifle** <1. 窒息 smother> || <2. 限制/扼制 To keep in or hold back; repress> [a regulation stifling creativity 限制创造力的规定] [It has been said of Beethoven that he toppled the rules are freed

music from the stifling confines of convention. 据说贝多芬推翻了规则，使音乐摆脱了令人窒息的惯例范围。];

- ❖ **Tenacious** <坚韧不拔的 persistent in maintaining, adhering to, or seeking something valued or desired.> [a tenacious advocate of democracy] [a tenacious illness]; **tenuous** <脆弱的//牵强的//站不住脚的> [a tenuous link]; **topple** <to push or throw over; overturn or overthrow推翻//颠覆> [a plot to topple the President 推翻总统的阴谋]; **torpid** <麻木迟钝的 sluggish in functioning or acting; lacking in energy or vigor> [Instead of going into a long “sleep” during the most adverse season, they become torpid for a few hours each day.];
- ❖ **Treacherous** <背信弃义的>; **arid** <干旱> [the skin is too acid and too arid for some species.]; **backfire** <事与愿违 To have the reverse of the desired or expected effect.> [Given the presence of the virus, the trees’ defensive tactic apparently has **backfired**.]
- ❖ **Demarcate** <to show the limits or edges of sth> [The demarcate of philosophy from science was facilitated by the development in the early nineteenth century of a new notion, that philosophy’s core interest should be epistemology, the general explanation of what it means to know something.]; **dilute** <to make thinner or more liquid by admixture 稀释/淡化> <to diminish the strength, flavor, or brilliance. 削弱/降低效果>; **conjure** <imagine, contrive; to bring to mind> [**conjure up** 使想起]; **disingenuous** <不坦诚的/虚伪的>; **disseminate** <to disperse throughout 传播/散布> [Whereas spirituals 灵歌 were created and **disseminated in folk fashion** 以民间的方式传播, gospel music 圣歌 was composed/published/copyrighted/and sold by professionals.]; **dossier** [汇编材料 to compile a dossier]; **flout** <to treat with contemptuous disregard 蔑视/轻视> [to flout authority/convention 公然蔑视权威/管例];
- ❖ **gregarious** <tending to associate with others of one’s kind> [gregarious species] || [Howard’s friend recognize that his nervous accurately on meeting strangers *belies* [遮盖] an underlying gregariousness, while new acquaintances [新认识的人] often falsely perceive him as churlish.]
- ❖ **Hallmark** <特点/标志> [Asserting 断言/声称 a need to preserve the adaptability/flexibility that become the hallmark of her predecessor’s tenure 前任任期标志, the new director of federal monetary policy refused to subscribe to rigid or mechanistic [此处有机械的—所以对应到前面—应该选择灵活的] rules in policy making.]
- ❖ **Hasten** <to speed up; accelerate> [Not only would cycling encourage healthy outdoor exercise, they reasoned, it would also hasten long-overdue dress reform.]; **haven** <避风港 a place of safety> [Forest of red oaks 红橡树林, with tannin-rich foliage, may even provide caterpillars 毛毛虫 with safe havens from disease.]

- ❖ Imperative <至关重要的/迫切的pressing(事)> <紧要事物a thing that is very important and needs immediate attention or action> [This vision of the founders served as a basis for asserting that freedom was national moral *imperative* [=necessity是必要的/要紧的], and that the United States Constitution was an antislavery document.]; *indulgence* <放纵> [In this instance, the new impulse was at least an energetic one, and thus its indulgence did not result in a relaxed style.]
- ❖ Interpose <=intervene/interfere>; mercurial <characterized by rapid and unpredictable changeableness of mood 善变的/反复无常的> [In no sense mercurial 这不是善变的=这是有道理的/必然的, these great fortunes survived the financial panics that destroyed lesser 较少的 ones.]; nomenclature <分类学命名法 the procedure of assigning names to the kinds and groups of organisms listed in a taxonomic classification>; outstrip <to get ahead of 超越/胜过>; perfunctory <lacking of interest or enthusiasm敷衍的/潦草的> [He first concert appearance was *disappointingly perfunctory and derivative* [令人失望地敷衍, 甚至有雷同/抄袭之嫌], rather than inspired the performance in the innovative style we had anticipated.]; perpetual <continuing forever>; prescient <**extraordinarily prescient memorandum** 非常有预见性的备忘录>; pretentious <expressive of affected, unwarranted, or exaggerated importance, worth, or stature 炫耀的/做作的>; radiant <vividly bright and shining> [The 1966 opening of the relatively expansive Grace Memorial Bridge Signaled a *prodigious* improvement in highway safety in the low country of South Carolina; the old bridge had been *precariously* narrow, creating a *perilous* 危险的 driving experience for traders and tourists alike.]; recalcitrant <桀骜不驯的 obstinately defiant of authority or restraint>; sensational <揭露> [sensational revelations about private life 对私生活令人哗众取宠的揭露] || [There is a revelation on almost every page of this book, and the author's prose is *awkward/ungainly* [=clumsy, 与后面的funny是一个意思群] in the best possible way: blunt, sweet, off-kilter, and often quite funny.];
- ❖ Specious <虚假的 falsely appearing to be fair, just, or right> [The governor might conceivably find a genuine resolution to the budgetary dilemma, but she may be tempted to engage in a deception: a *specious* exercise in fiscal prudence.]; sperm <精子> [The male sperm fertilizes the female egg.]; stymie <to present an obstacle to: stand in the way of 阻碍> [At a time when water scarcity calls out for intensified planning, planning itself may be stymied.]
- ❖ Succumb <1. To yield to superior strength or force or overpowering appeal or desire> [The beauty of the scientific approach is that even when individual researchers do *succumb to/ yield to* bias or partiality, others can correct them using a framework of evidence on which everyone broadly agrees.]; tendentious <有偏见的/易引发争议的>; vindicate <to prove sth is true. 证实> [I have every confidence that this decision will be fully vindicated. 我完全相信这一决定的正确性将得到充分证明] || <2. To clear of accusation, blame, suspicion, or doubt with

supporting arguments or proof. 证明无罪>; volatile <易变的/反复无常的> [a volatile exchange rate 剧烈波动的汇率]; affinity <喜欢/吸引力 | | 相似/类似> []

- ❖ [The description of Green's scholarship as derivative is grossly misleading: **while** her research on interstellar particles is not especially novel, the conclusions she draws from her data are remarkably pioneering.]
- ❖ [That guild of experts has always appraised the economic stimulation plan as bootless, while the advocates of the policy do not take their deprecatory/detracting evaluation for granted.]
- ❖ Aggrandize <1. To make great or greater> <2. praise highly 夸耀> [self-aggrandizing]; camouflage <1. 伪装/保护色 A way of hiding that looks like surroundings> [Many animals that prey on such spiders possess color discrimination 颜色辨别力 so acute that they, unlike human beings, can readily 容易地 see the spiders despite the seeming camouflage.] || <2. 伪装/掩饰 to conceal or disguise by camouflage>; catholic <兼容并收的> [comprehensive, universal; especially: broad in sympathies, tastes, or interests.]; **circumspect** <谨慎小心的> [He was never impetuous ; he was noting if not(极其) **circumspect**, so he forbore for the present to declare his passion.]; **entail** <势必造成/使...成为必须> [Selective aversion to certain risks may **entail** acceptance of other greater risks. 有选择地回避某些风险可能造成更大的风险]; erroneous <错误的> [erroneous conclusions/assumptions]; erudite <having or showing knowledge that is learned by studying. 博学的>; Excrete <排泄/排出> [Your open pores excrete sweat and dirt. 你张开的毛孔排出汗液和污垢];
- ❖ **expedient** <权宜之计> [It seems foolish to refuse the offer of an **expedient** that is both so indispensable to success and so difficult to create them absent. 拒绝一个既对成功不可或缺又很难没有它的权宜之计似乎是愚蠢的]; fetus <胎儿> [term fetus 足月胎儿]; galvanize <刺激/激励> [galvanize sb into doing sth. 刺激某人做某事]; grandiose <1. 宏伟的壮丽的> [a grandiose opera house 宏伟壮丽的歌剧院] || <2. 浮夸的> [a grandiose and unpractical scheme 一个浮夸的不实际的计划]; hamper <妨碍> [hamper the progress of human rights 妨碍人权事业的进步]; heir <继承人> [to be heir to a large fortune 是大笔财产的继承人]; hibernation <冬眠> [A few rodent species demonstrate conditions that are neither complete hibernation nor aestivation. 一些啮齿动物物种表现出既不是完全冬眠也不是夏眠的状态]; inimical <有害的/有敌意的> [an inimical stare]; instigate <to goad or urge forward 煽动/促成> [They were accused of instigating racial violence.]; intertwine [intertwining branches]; **ludicrous** <荒谬的> [Although his attempts to appear psychotic were so clumsy as to be almost ludicrous, there is evidence that Ezra Pound was able to avoid standing trial for treason merely by faking symptoms of mental illness.]; obsequious <谄媚的>; onerous <繁重的/艰巨的> [an onerous duty/ task/ responsibility];

juxtaposition <并列的>; parliament <议会>; refractory <桀骜不驯的> [refractory disease. 难治愈的疾病];

- **hospitable** [~host] 热情好客的/气候宜人的; **hyperbole** [~超级+blow吹嘘] 夸张/夸大; **invoke** [~加强+voice/call喊] 援引/引用/祈求; **lucid** [~illuminate] 清晰易懂的; **pecuniary** [~peck+unit] 金钱的(一个一个铜币数出来的); **proximity** [~倾向+mix] 临近/接近(倾向混合的地方); **sedentary** [~settle/sit] 久坐的/定居的/不迁徙的; **sinistral** [~sinister邪恶的] **左旋的**(古代认为左是邪恶不详的); **stringent** [~string] 严格/严厉的(拉紧的); **virtuoso** [~virtue:美德] 大师/专家/技艺精湛的(有才之人亦有德); **agitprop** [~agitate煽动+propaganda宣传] 煽动宣传; **apt** [恰当地/贴合的/倾向于做某事/聪慧的]; **tactic** [~target] 战术/策略; **banal** [~ban禁止] **陈腐的**; **brook** [容忍]; **compass** [指南针/圆规/谋划] [包围v.]; **defy** [~de否认+faith] 违抗; **deleterious** [~删除] 有害的(因为删除了有用的); **dichotomy** [~double+cut] 矛盾/截然对立的; **disperse** [~apart+spare] 分散/驱散; **ecclesiastical** [~extra+classical] 教会的/基督教的; **enigmatic** [“一个亿吗”~复杂难懂的问题] 神秘的/难懂的; **ethos** [~ethic] **气质/理念**; **fauna** [动物群落]; **futile** [~fruitless] 无用的/徒劳的; **hostile** [~host+“太累了”] 有敌意的; **impede** [~in/to+foot] 妨碍/阻止(插足); **meticulous** [一丝不苟的/小心谨慎的]; **misnomer** [~mis+name] 误称; **obviate** [~against+way] 消除/回避/使不必要; **precarious** [~pray+care] **危险的/不稳定的**; **preoccupy** [~加强+占据] 使全神贯注/使入神; **proliferate** [~加强+生命] 激增/扩散/增殖; **provincialism** [~province] 地方主义/狭隘; **sanguine** [blood多血的] 乐观的; **steep** [1.急剧/陡峭的; 2.soak浸泡]; **surrealism** [~over+realism]; **unwitting** [~无+willing] 无意的/不知情的; **verbose** [~verb+box] 冗长的/啰嗦的(说话像盒子); **apathy** [~not无+-pathy情感] 冷漠; **artful** [~skill] 有手腕的/狡猾巧妙的; **conjecture** [~con加强+ject投射] 猜测/预测(眼光投向未来); **countenance** [~contain保持/维持] 面容/支持; **defiant** [defy] 违抗的/藐视的; **dispel** [~off+push] 驱散/消除; **bourgeois** [中产阶级的]; **dogmatic** [~doctor+tic] 教条的/武断固执的; **envision** [想象/展望]; **exuberant** [~out+bear生长] **茂盛的/过度的/热情洋溢的**; **mediocre** [~middle] 平庸的/普通的; **panacea** [“盼你死啊”] **万能药**; **reticent** [~retired] 沉默寡言的(退休后话少); **stifle** [抑制/遏制/使窒息]; **tenacious** [~ten:十根手指拿住不放的] 坚韧不拔的/执着的; **tenuous** [~tense拉紧的] 脆弱的/牵强的/站不住脚的; **topple** [~掀掉屋顶] 推倒/颠覆;
- **torpid** [“头逼得”] 麻木的/缺乏活力的; **treacherous** [~trick] 背信弃义的(充满诡计的); **airborne** [~born产生] 空中传播的; **anachronistic** [~against+time] 过时的/时代错误的; **arid** [~ash灰] 干旱的/枯燥无趣的; **cane** [“啃”] 茎/杖; **cataract** [大瀑布/白内障(眼前有瀑布蒙蔽)]; **concede** [~一起+走] 承认/让步; **conjure** [~加强+ject扔] 用魔术变出/**想象/想起**; **cortex** [~core+text] 皮层/包在核心外面; **demarkate** [~加强+mark] 划定界限; **dilute** [~deluge:洪水] 稀释/削弱; **disingenuous** [不坦诚的; 虚伪的]; **disseminate** [~semin:种子] 传播/散布(散播种子); **dossier** [~drawer] **档案/卷宗**(放在抽屉里

面的); **flout** [~fly+out] 藐视/轻视(飞出束缚); **gregarious** [~group群体]; **hallmark** [~大厅+标志] 特点/标志; **hasten** [~hurry/quick] 加快/加速; **haven** [天堂]; **imperative** [~加强+press] 至关重要的/迫切的/强制性的/紧要事务; **incontrovertible** [~not+争辩] 不可辩驳的/不容置疑的; **interpose** [~inter之间+place放置] 介入/干涉; **mercurial** [~mercury] 善变的/反复无常的; **outstrip** [超过/胜过]; **perfunctory** [~through始终+fact做] 敷衍的/潦草的(始终不认真地做); **perpetual** [~per彻底+pet宠爱] 永远的/持续的(爱到永远); **prescient** [~预先+sense] 预知的/预见性的; **pretentious** [~pretend] 炫耀的/做作的; **recalcitrant** [~again+cancer癌症] 桀骜不驯的(癌症难以根治); **resilient** [~again+salient跳跃的] 有韧性的/恢复快的/适应力强的; **revelation** [~reveal] 揭露; **specious** [~看] 虚假的/似是而非的(看着还行, 实际不行); **sperm** [~spread传播] 精子; **stymie** [~stay+mile] 阻碍(stay a mile away); **succumb** [~躺] 屈服/死亡; **vindicate** [~verdict判决] 证实/证明...无罪; **volatile** [~valentine情人] 易变的/反复无常的(情人关系是不稳定的); **aggrandize** [~加强+大] 增加/夸耀; **bout** [~be+out] 一阵/一场(一场结束出来休息); **camouflage** [~clam+flat] 伪装/保护色/掩饰; **circumspect** [~round+see] 谨慎小心的(向四处看); **compile** [~堆积] 汇编/编制; **catholic** [“凯撒”] 兼收并蓄的/广泛的/普遍的; **emblematic** [~symbol] 象征性地/标志性的; **erudite** [~ex/out不+rude粗鲁/愚昧] 博学的; **excrete** [~ex+create] 排泄; **expedient** [~out+走] 权宜之计(走出来应对); **fetus** [~fatal] 胎儿(生命的关键阶段); **hamper** [“寒迫”] 妨碍/阻止; **haphazard** [~chance+hazard危险的] 任意的/杂乱无章的(靠运气-任意而危险的); **hibernation** [~hide] 冬眠(躲起来睡觉); **hoard** [~hide] 贮藏; **ingenious** [~加强+gene/produce生产] 聪慧的/巧妙的; **inimical** [enemy] 有害的/敌意的; **instigate** [~into+sting刺激] 煽动/促成; **juxtaposition** [~just紧靠+position] 并列/并置; **ludicrous** [~“露底”] 荒谬的/荒唐可笑的(魔术表演露底了); **obsequious** [~obsess+sequence] 谄媚的(过分跟随的); **refractory** [~反复+break] 桀骜不驯的; **posthumous** [~post+tomb坟墓] 死后的; **regime** [~regiment军体] 时间/范围/政权; **relic** [~back+left] 遗迹;

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- **satire** [~san三+tire轮胎] 讽刺(三个轮子的车, 讽刺汽车有问题); **spur** [~sting] 促进/激励(刺); **spurious** [~suspicious可疑的] 伪造的/虚假的; **stagger** [~“使打嗝”] 使震惊/蹒跚; **starch** [~stuff填满] 淀粉(填满肚子); **submissive** [~submit服从, 呈交] 恭顺的; **tenet** [~tain拿, 坚持] 原则(心中坚持的); **serene** [宁静的/平静的]; **thrust** [~threat威胁] 猛推/挤/插入//主旨(刺入核心要点//威胁生命安全的); **upbeat** [~向上的节拍] 乐观的; **vascular** [~vessel 容器/通道] 脉管的/血管的; **vigilant** [~“围着”] 警惕的/警觉的; **witty** [~智慧] 诙谐的/机智的; **abate** [~加强+beat] 减弱/减轻/减少//废除; **assail** [~as加强+sail扬帆] 攻击(扬帆远航, 攻击敌人)//强烈抨击/指责; **candid** [~candle] 坦诚地/真诚的(心灵同蜡烛明亮); **clandestine** [~clan部落+destine] 秘密的/私下的(部落酋长私下决定的); **consummate** [~一起+总和] 技术精精湛的/完成; **cult** [~culture] 狂热/崇拜(~文化); **deflect** [~de

加强+bend弯曲] **转移/改变方向**; **delineate** [~line] 描述/阐述 (勾勒线条); **diffuse** [~apart+fuse流] 分散的//冗长的啰嗦的(言辞分散的); **dissipate** [~apart+separate] 驱散/消失//浪费挥霍; **fickle** [~facial 面部的] 善变的; **flounder** [挣扎的/比目鱼]; **igneous** [~ignite点燃] 火成的(尤指火山喷出的); **immutable** [~有免疫力的] 永恒不变的; **intractable** [~not+tract拉] 棘手的/难处理的 (拉不动的); **intransigent** [~not+transaction互动] 固执的/不妥协的; **edify** [启发/熏陶]; **obfuscate** [~over+fuse流淌] 使困惑/使晦涩难懂(过分灌输, 头脑混乱); **paucity** [~poor] 不足/缺乏; **premise** [~提前+miss发送] 前提; **prosaic** [~prose散文] 平淡的/乏味的 (相比韵文, 散文平淡乏味); **quiescent** [~quiet] 静止的/不活动的; **rationale** [~reason] 基本原理/基础;

- **rift** [~river] 裂口(river is often formed in a rift)//分歧; **suffrage**[~sub+fragment碎片] **选举权**(以前用陶器碎片投票); **vex** [~wax蜡] 烦扰/使恼火 (蜡滴在衣服上令人苦恼); **vitiate** [~vice恶习] 损害/削弱; **abstruse** [~否定+thrust] 深奥的/费解的(刺不透的); **adulation** [~adult+at] 多度吹捧/谄媚 (成年人之间相互吹捧); **antipathy** [Vs. sympathy] 反感/憎恶; **arduous** [~to grow high] 艰苦的/困难的(成长需要努力); **conscientious** [~conscious] 有良知的/勤恳认真的/一丝不苟的 (凭良知做事); **cosmopolitan** [~cosmos宇宙+polis城市] 国际性的/见多识广的(大都市的); **dispense** [1.~apart+suspense] 分发(大秤分金银) [2. ~disperse] 摒弃/省略掉; **elucidate** [~light] 阐明/说明; **espouse** [~spouse配偶] **支持/拥护**; **denounce** [~down+speak] 谴责(往坏里说); **evanescent** [~vanish消灭] 稍纵即逝的/短暂的; **extant** [~out+stand] 现存的; **fastidious** [~fuss大惊小怪+tidy整洁的] 挑剔的/过分讲究的; **feign** [~false] 假装;
- **Intervene** [~inter+vent] 介入/调节; **intimidate** [~timid胆小的] 恐吓; **jeopardize** [“扎破的”] 损害/危及; **jettison** [~(reject拒绝) 抛弃/丢弃]; **lactic** [~like] 乳类的/乳汁的 (奶制品人人喜欢); **legacy** [~left] 遗赠/遗产; **leopard** [~“兰帕德”(跑车)] 豹; **mediate** [~media媒介] 斡旋/调节//影响...的发生; **milieu** [~media] 社会背景/社会环境 (舆论构成了社会的背景); **motif** [~motive] 主旨/装修图案 (动机代表了主旨思想); **obsolete** [~to+sole] 过时的/淘汰的 (使成为孤本的); **pathogen** [~“怕死”+gene] 病原体(令人害怕的基因); **pedestrian** [~foot] 步行的/徒步的//行人//平庸的/乏味的 (相较于骑马, 徒步是单调乏味的); **petroleum** [~petrol 汽油] 石油; **pious** [虔诚的/自以为是的]; **primate** [~prime] 灵长类动物 (最高等动物); **profligate** [~加强+afflict折磨/破坏] 肆意挥霍的; **prolific** [~加强+life] 多产的/丰富的 (产出很多生命); **prolix** [~liquid] 啰嗦的/冗长的 (说话如水流般); **pronounced** [~加强+announce宣布] 显著的; **prototype** [~核心+type] 原型/初样品/典范; **quixotic** [~Don Quixote 堂吉柯德] 空想的/不切实际的 (如堂吉柯德一样); **quotidian** [~quotation] 日常的/寻常的 (经常被引用的); **rebellious** [~rebel反叛] 反叛的/叛逆的; **resent** [~against+sense] 怨恨/憎恶; **resurgence** [~again+surge汹涌/升起] 复兴/复苏; **reverent** [~revere尊重] 恭敬的/虔诚的; **revive** [~again+live] 使复兴/复苏;

- **hygiene** [卫生//卫生学//保障法]; **inure** [~"硬扭"] 使习惯/适应(令人不悦的事); **laconic** [~Laconia古希腊地区, 当地人以话少著名] 言简意赅的/寡言的; **lapse** [~lose] 小失误/走神/行为失态/终止; **lucrative** [~lure] 赚钱的/获利的; **malleable** [~millet 小米] 易塑形的//易受影响的; **orthodox** [~ortho正+doc观点] 正统的/传统的; **ostensible** [~off+tend把握/理解] 表面的/声称的(实际上并未如此); **placate** [~please] 安抚/平息; **planktonic** [~plant植物+tonic补药/营养] 浮游的(生物) <形似植物且为其他水生物种提供营养的生物, 可photosynthesis>; **plethora** [~complete+oral] 过多/大量(满嘴都是); **preeminent** [~突出的] 卓越的/杰出的; **prodigious** [~倾向+"地震"] 巨大的//惊人的(程度巨大的); **prone** [有...倾向的//易于...的]; **recapitulate** [~again+capture] 概述/重述要点; **relegate** [1.~back+legal: 使降级] [2.~delegate: 授权/委托]; **restive** [~restless] 焦躁不安的/难驾驭的; **schema** [~scheme计划] 概要; **scrupulous** [~scruple顾虑] 小心谨慎的/一丝不苟的; **seminal** [~seed] 创新的/影响深远的(从种子生长的); **shun** [~shy] 避开/避免; **stagnate** [~stage] 停滞; **sterling** [~star星星] 出色的/优异的; **subdue** [~sub下面+duce引导] 征服/抑制/减轻; **synopsis** [~共同+opt看] 梗概/纲要(放在一起看); **trailblazer** [~tract土地+blaze火焰] 先驱(烧荒开垦土地的); **trenchant** [~cut] 犀利的/尖刻的(像刀切进去一样); **trepidation** [~tremble颤抖] 惊恐的/焦虑不安的; **undercut** [削弱]; **unleash** [释放]; **vacillate** [~"维C"+ill] 摇摆(生病之人走路不稳)//犹豫(人的态度摇摆中); **vapid** [~vapor] 空洞乏味//枯燥的(如同蒸汽一般空洞飘渺); **wanting** [~"需要的更多"] 缺少的//未达标的/不合格的; **wayward** [~away-ward] 任性的//难以捉摸的(离开正规的); **whimsical** [~windy] 异想天开的(像刮风般忽然出现);
- **acerbic** [~acid] 尖刻的; **acumen** [~acme尖/顶点] 敏锐/精明(思想锐利的); **alleviate** [~加强+levy举起] 减轻/缓解; **apocryphal** [虚假的/可疑地]; **archipelago** [~archi-主要的+"怕路过"] 群岛; **ascetic** [~"饿死挨踢可"] 苦行的/禁欲的; **assiduous** [~sit] 坚持不懈的/刻苦的(久坐的); **baffle** ["拜服"]; **bereave** [~强调+leave] 使...丧失/剥夺; **brisk** [~quick] 活泼的/轻快的; **cantankerous** [~"抗坦克惹死"] 脾气差的/难相处的; **coalesce** [~一起+"联系"] 联合//合并; **constituent** [组成的//选民]; **contingent** [~con+touch] 依情况而定的(根据接触到的状况); **cursory** [~course跑道] 草率的/仓促的; **decorous** [~decorate装饰] 端庄得体的/符合礼仪的; **deride** [~否定+pride荣誉] 嘲笑/侮辱蔑视; **detest** [~away+test] 厌恶/憎恶(学生厌倦考试); **ethereal** [优雅的/超凡的]; **fallacious** [~fallacy] 谬误的; **feckless** [~effect+less] 无能的/软弱的; **gainsay** [~again-say] 否认(改口); **gamete** [~gather+meet] 配子(遇见之后会结合在一起); **garrulous** [~groan呻吟] 喋喋不休的(无病呻吟的); **extraneous** [~out+strange] 外来的//无关的;

- harbinger** [先驱/预兆]; **harness** [~马具] 利用; **haughty** [~high傲慢的/自大的]; **histrionic** [~historic] 做作的/夸张的(篡改历史的); **hone** [磨刀石//磨砺/提升]; **hypocrisy** [~“害怕”+critic批评] 虚伪/伪善; **iconoclast** [~偶像+blast打破] 反传统的//特立独行的人(打破偶像崇拜的人); **impugn** [~加强+punish] 指责//质疑; **inexplicable** [~in-explain-able] 无法解释的/令人费解的; **intrepid** [~in-tremble] 勇敢的/无畏的(不颤抖的); **irrefutable** [~in-refute-able] 不可辩驳的/不容否认的; **jargon** [~“找根”] 行话/术语; **jurisdiction** [~jury裁决团+diction(宣判)用词] 司法权/管辖权; **mesoscale** [~middle+scale] 中尺度的/中等规模的; **missionary** [传教士]; **modicum** [~moderate适量的] 少量/一点点; **oblivious** [~obliterate抹去] 未察觉的/未注意的; **obstinate** [~against+stand] 固执的//棘手的(站在对立面); **outmoded** [~out-时尚/方式] 过时的; **parochial** [parish 教区/行政地区] 狭隘的; **penchant** [~passion] 爱好/嗜好; **percolate** [~“破口”-late] 渗透; **perpetrate** [~perpetual 永久的] 犯罪(一次犯罪臭名一生); **phantom** [~fantasy幻觉] 幽灵/幻影; **ordain** [~order+appoint] 授予圣职/任命//命令; **plight** [~p不-light] 困境(没有光照的); **plutocracy** [~Pluto-财富+cracy制度] 富豪统治 (plutocrat 财阀// plutocratic 有钱有势的); **polemical** [~problem] 争论的; **ponder** [~pend悬挂/称量] 仔细思考/思索; **precipitous** [~precipitate沉淀/加速] 仓促的/急剧的//陡峭的; **predilection** [~pre-election] 偏好/爱好(提前选择好的); **preempt** [~“提前清空”] 预先阻止/制止 // 预先占有; **presumptuous** [~pre-assume 夺取] 放肆的/冒昧的(提前夺取了东西的);
- phylum/class/kingdom** [门/纲/界]; **profess** [~professor] 声称/信奉; **prophetic** [~prophetic先知] 预示的/预言的; **raucous** [~rockers] 刺耳的; **reap** [~ripe成熟的] 收割//收获/得到; **resourceful** [机智的/足智多谋的]; **probity** [~加强+ability能力] 正直/诚实; **shrewd** [~sharp尖锐的] 精明的; **solicitous** [~whole+rouse] 牵挂的/担心的(引导出全部关心的状态); **soprano** [~super] 女高音/最高声部; **spoof** [~spoon] 戏弄/嘲讽(模仿别人使勺子的样子); **squander** [“死惯得儿”] 挥霍/浪费; **sterile** [~fertile肥沃的<与之取反>] 贫瘠的/不孕的/无菌的; **strand** [~string] 一股线//搁浅(被线捆住); **sway** [“思维”(会变化)] 摇摆//影响/左右; **sycophant** [“塞口饭的”] 马屁精; **syntax** [~java code] 句式/句法; **tantamount** [~tend+amount] 等同的; **testimony** [~test见证/证明] 证词//证言; **torpor** [~“拖婆”] 懒惰//迟钝; **traverse** [穿过//横穿]; **truculent** [~true+“哭了”] 残暴的/好争斗的(被...的人吓哭了); **turmoil** [~turn+move] 混乱//动荡; **unassailable** [~un+attack] 坚不可摧的/无懈可击的; **unfathomable** [~un+measure] 无法理解的(不可被测量的); **venom** [~virus] 怨恨/恶意//毒液; **verisimilitude** [~very-similar] 逼真; **accede** [同意/就任]; **adamant** [~a+diamond] 坚决的(如钻石般~); **wretched** [~wrest抢夺] 不幸的/可怜的//痛苦的/哀伤的(被抢的/被抢之后); **balk** [~bank堤坝] 阻碍//畏缩/回避; **bucolic** [~bull] 乡村的/牛羊遍地的; **dampen** 弄湿//抑制; **welter** [~water] 杂乱/混乱; **captious** [~capture] 吹毛求疵的; **chronicle**

[编年体//记叙]; **congenial** [~con+gene(有共通的基因)] 意气相投的//友善的/宜人的;
contemplate [~con+temple庙宇] 沉思/深入思考 (去庙宇冥想); **copious** [~copy] 大量的/充足的;

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- **Delinquent** [~default缺乏+linger闲逛] 失职的/违法者 (能力缺乏却总闲逛); **detached** [~away+touch] 客观公正的(不接触的); **dilatory** [~delay] 拖拉的/延误的; **dilettante** [~“地里谈天”] 肤浅涉猎/半吊子; **diplomatic** [外交的//有手腕的/讲究策略的/圆滑的]; **divulge** [~加强+vulgar(通俗/大众)] 泄露/揭露 (让大众知道); **emancipate** [~exit+manual] 解放/使不束缚 (摆脱控制); **epitome** [“一批特美”] 典型; **escalate** [~enhance+scale规模] 加剧/升级; **euphemism** [~“优”-好+phone声音] 委婉的说法; **evasive** [~evade回避] 回避的/躲避的//含糊其辞的;
extravagant [~extra+wander] 过分的/无节制的//挥霍的/浪费的; **falter** [~fault+alter] 犹豫//衰退/衰落(错误的改变); **fractious** [~fracture分裂] 易怒的/难驾驭的; **gall** [胆汁//厚颜无耻的//激怒/使恼怒]; **germane** [~German] 密切相关的(世界两次大战均与德国有关); **germinate** [~germ胚芽/萌芽] 发芽//生长; **hackneyed** [~hackney 出租马车//役使/出租(伦敦地名, 曾以出产老马著名)] 陈腐的(引申表示老旧过时)//出租的; **hallucination** [~illusion] 幻觉; **hidebound** [~兽皮+绑定/包裹] 迂腐守旧的(被旧思想包裹的); **hubris** [~hybrid] 傲慢/自大 (混血美丽故而骄傲自大); **idle** [~“爱斗”] 闲置的/游手好闲的 (闲人爱斗嘴); **imperious** [~imperial帝王的] 专横的//紧迫的;
inadvertent [~in+advertise广告/引起注意] 非故意的/疏忽的; **indolent** [~“印度人的”] 懒惰的;
intimate [~internal+mate] 亲密的/密切地//暗示; **invasive** [~invade] 入侵的/侵袭的; **jejune** [“真主”] 枯燥乏味的//幼稚的; **lionize** [崇拜//将...奉为圣人]; **mercenary** [~merchant] 唯利是图的;
mollify [~melt] 平息/安抚/缓解;
- **negate** [~negative] 使无效//否定; **novice** [~new] 新手/初学者; **oblique** [~off+league团队] 倾斜的(脱离组织)//间接的(并得孤身单刀直入的); **panache** [“盘内吃”] 派头/神气十足 (有教养的, 吃东西不掉到盘外); **panoply** [大批//整套]; **paramount** [~超过+山峰] 最重要的//首要的; **placebo** [~使高兴] 安慰剂; **propensity** [~pro+pend] 倾向/习性(挂向前面的); **provisional** [~provision提供; 条件] 临时的/暂时性的(为提供现有条件而临时设立的); **prowess** [~proud] 高超的技艺//英雄无畏; **pugnacious** [~“抨” 击打] 好争吵的//好斗的; **punctilious** [~punctual准时的] 一丝不苟的; **rail** [~roar嚎叫] 猛烈抨击/责骂; **rampant** [~rapid] 猖獗的/泛滥的(坏东西的发展是迅速的);
rebuke [~rebut否认/repel驳回] 指责//猛烈批评; **relentless** [~lend借] 坚持不懈的//不间断的;
reminiscent [~remember想起] 怀旧的/使人想起的; **reptile** [爬行动物]; **retard** [~反复+“踏地”] 妨碍//减缓(使反复在原地踏步); **retinal** [~retain] 视网膜的(保持影响的); **revert** [~back+turn] 恢复/重回(转回来); **revile** [~vile邪恶的/卑鄙的] 憎恨//谩骂; **revolt** [~against+roll] 反叛(反着转);

- sagacious** [~sage明确的/贤明的] 精明的/睿智的; **scathing** [~scathe伤害] 尖刻的//刻薄的;
- serum** [~cell] 血清; **siege** [~seize] 围攻//围困; **squelch** [~squeeze压榨] 压制//平息; **succinct** [~sub+scissor剪刀] 简明扼要的 (下面多余的要被剪掉); **tacit** [~“他say的”] 缄默的/默认为的//心照不宣的; **tarnish** [~tar沥青/焦油] 玷污(使像沥青一样黑); **taxing** [~tax征税] 费力的; teem [~meet] 充满(老乡见老乡, 两眼泪汪汪); **tortuous** [~twist使弯曲] 曲折的/冗长复杂的; **tribute** [~tribe部落] 颂词/献礼(各部落要向帝王献礼); **trite** [~tribe部落] 陈腐的/老一套的 (部落时代已经过时);
- tyrant** [~“他”+right] 暴君 (他是对的); **uncanny** [~什么也不能做的] 奇异的/费解的;
- unpretentious** [~not+pretend假装] 不做作的//朴素低调的; **veracity** [~very+accuracy] 真实//诚实; **acrimony** [~acid(气味)辛辣的] (态度、言辞等)尖刻;
- **antagonize** [~anti+organize] 引起敌意(组织对抗活动); **assuage** [~sweet甜的] 缓解/减轻;
 - attorney** [~“委托你”] 律师/代理人; **avert** [~转动] 转移//防止/避免; barring [~bar杠子/横木+ring] 除了...之外; **belligerent** [~bully] 好斗的/寻衅的; **blithe** [~bless] 无忧无虑的(被祝福的)//漫不经心的(快乐贪玩的); **bolster** [~boost] 支持/鼓舞; **camaraderie** [~comrade同志] 情谊/友情; **captivate** [~captive俘虏] 使迷住/入迷 (俘虏别人的注意力); **cascade** [~cast扔+fall] 瀑布(扔下的水)//倾泻//大量/大簇的下坠物(瀑布之势); **cavalier** [~cavalry骑士] 漫不经心的(像骑士一般傲慢); **circumstantial** [依情况而定的//间接的/佐证的/详细的]; **cleave** [1.~clay: 坚持/粘住] [2.~cliff悬崖: 劈开(像悬崖一样刀削斧劈的)]; **clutch** [1.~hatch: 一窝蛋] [2.离合器]; **colloquial** [~co-language] 口语的(大家都说的); **commensurate** [~一起+测量的] 相称的//类似的//契合的;
 - complacent** [~please高兴] 自满的(自己高兴的); **condescending** [~con加强+descend下降] 气势凌人的 (一定要让别人降到比自己低的位置); **conflate** [~con+blow] 合并/混合(一个鼻孔出气);
 - contiguous** [~contact接触] 毗邻的/相连的; **cryptic** [~Egypt埃及] 隐秘的//隐晦难懂的(同古埃及文化般神秘); **devolve** [~down向下+转动/移动] 下放(权利, 责任)/移交//衰退//退化; **disciple** [~discipline纪律] 信徒(徒弟们要遵守纪律); **discursive** [~away离开+course轨道] 离题的//不着边际的; **doom** [厄运//注定/使在劫难逃]; **conundrum** [~“可难琢磨”] 复杂难解的问题; **drab** [~dirty robe 脏袍子] 单调乏味的; **dwindle** [~die+wind] 逐渐减少的[~wane] (随风飘散了);
 - egregious** [~ex向外+group常规/群体] 极坏的(超越常规的);
 - **eminent** [~excellent] 杰出的//非凡的; **exonerate** [~out+onus义务/责任] 免除责任/宣布无罪;
 - facile** [肤浅的/轻率的//容易达成的]; **flaccid** [~flex折叠/弯曲] 柔弱的/松弛的/无力的; **flair** [~fly+air] 天赋/才华 (飞翔是鸟儿的天赋); **foreground** [~突出地位]; **fragmentary** [碎片的//不完整的]; **halcyon** [~health] 平静的/幸福的; **hatred** [~hate] 憎恶/敌意;
 - **imbue** [使浸透/使充满]; **imperturbable** [~not+disturb] 沉着的/冷静的; **imprudent** 不谨慎的 <~prudent谨慎的>; **indignation** [~not+dignity] 愤慨/狂怒(生气失态失尊严的); **inquisitive**

[~inquire探究] 好奇的/爱打听的; inveterate [~veteran老兵/老手] 根深蒂固的//积习难改的;
lackluster [~缺少+light光亮] 平凡的/乏善可陈的; languish [~“懒鬼”] 衰败/衰弱//受折磨/被忽视 (自己懒惰带来的衰败);

- largesse [慷慨捐赠/捐款款]; loquacious [~“唠嗑”] 话多的/喋喋不休的; lust [~like] 欲望/贪求;
malign [~“恶的-”+gene] 恶意的/有害的//诽谤; maverick [~Maverick 美国农场主, 拒绝和邻居一样给牛打烙印] 特立独行的/标新立异的; modulate [~module模型] 调整/改变; mucus [~moist] 黏液 (潮湿的xxx); obtrude [~against+thrust] 闯入/打扰;
- obtuse [~against+fuse融化] 迟钝的/愚蠢的 (大脑融化成一滩浆糊); onset [开始//进攻(胜利的开始)]; ostentatious [~ostensible 表面的] 炫耀的; overarching [~上面的/拱, 大梁] 主导的//覆盖所有的; override [~over+骑/控制] 压制/否决//比...重要; pedantic [~“皮蛋剥壳”] 迂腐的/学究气的 (对细枝末节处很讲究); pejorative [~“频招惹”] 贬低的/轻蔑的 (贬低别人~=频繁招惹他人); pithy [简明扼要的];
- pellucid [~per, through+lucid透明的] 清晰的/透明的/易懂的//容易理解的; petulant [~“排球抡他”] 狂暴的/任性的; phlegmatic [~黏液] 沉着的/冷静的/不动感情的 (古代认为黏液体质的人冷静); placid [~please] 宁静的 (让人高兴的/舒心的); poise [~pose姿态/姿势] 使平衡/准备好做某事 (摆好姿态); pounderous [沉重的/笨拙的//乏味呆板的];

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- Primeval [~prime初期/首要的+eve] 原始的/远古的; proclivity [~pro+incline] (尤指不好的)倾向, 偏好; progenitor [~pro先前的+gene] 祖先/先驱; provenance [~went] 起源/来源; purport [~propose提议] 声称//主旨 (提议的主要内容); rambling [~roam漫游] 冗长含糊的(讲话如同漫游); reciprocate [~receive接受+produce生产] 回报//交互/互给; recollect 想起/回忆起;
rehabilitate [~re+health] 康复/恢复; remorse [~mourn哀悼] 懊悔/悔恨; replete [~complete] 充满的 (当完成时); respite [~back不+spite怨恨] 暂停//暂缓 (~不喜欢/停下来); resurrect [~resume+erect直立] 恢复/使重现; retract [~back+tract] 撤回/收回; sacrosanct [~sacro-神圣的] 神圣的/不容侵犯的; sluggish [~slack松弛的/懈怠的] 迟缓的//懒散的; spurt [~sprout发芽] 激增/迸发; subservient [~sub+serve] 恭顺的/卑躬屈膝的; surfeit [~super+fact] 过量/过多;
totalitarian [~total+authority] 极权主义的; trope [~rope绳索] 比喻(喻体本体一线牵); vitriolic [~vicious邪恶的] 尖刻的; amalgam [~mingle] 混合物; anthropogenic [~人类的] 人为的;
axiomatic [~axiom公理] 公理的/不证自明的; commence [~command命令] 开始 (听从命令开始做); congruent [~common+grow] 全等的/一致的/相称的; cordial [~heart] 热诚友好的;

credulous [~credit] 轻信的/易受骗的 (容易相信别人); **debase** [~down+base] 贬低 (使向下至底部); **demote** [~down+move] 使降级; **diminutive** [~diminish减小] 极小的;

- **discreet** [~discern 分辨] 谨慎的//考虑周全的; **discretion** [~discern分辨] 谨慎/周全/自由决定权; **relish** [~release] 美味/乐趣(to enjoy relish and release pressure 享受美食释放压力)//享受/喜爱(活用为动词); **savvy** [~saw+why] 有见识的/精明的//见识/悟性(精明的人看见东西喜欢问为什么); **synoptic** [~共同+看] 概要的; **urbane** [~urban] 温文尔雅/彬彬有礼的(城市里的人多...); **vanquish** [~“碗”+“溃失”] 击退/战胜; **abject** [~ab远离+jet] 凄惨的(被扔到一边去的)//卑躬屈膝的; **berate** [~强调+评价] 怒斥/严责; **bewilder** [~be wild在野外] 使迷惑//困惑; **cater** [~cat] 满足/提供 (像猫一样迎合主人); **chivalrous** [~chivalry骑士] 彬彬有礼的; **decadent** [~decay腐烂] 堕落的/衰败的; **deprecate** [~desperate 绝望的] 批评/反对//贬低/轻视; **derelict** [~de彻底的+relinquish放弃] 被遗弃的//玩忽职守的; **disavow** [~dis+avow宣称] 否认/拒绝; **draconian** [~dragon龙] 残酷的/严厉的;
- **Prune** [修建/削减]; **rancor** [怨恨/敌意]; **recondite** [“瑞坤大塔”] 晦涩难懂的 (藏在古塔中的神秘文本); **renounce** [宣布放弃/抛弃]; **reverie** [幻想]; **rivalry** [竞争//敌对]; **sabotage** [蓄意破坏]; **stern** [严厉的/严苛的]; **tepid** [温吞的/不热的//冷淡的/不热情的]; **venal** [唯利是图]; **voluble** [健谈的]; **voracious** [贪婪的]; **wane** [月亏//减弱/降低]; **abjure** [正式放弃//拒绝]; **adroit** [熟练的/聪明的]; **affluent** [丰富的/富裕的]; **audacious** [大胆的/放肆的]; **barren** [贫瘠的//无效的/无结果的]; **bestow** [授予/使用]; **bombast** [夸夸其谈] (像炸弹一样...); **burgeon** [“迅速增强”]; **consign** [交付/委托]; **convivial** [友好欢乐的]; **courteous** [“客气的”] 礼貌的/客气的; **cumbersome** [~“卡脖子”+some] 笨重的; **covet** [贪求/渴求]; **courteous** [~“客气啊是”] 礼貌的/客气的; **cunning** [灵巧的/精明的//狡猾的]; **deluge** [大量/泛滥//使充斥]; **demise** [~not+send] 死亡/终止 (不再发送); **demur** [反对/提出异议]; **descent** [下降/衰落/血统/出身]; **dire** [~die] 可怕的/急迫的; **disabuse** [使醒悟//使纠正错误]; **dissemble** [~dissimulate掩饰] 掩盖/伪装;
- **entrench** [~en加强+trench沟渠] 巩固//确立; **evocative** [~voice声音] 唤起的/引发感情的; **extraterrestrial** [~extra+terrestrial陆地的] 地球外的; **imperial** [~empire帝国] 恢弘的//令人惊叹的; **impoverish** [~poor] 使贫穷//使枯竭; **interminable** [~not+term终止] 无休止的/冗长的; **malfeasance** [~mal坏的+fact事实] 渎职//违法行为; **moralistic** [~moral道德的] 说教的(试图提升道德的); **oratorical** [~oral口头的+ rhetorical修辞的] 演说的/雄辩的; **pernicious** [~thorough彻底的+noxious] 有害的; **predispose** [~提前+dispose处理] 使有倾向的(提前安排好要做某事); **preternatural** [~more/than超过+natural] 超自然的//异乎寻常的; **protagonist** [~pro/first+act] 主要人物/主角;

- **guile** [~guide] 奸诈/欺诈 (恶意的指导); **gullible** [~guile] 轻信的 (容易被欺骗的); **heretical** [radical激进的] 异端的; **heterodox** [~hetero-其他的 + dox说教] 异端的/非传统的; **indebted** [debt] 感激地//蒙恩的 (欠人情债); **inept** [~not+apt能力] 无能的//笨拙的; **infuriate** [~fury] 使大怒; **inscrutable** [not+scrutiny仔细研究] 难以理解的; **lament** [~lamed跛脚的] 感到悲痛的/哀叹; **levity** [~levy课税] 轻率/轻浮 (古代暴君轻率定课税); **meretricious** [~mere仅仅+trick诡计] 花哨的/俗丽的/华而不实的 (用诡计来引人注意的); **mockery** [~monkey] 嘲笑/讥讽(嘲笑别人像猴子); **muddle** [~mud泥] 弄糊涂/弄混淆//混乱 (掺进泥土); **myriad** [~mystery神秘] 极多的/各式各样的//大量 (神秘到数不清的); **nascent** [“奶新的”] 新兴的; **notorious** [~note符号/注意] 众所周知的/臭名昭著的 (坏得令人瞩目, 有标志性的); **noxious** [~noc/harm] 有毒的/有害的//令人厌恶的; **panegyric** [~pan-“伟大”+Egypt] 颂词 (古埃及人称赞法老); **parody** [~para平行的/模仿的] 拙劣的模仿; **peddle** [~pedal蹬自行车] 兜售/贩卖(骑车叫卖)// 宣传/散布(比喻用法/将信息观念等兜售出去); **plateau** [~平面+au高] 高原; **poignant** [~point点/尖] 辛酸的/令人痛苦的 (被尖刺的); **potency** [~potent力量] 能力/权利/影响力; **precocious** [~pre提前+cook做饭] 早熟的; **proficient** [~fact做] 精通的/熟练的; **profuse** [~倾向+fuse融化/流动] 大量的//丰富的; **promulgate** [~promote促进] 颁布//传播/散步; **propitious** [~倾向+pity] 有利的/吉利的(上前表达同情的); **proscribe** [~提前+写/划] 禁止(提前划好范围, 禁止入内);
- **elliptical** [晦涩难懂的//椭圆的]; **encroach** [~“可入吃”] 蚕食/侵占; **endogenous** [~within] 内源的; **entrance** [使着迷//入口/进入许可]; **ebb** [退潮//衰退/减弱]; **extrapolate** [~out+pull] 推断; **facade** [假象//正面]; **florid** [绚丽的/花哨的]; **forsake** [~因为+原因] 抛弃 (有充分的理由才放弃); **furtive** [鬼鬼祟祟的]; **glamorous** [有魅力的]; **glutton** [贪吃的人]; **incense** [香味]; **latent** [潜在的]; **laudatory** [赞美的]; **lethargy** [无精打采/怠倦/懒惰]; **mawkish** [~“猫看啥”] 多愁善感的; **moribund** [垂死的/濒临死亡的]; **munition** [军火/军需品]; **obdurate** [~ob-against+do] 固执的; **opprobrium** [耻辱/谴责//抨击]; **opulent** [大量的/富足的]; **ordeal** [折磨/磨难]; **oversight** [1. 监管/照顾(从上面向下看)]; [2. 疏忽/失察(向上看, 没注意下方)]; **overwrought** [极度兴奋的/过于激动的// (艺术, 文章)过度修饰的]; **pensive** [沉思的/忧思的]; **perturb** [扰乱/使不安]; **philanthropy** [~anthology人类的] 慈善/捐助 (爱人类的); **prerogative** [~pre+roga“要个”] 特权 (提前要个东西的权利); **protract** [拉长];

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- **querulous** [~quarrel争吵] 发牢骚的/爱抱怨的; **ratify** [~rate] 批准/认可; **reparation** [~repair修补] 补偿/弥补; **repetitious** [~repeat] 重复乏味的; **resolute** [~solution] 坚决的/果决的; **reprehensible** [~apprehend逮捕] 应受谴责的(应被逮捕); **retroactive** [~retro复古的+active]

有追溯力的(作用于过去的); **schism** [~seismic地震的] 分裂/分离; **sham** [~shame] 虚假的/虚伪
(应该感到羞耻的); **sketchy** [~梗概/素描] 大略的/粗略的; **unfettered** [~not+fetter束缚] 自由的/
无拘无束的; **vaediction** [~well+dic说] 告别/告辞; **worldly** [~world世俗] 尘俗的//精通于世俗
的; **absolve** [~ad加强+loose放松] 免除(一定要是某人的责任或罪行松下来); **abstemious**
[~abstain戒除/戒绝] 有节制的(能戒除的); **aerobes** [~air+bes:”不死”] 需氧生物; **accession**
[~access接近/进入/访问/使用] 就任/登基//正式加入//[增加!]; **acquisitive** [~acquire] 贪婪的
(想不断获得); **antidote** [~anti+dose剂量/给药] 解毒药//对抗手段; **beget** [~be+get] 引起/导致;
blunder [~blind盲目的] 犯愚蠢错误//直率的/直言不讳的; **canned** [预先录制好的//无新意的]
(像罐头一样标准化制作的);

- **ramshackle** [~shake] 破败不堪的/摇摇欲坠的; **rapacious** [~rapid快速的] 贪婪的(希望快速得到的); **recant** [~against反对+cant说/唱] 公然放弃; **reiterate** [~repeat+item] 重述 (一个要点反复说); **rote** [~route路线] 机械式的 (按照固定路线行事); **satiate** [~satisfy] 使满足的; **sedulous** [~sit] 勤奋的 (勤奋的学者需要久坐); **seditious** [~seduce引诱] 煽动性的 (引诱干坏事的); **stemma** [~stem主茎/来源] 家谱/文本系谱; **stitch** [~sting刺] 针脚//缝线//缝合; **taciturn** [~tacit安静的] 沉默寡言的; **tantalize** [~tantal”探头”] 撩人/挑逗 (探头出来逗引); **tease** [~tear] 取笑/嘲笑(笑出眼泪); **tenure** [~tend控制/处理] 任期/任职; **terse** [~verse诗篇] 简短的/短促无礼的; **trifling** [~trivial琐碎的] 微不足道的/不重要的; **vindictive** [~victim] (受害者)怀恨在心的//想报复的; **abhor** [~away+horror] 憎恶(远离恐怖主义); **adduce** [~duct引导] 引证/举出; **adversarial** [~verse转] 敌对的/对立的; **aghost** [~ghost] 惊恐的/惊骇的; **alacrity** [~alive] 乐意//敏捷的(有活力的); **ancillary** [~answer] 附属的/辅助的(被动应答的); **beset** 困扰/烦扰 (被束缚住); [];
- **rehash** [重提/重复]; **quip** [~quit] 讽刺/妙语/俏皮话 (变化方式说放弃); **rife** [(多指坏事)充斥的/盛行的]; **savage** [残暴的//猛烈抨击]; **row** [一排/街道//激烈争吵(rouse)]; **smug** [~smuggle走私] 自鸣得意的//沾沾自喜的(犯罪份子走私得逞后的神情); **sober** [**somber**严峻的] 严肃的/冷劲的//朴素的; **sordid** [“扫地的”] 肮脏的/污秽的//可耻的/卑劣的; **spat** [大批/许多]; **stoic** [~stone] 坚硬的 (像石头一样); **subside** [下沉/减弱/平息]; **surmise** [猜测//推想]; **tame** [驯服的/枯燥乏味的/控制/驾驭]; **trajectory** [轨道/轨迹]; **tumult** [“他妈的”] 混乱/骚乱; **tyro** [“太弱”] 初学者/菜鸟; **umbrage** [阴影] 生气/愤懑 (心里有阴影的); **usher** [引领]; **vacant** [空缺的/未被占用的]; **vault** [拱棚/跳跃]; **wistful** [失意的//伤感的]; **abeyance** [“额...被按死”] 搁置/中止; **agility** [敏捷的]; **agitate** [煽动/使焦虑]; **aloof** [冷漠/远离]; **anathema** [“恶奶色魔”] 令人厌恶的人或事; **annihilate** [使消失//使毁灭]; **authoritarian** [专制的/独裁的]; **avid** [~“爱未得”] 贪婪的/渴求的 (尚未得到的, 渴望得到)//热衷的/酷爱的 (褒义化); **bager** [缠绕/烦扰/一种破坏庄稼地的类似于猪的动物];

bane [祸端/苦恼之源]; **befuddle** [“被放倒”] 迷惑(像醉酒之后); **bemuse** [使迷惑] (得有缪斯出现才不迷惑); **bequeath** [~”馈赠”] 馈赠; **bogus** [“宝盒子”] 假的/伪造的; **bungle** [搞砸/笨手笨脚的]; **calamity** [~”可”+alarm] 灾难(可发警报的); **bent** [弯曲] 有决心的/倾向的; [];

- **claying** [~clay黏土] 令人厌腻的; **collage** [~cling粘贴+page页面] 拼贴画; **confederacy** [联邦/联盟]; **confessional** [~confession忏悔] 自白的/忏悔的; **conspire** [~一起+呼吸] 密谋/合谋(沆瀣一气); **consternation** [~stir搅动] 恐慌/不安/焦虑(搅动人心); **contagious** [~con+touch] 接触传染的/有感染力的; **counterfeit** [~counter反+fact做] 伪造/仿冒; **deft** [~adept熟练的/内行] 熟练的/灵巧的; **devious** [~deviate偏离] 曲折的/迂回的//狡诈的; **disarray** [~dis不+arrange安排] 混乱(不人为安排会很混乱的); **discrepant** [~apart+crack裂开] 不一致的//有差异的; **dissident** [~dis不+sit] 异议者 (不坐在一起的); **ebullient** [~ex向外+boil沸腾的] 热情洋溢的/比喻用法; **effusive** [~ex向外+fuse融化] 热情洋溢的; **estrangle** [使疏远/陌生]; **exasperate** [out+separate] 激怒 (拆散情侣令人恼怒); **exorbitant** 过度的/过分的 (脱离轨道的); **finicky** [~fine精致+picky挑剔的] 过分讲究的; **flamboyant** [~flame+beyond] 炫耀的/艳丽的 (火焰照耀到外面); **flippant** [~flip投掷/无礼的] 轻率无礼的(随便投掷的); **foible** [~feeble虚弱的] 小缺点; **fraudulent** [~fraud骗子, 诡计] 欺骗的; **gargantuan** [~gigantic] 巨大的; **genteel** [~gentle] 有教养的/文雅的; **glean** [~clean干净] 收集/获取(在打扫过程中收集); **illicit** [~il(not)+license] 非法的(没有合法执照的); **impeccable** [~not+peck啄] 无瑕疵的/无缺陷的(没有啄过的);
- **cetacean** [~ocean] 鲸类动物; **chimera** [~cinema] 妄想/幻想(看电影幻想); **clinical** [临床的/冷静客观的/不带感情的(多形容问诊过程专业)]; **conversant** [~verse使熟练] 熟悉的/精通的; **culprit** [~capture+it] 罪犯(抓住他)//问题的根源(找到”主犯”); **deprave** [~deny+pray] 使堕落(否认祈祷); **desiccate** [~desert沙漠] 使干旱//使耗尽精力; **despondent** [~dis+respond] 沮丧的 (无人回应是); **detain** [~retain/hold] 扣押//耽搁/阻止; **disgruntle** [~dis+granted满足的] 使不高兴; **dismantle** [~off+“幔”-cover] 拆除/废除 (除去覆盖物); **errant** [~error] 行为不端的/错误的//不定的; **erstwhile** [~earlier+while] 之前的/过去的; **exquisite** [~out+query寻找] 精美的(追根寻底, 追求完美); **exude** [~out+fluid流动] 流露/显露 (向外流露的); **felicitous** [~facility便利设施] 恰当地//令人愉悦的; **figurative** [~figure形象] 比喻的/象征的; **fulsome** [~full] 过分吹捧的; **glib** [~guide滑行] 油嘴滑舌的; **gloomy** [~grey灰色] 沮丧的/郁闷的;
- **canopy** [树冠/森林顶层]; **caricature** [漫画/(夸张性)描述//讽刺画]; **cede** [放弃]; **centaur** [半人半马怪物]; **chagrin** [失望/使受屈辱]; **charlatan** [“查了他”] 骗子(被警察查); **cloak** [遮盖/掩盖]; **coax** [哄骗/劝诱(不是真正关心)]; **crab** [螃蟹/易怒的人//抱怨] (气到像螃蟹一样横着走); **delude** [欺骗]; **deplore** [哀悼//谴责]; **dour** [严厉的//郁闷的]; **encumber** [“卡脖子”] 妨碍/阻碍; **ennui** [怠倦的];

- impertinent** [~not+pertinent相关的/切题的] **无关紧要的//粗鲁无礼的**; **impolitic** [~not+politic理智的/讲策略的] **不明智的**; **impunity** [~not+punish] **免受惩罚**; **incessant** [~not+cede停止] **持续下去的**; **iniquitous** [~not+equal] **不公平的/邪恶的**; **insouciance** [~not+soul+sense] **漫不经心的/漠不关系的(没有灵魂的)**; **introspection** [~intro向内+spect看] **反省/内省**; **irreparable** [~repair修理] **不可弥补的**; **majestic** [~majesty尊严/威严] **庄严的//雄伟的**; **malicious** [~malice恶意] **恶意的//怀恨的**; **meld** [~melt+weld] **融合**; **munificent** [~municipal 市政的] **慷慨的/大方的(花公款的)**; **oppressive** [~oppress压迫] **压迫的/残酷的//令人窒息的**; **paltry** [~paucity缺乏/少量] **微不足道的**; **perquisite** [~per提前+request] **特权//额外补贴**;
- impostor** [~not+post职位] **骗子(不在其位却冒充其)**; **impudent** [~imprudent不谨慎的] **放肆无礼的**; **incendiary** [~candle蜡烛/点燃] **煽动的**; **intermittent** [~inter+mission] **间歇的/断断续续的(中间执行其他任务)**; **metropolitan** [~metro城市/大都市] **大城市的**; **morbid** [“毛病的”] **病态的//不正常的**; **objectionable** [~反对+able] **令人反感的//讨厌的**; **ossify** [~oyster贝壳] **使硬化/使一成不变**; **outlandish** [~out+land土地/国家] **稀奇古怪的/异乎寻常的(来自外国的)**; **overhaul** [~over处处+haul拉] **全面修订(处处都要重新拉紧)/彻底革新//大修**;
- impetuous** [急躁的/鲁莽的]; **insolent** [傲慢无礼的] (自认为独特的); **irascible** [易怒的/性情暴躁的]; **liable** [易于...的//有义务的]; **lull** [哄骗//间歇//使平静]; **machination** [计谋/诡计]; **meander** [“米安德”] **蜿蜒而行的(像米安德河一样)**; **molder** [腐烂]; **monk** [僧侣/修道士]; **monsoon** [季风];

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[illegible]

- **Pier** [码头/桥墩]; **prodigal** [挥霍浪费的/奢侈的]; **tumultuous** [骚乱的]; **prosecute** [~forward+sequence] **起诉/控告(推入法律程序)**; **puerile** [幼稚的/愚蠢的]; **pundit** [~ponder深思] **权威/专家**; **quarantine** [检疫/隔离]; **quirk** [~irk使苦恼] **怪癖(使人苦恼的习惯)**; **recourse** [~往回+跑] **依赖(遇到困难/往回寻找依靠)**; **reproach** [~re+approach] **斥责(指着鼻子说)**; **repugnant** [~re+punch] **令人厌恶的(应被重复挨揍的)**; **ripe** [撕裂]; **rouse** [唤醒//煽动/鼓动(干坏事)]; **rue** [~rude粗鲁的] **后悔//悔恨**; **ruminate** [沉思/琢磨//(牛,羊)反刍]; **ruthless** [~rue悔恨] **残忍的//冷酷无情的**; **sacrilege** [~ sacred神圣的+leg(拿走)] **不敬/亵渎(拿走献神的祭品)**; **salubrious** [有益于健康的]; **serendipity** [机缘凑巧/偶发的]; **slay** [杀害]; **slump** [暴跌//急剧下跌]; **spoil** [糟蹋/破坏]; **stomach** [胃痛//忍受/忍耐]; **stratum** [层/底层/岩层]; **strew** [散播/布满(straw稻草)]; **supple** [柔韧的/灵活的/适应的]; **tonic** [~tone气色-健康状态] **有补益的(恢复健康状态的)**; **usurp** [篡夺/夺取]; **vandalism** [“汪达尔”] **恶意破坏(像野蛮部落汪达尔人一样搞破坏)**; **vernacular** [方言/地方话]; **void** [空虚的/无效的]; **weary** [~wear磨损] **疲劳的/怠倦的**; **whet** [激发/刺激//磨快/磨光]; **zenith** [~”Z”英文字母的最后一个] **天顶//顶点/顶峰**; **abridge** [缩短//削减]; **abrogate** [废除/放弃]; **acolyte** [“爱找他来”] **助手/随从**; **addict** [使上瘾//伪君子]; **adjunct** [附属品/附件//助手]; **allegiance** [“我力战死”] **忠诚/效忠**; **annul** [废除/取消]; **antediluvian** [~ante之前+deluge洪水] **古老的/过时的(旧约中记载的大洪水之前)**; **apex** [顶点]; **aplomb** [镇定/沉着]; **apprise** [apprehend理解] **告知(告知使其理解)**; **arable** [可耕种的]; **asperity** [~撕破] **严厉/粗暴**; **aspersion** [~撕破] **诽谤/中伤**; **attenuate** [~ten-stretch拉伸] **削弱/降低(拉长以降低强度)**;

augur [预言]; **avaricious** [~“挨饿”] 贪婪的(挨饿的人贪吃); **aver** [坚称/断言]; **banish** [驱逐/清除/排除]; **bemoan** [哀叹/抱怨]; **benighted** [~一眼抓瞎的/头脑黑暗的] 愚昧无知的; **blatant** [~belated 迟到的] 公然的//明目张胆的 (公然迟到/脸皮太厚); **bleak** [~black黑暗给人阴郁的感觉//近似黑色的] 阴郁的//贫瘠的/荒凉的; **braggart** [吹牛者]; **bulky** [笨重的]; **bumblebee** [大黄蜂]; **burlesque** [bluster气势汹汹地叫嚷] 嘲弄讽刺性模仿//恶搞; **cacophony** [刺耳的声音]; **callous** [~callus老茧] 冷漠无情的 (心灵起老茧的/无感情的); **carnivorous** [食肉的]; **castigate** [~“卡死他”] 严厉批评/斥责(几乎让人窒息); **chicanery** [~“trick”诡计] 欺骗/诡计; **compulsory** [强制性的]; **compunction** [~pierce刺] 悔恨/愧疚(良心发现, 心如针刺的); **concise** [~con-with+cut切] 简洁的/切掉冗余的; **croon** [“咕咕”] 柔情地说/唱;

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- **Emendation** [~emend修正改进] 修订/校正; **empathetic** [em加强+pathos同情/有感染力] 有同情的; **enfeeble** [~en+feeble衰弱/微弱的] 使衰弱; enmity [~enemy] 敌意/仇恨; **ensemble** [~assemble集结集合] 整体/整体效果//乐团/合奏组; **epistolary** [~epistle书信] 书信的; **exculpate** [~out+capture] 开脱罪名(使避免逮捕); **fathom** [~father+mom] 理解(两口子相互理解); **fluster** [~frustrate挫折] 使慌张/使矛盾; **foment** [~foam泡沫] 煽动(使膨胀); **foray** [~for+ray] 首次尝试/涉足//突袭(为了光明突然偷袭/为了光明去尝试); **forebode** [~fore之前/提前+body体现] 预示(提前体现); **forswear** [~for加强+swear发誓] 发誓放弃; frail [~fragile] 脆弱的; **frigid** [~fridge冰箱+id] 寒冷的//冷漠的; **fungible** [~function] 可替代的(可干同样活的); **garnish** [~garden+furnish布置] 装饰; **grandiloquent** [~grand大+language语言] 言辞浮夸的(说大话的); **harangue** [~hard强硬的+argue辩论] 训斥/高谈阔论//抨击; **harrow** [~犁] 使苦恼(像被犁划过一样); **hodgepodge** [~hot+pot] 大杂烩/混杂物(像火锅的); **hortatory** [~horticultural园艺的] 劝告的(像园丁一样帮助别人成长的); **impotent** [~not+potent(能力)] 无能的/无力的; **impregnable** [~pregnant受孕的//受影响的] 坚不可摧的(不受影响的); **impressionable** [~impression印象/影响] 受影响的/无主见的; **inaugurate** [~augur预兆/预示] 开创/开始(预示来临)//使正式就任(专指开始新的职业); **inception** [~capture抓住] 开始; **inchoate** [刚开始的/刚起步的]; **incumbent** [~come到来] 在职的//负有责任的; **inferable** [~infer推论] 能推论出来的; **instantaneous** [~instant立即] 即刻的/瞬

[illegible]

- **encyclopedic** [~cycle+Wikipedia] **百科全书**; **ensue** [~en+sequence] **随机发生(按顺序的)**;
entreat [~(恳求)来吃饭款待] **恳求**; **execrate** [~out+sacred] **憎恶/痛骂(对亵渎神明行为的态度)**;
extirpate [~out+term终点+ate] **根除/灭绝(使终结)**; **fecund** [~“粪坑的”] **多产的/土地肥沃的//有创造力的(比喻高产的)**; **flighty** [~飞来飞去的] **轻浮的//反复无常的**; **garish** [~galaxy星系] **炫目的//俗艳的(像星系一样炫目的)**; **genial** [~gene] **友善的//和蔼的(同类相吸)**; **gild** [~gold] **镀金//虚饰**; **glancing** [~glance匆忙一瞥] **倾斜的(斜眼看的)//间接的/次要的(不愿正视的)**; **gloat** [~glow发光] **得意洋洋/幸灾乐祸**; **gouge** [~gauge标准容器] **欺诈/诈取**; **hagiographic** [~holy神圣的+graphic形象化] **过于奉承的//神圣化的**; **handicap** [~手放在帽子里/模仿残疾人] **不利条件/妨碍**; **idiosyncrasy** [~idiom+synthesis] **特征/癖好(综合的人/事物特征)**; **impervious** [~not+per-through+vi-way] **不能渗透的//不受影响的(没有道路通过的)**; **ingratiate** [~into强加+grace优雅] **讨好(强说别人优雅)**; **insidious** **暗中为害的/潜在的**; **insolvent** [~not+solve解决/偿还] **无偿债能力的/破产的**; **invertebrate** [~vertebrate(脊椎的)] **无脊椎的**; **luxuriant** [~luxury] **繁茂的//丰富的/华丽的**; **malady** [~mal-坏的] **疾病/弊端**; **malevolent** [~male坏的+vol-will意志] **恶毒的**; **martinet** **严格遵守纪律的人**; **morale** [~moral道德的] **士气(是否有道德, 决定了团队的士气)**; **neophyte** [~new+plant] **新手//初学者**; **nepotism** [“奶婆”+...主义] **任人唯亲**; **officious** [~official官员] **爱管闲事的(像官员一样什么事都想管的)**; **paleontology** [~paleo-史前的/古代的+nto-(生物)+logy(学科)] **古生物学**; **pancreas** [~all+create] **胰腺(古人认为制造新细胞的器官)**; [];

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- **sectarian** [~sect宗派的] 狭隘的(比喻只属于某一个宗派的状态); **sermon** [~summon召唤] 布道//说教(召唤大家信奉上帝); **shirk** [~shark] 逃避/规避(遇到鲨鱼要躲开); **shriek** [~shark] 尖叫(看到鲨鱼会尖叫); **somber** [~sub在下面+umbra影子/阴影] 灰暗的/单调的//阴郁的; **somnolent** [~sleep] 瞌睡的/困倦的; **vituperate** [~vice坏的+operate] 责骂/谩骂(指责别人坏的操作); **yearn** [~earn挣钱] 渴望/渴求(很多人渴望挣钱)

- **sap** [精力/削弱/消耗]; **sapient** [~sap有活力的人有智慧] 智慧的/聪明的; **sardonic** [“傻逗你哥”] 讥讽的/嘲笑的; **skink** [~stink丑的/臭的] 小蜥蜴(长相丑陋的小爬行动物); **sonata** [奏鸣曲]; **soporific** [~“缩脖”(酣睡)] 催眠的; **spartan** [~Spartan斯巴达人] 简朴的/清苦的(斯巴达人以崇尚简朴著称); **spew** [~spit吐] 喷出//涌出; **spike** [~spine脊柱/长骨] 长钉//骤升(脊柱像长钉子一样); **spurn** [~spit吐口水+shun回避] (轻蔑地)拒绝(吐着口水回避); **staunch** [~stone+church] 坚定的/忠诚的(石头教堂坚固-代表坚定的信仰); **stigma** [耻辱]; **stratified** [~strata分层] 分阶层的/等级分化的; **strident** [~“死踹凳子的”] 刺耳的(踹凳子发出的声响); **stump** 树桩//把...难倒(被树桩绊倒); **succor** [~sub+come] 救助/救援(从下面跑来救助); **suffice** [~sub在下面+fact做] 足够/使满足(在下面先做好); **suffocate** [~soak浸泡] 窒息/扼杀(浸在水里, 使人窒息); **sully** [~soil弄脏] 玷污//弄脏; **superposition** [叠加]; **surly** 暴躁的/乖戾的; **temperament** [性情/秉性]; **tertiary** [~third第三] 第三的/第三级别的; **tillite** [冰碛岩~其色为灰褐, 暗褐, 质量重, 坚而脆, 内夹杂有砂石或其他小生物化石]; **timorous** [~timid胆怯的] 胆怯的; **torrid** [“太热的”] 酷热的/热情的; **transit** [~across] 通过/运输; **traumatic** [~创伤的/痛苦的]; **tribulation** [~contribution贡献/给予] 苦难/磨难(母亲经过苦难, 给予了我们生命); **trickster** [~trick诡计/欺骗] 骗子; **truncate** [~tran+cut] 删减/截短(从中间穿越着切开); **turgid** [肿胀的//浮夸的]; **unassuming** [~un+assume假装] 低调的/谦逊的(没有假装自己很厉害/没有装逼); **unbounded** [~无限的/无穷无尽的]; **undue** [~un+due恰当的/应得到的] 过度的(不恰当的); **unerring** [~un+error] 一贯正确的//不出错误的; **unflappable** [~un+flap煽动翅膀/神经紧张] 镇定的/冷静的; **ungainly** [~un+gain] 笨拙的(什么也没得到); **unrelenting** [~un没有+relent变温和] 持续的/不减弱的; **unwavering** [~un+waver动摇] 坚定不移的/动摇的; **vaccinate** [接种疫苗]; **vicarious** [~via通过+care操心] 取代的/代替的(为别人操心的); **animus** [~animal动物/野兽] 憎恶/仇视(像动物之间的相互对待的); **annex** [~an+next] 获得/吞并(得到下一个); **ante** [~anti对抗] 赌注; **antebellum** [~anti反/之前+battle] 战争前的; **antelope** [羚羊]; **anthropomorphism** [~people+form形态] 拟人的//拟人观的;

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- **arboreal** [~amber琥珀//lumber木材] 树木的/树栖的; **archetype** [典范/模型]; **ardent** [~arid干旱的] 热烈的; **astringent** [~string拉直/紧绷] 严厉的/尖刻的; **corporal** [~corps身体] 肉体的/身体的; **countermand** [contra+command] 撤销命令; **crafty** [~craft工艺] 灵巧的/狡猾的//诡计多端的(投机取巧的); **crass** [~gross粗糙的] 愚蠢的/无礼的; **crestfallen** [crest顶峰/头部 + fallen低垂的] 垂头丧气的; **crumble** [~crispy脆的] 崩溃的; **declamatory** [declare] 慷慨陈词的; **decouple**

[illegible]

- **Apprehend** [~加强+pre向前+hand抓] 逮捕(抓人)//理解(抓住主旨)//担心忧虑(把心抓住); **apprentice** [seize抓] 学徒/当学徒(被抓来做工的人); **convulsion** [~violence] 动乱; **cornucopia** [~corn玉米+copious丰富的] 丰富(粮食大丰收); **culinary** [~cook] 厨房的/烹饪的; **deadlock** [僵局]; **deadpan** [无表情的/严肃的]; **desultory** [否定+result结果] 漫无目的的; **detour** [away+tour] 绕行/弯路; **diaphanous** [~through+photo] 轻薄透明的(能透光的); **diatribe** [~through通过+trouble麻烦] 抨击/谴责; **diehard** [~顽固的/死板的]; **dispatch** [“派遣”] 快速派遣/快速出发//迅速;
- **Apocalyptic** [~“一片颗粒”] 末日的, 夸张描述坏的结果; **avian** [鸟类]; **awash** [充斥/充满]; **convalesce** [康复]; **deaden** [缓和/削弱/降低]; **debonair** [~born+air] 温文尔雅的/风流倜傥的/愉快的/无忧无虑的; **debut** [初次登台]; **defraud** [~fraud欺骗] 诈骗钱财; **demolish** [彻底摧毁(毁坏模型)]; **desolate** [~desert沙漠] 荒无人烟的/凄凉的; **despicable** [~否定+spy看] 可鄙的(不愿正视的); **dirge** [death] 挽歌/哀乐; **disgorge** [dis不+gorge吞咽] 喷/吐出//涌出(从口中吐出); **disinclination** [否定倾向] 不情愿/不喜欢; **disintegrate** [否定+整合] 瓦解/破碎; **distain** [弄脏] 轻视/蔑视(弄脏某人声誉); **distend** [~否定+hold] 膨胀(不能控制自己); **distraught** [~distract分散注意力] 心烦意乱的; **diurnal** [~day] 白天活动的/每天的; **divest** [~dis/off + vest衣服] 剥夺/使失去(除去衣服); **docile** [说话dict+ile温顺的] 听话的; **doctrinaire** [doctor博士] 教条主义者(博士注重理论); **dodge** [“躲着”] 躲避; **douse** [“打死”] 沉浸/浇灭//熄灭; **droll** [joke玩笑] 滑稽古怪/离奇可笑; **dupe** [“都骗”] 欺骗; **eddy** [~ebb退潮] 漩涡/旋转; **electride** [电子化合物]; **elephantine** [~大象] 巨大的//笨重的; **emanate** [~ex+manage经营/运作] b(向外经营, 散发影响力); **embargo** [~bar + go] 贸易禁运; **embolden** [加强/大胆的] 鼓励//使有胆量; **embryonic** [~胚胎/萌芽] 胚芽期的/初期的; **enthrall** [~thrall束缚/吸引] 使入迷; **enzyme** [酶]; **epilogue** [-logue言语] 结语/后记(紧跟正文说的话); **equable** [equal平等的] 温和的/平和的; **equitable** [公正的]; **erect** [~right/straight] 建造(使直立)/直立的(建造后的状态); **ethnocentric** [种族的+中心的] 民族中心的/民族优越感的; **eulogize** [~优+记录] 称赞(说好话); **euphoria** [狂喜]; **Eurasia** [亚欧大陆]; **eviscerate** [~ex+viscer内脏/精华] 去除内脏//重创(比喻夺走食物重要的内容或力量); **exhort** [~out+haul拉] 规劝/敦促(用言语来拉); **expurgate** [~purge清洗] 删除; **extemporize** [out+temporal临时的] 即兴发言/表演; **extenuate** [~out+tenure任期/时间] 减轻罪行; **extinguish** [~out+sting] 熄灭/毁灭; **falsify** [~false错误] 篡改/伪造(错误地修改); **famine** [~farm+end] 饥荒(农庄都完蛋了); **fatigue** [累/劳累];

• Fusty [~dust+y] 发霉的/守旧的; gambit [~gamble赌博] 策略(赌博讲究策略方法); girth [~growth] 腰围/周长 (若努力锻炼, people's girth can keep in growth); gleam [~glow发光] 闪光; grandstand [~grand+stand] 大看台//哗众取宠/卖弄(在大看台上表演); grimy [~crime犯罪+y] 肮脏的; guild [~guide指导] 协会/同业公会; hallow [~holy+hollow] 把...奉为神圣/崇拜 (神圣使含义空洞化); hauteur [~haughty高傲的] 傲慢/自大; headlong [头+长的/向前] 轻率的/草率的 (头向前的); heartless [无情的/残忍的]; heinous [~hate憎恨] 十恶不赦的; hermetic [Hermes“赫尔墨斯, 主管秘密交易的神”] 封闭的/不透气的//深奥难懂的; hilarious [滑稽的]; honorific [~honor“尊敬”] 表示尊敬的; humiliate [~ground] 羞辱/使失去尊严(使匍匐在地上); ignite [~illuminate照亮] 点燃/激发; ignominy [~not+name] 耻辱/侮辱(损害名声); immortal [~not+death] 不朽的; impasses [不能通过的] 僵局; impassive [~加强+消极的] 冷漠的; impecunious [~not+pecuniary金钱的] 贫穷的; imperil [~into+peril危险] 危及; impermanent [~not+永久的] 暂时的; Impute [~加强+punish] 归罪于/归咎于; inalienable [~not+alien+able] 不可分割的/不可剥夺的; incriminate [~into+crime] 归罪/连累; indefatigable [~not+fatigue+able] 不知疲倦的; indelible [~not+delete] 擦不掉的/难以清除的//难以忘记的; indubitable [“毋庸置疑的”]; industrious [“industry”工业/勤奋] 勤奋的; ineffable [not+可表达的] 难以形容的//不可言喻的; infallibility [~not+fall] 无过失; inflammatory [~into+flame] 煽动性的 (煽风点火的); infringement [~into+fringe边境] 违反//侵犯; inoculate [~into+occupy] 灌输(思想占据头脑)//防疫接种(比起病菌, 让疫苗占据身体); isolationism [~isolate] 孤立主义; itemize [~item] 列出清单; libertine [~liberal自由的] 放荡不羁的(人); licentious [~license自由/执照] 不道德的/放荡的(滥用自由的); magisterial [~master] 权威的//威严的; petition [pity怜悯] 祈求/请求; petrify [~rock石头] 石化//使无活力/使停滞//使惊呆; pilfer [偷窃]; pillage [掠夺/抢劫]; plaintiff [~complain] 原告;

- [illegible]

[illegible]

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- Raillery [~rail责骂+“乐”] 玩笑/调侃(娱乐人的玩笑); raze [~erase] 彻底摧毁; recoil [~向后+卷起] 畏缩//后退; rescind [~back+send发送] 撤销//废除(已经颁布的命令又被发送回来了); sanctimonious [~sacred+many] 伪善的//虚假虔诚的(过分神圣的); sanity [~sane清醒/健康] 神志正常/通情达理; scandalous [~scandal] 可耻的; seamy [~缝隙] 卑鄙的/丑陋的(缝隙中往往隐藏丑陋的东西); seduce [~sex+lead引到] 引诱; senescence [~senior] 衰老; sequester [~separate分离+queue队列] 使隔离//使隔绝; snub [~snob势利眼] 轻视//冷落; soliloquy [~sole+log说] 独白; solvent [~solve] 能溶解的//有偿还能力的(能消解债务的); tenable [~tain拿住]; 站得住脚的//有道理的 tenant [tend/hold 占有] 房客//租客; testament [~test] 遗嘱//证明/证据(可被证明的证据); theology [~theory] 神学(关于上帝的理论); thrift [~thrive] 繁荣//兴旺 节约/节俭; timeworn [~time+worn用旧的] 陈腐的; topography [~place+graph] 地貌/地形学; tributary [~tribute礼物/贡品] 支流的//辅助的; truism [~true+ism] 自明之理, 陈词滥调; tweak [“twist”扭曲] 微调//稍稍改进; unblemished [~没有+玷污] 无瑕疵的/完好的; unflagging [~un+flagging衰弱的] 不松懈的//持续的; unflinching [~un+flinch退缩] 不畏缩的//坚定的; unremitting [~没有+remitt减轻] 持续的/不懈的; unseemly [不得体的//不合适的]; untoward [~un+toward] 不幸的/倒霉的(朝向不好时); upend [~up+end] 倒置/推翻; upshot [~up完结+shoot] 结果; vainglorious [自负的//不光彩的]; valorize [~value价值] 提升价值/赞扬; virulent [~virus病毒] 恶毒的//充满敌意的; viscous [~virus] 黏性的//黏稠的(感染了病毒的地方会化脓); vista [~vision视力] 景色//景观; vociferous [~voice+force] 喧嚷的//大声的(用力发出声音); vulgar [“歪歌”] 粗俗的//无教养的(唱歪歌粗俗); waffle [~word话+affle使困惑] 胡扯(说使人困惑的话); waggish [~wag摇摆] 诙谐的//滑稽的(像小丑一样摇摆); wastrel [~waste] 败家子//浪费者; yardstick [~yard尺码+stick棍] 衡量标准//准绳 (用来做尺码测量的棍子); accrete [~ad+create] 共生/逐渐增长 (一起增长); acrid [~acid酸] 辛辣的/刺鼻的//尖刻的 (硫酸有刺鼻的味道); adjure [~加强+iury裁决团] 恳求/要求 (恳请裁决团开恩); adumbrate [~umbrella伞] 遮蔽//隐隐预示(伞提

供了遮蔽的功能); adventitious [~加强+come来] 外来的/非内在的//偶然的 (从外面来); advert [~turn转] 吸引注意/提及 (通过不断转动引起关注); affiliate [~ad+son] 隶属/分支机构(成为子公司); affix [~ad+fix] 粘上//固定; all-important [至关重要的]; allegory [~allege宣称/讲+story] 寓言 (讲故事); aloft [~lift] 在高空中的; amble [~around附近] 缓行/漫步(在附近溜达); amiable [“艾米”爱] 和蔼可亲的//令人愉悦的; amicable [“艾米”] 友好的; amiss [~加强+miss过错] 有错误的; anatomize [~anatomy解剖] 解剖//详细分析; Antarctic [~anti反+Arctic北极] 南极洲;

- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

• **bumptious** [~bump冲撞] 狂妄的//自以为是(四处冲撞的); **bustle** [~busy忙] 匆忙//忙碌; **byline** [~靠近+line] 署名行(靠近标题的行); **calibrate** [~calculate] 精确地测量//校准/调整(精确地计算出); **careworn** [~care+worn磨损] 焦虑的//疲惫憔悴的 (过度关心//身心被磨损); **cathartic** [~cathedral大教堂] 宣泄 (教堂宣泄怨气, 精华灵魂); **chromatic** [~color] 色彩的; **clairvoyant** [~clear+voyage航行] 有洞察力的 (看清楚远方, 才能安全航行); **claustrophobia** [~closed封闭的+phobia恐惧] 幽闭恐惧症; **cline** [~incline倾斜] 渐变群; **clique** [~colleague同事/合作] 小集团//小圈子 (内部合作的小团体); **clout** [~cloud] 影响力//权力(将云彩遮天蔽日的能力); **coagulate** [~co+agent力量] 凝固(发力聚集); **colossal** [~co+loss] 巨大的 (共同的损失); **commingle** [~com+mix] 混合; **commotion** [~com+move] 喧闹/骚动//混乱(大家一起行动); **complaisance** [~com+please] 奉承//顺从 (让人高兴的); **concatenate** [~connect联系] 把...连接/联系起来; **concomitant** [~con+commit做] 伴随的 (和别人一起做); **congest** [~con+gesture姿态/行动] 拥挤 (共同行为造成拥堵); **console** [~con+soul] 安慰(强化灵魂); **consonant** [~con+sonic声音] 一致的//和谐的 (共同发声的); **constellation** [~con+star] 星座//星群 (聚在一起的星星); **contemptible** [~con+tempt诱惑] 可鄙的 (经不住诱惑的); **contrite** [~con+try审判] 懊悔的 (受到了良心的审判); **contrive** [~create] 谋划; **controvertible** [~counter相反+turn] 可争论的/有争议的 (反着转的); **contumacious** [~con+tumor肿瘤] 反抗的//顽固的(肿瘤很顽固); **convene** [~con+went] 召集/集合 (大家一起去); **convex** [~con+vehicle] 凸出(车轮是凸出的); **convoke** [~con+voice] 召集...开会 (大声呼喊); **coronation** [~crown王冠] 加冕礼; **countervail** [~against反对//value价值//功效] 抵消(起到了相反的功效); **defame** [~down+fame] 诽谤; **default** [~de+fault] 不履行//违约; **defile** [~down+foul犯规] 弄脏//玷污; **demagogue** [~demo人民+rogue流氓/恶棍] 煽动者(煽动人民的恶意); **derogate** [~de+rogue恶棍] 贬低(说别人是恶棍); **desecrate** [~de否定+sacred神圣的] 亵渎//玷污; **devout** [~devote投入] 虔诚的; **dietician** [~diet饮食+人] 营养学家; **dilapidate** [~apart+stone] 毁坏//腐朽 (石头腐蚀风化); **dissolute** [~dissolve分解//松开] 放荡的//道德沦丧的 (放松要求的); **doldrums** [~dull阴暗的+drum] 忧郁//消沉//萧条 (阴沉的鼓声); **dolorous** [~dole/condole悲伤] 悲伤的; **dovish** [~dove鸽子] 温和派的 (像鸽子一样温和); **dreary** [~drain抽干] 枯燥乏味的//令人沮丧的; **drench** [~trench 沟壑] 使湿透//浸透 (掉进沟里); **effulgent** [~ex向外+full满的] 阳光灿烂的 (能量向外散发的); **egoistic** [~ego自我] 利己主义的; **encapsulate** [~in+capsule胶囊] 囊括//概述 (放入胶囊中); **encomium** [~en+comedy] 赞美//颂词 (表演喜剧); **evacuate**

[illegible]

- bulge [~bull公牛] 充满/鼓起//自我膨胀 (吹牛皮); cautionary [~caution警示] 警世的//告戒的; cavern [~cave洞] 大洞穴; cavil [~cat猫] 吹毛求疵/挑剔(像猫吃东西一样挑剔); celerity [~accelerate加速] 迅速//敏捷; cessation [~cease停止] 停止/终止; chaff [~chat] 打趣//开玩笑; chameleon [~shame害羞] 变色龙 (害羞脸会变色); chary [~wary谨慎的] 谨慎的; colt [~child] 无经验的年轻人//新手 (孩子); coltish [小马驹] 无拘无束的(像小马一样自由奔跑的); condole [~con+dole“悼”] 哀悼; confiscate [~con+fiscal财政的] 没收 (进入公共财政); coruscate [~cost成本] 溺爱(父母花了大成本溺爱); coterie [~cottage小屋] 小圈子(躲在小黑屋中密谋的); craven [~crevice峡谷] 怯懦的 (人站在峡谷前害怕); crescendo [~increase] 渐强//顶点(增加到的点); crumple [~crispy脆的//crumble崩溃] 崩溃//弄褶皱; crux [~crucial关键的] 关键; curator [~care+or] 馆长//管理者; demonize [~demon魔鬼] 妖魔化; denude [~de+nude裸体的] 使裸体的//剥夺; denunciation [~denounce谴责] 公开谴责//斥责 (往怀里说); disinter [~dis否定+inter埋葬] 挖出来//使重现; ductile [~引导] 可塑的//易受影响的 (可引导的); duel [~dual二] 决斗//对抗 (二人决斗); ecstasy [~out外面+state状态] 狂喜(超出常态); elapse [~ex出来+loose松] 时光流逝 (放松要求//时间飞逝); emaciate [~ex向外+mercy怜悯] 使衰弱的//使消瘦的(值得给出怜悯的); endotherm [~endo=inside+therm热] 恒温动物 (可自源产热的); engrossing [~en+gross大批/大量] 引人入胜的 (大批购买的顾客); ennoble [~en+noble贵族] 使高贵//使崇高; entrust [~en+trust] 委托(很信任); enunciate [~announce宣称] 清晰地发音//阐明 (宣布清楚); euphonious [~eu优+phone声音] 悦耳的 (优越的声音); everlasting [~ever+last] 永恒的/永久的;

evict [~ex/out+victry胜利] 驱逐//赶出 (胜利者赶走敌人); excursive [~out+course轨道] 离题的//散漫的 (偏离轨道的); expatriate [~ex/out+patriot] 侨居的(不再爱国的)//流放/放逐(被迫远离国土的); factious [~faction派系] 派系的; fad [~fade褪色/衰落] 短暂的狂热; falsehood

[~false+hood] 虚假//说谎; fanatic [ˈfəniətɪk] 狂热的; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0;
[~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~] 0; [~]
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4/16 [2910-3070]

- impeachable [~impeach控告] 可控告的//可弹劾的; imperishable [~not+perish死亡] 不朽的//永存的; implore [~im加强+ply折叠] 恳求 (躬身求人); inane [~in+“内”] 空洞的//愚蠢的 (头脑里没有

[illegible]

- [illegible]

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