



# 2022年新航道集团 精品名师 GRE线上班

From the best,  
for the best.

崔国花 Ariel

# GRE写作录播1 Argument开头段精讲

崔国花 Ariel



# GRE写作课程安排

## 4次直播课+8次录播课

2022年新航道集团  
精品名师  
GRE线上班

GRE写作考试简介； GRE Argument简介； Argument开头段写法； 调查数据

Argument开头段精讲

调查数据精讲

因果错误； 类比错误； 整体部分； 时间推广； Argument结尾段

因果错误精讲

类比错误精讲+整体部分精讲+时间推广精讲

Issue简介； Issue构思法； Issue正面论述

构思法精讲

Issue正面论述精讲

Issue让步转折段； Issue开头段； Issue结尾段

Issue让步转折段精讲+Issue开头段精讲+Issue结尾段精讲

GRE写作复习总结和备考建议

# ARGUMENT开头段写法

- |              |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|
| • Conclusion | 改写原文结论/总论点      |
| • * Evidence | 简述主体段要反驳的论据/ 假设 |
| • Flaws      | 指出原文存在的逻辑漏洞     |

- ① 撰写时间控制在3分钟左右，字数40-70词；
- ② 一定要**改写**并**质疑**题目中的最终结论（预测、建议）、中间结论、重要的假设、重要的例证；
- ③ 注意使用SI（specific instruction）中的关键词。

## CEF

- **conclusion**
- **evidence**
- **flaws**

The following appeared as part of an article in a business magazine.

"A recent study rating 300 male and female Mertian advertising executives according to the average number of hours they sleep per night showed an association between the amount of sleep the executives need and the success of their firms. Of the advertising firms studied, those whose executives reported needing no more than 6 hours of sleep per night had higher profit margins and faster growth. These results suggest that if a business wants to prosper, it should hire only people who need less than 6 hours of sleep per night."

Write a response in which you examine the stated and/or unstated assumptions of the argument. Be sure to explain how the argument depends on these assumptions and what the implications are for the argument if the assumptions prove unwarranted.

## CEF

- conclusion
- evidence
- flaws

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"A recent **study** rating 300 male and female Mertian advertising executives according to the average number of hours they sleep per night showed an association between the amount of sleep the executives need and the success of their firms. Of the advertising firms studied, those whose executives reported needing no more than 6 hours of sleep per night had higher profit margins and faster growth. These results suggest that if a business wants to prosper, it should hire only people who need less than 6 hours of sleep per night."

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# Introduction Template

## Conclusion

Merely based on unfounded assumptions/ dubious evidence, the argument draws a conclusion that \_\_\_\_\_.

### Unfounded

- ungrounded
- groundless

### Dubious

- suspicious
- questionable
- doubtful

### Argument

- arguer
- author
- \* prediction
- \* recommendation

While it may be true that \_\_\_\_\_ (原文结论/建议等), the author's argument does not make a cogent case.

# Introduction Template

## \* Evidence

To substantiate the conclusion, the author cites the following facts.

### Substantiate

- bolster
- strengthen
- support

### Cite

- indicate
- infer
- point out

## Flaw

- At first glance, the author's argument appears to be somewhat convincing. Close scrutiny with the argument, however, reveals that it suffers from several logical flaws as follows.
- This argument is rife with holes and assumptions, and thus, not strong enough to lead to \_\_\_\_\_ (原文结论) .



# Sample Essay

## Version 1

Based on the study that advertising executives who slept less than 6 hours per night achieved better results, the writer assumes that such success largely depends on the sleep time and suggests that companies should hire employees with short sleep. However, the argument/ recommendation is not persuasive because it is based on several **assumptions** that need to be verified. (58words)

## Version 2

Citing a recent study on advertising executives, the author concludes that hiring people with short sleep time is a must for guaranteeing success. The suggestion/ argument is not persuasive because it bases on several **assumptions** that need to be verified. (40words)

# 评分标准 – SCORE 6

In addressing the specific task directions, a 6 response presents a cogent, well-articulated examination of the argument and conveys meaning skillfully.

A typical response in this category

- clearly identifies aspects of the argument relevant to the assigned task and examines them insightfully
- develops ideas cogently, organizes them logically, and connects them with clear transitions
- provides compelling and thorough support for its main points
- conveys ideas fluently and precisely, using effective vocabulary and sentence variety
- demonstrates superior facility with the conventions of standard written English (i.e. grammar, usage, and mechanics) but may have minor errors.

# Exercise 1

In surveys Mason City residents rank water sports (swimming, boating, and fishing) among their favorite recreational activities. The Mason River flowing through the city is rarely used for these pursuits, however, and the city park department devotes little of its budget to maintaining riverside recreational facilities. For years there have been complaints from residents about the quality of the river's water and the river's smell. In response, the state has recently announced plans to clean up Mason River. Use of the river for water sports is, therefore, sure to increase. The city government should for that reason devote more money in this year's budget to riverside recreational facilities.

Write a response in which you examine the stated and/or unstated assumptions of the argument. Be sure to explain how the argument depends on the assumptions and what the implications are if the assumptions prove unwarranted.

# ARGUMENT开头段写法

- Conclusion 改写原文结论/总论点
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- Flaws 指出原文存在的逻辑漏洞

# Exercise 2

The following appeared in a memorandum from the owner of Movies Galore, a chain of video rental stores.

“In order to reverse the recent decline in our profits, we must reduce operating expenses at Movies Galore’s ten video rental stores. Since we are famous for our special bargains, raising our rental prices is not a viable way to improve profits. Last month our store in downtown Marston significantly decreased its operating expenses by closing at 6:00 P.M. rather than 9:00 P.M. and by reducing its stock by eliminating all movies released more than five years ago. Therefore, in order to increase profits without jeopardizing our reputation for offering great movies at low prices, we recommend implementing similar changes in our other nine Movies Galore stores.”

Write a response in which you discuss what questions would need to be answered in order to decide whether the recommendation is likely to have the predicted result. Be sure to explain how the answers to these questions would help to evaluate the recommendation.

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- ③ 注意使用SI（specific instruction）中的关键词。