

Jensen 不等式, 若 f 为凸:

$$f(\theta x + (1-\theta)y) \leq \theta f(x) + (1-\theta)f(y)$$

$$\text{若 } f(\theta_1 x_1 + \theta_2 x_2 + \dots + \theta_n x_n) \leq \theta_1 f(x_1) + \dots + \theta_n f(x_n) \quad \theta_1 + \dots + \theta_n = 1$$

$$f\left(\int_S p(x) x \, d\mu\right) \leq \int_S f(x) p(x) \, d\mu$$

$$\text{高斯: } f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

递归:

$$T(N) = 2T\left(\frac{N}{2}\right) + O(1)$$

$$T(N) = aT\left(\frac{N}{b}\right) + O(n)$$

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