**LEVEL 8 SUMMARY**

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| |  |  | | --- | --- | | stubborn | упрямый | | sly | хитрый | | wise | мудрый | | exciting /ɪkˈsaɪtɪŋ/ | захватывающий, волнующий | | skunk | скунс | | snail | улитка | | owl /aʊl/ | сова | | peacock /ˈpiːkɒk/ | http://fc07.deviantart.net/fs70/f/2014/289/a/9/profile_picture_by_emilyhumbert4169-d832wdd.jpgпавлин | | cash | наличные | | by check | чеком | | by credit card | кредитной картой | | current account | текущий счет | | withdraw /wɪð'drɔː/ money | снимать деньги | | pay everyday bills | оплачивать каждодневные счета | | avoid doing smth | избегать делать ч.-л. | | to be in the red | превысить кредит (лимит) | | loan /ləʊn/ | кредит | | society /səˈsaɪəti/ | общество | | mortgage /'mɔːgɪʤ/ | ипотека | | purchase /ˈpɜːtʃəs/ | покупка, покупать | | discount /ˈdɪskaʊnt/ of 5 % /pəˈsent/ on… | скидка в 5 % на что-либо | | fee /fi:/ | плата за услуги | | fare /feə/ | плата за проезд | | reasonably /'riːzənəbli/ priced | по разумной цене | | high-quality product | продукт высокого качества | | bargain /ˈba:gən/ | выгодная покупка | | it is definitely not worth what you paid for it | это определенно не стоит того, что вы за это заплатили | | what a rip-off! | что за обдираловка! | | tax | налог | | income (income tax) | доход (подоходный налог) | | wage/salary | зарплата | | inherit /ɪn'herɪt/ sth from | унаследовать ч-то от к-то | | customs | таможенные пошлины | | people in need | нуждающиеся люди | | unemployment /ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt/ benefit | пособие по безработице | | scholarship | стипендия | | currency /'kʌrənsi/ | валюта | | rate of exchange | обменный курс | | debt /det/ | http://sr.photos2.fotosearch.com/bthumb/CSP/CSP992/k13335946.jpgдолг | | servant /'sɜːvənt/ | слуга | | slave | раб | | temptation /tem'teɪʃn/ | искушение | | to be tempted | быть искушаемым | | at smb's disposal | в чьем-либо распоряжении | | to lack smth | испытывать недостаток | | to bribe /braɪb/ smb | подкупать | | cheat /tʃiːt/ | обманывать | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | peer /pɪə/ | ровня, ровесник | | be under pressure  /'preʃə/ | испытывать давление | | to gamble | играть в азартные игры | | addictive /ə'dɪktɪv/ | вызывающий зависимость | | handle | управлять, справляться | | sensibly /'sensɪbli/ | разумно, умно | | ahead | заранее, наперед | | elsewhere /ˌelsˈweə/ | еще где-нибудь | | assets /'æsets/ | ценные средства, имущество | | break a 5 dollar bill | разменять купюру в 5 долларов | | change | сдача; мелочь | | to impact | влиять | | overall | всеобщий, полный | | measure /ˈmeʒə/ | мера измерения | | on a daily basis | ежедневно | | to experience | испытывать | | raise | повышать | | take for granted | не ценить, принимать как должное | | accumulate /əˈkjuːmjəleɪt/ | накапливать, наращивать | | consume | потреблять | | live beyond means | жить не по средствам | | reshape | изменить, перестроить | | to matter | иметь значение, значить | | research /rɪˈsɜːtʃ/ | исследование | | commitment | преданность | | lead to | приводить к | | discontent | недовольство | | insecurity | комплекс, неувер-ть в себе | | achievement /əˈtʃiːvmənt/ | достижение | | figure out | **http://briantstonercpa.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/09/Credit-Card-Rewards.jpg**выяснить, понять | | imply | подразумевать | | determine /dɪˈtɜːmɪn/ | определять | | charity | благотворительность | | meet basic needs | отвечать основным потребностям | | dependent | зависимый | | fruits of labour | плоды труда | | check-in desk | стойка регистрации | | check in | регистрироваться | | carry-on luggage | ручная кладь | | gate | выход на посадку | | flight (direct / indirect) | рейс (прямой / непрямой) | | boarding pass | посадочный талон | | aisle /aɪl/ seat  window seat | место в проходе / у окна | | security check point | зона досмотра | | miss one’s flight | пропустить рейс (опоздать на самолет) | | flight is delayed | рейс задерживается | | |
| |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Lost Baggage Claim** | востребование утерянного багажа | | **suitcase** | чемодан, сумка | | **excess weight** | превышение веса | | **value of content** | оценка содержимого (багажа) | | **to take off** | взлетать | | **ticket counter** | билетная стойка (касса) | | **proceed to** | следовать к | | **lost-and-found office** | бюро находок | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **transfer** | пересесть на другой рейс | | **departure** | вылет | | **arrival** | прилёт | | **to be content with** | быть довольным чем либо | | **part-time** | частичная занятость | | **including the tax** | включая налог | | **life-time warranty** | пожизненная гарантия | | **PIN pad** | банковский терминал для оплаты | | **temporarily** | **/**'tempə'rerɪli**/** временно | |

**PRONUNCIATION**

**exciting** /ɪkˈsaɪtɪŋ/; **owl** /aʊl/; **peacock** /ˈpiːkɒk/; **current account** /ˈkʌrənt;ˈkɜːrənt əˈkaʊnt/; **withdraw** /wɪð'drɔː/; **loan** /ləʊn/; **society** /səˈsaɪəti/; **mortgage** /'mɔːgɪʤ/; **purchase** /ˈpɜːtʃəs/; **discount** /ˈdɪskaʊnt/; **percent** /pəˈsent/; **fare** /feə/; **reasonably** /'riːzənəbli/; **bargain** /ˈba:gən/; **income** /ˈɪnkʌm/; **inherit** /ɪnˈherɪt/; **unemployment** /ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt/; **scholarship** /ˈskɒləʃɪp/; **currency** /'kʌrənsi; ˈkɜːrənsi/; **debt** /det/; **servant** /'sɜːvənt/; **temptation** /tem'teɪʃn/; **cheat** /tʃiːt/; **peer** **pressure** /pɪə ˈpreʃə/; **addictive** /ə'dɪktɪv/; **elsewhere** /ˌelsˈweə/; **assets** /'æsets/; **to impact** /ɪmˈpækt/; **overall** /ˌəʊvərˈɔːl/; **measure** /ˈmeʒə/; **accumulate** /əˈkjuːmjəleɪt/; **research** /rɪˈsɜːtʃ/; **discontent** /ˌdɪskənˈtent/; **insecurity** /ˌɪnsɪˈkjʊərəti/; **achievement** /əˈtʃiːvmənt/; **determine** /dɪˈtɜːmɪn/; **labour** /ˈleɪbə/; **boarding pass** /ˈbɔːdɪŋ pɑːs/; **aisle** /aɪl/; **suitcase** /ˈsjuːtkeɪs/; **excess weight** /ɪkˈses weɪt/; **value of content** /ˈvæljuː əv ˈkɒntent/; **counter** /ˈkaʊntə/; **proceed** /prəˈsiːd/; **transfer** /trænsˈfɜː/; **departure** /dɪˈpɑːtʃə/; **arrival** /əˈraɪvl/; **warranty** /ˈwɒrənti/; **temporarily** /'tempə'rerɪli/

**PN: GOING SHOPPING**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A: Hello! How can I help you? | B: Hi! I’d like to buy these shoes. How much are they? |
| A: These are 300 dollars 99 cents including the tax. | B: What a rip-off! That’s definitely not worth it! |
| A: Oh! But we offer a 50 percent discount on them and a life-time warranty! | B: Oh, all right. I’ll take them! Do you accept credit cards? |
| A: Yes, we do. But our PIN pad is temporarily out of order. | B: What a pity! All right, I’ll pay with cash. By the way, can you break a 500 dollar bill for me? I need some change for the bus. |
| A: Sure! Here you are! Your total is 150 dollars 49 cents. Here’s your change and your receipt. Please, keep it in a safe place. |  |

**PN: AT THE AIRPORT**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| -Hello! Is this the check-in desk for *American Airlines*? | - Yes, sir/ma’am. How can I help you? |
| - I’m flying to *Miami*, I’d like to check in, please. | - May I see your passport and ticket? |
| - Are there any direct flights to *Liverpool*? | - No, you will have to transfer either in *London* or in *Birmingham*. |
| - Is this the gate for flight 188 to *Paris*? | - It was. The gate has been changed. Please, proceed to gate 3A. |
| - How much carry-on luggage am I allowed? | - You can bring one small bag containing no liquids on the plane with you. |
| - I’ve lost my wallet and my boarding pass was in it! I guess I accidentally left it at the security check point. | - Don’t worry! Just go to the lost-and-found office, they’ll help you there. |
| - Hello! I’d like to buy a ticket to *Berlin,* please, for tomorrow, if possible. | - Let’s see… I can get you on flight 517, economy class. The plane takes off from *Heathrow Airport* at 7:30 a.m. and arrives in *Berlin* at 9:20 a.m. Would you like a window seat or an aisle /aɪl/ seat? |
| - I’ve missed my flight! What should I do? | - I’m afraid you’ll have to buy a new ticket at the ticket counter. That’s over in Terminal 3. |
| http://content.mycutegraphics.com/graphics/airplane/airplane-flying-through-clouds.png-I’d like to check in my luggage. | - All right, put your suitcases on the scale. One of your bags is overweight. I’ll have to charge you for the excess weight. |
| - Hi! Is this the lost baggage claim? My baggage hasn’t arrived. | - We’ll try to find it for you. Can you fill out this form? Description of bag, flight number and value of contents. |
| **-** Excuse me, is flight 447 on time? | - I’m sorry but your flight has been delayed because of weather conditions. |

**8TH LEVEL PONY**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Он ленивее, но честнее и кровожадней.  2. Она живет на 3 метра дальше, чем я.  3. Дальнейшее обсуждение о дальнейших планах.  4. Он мой старший брат (он на год старше).  5. Мне стало хуже/лучше.  6. Я говорю по-английски более бегло, чем он.  7. Мы встаем раньше всех.  8. Он намного старше, а я намного умнее.  9. Я чувствую себя немного лучше.  10. Мне становится холоднее и холоднее.  11. Это становится интереснее и интереснее.  12. Чем старше я становлюсь, тем счастливее.  13. Чем больше имеешь, тем больше хочется.  14. Это настолько же хорошо, как вы ожидали?  15. Она учится так же усердно, как и я.  16. Она зарабатывает в 3 раза больше, чем я.  17. Он на 3 кг тяжелее, чем я.  18. Эта машина в два раза быстрей, чем та.  19. Эта картина была нарисована им карандашом  stressed_cat_10020. Говорят, что этот дом был построен моим дедушкой голыми руками  21. Суп не едят вилкой!  22. Тебя ищут!  23. Не беспокойся, о кошке позаботятся.  24. На него можно положиться!  25. Этот текст уже просмотрели. | 1. He’s lazier but more honest and violent.  2. She lives 3 meters farther (away) than I do.  3. Further discussion about further plans.  4. He’s my elder brother (he’s 1 year older).  5. I got worse/ better.  6. I speak English more fluently than he does.  7. We wake up the earliest.  8. He’s much older and I’m much more intelligent.  9. I feel a bit better.  10. I’m getting colder and colder.  11. It’s getting more and more interesting.  12. The older I get, the happier I am.  13. The more you have the more you want.  14. Is it as good as you expected?  15. She studies as hard as I do.  16. She earns **3 times as much** money **as** I do.  17. He is 3 kilos heavier than I am.  18. This car is **twice as fast as** that one.  19. This picture was drawn by him with a pencil  20. It is said that this house was built by my grandfather with his bare hands  21. The soup isn’t eaten with a fork!  22. You are being looked for!  23. Don’t worry, the cat will be taken care of.  24. He can be relied on!  25. This text has already been looked through. |

**DOES MONEY MAKE US HAPPIER (QUESTIONS):**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Would you like to earn more money than you do now? Why? What would you spend it on?  2. Are you satisfied with your life overall? What makes you happy?  3. Are you secure about your future (financially)? Why/Why not?  4. How good are your relationships with your loved ones?  5. Do you spend most of your time at work or with your family? | 6. Do you like your job? Does it make you happy? Why / Why not?  7. What is the biggest barrier on the way of raising our level of happiness?  8. What are some ways to enjoy life more?  9. What would you do if you needed to earn some extra money?  10. How do you usually avoid money problems? |

**MONEY QUESTIONS WITH GAPS**

**CAN ONE HAVE ENOUGH MONEY?** Everyone w\_\_\_\_\_\_s m\_\_\_e m\_\_\_\_! The trouble is, when you \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ it still is not e\_\_\_\_\_\_h! People who have \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ than you still (жалуются) \_\_\_ they have \_\_\_\_ problems.

**WHY DOES MONEY BRING SUCH PROBLEMS?** Sometimes it is because we (продолжаем) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to s\_\_\_\_d more money than (мы имеем) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Money also c\_\_\_\_ many (искушения) \_\_\_\_\_; it’s really hard for some people to control themselves when there is too much money at their d\_\_\_\_\_. We can be (искушаемы) \_\_\_\_ to steal money, (брать взятки) \_\_\_\_ or с\_\_\_\_\_t the tax system.

**WHAT IS 'PEER PRESSURE'?** 'Peer pressure' also \_\_\_\_ us want more money. We feel that if o\_\_\_\_ - our 'peers' - have things, we are u\_\_\_ p\_\_\_\_\_ to have them also, so that we do not s\_\_\_\_\_m different. This is equally true in poor societies (так же как и) \_\_\_\_\_ in rich o\_\_\_\_.

**WHAT IS GAMBLING?** Gambling in the (надежде) \_\_\_\_\_ of more money is a big problem in many s\_\_\_\_s. Gambling (похоже на наркотик) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – it is a\_\_\_\_\_\_tive. It (портит) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lives.

**HOW TO BUDGET MONEY?** There are (способы) to h\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money (разумно) \_\_\_\_\_:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - (Планируйте заранее) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - If (возможно) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, pay c\_\_\_\_\_ only - don't (занимайте) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money with a l\_\_\_\_\_n or c\_\_\_\_\_\_t c\_\_\_\_\_. | - Check prices (еще где-нибудь) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  - Don't believe what ad\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_s tell you!  - (Делитесь)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ things with your friends |

**HOW TO GET OUT OF DEBT**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| - Don't hide from it, and (притворяйтесь) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it is not happening  - Look at your (список) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (things that you own)  - Make a debt re\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_nt (расписание) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | - Seek h\_\_\_\_\_\_\_st w\_\_\_\_s of finding (дополнительный доход) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  - Learn to be happy and (довольными) with w\_\_\_\_t you h\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. - B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your time  - Don't \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_! |

**GRAMMAR**

**ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS: COMPARATIVE AND SUPERLATIVE DEGREES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **-er , the -est** | **more …, the most …** |
| **1 syllable**  *# short – short****er*** *– the short****est***  **NB:** If the adjective ends in **consonant-vowel-consonant**, we double the last consonant:  *# sad – sad****d****er –* ***the*** *sad****d****est; # big – big****g****er –* ***the*** *big****g****est* | **2 syllables or more**  # interesting – more interesting – the most interesting  **adverbs**  *# quickly –* ***more*** *quickly –* ***the most*** *quickly*  *# happily –* ***more*** *happily –* ***the most*** *happily* |
| **with 2-syllable adjectives ending in:**  **- le** (simple) **- ow** (narrow) **- er** (clever) **- y** (heavy)  **you can use –er or more** # *This road is* ***narrower/more narrow****.*  **1 syllable / 2 syllables + y: “y” changes into “i”**  *#**happy – happ****i****er – the happ****i****est* | **NB:**  **The following adverbs are used with -er, the -est!**  **early, fast, near, soon,** **hard, late**  http://www.clker.com/cliparts/5/4/a/9/k/I/owl-hi.png  *# early – earli****er*** *–* ***the*** *earli****est***  *# fast – fast****er*** *–* ***the*** *fast****est***  *# late – lat****er*** *–* ***the*** *lat****est*** |

**COMPARATIVE AND SUPERLATIVE DEGREES: EXCEPTIONS SIMILES**

**as + … + as**

*# She is* ***as*** *energetic* ***as*** *her mother*

*# He runs* ***as*** *fast* ***as*** *his friend*

|  |
| --- |
| **Good** – better – the best **Bad** – worse – the worst  **Many/much** – more – the most **Little** – less – the least  **Far**1 – further/farther – the furthest/the farthest  **Old**2 (*when we talk about relatives*) – elder – the eldest  **Old**3 *(when we talk about the age)* - older – the oldest |

**PASSIVE VOICE**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Tense** | **Structure** | **Example** |
| **Present Simple** | am/is/are + V3/Ved | *He is asked* |
| **Past Simple** | was/were + V3/Ved | *He was asked* |
| **Future Simple (Future Continuous)** | will be + V3/Ved | *He will be asked* |
| **Present Continuous** | am/is/are + being + V3/Ved | *He is being asked now* |
| **Past Continuous** | was/were + being + V3/Ved | *He was being asked* |
| **Present Perfect (Present Perfect Continuous)** | have (has) been + V3/Ved | *He has been asked* |
| **Past Perfect (Past Perfect Continuous)** | had been + V3/Ved | *He had been asked* |
| **Future Perfect** | will have been + V3/Ved | *He will have been asked* |
| **to be going to** | to be going to + be + V3/Ved | *He is going to be asked* |
| **used to** | used to + be + V3/Ved | *He used to be asked* |
| **have (has) to** | have (has) to + be + V3/Ved | *He has to be asked* |
| **can, could, must, should, would, may, might** | MV + be + V3/Ved | *He can/could be asked* |

**TOO, ALSO, SO, NEITHER, EITHER**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1)** **Same with me (her/ him/them…)! (**+/-**)** | **+**: I am hungry. – **Same with me**! (Я тоже)  **-**: I don’t want to go to the party! – **Same with her!** |
| **2)** **also (+)** | **+**: I’m a good person! – **She is also a good person**.  http://www.jonathanwelford.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/No-Symbol.png**-**: |
| **3)** **too (+)** | **+**: They can swim! – **I can swim, too**!  http://www.jonathanwelford.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/No-Symbol.png**-**: |
| **4) So + A.V. + ☺ (+)** | **+**: I wrote a letter yesterday – **So did she**!  **http://www.jonathanwelford.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/No-Symbol.png-**: |
| **5)** **either (-)**  *(at the end of the sentence)* | **http://www.jonathanwelford.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/No-Symbol.png+**:  **-**: She doesn’t like semolina! – **I don’t like it either!** **Short**: **Me neither /ni͟ːðə/** |
| **6) Neither +A.V.+ ☺ (-)** | http://www.jonathanwelford.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/No-Symbol.png+:  **-**: I haven’t seen her – **Neither have we!** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Structure** | **Translation** | **Example** |
| **Both / Both of <…>**  **NB!** “*Both” is NOT used in negative sentences. Instead, we use “neither”.* | **Оба / Оба из…** | # **Both** dresses are beautiful / **Both of** these dresses are beautiful  # We **both** are smart / **Both of us** are smart |
| **Both <…> and <…>**  **NB!** *This structure is NOT used in negative sentences. Instead, we use “neither…nor”.* | **И…и… / Как…так и…** | # He is **both** strong **and** handsome  # **Both** Mary **and** Katy were late  # He can **both** swim **and** dance |
| http://www.cinema-poster.com/WebRoot/Store14/Shops/61837834/4A02/CC30/09A2/8210/2B3F/C0A8/2936/67B1/snoopy-fussball-detail-tshirt.jpg **Either / Either of <…>** | **Любой / Любой (один) из …** | # You can take **either** bus, they will both take you to East Side.  # Take **either of** these books!  # **Either** car is available / **Either of** the cars is available |
| **Either <…> or <…>**  **NB!** *When the subject consists of two elements and they are both singular, the verb is singular too.*  *If the elements are different, the verb agrees with the element closest to it.* | **Или…или… /Либо…либо…** | # He is **either** Chinese **or** Japanese, I’m not sure  # You can **either** apologize to him **or** go home!  **# Either John or Lucy is home**  **# Either my sister or my friends were at the party** |
| **Neither / Neither of <…>/ None of <…>**  **NB!** *In formal English a singular verb is used after none of + plural noun (pronoun)/ neither of + plural noun (pronoun). In everyday English both singular and plural verbs are used.* | **Ни один из…** | # **Neither** cake is delicious  # **Neither of** these movies is (are) interesting  http://stickerish.com/wp-content/uploads/2011/09/SnoopyBlackSS-1024x467.png# **None of** the students is (are) ready |
| **Neither <…> nor <…>**  **NB!** *When the subject consists of two elements and they are both singular, the verb is singular too.*  *If the elements are different the verb agrees with the element closest to it.* | **Ни…ни…** | # He **neither** speaks **nor** listens to me!  # You can **neither** talk to him **nor** see him  # **Neither** Lily **nor** James is here  # **Neither** my friends **nor** I am ready to help you  **# Neither** my sister nor my friends were at the party |
| **Neither / Either / Both** | **используются в ответе** | # Would you like tea or coffee? – **Neither**. I’d like some water, please.  # Do you think I should wear a green dress or a blue one? – **Either**.  # Which book do you like more? – **Both** / I like **both**. |

**YOUR NOTES**

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