**THE FIRST LEVEL IN EASY SCHOOL**

**GRAMMAR**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **А = 1** исчисляемое сущ. в ед. числе  a boy, a girl, a man, a student, a nose  **A= прил. + исчисляемое сущ.**  a good boy, an old book, an airport  **A = job (профессия):** a teacher, a dancer | **A нет: мн. число** boys, girls  **A нет: неисчисляемые:** coffee, water, sugar  **A нет: притяжательные местоимения:** my head, his brother  **Когда слово начинается с гласного звука, то артикль *а* становится *an*** - an airport, an egg |

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**Formula 1: Word Order (Подлежащее + Сказуемое) I am a writer.**

**Rule # 1** Чтобы сказать отрицание в английском языке, нужно к вспомогательному глаголу добавить not

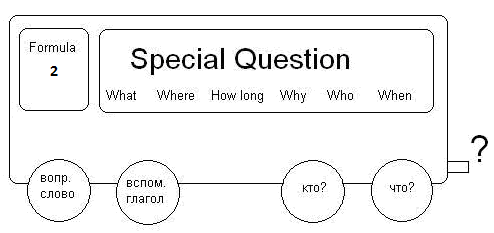
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| He **is** silly.  He **isn’t** silly | They **are** friends.  They **aren’t** friends. | You work every day.  You **don’t** work every day. | He dances.  He **doesn’t** dance. |

**Rule # 2** Чтобы задать вопрос в английском языке, вспомогательный глагол нужно поставить на первое место

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| He **is** silly.  **Is** he silly? | They **are** friends.  **Are** they friends? | You work every day.  **Do** you work every day? | Super bee holding spanner vector | Price: 3 Credit (USD $3)He dances.  **Does** he dance? |

**Rule # 3** В настоящем времени (Present Simple) после **she, he, it** добавляем к глаголу **S** (заноза)

He go**es** to school. Shewant**s** to sleep

**Rule # 4**: в английском языке не бывает двух отрицаний. I never sleep. He never drinks.

**Rule # 5** Между двумя глаголами ставим **to** I want **to** sleep.

**Formula 2 Special question**

**Вопросительное слово + вспомогательный глагол + кто/что?**

Where are my books?

Why are you a student?

**Вопросительные слова:**

***What Where How long Why Who When What color***

**PRESENT SIMPLE**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Name | **Present Simple** | | | Rule | We use PS when we talk about everyday, usual actions | | | Markers | **Перед смысловым глаголом (before V)**  never, seldom, sometimes, usually, often, always | **В конце предложения**  every day, at weekends, once a week, twice a year, three times a month. | | Structure | I, you, we, they  + **V**  -  ? **do**  s? | it, he, she  + **Vs**  -  ? **does**  s? | | Special Features | **You have - she has I go – he goes**  согл. буква + y теряют y: **cry- cries**  глас. буква + y принимают s: **play-plays**  –s,-sh,-ch,-x,-o принимают -es: **pass-passes, go- goes, watch-watches** | |   **MONKEY JOB!!! + - ? s?**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | He is happy.  He is not happy.  Is he happy?  Why is he happy?  **Глаголы-тянучки Ving:**  **like, hate, love, stop, enjoy, give up, go on, practise**  # I love dancing and want to give up drinking | I want to sleep  I don’t want to sleep  Do I want to sleep?  Where do I want to sleep? | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | Я хочу спать  Я не хочу спать  Я хочу спать?  Почему я хочу спать? | I want to sleep  I don’t want to sleep  Do I want to sleep  Why do I want to sleep? | | У меня есть машина  У меня нет машины.  У меня есть машина?  Как долго у меня есть машина? | I have a car  I don’t have a car  Do I have a car?  How long do I have a car? | | Он спит  **s – it/he/she**  Он не спит  Он спит?  Где он спит? | He sleeps  He doesn’t sleep  Does he sleep?  Where does he sleep? | | http://motivade.com/blog/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/Sleep-Garfield.jpgОн ходит в школу  Он не ходит в школу  Он ходит в школу?  Зачем он ходит в школу? | He goes to school  He doesn’t go to school  Does he go to school?  Why does he go to school? | | У него есть нос  У него нет носа  У него есть нос?  Где у него есть нос? | He has a nose  He doesn’t have a nose  Does he have a nose?  Where does he have a nose? | | Ты никогда не помогаешь мне  Ты никогда не помогаешь ей?  Почему она никогда  **Rule 4**  не помогает нам? | You never help me  Do you never help her?  Why does she never help us? | |

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| |  |  | | --- | --- | | appearance | внешность | | beautiful | красивая | | handsome | красивый | | ugly | уродливый | | http://1.bp.blogspot.com/_74so2YIdYpM/TEd09Hqrm6I/AAAAAAAAApY/rwGCm5_Tawg/s1600/tall+copy.jpgplain | страшненькая, простая внешность | | tall | высокий | | short | низкий | | fat | жирный | | slim | стройный | | skinny | тощий | | well-built | хорошо сложенный | | overweight | полный | | (un)attractive | (не)привлекательный | | good-looking | симпатичный | | bald | лысый | | straight hair | прямые волосы | | wavy hair | волнистые волосы | | curly hair | кудрявые волосы | | old | старый | | young | молодой | | kind | **Face of boy vector | Price: 3 Credit (USD $3)**добрый | | unkind | злой | | angry | сердитый | | pessimistic | пессимистичный | | optimistic | оптимистичный | | sad | грустный | | hungry | голодный | | full | сытый | | tired | уставший | | energetic | энергичный | | lazy | ленивый | | hard-working | трудолюбивый | | happy | счастливый, радостный | | unhappy | несчастный | | clever | умный | | silly | глупый | | polite | вежливый | | selfish | эгоистичный | | shy | стеснительный | | nervous | нервный | | pushy | наглый | | calm | спокойный | | thin | тонкий | | thick | толстый | | parts of the body | **части тела** | | head | голова | | nose | нос | | ears | уши | | lips | губы | | mouth | рот | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | eyes | глаза | | eyebrows | брови | | cheek | щека | | chin | подбородок | | neck | шея | | shoulders | плечи | | chest | мужская грудь | | breasts | женскаягрудь | | arm | рука | | hand | кисть руки | | fingers | пальцы | | move | двигать | | rub | тереть | | lift | поднимать | | play computer games | играть в компью-терные игры | | watch films | смотреть фильмы | | listen to music | слушать музыку | | eat meat | есть мясо | | play cards | играть в карты | | drink alcohol | пить алкоголь | | get up | вставать | | tummy | живот | | bottom | мягкое место | | legs | ноги | | knees | колени | | foot (feet) | нога (ноги) | | toes | пальцы на ногах | | difficult | трудный | | easy-going | легкий в общении | | relaxed | расслабленный, беззаботный | | special features: | **особенности** | | short hair | короткие волосы | | long hair | длинные волосы | | pointed | острый | | muscular | мускулистый | | beard | борода | | moustache | усы | | freckles | веснушки | | hairy | волосатый | | scar | шрам | | tattoo | татуировка | | http://www.lacitycollege.edu/academic/departments/comsvcs/images/swim2.jpground | круглый | | oval | овальный | | square | квадратный | | jobs | **профессии** | | writer | писатель | | economist | экономист | | photographer | фотограф | | dancer | танцор | | singer | певец | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | driver | водитель | | Frankenstein vector | Price: 1 Credit (USD $1)farmer | фермер | | cook | повар | | lawyer | юрист | | hairdresser | парикмахер | | dentist | стоматолог | | engineer | инженер | | salesperson | продавец | | policeman | полицейский | | fireman | пожарный | | journalist | журналист | | postman | почтальон | | smile | улыбаться | | cry | плакать | | tense | напряжённый , | | (un)friendly | (не)дружелюбный | | strong | сильный | | weak | слабый | | do some exercise | делать упражнения | | tell a lie | лгать | | read a book | читать книгу | | clean the house | убираться дома | | stay up all night | не спать всю ночь | | drive too fast | водить слишком быстро | | drink champagne | пить шампанское | | go to the cinema/movies | ходить в кино | | spend too much money | тратить слишком много денег | | not very often | не очень часто | | on Monday | в понедельник | | touch | прикасаться | | wash up | мыть посуду, | | do homework | делать дом работу | | swim | плавать | | do/pass exams | сдавать экзамены | | go to a dentist | идти к стоматологу | | chew | жевать | | chewing gum | жеват. резинка | | cook | готовить | | go to night clubs | ходить в ночные клубы | | study English | изучать англ. | | ride a bicycle | ездить на велосипеде | | same with me | я тоже | |

**INTRODUCTION.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **- Hi**  **- Hi**  **- How are you? / How are you doing?** – Как дела?  **- I’m… fine** (все хорошо), thanks.  **not very well** (не очень хорошо), thanks.  **ok** (в порядке), thanks.  **great** (классно), thanks.  **And you?** Спасибо. А у тебя?  **- What’s your name?** Как тебя зовут?  **- I’m Rick.** Меня зовут Рик. | **And what’s your name?** А тебя как зовут?  **- How old are you?** Сколько тебе лет?  **- I’m 5.** Мне 5 лет.  **- Where are you from?** Откуда ты?  **- I’m from Russia.** Я из России  **- Nice to meet you** Приятно познакомиться.  **- Nice to meet you too.** Тоже приятно познакомиться.  **- Take care!** Береги себя!  **- Bye-bye!** Пока! |

**SELF-PRESENTATION**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Hi!** | Привет! |
| **My name is …** | Меня зовут … |
| **I’m a (student).** | Я (студент). |
| **I’m from Russia.** | Я из России. |
| **My favorite band is *Red Hot Chili Peppers.*** | Моя любимая группа – RHCP. |
| **I’m sure I’m an interesting person.** | Я уверен, что я интересный человек. |
| **It’s so nice to be here with you today.** | Так приятно быть здесь с вами сегодня. |
| **That’s it.** | Это всё. |
| **Thanks.** | Спасибо. |

**MY FRIEND’S PRESENTATION**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Name** | **My friend’s name is** ……… |
| **Age** | **He is** 15. |
| **Occupation** | **He is a** driver. |
| **Appearance**  **6 (чередуем be и have )** | **His body is** fat. **He has** 2 round eyes. **His hair is** long. **He has** an attractive tummy. **His knees are** pointed. **He has** skinny legs. |
| **Character** | **I think he is** very easy-going and kind. |
| **FB** | **His favorite band is/ isn’t** …….. |
| **Person** | **I think / I don’t think he is** a nice person. |
| **Happy** | **He is/ isn’t so happy to be here today.** |
| **TH** | **That’s it! Thanks.** |

**USEFUL PHRASES**

**1. Take it, please**. Возьми, пожалуйста.

**2. Is that clear? Is everything clear?** Это понятно? Всё понятно?

**3. Well done (everybody)!** Хорошо! Молодец! (Молодцы все!)

**4. Repeat after me.** Повторяй за мной.

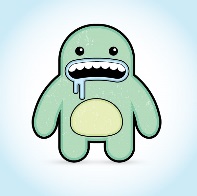
**5. Pass me the glue stick/the scissors, please.** Передай, пожалуйста, клей/ножницы.

**6. Glue it here.** Приклей это здесь.

**7. Now it’s your turn!** Теперь твоя очередь!

**8. Your time is up!** Время закончилось!

**9. Don’t give up!** Не сдавайся!

**10. Good luck!** Удачи!

**New:**

**11. Don’t cheat!** Не обманывать! Не списывать!

**12. Congratulations!** /kənˌɡrætʃuˈleɪʃnz/ Поздравляю!