## Dr. Bingxin Lu

Contact Information	School of Biosciences, PAI Institute, University of Surrey Stag Hill Campus 12BA02, Surrey, GU2 7XH	b.lu@surrey.ac.uk	
Research Interests	Computational biology; machine learning; algorithms; pattern recognition; statistical inference phylogenetics; population genetics; omics; platform and pipeline development; data analysis; method development and benchmarking; modelling; evolutionary dynamics; mutational pattern and process		
Employment	Surrey Future Fellow, University of Surrey	06/2023 -	
	Postdoctoral Fellow, University College London (UCL)	01/2019 - 05/2023	
	Principle Investigator: Prof. Chris Barnes Project: Dynamical modelling of somatic genomes - Developing methods to infer tumour sample phylogeny from copy number profiles - Modelling and analysis of chromosomal instability in experimental and real patient data		
	Postdoctoral Fellow, Genome Institute of Singapore (GIS)	09/2017 - 12/2018	
	Principle Investigator: Prof. Weiwei Zhai Project: Analyzing tumour heterogeneity and clonal evolution - Developing methods to simulate sequencing data of heterogeneous tumour samples - Analysis of intra-tumour heterogeneity in lung and liver cancer patient data		
Education	Ph.D. Computer Science, National University of Singapore (NUS)	08/2013 - 09/2017	
	Supervisor: Prof. Hon Wai Leong Project: Analyzing lateral gene transfer with computational methods - Predicting genomic islands in a microbial genome with machine learning - Developing algorithms related to phylogenetic networks		
	<ul> <li>M.Eng. Computer Software and Theory, East China Normal University</li> <li>Supervisor: Prof. Zhenbing Zeng, Prof. Tieliu Shi</li> <li>Project: Developing high-throughput biological data analysis platform</li> <li>Platform for transcriptomic (RNA-Seq) data analysis</li> <li>Platform for proteomics (MS/MS) data analysis</li> </ul>	09/2010 - 07/2013	
	<b>B.Eng. Software Engineering</b> , East China Normal University (ECNU)	09/2005 - 07/2009	
Teaching	Teaching Assistant, School of Biosciences, University of Surrey		
	Module: Analytical and Clinical Biochemistry (undergraduate) Role: Lectures on statistics and data analysis	02/2025	
	Module: Systems Biology (undergraduate) $02/2024$ , $10/2024$ Role: Practical sessions on using MATLAB, COPASI, and OptFlux to model biological processes		
	Teaching Assistant, Department of Computer Science, NUS Module: Programming Methodology (undergraduate)	08/2015 - 11/2015	
	Role: Laboratory guidance on programming exercises; After class support; A	ssignment marking	
	Teaching Assistant, Software Engineering Institute, ECNU  Module: Discrete Mathematics (undergraduate) Role: Tutorials on explaining solutions to exercises; Assignment and exam modules are also assignment.	02/2011 - 06/2011 narking	
Student Mentoring	finished (including co-supervised): 6 Master thesis, 4 Undergraduate thesis, 4 Undergraduate intern projects		
	ongoing: 4 Master thesis, 3 Undergraduate thesis, 1 Undergraduate intern proje	ct	
Awards & Funding	MRC New Investigator Grant (£606K), UKRI, UK	2025 - 2028	
	Travel Fellowship, ECCB, The Hague, Netherlands	2016	
	Student Travel Bursary, Winter School, The University of Queensland	2014	
	Research Scholarship, National University of Singapore	2013 - 2017	

Excellent Graduate Student, East China Normal University

2009

### **Publications**

Full list at google scholar

Cheng Zhao, Darren P. Ennis, **Bingxin Lu**, Hasan B. Mirza, Chishimba Sokota, Baljeet Kaur, Naveena Singh et al. (2024). The genomic trajectory of ovarian high grade serous carcinoma can be observed in STIC lesions. The Journal of Pathology.

Jianbin Chen, Neslihan Arife Kaya, Ying Zhang, Raden Indah Kendarsari, Karthik Sekar, Shay Lee Chong, Veerabrahma Pratap Seshachalam, Wen Huan Ling, Cheryl Zi Jin Phua, Hannah Lai, Hechuan Yang, **Bingxin Lu** et al. (2024). A multimodal atlas of hepatocellular carcinoma reveals convergent evolutionary paths and 'bad apple' effect on clinical trajectory. Journal of Hepatology.

**Bingxin Lu**. (2024). Cancer phylogenetic inference using copy number alterations detected from DNA sequencing data. Cancer Pathogenesis and Therapy, 2, E27-E77.

**Bingxin Lu**, Kit Curtius, Trevor A. Graham, Ziheng Yang, Chris P. Barnes (2023). CNETML: Maximum likelihood inference of phylogeny from copy number profiles of spatio-temporal samples. *Genome Biology*, 24, 144.

Kasper Karlsson, Moritz Przybilla, Eran Kotler, Aziz Khan, Hang Xu, Kremena Karagyozova, Alexandra Sockell, Wing H. Wong, Katherine Liu, Amanda Mah, Yuan-Hung Lo, **Bingxin Lu**, et al. (2023). Deterministic evolution and stringent selection during preneoplasia. *Nature*, 618, 383–393.

Weiwei Zhai\*, Hannah Lai\*, Neslihan Arife Kaya\*, Jianbin Chen\*, Hechuan Yang\*, **Bingxin Lu\***, et al. (2022). Dynamic phenotypic heterogeneity and the evolution of multiple RNA subtypes in Hepatocellular Carcinoma: the PLANET study. *National Science Review*, 9(3), nwab192. (\* co-first authors)

Yannik Bollen, Ellen Stelloo, Petra van Leenen, Bas Ponsioen, Myrna van den Bos, **Bingxin Lu**, et al. (2021). Reconstructing single-cell karyotype alterations in colorectal cancer identifies punctuated and gradual diversification patterns. *Nature Genetics*, 53(8), 1187-1195.

Jianbin Chen, Hechuan Yang, Audrey Su Min Teo, Lidyana Bte Amer, Faranak Ghazi Sherbaf, Chu Quan Tan, Jacob Josiah Santiago Alvarez, **Bingxin Lu**, et al. (2020). Genomic landscape and ethnic specificity of lung adenocarcinoma in Asia. *Nature Genetics*, 52(2), 177-186.

Hechuan Yang, **Bingxin Lu**, Lan Huong Lai, Abner Herbert Lim, Jacob Josiah Santiago Alvarez, Weiwei Zhai (2019). PSiTE: A phylogeny guided simulator for tumor evolution. *Bioinformatics*, 35(17), 3148-3150.

Andreas D.M. Gunawan, **Bingxin Lu**, Louxin Zhang (2018). Fast methods for solving the Cluster Containment Problem for phylogenetic networks. *arXiv*:1801.04498.

Bingxin Lu, Hon Wai Leong (2018). GI-Cluster: detecting genomic islands via consensus clustering on multiple features. *Journal of Bioinformatics and Computational Biology*, 16(03), 1840010.

Jinwen Feng, Chen Ding, Naiqi Qiu, Xiaotian Ni, Dongdong Zhan, Wanlin Liu, Xia Xia, Peng Li, **Bingxin Lu**, et al. (2017). Firmiana: Towards a one-stop proteomic cloud platform for data processing and analysis. *Nature Biotechnology*, 35(5), 409-412.

**Bingxin Lu**, Louxin Zhang, Hon Wai Leong (2017). A program to compute the soft Robinson–Foulds distance between phylogenetic networks. *BMC Genomics*, 18(2), 111.

Andreas D.M. Gunawan\*, **Bingxin Lu**\*, Louxin Zhang (2016). A program for verification of phylogenetic network models. *Bioinformatics*, 32(17), i503-i510. (\* co-first authors)

**Bingxin Lu**, Hon Wai Leong (2016). Computational methods for predicting genomic islands in microbial genomes. *Computational and Structural Biotechnology Journal*, 14:200-206.

**Bingxin Lu**, Hon Wai Leong (2016). GI-SVM: A sensitive method for predicting genomic islands based on unannotated sequence of a single genome. *Journal of Bioinformatics and Computational Biology*, 14(01), 1640003.

Zhao Fang, **Bingxin Lu**, Mingyao Liu, Meixia Zhang, Zhenghui Yi, Chengping Wen, Tieliu Shi (2013). Evaluating the pharmacological mechanism of Chinese medicine Si-Wu-Tang through multilevel data integration. *PLoS ONE*, 8(11), e72334.

Geng Chen, Charles Wang, Leming Shi, Weida Tong, Xiongfei Qu, Jiwei Chen, Jianmin Yang, Caiping Shi, Long Chen, Peiying Zhou, **Bingxin Lu**, Tieliu Shi. Comprehensively identifying and characterizing the missing gene sequences in human reference genome with integrated analytic approaches. *Human Genetics*, 132(8):899-911, 2013.

**Bingxin Lu**, Zhenbing Zeng, Tieliu Shi (2013). Comparative study of de novo assembly and genomeguided assembly strategies for transcriptome reconstruction based on RNA-Seq. *Science China Life Sciences*, 56(2), 143-155.

# Papers submitted

**Bingxin Lu**, Samuel Winnall, William Cross, Chris P. Barnes (2024). Cell-cycle dependent DNA repair and replication unifies patterns of chromosome instability. *bioRxiv*: 10.1101/2024.01.03.574048. (accepted by *Nature Communications*)

William Cross\*, Salpie Nowinski\*, George Cresswell\*, Maximilian Mossner\*, Abhirup Banerjee\*, **Bingxin Lu\***, et al. (2024). Negative selection may cause grossly altered but broadly stable karyotypes in metastatic colorectal cancer. *bioRxiv*: 10.1101/2020.03.26.007138. (\* co-first authors)

### Posters

Cell-cycle dependent DNA repair and replication unifies patterns of chromosome instability, **Bingxin** Lu, Samuel Winnall, William Cross, Chris P. Barnes, *ISMB*, Montreal, Canada, 07/2024.

A computational model of double strand breaks and repair characterizes the generation of structural variants, **Bingxin Lu** and Chris P. Barnes, *ECCB*, Barcelona, Spain, 09/2022.

Tumour phylogeny reconstruction from copy number profiles of temporal multi-region samples, **Bingxin** Lu, Kit Curtius, Kane Smith, Ibrahim Al Bakir, Trevor A. Graham, Chris P. Barnes, *Evolution and Ecology of Cancer*, Hinxton, UK, 07/2019. (with lightning talk)

Fast Algorithms for the Cluster Containment Problem, Andreas D.M Gunawan, **Bingxin Lu**, and Louxin Zhang, *RECOMB*, Paris, France, 04/2018.

Computer program for verification of phylogenetic networks, Andreas D.M Gunawan, **Bingxin Lu**, Hon Wai Leong and Louxin Zhang, *RECOMB*, Hong Kong, China, 05/2017.

GI-Cluster: Detecting genomic islands in newly sequenced microbial genomes via consensus clustering on multiple features, **Bingxin Lu** and Hon Wai Leong, *RECOMB*, Hong Kong, China, 05/2017.

### **Talks**

Cell-cycle dependent DNA repair and replication unifies patterns of chromosome instability. MASAMB, London, UK 08/2024

Dynamic modeling of chromosomal instability in somatic genomes.

APBioNETTalks, online

06/2024

Tumour phylogeny reconstruction from copy number profiles of multiple samples.

Shandong University, Qingdao, China

Shundong Oniversity, Qingdao, China

12/2023

A computational model of double strand breaks and repair characterizes the generation of somatic structural variants. CSHA, Suzhou, China 12/2023

Dynamic modeling of chromosomal instability in somatic genomes.

Institute of Zoology Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China

11/2023

10/2017

01/2017

GI-Cluster: detecting genomic islands via consensus clustering on multiple features.

GIW, Seoul, Korea

A program to compute the soft Robinson–Foulds distance between phylogenetic networks.

APBC, Shenzhen, China

A program for verification of phylogenetic network models.

09/2016

GI-SVM: A sensitive method for predicting genomic islands based on unannotated sequence of a single genome.

CSbio, Bangkok, Thailand

11/2015

#### Service

Peer Review: APBC 2020; BMC Supplements (ICIBM 2021); CSBJ; Functional & Integrative Genomics; BioData Mining; BMC Bioinformatics

Editing: PLOS One, guest editor

ECCB, The Hague, Netherlands

2023 -

EDI: committee member, School of Biosciences, University of Surrey

08/2024 -

Co-organized a monthly joint journal club on cancer genomics at UCL

11/2019 - 05/2022

Volunteer for CGM (Chinese Genomics Meet-up) Europe

11/2022 - 07/2023

Public Engagement	Volunteer for Soapbox Science, London  Volunteer for Scratch training workshop and the Junior Category Hack	05/2023 eathon@SG, Singapore 07/2015
Industry Experience	Software developer (C#), Jingchu Technologies Inc. (Beijing) Software developer (C++), Luban Software Co. Ltd. (Shanghai) Software developer (Java), Carestream Health, Inc. (Shanghai)	05/2010 - 08/2010 04/2009 - 08/2009 07/2008 - 10/2008
References	Prof. Chris P. Barnes Department of Cell and Developmental Biology, UCL Prof. Weiwei Zhai Institute of Zoology, Chinese Academy of Sciences Prof. Hon Wai Leong	(+44) 020 3108 2415 christopher.barnes@ucl.ac.uk (+86) 010 6480 1720 weiweizhai@ioz.ac.cn (+65) 6516 2903
	Department of Computer Science, NUS	leonghw@comp.nus.edu.sg