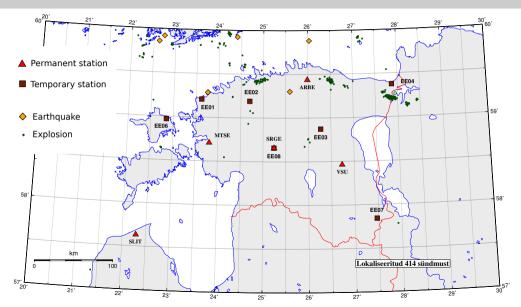
# Seismic data for reporting explosions

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## Seismic data collection

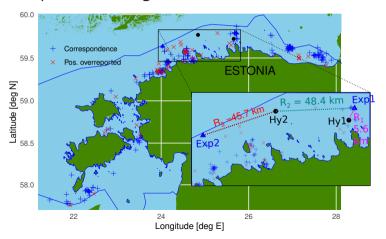


## The data contains

- Timestamp
- Location: coordinates and depth
- Error estimates for location
- Magnitude of event
- Type of event: explosion, earthquake, landslide
- Fit with schedule of detonations in mines

## Conference paper

Mustonen & Klauson (2023) Reporting Impulsive Noise from Underwater Explosions Using Seismic Data

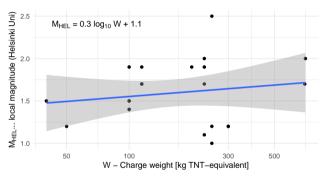


### Benefits

- Representative: no. of seismic data explosions coincides with no. listed UXO disposals by the navy
- The measured magnitude best proxy for energy of explosion

## Using this data in reporting

Extract only explosions in the sea. Magnitude  $\rightarrow$  Intensity of event



$$M_{Lv} = 0.28 \log_{10}(W) + 1.83^*$$

<sup>\*</sup>Favretto-Cristini et. al (2022) Assessment of Risks Induced by Countermining Unexploded Large-Charge Historical Ordnance in a Shallow Water

# Using this data in reporting

```
\begin{array}{lll} \text{very low} & \text{M} \leq 0.76 \\ \text{low} & 0.76 < \text{M} \leq 1.43 \\ \text{medium} & 1.43 < \text{M} \leq 2.09 \\ \text{high} & 2.09 < \text{M} \leq 2.76 \\ \text{very high} & 2.76 > \text{M} \end{array}
```

<sup>\*</sup>Not comfortable with this actually

# Questions?

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